

Myth, Ritual, and Society in Mycenaean Anatolia

Despite the Mycenaean Linear B script having been deciphered some seventy years ago, much has remained uncertain regarding the ritual ideology of Mycenaean society that the Linear B documents reveal. Roger Woodard here explores this problem by investigating a new range of sources from the Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age, together with processes of the transfer of knowledge between Anatolia and European Hellas. Bringing together evidence from Mycenaean culture with mythic and cult traditions of Iron-Age Greek culture and Indo-Iranian sources, he reveals the close parallels between Mycenaean and Vedic ritual structures and practices, these being particular expressions of Mycenaean Asianism. He also demonstrates how features inspired from Indo-Iranian sources are present in Aeolian Greek epic traditions that emerged during the Iron Age, notably the Argonautic search for the Golden fleece.

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Identifying Asian Influences

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> For my granddaughter, Emma Grace Woodard

You fill my life with sunshine



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This book is for Emma.



Abbreviations

AhT Beckman, Bryce, and Cline 2011 BCH Bulletin de correspondance hellénique

BDAG Montanari 2015

CAD Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the

University of Chicago

CGL The Cambridge Greek Lexicon (Diggle et al. 2021)
CHD The Hittite Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the

University of Chicago (Güterbock, Hoffner, and van

den Hout 2002-)

CIL Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum

CTH Laroche 1971 Dial.gr.Pamph. Brixhe 1976

DK Diels and Kranz 1952

eDIL Electronic Dictionary of the Irish Language (edil.qub.ac.uk)

FHG Müller 1841–1870 FGrH Jacoby 1923–1958 Fowler Fowler 2000

HT British Museum 1920 IC Guarducci 1935–1950

ICS Masson 1961
IEleusis Clinton 2005–2008
IG Inscriptiones Graecae

IGASMG V Arena 1998

IK Priene Blümel and Merkelbach 2014

IK Sinope French 2004

IosPE I² Latyshev 1885–1901, volume 1 (revised 1916)

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xiv List of Abbreviations

IPArk Thür and Taeuber 1994

IScM II Stoian 1987

IThesp Roesch 2007–2009

KBo Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi KUB Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi

KZ Kuhns Zeitschrift (Zeitschrift für vergleichende

Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der

indogermanischen Sprachen)

LBG Trapp 1994-2017

LGPN Fraser and Matthews 1987-

LIV Rix et al. 2001 L-M Laks and Most 2016 L-P Lobel and Page 1968

LSI Liddell, Scott, and Jones 1996

Miletos McCabe 1991

MW Merkelbach and West 1967

NIL Wodtko, Irslinger, and Schneider 2008

OLD Oxford Latin Dictionary

Page Page 1967

PCG Kassel and Austin 1983

Powell 1970

RE Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen

Altertumswissenschaft

ŚB Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa

SEG Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum

Syll.³ Dittenberger et al. 1915–1924

TB Taittirīya-Brāhmaṇa
TrGF Radt 1985 and 1999
West West 1971 and 1972