

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xv
Chapter 1 Relativistic Mechanics	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Frame of Reference	2
1.3 Inertial Frames of Reference or Unaccelerated Frames	3
1.4 Non-inertial Frames of Reference or Accelerated Frames	3
1.5 Is the Earth an Inertial Frame of Reference?	4
1.6 Space–Time Frame	4
1.7 Ether Hypothesis	4
1.8 Michelson–Morley Experiment	5
1.9 Explanations and Interpretation of the Negative Results	8
1.10 Einstein’s Postulates of Special Theory of Relativity	9
1.11 Galilean Transformation Equations	9
1.12 Lorentz Transformation Equations of Space and Time	10
1.13 Length Contraction	13
1.14 Time Dilation	14
1.15 Experimental Verification of Time Dilation	15
1.16 Twin Paradox in Special Relativity	16
1.17 Concept of Simultaneity: Relative Character of Time	16
1.18 Velocity Addition	17
1.19 Variation of Mass with Velocity	18
1.20 Einstein’s Mass–Energy Relation	21
Examples	22
1.21 Relativistic Relation between Energy and Momentum	22
1.22 Massless Particles	23
1.23 Space–Time	23
1.24 Space–Time Intervals (Minkowski Space–Time)	24
1.25 Relativistic Doppler Effect in Light	26
1.26 The Expanding Universe	28
1.27 General Theory of Relativity	29
1.28 Principle of Equivalence in General Relativity	29
1.29 Inertial Mass and Gravitational Mass	30

1.30	Light Deflection in Gravitational Field	30
1.31	Space-Time Curvature of Space	31
1.32	The Unification of Mass and Space-Time	31
1.33	Bending of Light	32
1.34	Gravitational Lensing	32
1.35	Light (Photons) and Gravity	33
1.36	Gravitational Red Shift	34
1.37	Gravitational Time Dilation	36
1.38	Perihelion Shift of Mercury	36
1.39	Light Retardation	36
1.40	Gravitational Waves	37
1.41	Black Holes	37
1.42	Black Hole Detection	39
1.43	Applications of Relativity	39
	Solved Problems	40
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	54
	Multiple Choice Questions	56
	Bibliography	61
Chapter 2	Quantum Mechanics	63
2.1	Introduction	63
2.2	Wave-Particle Duality	64
2.3	de-Broglie's Hypothesis of Matter Waves	64
2.4	Properties of Matter Waves	66
2.5	Wave Packet or Wave Group	66
2.6	Velocity of de-Broglie Waves	67
2.7	Relation between Group Velocity and Phase Velocity	68
2.8	Relation between Group Velocity and Particle Velocity	70
2.9	Davisson and Germer Experiment	71
2.10	Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle	73
2.11	Derivation of Energy-Time Uncertainty Relation from Position-Momentum Uncertainty Relation	73
2.12	Derivation of Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle	74
2.13	Applications of Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle	75
2.14	Wave Function and Its Physical Significance	78
2.15	Schrödinger's Time-Independent Wave Equation	79
2.16	Schrödinger's Wave Equation for a Free Particle	80
2.17	Schrödinger's Time-Dependent Wave Equation	80
2.18	A Particle in a One-Dimensional Box (Infinite Square Well Potential)	81
2.19	A Particle in a Three-Dimensional Box	83
2.20	Basic Postulates of Quantum Mechanics	84
2.21	Harmonic Oscillator	84
2.22	Applications of Quantum Mechanics	85
	Solved Problems	86
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	92
	Multiple Choice Questions	95
	Bibliography	100

Contents

vii

Chapter 3	Electromagnetic Theory	103
3.1	Introduction	103
3.2	Scalar and Vector Fields	104
3.3	Electric and Magnetic Fields	104
3.4	The Concept of Gradient	105
3.5	The Concept of Divergence	106
3.6	The Concept of Curl	107
3.7	Laplacian Operator	109
3.8	Equation of Continuity	109
3.9	Ampere's Circuital Law	110
3.10	Maxwell's Equations	112
3.11	Maxwell's First Equation in Integral Form	115
3.12	Maxwell's Second Equation in Integral Form	115
3.13	Maxwell's Third Equation in Integral Form	116
3.14	Maxwell's Fourth Equation in Integral Form	116
3.15	Poynting Vector	117
3.16	Poynting Theorem	117
3.17	Maxwell's Equation in Free Space	119
3.18	Maxwell's Equation in Nonconducting Medium	123
3.19	Maxwell's Equation in Conducting Media	124
3.20	Skin Depth or Penetration Depth	127
3.21	Applications of Electromagnetism	128
	Solved Problems	130
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	131
	Multiple Choice Questions	133
	Bibliography	138
Chapter 4	Statistical Mechanics	139
4.1	Introduction	139
4.2	Phase Space	139
4.3	Volume Element of μ -Space	139
4.4	Number of Accessible Microstates or Phase Cells in the Energy Range E and E+dE	140
4.5	Evaluation of $\int \int \int dV_p$	140
4.6	Density of Microstates	141
4.7	Ensemble	141
4.8	Classification of Statistics	142
4.9	Maxwell-Boltzmann Statistics	143
4.10	Maxwell-Boltzmann Distribution Law	144
4.11	Evaluation of β	146
4.12	Determination of $e^{-\alpha}$	146
4.13	Evaluation of Integral	147
4.14	Maxwell-Boltzmann Energy Distribution Function	147
4.15	Maxwell-Boltzmann Energy Distribution Law	148
4.16	Maxwell-Boltzmann Speed or Velocity Distribution Law	148
4.17	Most Probable Speed	149

4.18	Average Speed	149
4.19	Root-Mean-Square Speed	150
4.20	Bose-Einstein Statistics	152
4.21	Bose-Einstein Distribution Law	152
4.22	Bose-Einstein Energy Distribution Function	153
4.23	Bose-Einstein Energy Distribution Law	153
4.24	Planck's Radiation Formula	154
4.25	Derivation of Various Laws Related with Black Body	155
4.26	Fermi-Dirac Statistics	157
4.27	Fermi-Dirac Distribution	157
4.28	Fermi-Dirac Energy Distribution Function or Fermi Function (Occupation Index)	159
4.29	Fermi-Dirac Energy Distribution Law Solved Problems	160
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	163
	Multiple Choice Questions	167
	Bibliography	168
		169
Chapter 5	Lasers	171
5.1	Introduction	171
5.2	Absorption, Spontaneous Emission, and Stimulated Emission of Radiation	171
5.3	Spontaneous Emission	172
5.4	Stimulated Emission	172
5.5	Einstein's A and B Coefficients	172
5.6	Population Inversion	174
5.7	Threshold Condition for Laser Action	175
5.8	Pumping	176
5.9	Concept of Three- and Four-Level Laser Systems	177
5.10	Ruby Laser	178
5.11	Helium-Neon Laser	180
5.12	Superiority of He-Ne laser over Ruby Laser	180
5.13	Applications of Lasers Solved Problems	181
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	183
	Multiple Choice Questions	184
	Bibliography	185
Chapter 6	Dielectric Materials	187
6.1	Introduction	187
6.2	Dielectric Constant	187
6.3	Polar and Nonpolar Molecules	188
6.4	Dielectric Polarization	189
6.5	Relation among \vec{D} , \vec{E} , and \vec{P}	190
6.6	Relation between Dielectric Constant and Electrical Susceptibility	191
6.7	Polarizability	191
6.8	Types of Polarization (Polarizability)	192

Contents

ix

6.9	Electronic Polarization	192
6.10	Ionic Polarization	193
6.11	Orientation Polarization	194
6.12	Space-charge Polarization	194
6.13	Total Polarization	194
6.14	Equation of Internal Fields in Liquid and Solids	196
6.15	Clausius–Mossotti Equation	197
6.16	Relation between Dielectric Constant and Refractive Index of Dielectric Material	198
6.17	Frequency Dependence of Dielectric Constant	198
6.18	Dielectric Loss	199
6.19	Dielectric Strength and Dielectric Breakdown	200
6.20	Various Kinds of Dielectric Materials	201
6.21	Hysteresis in Ferroelectric Materials	202
6.22	Applications of Ferroelectric Materials in Devices	202
6.23	Loss Factor and Its Significance	202
6.24	Electrostriction Effect	203
6.25	Direct Piezoelectric Effect and Inverse Piezoelectric Effect	203
6.26	Pyro-electric Material	203
	Solved Problems	204
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	205
	Multiple Choice Questions	206
	Bibliography	207
Chapter 7	Semiconducting Materials	209
7.1	Band Theory of Solids	209
7.2	Classification of Solids on the Basis of Band Theory	209
7.3	Fermi Energy	210
7.4	Fermi Energy Level	210
7.5	Density of States	211
7.6	Density of State for Electrons in Conduction Band	211
7.7	Density of State for Holes in Valence Band	211
7.8	Fermi–Dirac Distribution Function	211
7.9	Free Carrier Density (Electron–Hole Concentration)	212
7.10	Fermi Level for Intrinsic Semiconductors	214
7.11	Fermi Level for Extrinsic Semiconductors	215
7.12	Conductivity of Semiconductors	216
7.13	Hall Effect for Conducting Materials (Metals)	218
7.14	Hall Effect in Semiconductors	220
7.15	Applications of Hall Effect	222
7.16	Compound Semiconductors	222
7.17	Applications of Semiconductors	226
	Solved Problems	226
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	228
	Multiple Choice Questions	229
	Bibliography	230

Chapter 8	Nanomaterials	233
8.1	Nano	233
8.2	History of Nanotechnology	234
8.3	Nanoscience	234
8.4	Nanotechnology	234
8.5	Nanomaterials	235
8.6	Types of Nanomaterials	235
8.7	Properties of Nanomaterials	235
8.8	Reason behind Property Change at Nanoscale	235
8.9	Material Fabrication at Nanoscale (Nanomaterials)	236
8.10	Categories of Nanomaterials	237
8.11	Buckyballs	239
8.12	Creation of Buckyballs	239
8.13	Applications of Buckyballs	241
8.14	Carbon Nanotubes	241
8.15	Types of Carbon Nanotubes	242
8.16	Production (Synthesis) of Carbon Nanotubes	242
8.17	Structure of Carbon Nanotubes	243
8.18	Properties of Nanotubes	245
8.19	Applications of Nanotubes	245
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	245
	Multiple Choice Questions	246
	Bibliography	247
Chapter 9	Superconducting Materials	249
9.1	Introduction	249
9.2	Superconductivity	249
9.3	Superconductivity and Transition Temperature	250
9.4	Temperature Dependence of Resistivity in Superconducting Materials	250
9.5	Effect of Critical Magnetic Field	250
9.6	Critical Current and Current Density	252
9.7	Meissner Effect (Flux Exclusion)	253
9.8	Type I and Type II Superconductors	254
9.9	BCS Theory (Explanation of Superconductivity)	256
9.10	High-temperature Superconductors	257
9.11	AC Resistivity	258
9.12	Entropy	259
9.13	Specific Heat	260
9.14	Thermal Conductivity	261
9.15	Acoustic Attenuation	261
9.16	The Energy Gap	262
9.17	Isotope Effect	263
9.18	Mechanical Effects	264
9.19	Characteristics of Superconductors	264
9.20	Organic Superconductor	264
9.21	One-Dimensional Fabre and Bechgaard Salts	265

Contents

xi

9.22	Two-Dimensional (BEDT-TTF) ₂ X	265
9.23	Doped Fullerenes	267
9.24	More Organic Superconductors	267
9.25	Applications of Superconductors	268
	Solved Problems	269
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	270
	Multiple Choice Questions	271
	Bibliography	273
Chapter 10	Crystal Structure	275
10.1	Crystallography	275
10.2	Crystalline Solids	275
10.3	Amorphous Solids	275
10.4	Space Lattices	276
10.5	Basis	276
10.6	Translational Vectors	276
10.7	Unit Cell and Lattice Parameter	277
10.8	Primitive Cell	277
10.9	Types of Unit Cell	278
10.10	Seven Crystal Systems and Fourteen Bravais Lattices	278
10.11	Crystal System Structure	281
10.12	Some Important Crystal Structure	285
10.13	Calculation of Lattice Constant	287
10.14	Lattice Planes in a Crystal	288
10.15	Miller Indices or Position and Orientation of Lattice Planes	288
10.16	Interplanar Spacing in the Crystals	290
10.17	Reciprocal Lattice	290
	Solved Problems	290
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	293
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Long Questions	294
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Numerical Questions	295
	Multiple Choice Questions	295
	Bibliography	296
Chapter 11	Wave Optics: Interference	297
11.1	Interference	297
11.2	Coherent Sources	297
11.3	Theory of Interference	297
11.4	Energy Distribution and Conservation of Energy	299
11.5	Stokes' Treatment	300
11.6	Interference in Thin Film	300
11.7	Fringe Width	306
11.8	Newton's Ring	306
11.9	Determination of Wavelength of Sodium Light Using Newton's Ring	310

11.10	Determination of Refractive Index of an Unknown Liquid	311
11.11	Newton's Ring in Transmitted Light	311
11.12	Effect of Increasing the Distance between Lens and Plate or Lifting up the Lens from the Flat Surface	314
11.13	Effect of Placing the Lens on a Silver Glass Plate or Mirror	314
11.14	Newton's Rings Are Circular, but Air-wedge Fringes Are Straight	314
11.15	The Effect of Placing the Concave Surface of the Plano-concave Lens Toward the Plane Glass Plate	314
11.16	Effects of Using a Lens of Small Radius of Curvature Solved Problems	314
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Short Questions	318
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Long Questions	319
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Numerical Questions	321
	Multiple Choice Questions	324
	Bibliography	324
Chapter 12	Wave Optics: Diffraction	325
12.1	Diffraction	325
12.2	Fresnel and Fraunhofer Diffraction	325
12.3	Fraunhofer Diffraction due to Single Slit	325
12.4	Effect of Making Slit Narrower	330
12.5	Fraunhofer Diffraction due to Double (Two) Slits	330
12.6	Fraunhofer Diffraction due to Plane Diffraction Grating	332
12.7	Formation of Spectra with Plane Diffraction Grating	336
12.8	Absent Spectra for Diffraction Grating	337
12.9	Maximum Number of Orders Possible in Grating Spectra	337
12.10	Determination of Wavelength of Light by Using Plane Diffraction Grating	337
12.11	Grating Element	338
12.12	Dispersive Power of Plane Transmission Grating	338
12.13	Resolving Power of an Optical Instrument	339
12.14	Rayleigh's Criterion for the Limit of Resolution	339
12.15	Resolving Power of Plane Diffraction Grating Solved Problems	339
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Short Questions	344
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Long Questions	345
	Previous Year Questions (University Examination): Numerical Questions	346
	Multiple Choice Questions	348
	Bibliography	349

Contents	xiii
Chapter 13 Fiber Optics	351
13.1 Introduction	351
13.2 Basic Principle of Optical Fiber	352
13.3 Fiber Classification	353
13.4 Acceptance Angle, Acceptance Cone, and Numerical Aperture of a Fiber	355
13.5 Modes in Optical Fiber	357
13.6 Modal Classification of Optical Fibers	358
13.7 Attenuation in Fibers	358
13.8 Kinds of Attenuation	358
13.9 Merits of Optical Fiber	359
13.10 Optical Fiber Communication	359
13.11 Applications of Optical Fiber	360
13.12 Light-source Materials for Optical Fiber Communication	361
13.13 Semiconductor Materials for Solar Cells	361
Solved Problems	363
Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	366
Multiple Choice Questions	367
Bibliography	368
Chapter 14 Physics Practicals	369
List of Experiments	369
Experiment 1: Band Gap of Semiconductor	370
Experiment 2: Stefan's Law of Black Body Radiation	374
Experiment 3: Determination of Thermopower	378
Experiment 4: Variation of Magnetic Field	381
Experiment 5: Carrey Foster Bridge	384
Experiment 6: e/m of Electron Using a Diode (Magnetron Valve)	388
Experiment 7: Tangent Galvanometer	393
Experiment 8: Newton's Rings	396
Experiment 9: Polarimeter	399
Experiment 10: Grating Spectrum	404
Experiment 11: Charge Sensitivity of a Ballistic Galvanometer	408
Experiment 12: Rydberg Constant	411
Experiment 13: Planck's Constant	414
Previous Year Questions (University Examination)	416
Multiple Choice Questions	418
Index	421