

Contents

List of Figures [page vi]
Acknowledgements [ix]
List of Abbreviations [x]
List of Ninth-century Popes [xi]

- 1 Introduction [1]
 - 2 Rome in 800: The Pontificate of Leo III [10]
 - 3 Paschal I, the Church of Santa Prassede and the Question of a ‘Carolingian *Renovatio*’ in Rome [51]
 - 4 Paschal I: Other Projects [86]
 - 5 Eugenius II, Gregory IV and Sergius II [109]
 - 6 The Gathering Storm: The Pontificate of Pope Leo IV (847–55) [131]
 - 7 Benedict III, Nicholas I and Hadrian II, and the Continuing ‘Greek’ Presence in Rome [161]
 - 8 The Last Hurrah: John VIII (872–82) [196]
 - 9 ‘Not with a Bang but a Whimper’ [235]
- Afterword [263]
- Bibliography* [267]
Index [325]