

Index

- antifields, 86
- antighost equation, 99
- asymptotic freedom, 1, 34, 36, 42
 - and infrared slavery, *see* infrared slavery
- background-field method, 19, 45
 - gauge fields, 66–69
 - Slavnov–Taylor identities functional, 92
 - sources, 92
 - Ward identities functional, 93
- Background-quantum identities, 95
- Batalin–Vilkovisky
 - formalism, 88
 - pinch technique formulation of, *see* pinch technique
- center vortices, 152–156
 - homotopy, and, 151
 - confinement, and, 159–163
 - entropy, and, 147
 - exceptional groups, and, 148
 - screening, 163
- Chern–Simons action, 48
 - dynamical gluon mass, and, 209
 - Yang–Mills–Chern–Simons solitons, 214–216
 - phases of, with dynamical mass, 211
- Chern–Simons number, 209
 - half-integral
 - knots, and, 220
- condensates, 3
 - gluon mass, and, 47, 146
 - quantum solitons, and, 145
- confinement, 45, 53, 147
 - baryons in $SU(3)$, 148, 162
 - chiral symmetry breaking, and, 186
 - functional Schrödinger equation, and, 192
 - Georgi–Glashow model, in, 167, 181
- effective action, 63
 - background fields, scalar, 63–66
 - infrared, 51
 - two-particle irreducible, 64
- effective charge, 134
- electroweak, 251
- QCD, 135
- QED, 134
- relation to physical cross sections, 252
- electroweak theory, 2
 - all-orders pinch technique, in, 55
- Faddeev–Popov equation, 93
- Feynman gauge, 2
 - background fields, 62
 - gauge, ghost, and Goldstone masses, 61
- finite-temperature gauge theory, 31
 - magnetic mass, and, 148
- form factors
 - gauge independent, 256
 - neutrino charge radius, 259
- functional Schrödinger equation, 201
 - $d = 4$ coupling, and, 208
 - effective action, 202
 - gauge technique, and, 203
- gauge fixing, 5–6
 - background gauge fields, 67
 - FLS gauge, 55
 - 't Hooft–Feynman, 55
 - unitary gauge, 61
- gauge technique, 50
 - Abelian, 105–109
 - general properties, 104
 - massless longitudinal poles, in, 108–109, 112
 - non-Abelian, 109–112
- gauged nonlinear sigma model, 51
 - massless scalars, and, 54
- Gauss link number, 160
 - Hopf fibration, and, 222
 - Wilson loop, and, 160
- generalized pinch technique, 71
- Georgi–Glashow model, 55, 56, 167, 168, 181
 - gluon mass, 1, 46
 - condensates, and, 46
 - gauge technique, and, 112

- gluon mass (*cont.*)
 - generation in QCD, 49–55
 - hybrids, and, 164
 - lattice evidence for, 115–117
 - longitudinal massless fields, and, 48
 - positivity, and, 43
 - PT Schwinger–Dyson equations, and, 139
 - quantum solitons, and, 145–146
 - tachyon removal, and, 51
 - three dimensions, in, 197–201
 - Green’s functions, 88
 - one-particle irreducible, 88
 - generating functional, 88
 - Gribov ambiguity, 53
- homotopy, 151
 - first homotopy group, 151
 - Gauss linking number, and, 159
- Hopf fibration, 222
 - Chern–Simons number, and, 222
- hybrids, 164
- infrared slavery, 1, 47–50, 105, 114, 190–199, 210–213, 273
- Kugo–Ojima function, 99
- Landau gauge
 - background formulation, 99
- light-cone gauge, 31–34
 - pinch technique, 54
- pinch technique, 1, 45
 - all-order, 75
 - background–Feynman correspondence, 69
 - in the background-field method, 71
 - Batalin–Vilkovisky formulation, 100
 - equal-time commutators, and, 59
 - finite temperature, 270
 - full thermal field theory, 274
 - zero-Matsubara-frequency sector, 272
 - four-gluon vertex, 30
 - gauge boson mass, and, 47
 - one-loop propagator, 6–17
 - one-loop three-gluon vertex, 20–30
 - resummation of resonant transition amplitudes, 263
 - Schwinger–Dyson equations, 126
- algorithm, 119
- construction, 120
- solution, 131
- truncation, 130
- spontaneous symmetry breaking, with, 226
- absorptive construction, 237
- all-order construction, 246
- conserved currents case, 229
- differences with the symmetric case, 227
- nonconserved current case, 242
- physical thresholds, 240
- unitary gauge case, 236
- pinch technique, properties
 - absorptive parts
 - unitarity, and, 2, 34–36
 - intrinsic construction, 19
 - process independence, 17
 - propagator transversality, 127
 - and SUSY, 276
- propagator positivity, 42–43
- quantum solitons, 145–147
- Slavnov–Taylor identities
 - for 1PI functions, 93
 - functional, 90
 - for Schwinger–Dyson kernels, 77, 95
- s-t* cancellation
 - all-order, 75
 - tree-level, 39
- string theory, 3
- supersymmetry (SUSY), 250, 276
- symmetry breaking, Higgs–Kibble, 48
 - gauge boson mass, and, 55
- three-dimensional gauge theories, 190
 - chromomagnetic field, and, 195
 - effective action, of, 193–195
 - magnetic mass, and, 191
 - one-loop gap equations, 197–201
- Ward identities, 2
 - fermion propagator, 10
 - four-gluon vertex, 31
 - quark-gluon vertex, 20–23
 - three-gluon vertex, 8–10, 26, 34