

INDEX

Abyei arbitration (Government of Sudan / The Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army), Admissibility of Hearings of Petitioners by the Committee of South West Africa, 81 Advisory Committee of Jurists, 17, 19, 24, 26, 32, 42, 44 Aerial Herbicide Spraying (Ecuador v. Colombia), 199, 202-3 Affidavits, 59-61 African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, 31, 33 Alleged Violations of Sovereign Rights and Maritime Spaces in the Caribbean Sea (Nicaragua v. Colombia), 165, 206 McRae, 165 Xue, 165 Allott, 4, 259 Ambatielos (Greece v. United Kingdom), Ammoun, 151 Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries, 143-5 Anzilotti, 107, 233 Application for Review of Judgment No. 158 of the UNAT case, 114 Application for Review of Judgment No. 158 of the United Nations Bakassi peninsula, 5, 173 Administrative Tribunal, 117, 119 Gros, 119 Khan, 119 Application for Review of Judgment No. 273 of the UNAT case,

Application for Review of Judgment No. 273 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 123 Application for Review of Judgment No. 333 of the United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 114, 118 Schwebel, 118 Application of the Convention of 1902 Governing the Guardianship of Infants (Netherlands v. Sweden), 63, 258 Aquarone, 81 Arbitration, 21, 42-3, 130, 132 Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), 62, 121 Schwebel, 121 Arrest Warrant of 11 August 2000 case (Belgium v. Congo), 63 Asylum (Colombia/Peru), 80, 245-7 Avena (Mexico v. United States of America), 60-1, 63, 239 Award of the Arbitral Tribunal in the second stage of the proceedings between Eritrea and Yemen, 157, 162 Awards of United Nations Administrative Tribunal, 84

Bakassians, 173-4 Bangladesh/Myanmar, 142 Barbados/Trinidad and Tobago, 157 Barcelona Traction, 55-6 Bay of Bengal Maritime Boundary Arbitration between Bangladesh and India, 158



> INDEX 284 Bennouna, 5, 177, 196 Counter-claims, 199, 206-9 Bhandari, 211 Courtroom persuasion, 131 Black Sea, 148, 157 Covenant of the League of Nations Boyle, 216 Article 13, 25 Burkina Faso/Mali, 192, 194 Article 14, 17, 21-3, 25 Burkina Faso/Niger, 186, 188, Cuellar, 118 192 - 3Bennouna, 196 Damages, 56 Trindade, 186 Danzig, 107, 230, 238, 242, 244, Busatti, 24 249 Anzilotti, 107 Cameroon v. Nigeria, 187-8 Danzing, 230-9 Caron, 253 de Castro, 75 Case concerning the Guardianship of an de Lapradelle, 19-20, 24, 42, 58, 61 Infant, 259 Declaration on Principles of Castro, 78 International Law Concerning Certain Acitivities, 203-5 Friendly Relations and Certain Activities/Road, 210 Cooperation among states in Bhandari, 211 Accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, 29 Trindade, 221 Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru Descamps, 24 (Nauru v. Australia), 199, Designation of the Workers' Delegate for 201-2 the Netherlands at the Third Session of the International Certain Property (Liechtenstein v. Germany), 63 *Labor Conference* advisory Chagos, 61-2, 131 opinion, 96 Chagossians, 62, 72–3, 76, 132 Development of international law, 10, Charter of the United Nations, 1 32, 51, 133, 253-5, 260 Diallo, 50-2, 59-60, 63, 67-8 Article 102, 175 Article 33, 29, 43 Yusuf, 57 Articles 92 to 96, 6 Dispute regarding Navigational and Chinn, 59 Related Rights (Costa Rica Chorzów Factory, 48 v. Nicaragua), 230, 235-9, 242, Compensation, 49, 52, 56-8 244, 247-9 Continental Shelf (Libyan Arab Sepúlveda-Amor, 244 Jamahiriya/Malta), Draft Articles on Diplomatic 156 Protection, 55 Continental Shelf (Tunisia/Libyan Arab Article 19, 56 Jamahiriya), 142, 159 Draft Articles on Prevention of Convention for the Protection of Transboundary Harm from Natural Resources and Hazardous Activities, 213 Environment of the South Draft Articles on State Responsibility, Pacific Region, 223 205 Article 25, 226 Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Article 33, 205 Context, 212, 214 DRC v Uganda, 131 Córdova, 108, 110, 115, 125 Dugard, 56 Cottier, 161 Dupuy, 185



INDEX 285

Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso/Niger),

Eastern Carelia, 75 Effect of Awards of Compensation made by the United Nations Administrative Tribunal advisory opinion, 102 Effective control, 145, 147, 179–80, 192, 195, 249 Effectiveness, 4-7, 72, 105, 130, 260 El Salvador/Honduras, 182-3, 185, 187 Environmental impact assessment, 3, 197, 199, 209-18 Equality of access, 100, 108-10, 112, 125 Equality of arms, 100, 112–14, 116, 120, 125 Equality of parties, 8, 93, 99, 101, 104-8 Equity, 148, 158-64, 171, 174, 182, 191-6, 199, 219, 252-3 Equity infra legem, 149, 192, 194-5 Equity *praeter legem*, 149, 151, 192 Intergenerational equity, 222 - 7Eritrea/Yemen, 163 European Court of Human Rights, 106 Evans, 161 Evidence, 128-9 Evolutionary interpretation, 236-7, 242, 249 Ex aequo et bono, 149-52, 158-61, 193 Examination of the Situation in Accordance with Paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France) Case, 221-3

Fact-finding in advisory proceedings, 75–80
Fairness, 7, 9, 93, 105, 125, 133, 148, 150, 159, 194–5, 253, 260
Fernandes, 20
First Law of the Sea Conference, 166
Fisheries Jurisdiction, 167–9, 253
Fitzmaurice, 151, 211
Formalism, 140–3, 151, 158, 160, 162, 171, 191, 251–5, 260
Forster, 118
Frontier Dispute (Benin/Niger), 188

184 Bennouna, 5, 177 Trindade, 184 Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros, 81, 205-6, 210, 221, 226 Geographic features, 160-4 Good administration of justice, 75, 100, 104-6, 125 Gormley, 17 Grant-Smith Case (the Gin and Angostura), 58 Greenwood, 109, 116 Grisbådarna, 149, 170 Gros, 119 Guerrero, 107 Guggenheim, 66 Guillaume, 87, 237 *Gulf of Maine*, 151–5, 158, 161, 166, 168

Hagerup, 21, 42 Hernández, 254 Higgins, 3, 16, 34, 40, 76, 86, 97, 173 Historic fishing, 140, 143, 153, 164–70, 252, 257 Historical claims, 184–6, 189 Human factor, 9, 183–5 Humphreys, 252

IFAD advisory opinion, 79, 101, 115–16

Greenwood, 116 ILOAT 1956 advisory opinion, 115 Córdova, 115, 125 Khan, 115 Klaestad, 115 Individual rights, 186, 228, 239-43, 249 Indonesia/Malaysia, 180 Intentionalist interpretation, 229–39 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 38 International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, 224 Article VIII, 224 International Fund for Agricultural Development, 79, 115 International Labour Organisation, 103, 110, 122, 125



286 INDEX

International Labour Organisation LaGrand (Germany v. United States of Administrative Tribunal, 79, America), 55, 63, 239-42 102-4, 114, 116-17, 123 Land and Maritime Boundary between International Status of South West Cameroon and Nigeria Africa, 83 (Cameroon v. Nigeria: International Tribunal for the Law of Equatorial Guinea intervening), $17\bar{3}$ the Sea, 39, 83, 142 Interpretation of Peace Treaties with Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Bulgaria, Hungary and Dispute (El Salvador/Honduras: Romania advisory opinion, 77 Nicaragua intervening), 177, 245 Jadhav (India v. Pakistan), 63, 131, 239, Lando, 147 Lauterpacht, 3, 16, 32, 37, 211, 232 Trindade, 241 League of Nations, 1, 17, 26-7 Jan Mayen, 153-6, 158, 162, 224 Legal Consequences for States of the Continued Presence of South Jennings, 16 Jiuyong, 242 Africa in Namibia (South West *Judgments of the Administrative Africa*) *notwithstanding Security Tribunal of the ILO upon* Council Resolution 74-5, 85 Legal Consequences of the Construction Complaints Made against of a Wall in the Occupied UNESCO advisory opinion, 117 de Cuellar, 118 Palestinian Territory advisory Froster, 118 opinion, 76, 91-3, 276 Mosler, 118 Legal interest, 33-5 Legal titles, 174-86, 189, 192, 195 Singh, 118 Judicial caution, 199, 209, 211-18, 227, Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear 243 Weapons, 76, 225 Juratowitch, 238 Guillaume, 87 Jurisdiction, 15–16, 18–21, 24, 28–33 Oda, 86 *Jurisdiction of the European* Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Commission of the Danube Weapons in an Armed Conflict, between Galatz and 86-7, 225Legitimacy, 4, 7-10, 67, 69, 125, 133, Braila, 80 Jurisdictional Immunities of the State 143, 171, 174, 189, 196, 260 (Germany v. Italy: Greece Outcome legitimacy, 143, 171, 174, intervening), 259 189, 196 Justice, 7, 9, 19–21, 150, 194, 260 Procedural legitimacy, 43, 60, 64, 67–8, 72–3, 76, 80, 98, 105, 125, 133 Loder, 19, 22 Kasikili/Sedudu Island (Botswana/ Namibia), 181, 187, 193 Weermantry, 193, 196 Mackenzie, 97 Khan, 115, 119 Maritime Dispute (Peru v. Chile), 144-7 Klaestad, 110, 115, 118 Masubia people, 181 Kosovars, 72 Mavrommatis, 29, 46-53, 69 Mazower, 38 LaGrand, 242 McRae, 165 Jiuyong, 242 Michelot Yogogombaye v. Republic of

Senegal, 31

Oda, 240



INDEX 287

Minority rights, 26, 33 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States, 173 Mosler, 118 Muirhead, 88 Mutua, 177

Namibians, 72 Nauruans, 201-2 Nolte, 237 Non-geographic features, 160-4 Non-governmental organisations, 80 Non-state actors, 8, 28, 70, 80, 82, 85-6, 97, 124, 127-8 North Sea Continental Shelf, 151, 159 Ammoun, 151 Nottebohm, 64-7 Guggenheim, 66 Read, 65-6 Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France / Australia v. France), 199-201, 223 Weermantry, 224 Nuclear Weapons, 73, 253

O'Hudson, 22 Obligations of States in respect of Climate Change, 90, 94, 226 Oda, 86, 240

Palestinians, 72 Palmer, 224 Panevezys-Saldutiskis Railway, 53 Parens patriae, 46 Paris Agreement, 223 Pedersen, 26 Permanent Court of International Justice, 1, 15, 17, 22, 25, 42, 48, 70, 170, 178, 230 Phillimore, 18, 20, 22, 25 Practice Direction XII, 87–90 Precautionary principle, 199, 219–22 Provisional line, 140, 143, 146-8, 154-5, 160, 171, 194, 252 Pulp Mills, 209-19, 221, 236-7 Guillaume, 237 Skotnikov, 237 Trindade, 201, 222

Viñuesa, 214, 216

Raizales, 165-6, 206-9 Read, 65-6 Reisman, 88, 97 Relevant circumstances, 143, 146-7, 152, 154-6, 160-2, 171, 194, 252, 257 Reparations, 43, 47, 55-7, 259 Request for an Examination of the Situation in Accordance with Paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France) Case, 220-1 Reservations to the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide advisory opinion, 77 Right of Passage over Indian Territory (Portugal v. India), 245-7 Rio Declaration, 210 Principle 10, 220 Principle 15, 219 Principle 17, 210, 213 Road, 203-5, 222 Rosenne, 3, 16, 64, 66, 68, 258 Rotblat, 73 Rules of the Court Article 80, 207 Article 80(1), 207

S.S. Wimbledon, 243
Sands, 131
Schwebel, 118, 121
Scott, 89
Self-determination, 7, 26, 62, 72, 92, 201, 252
Sepúlveda-Amor, 244
Serbian Loans, 48
Singh, 118
Skotnikov, 237
Social idealism, 4, 9–10, 68, 133, 143, 171, 174, 196, 253, 260
Somalia v. Kenya, 157
South China Sea arbitration, 164, 167, 169
South West Africa, 77, 141

Sovereignty over Pedra Branca/Pulau Batu Puteh, Middle Rocks and South Ledge (Malaysia/ Singapore), 179



288 INDEX

Stability, 140, 162, 164, 169-71, 177, Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab 191, 211, 237, 251–3, 255, 260 Jamahiriya/Chad), 175 Stability of boundaries, 142-3, 148, 161, Textualist interpretation, 229, 239-42 175-6, 182, 190-1, 257 The Area advisory opinion, 219 Starita, 191 Thirlway, 93-4 State consent, 21, 24-6, 29, 175, 194 Tomuschat, 253 State discretion, 54 Trindade, 184, 186, 201, 221-2, 224, 241 State responsibility, 54 Unilateral declaration of independence Statute of the Administrative Tribunal of the International Labour in respect of Kosovo advisory Organization, 108, 115 opinion, 91-2 Article VI(1), 123 United Nations Administrative Article XI, 111 Tribunal, 101-2, 108, 110, Article XII, 104, 109-14 114-15, 121, 124 Statute of the International Court of United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 139-40 Article 26(2), 39 Article 287, 139 Article 29, 39 Article 47, 168 Article 34(1), 15–41, 95–6, 100, Article 51, 168 111–12, 125, 128, 259 Article 74, 139, 159 Article 83, 139, 159 Article 35(2), 104 Article 36(1), 30 United Nations Environment Article 36(2), 28 Programme Goals and Principles, 213 Article 38, 194, 246 Article 53, 78 United Nations Framework Article 62, 34 Convention on Climate Article 63, 34 Change, 223 Article 65, 73 Uti possidetis juris, 176-8, 185, 194-5, 252 Article 66(2), 72, 81–98, 113, 117, 120-2, 125 Valencia-Ospina, 88, 134 Vattel, 44 Article 68, 76-8 Article 69, 35 Vienna Convention on Consular Articles 48 to 52, 75-6, 79, 90, 96, 129 Relations, 230, 239-41, 249 Statute of the Permanent Court of Article 36(1)(b), 60, 239-40 **Justice** Vienna Convention on Consular Article 34, 48 Relations (Paraguay v. United Stockholm Declaration, 223 States of America), 63, 239 Straight baseline, 143, 145 Vienna Convention on the Law of Szasz, 32 Treaties, 30, 228, 230, 236 Article 31, 229, 238 Article 32, 238 Tambadou, 132 Technocratic expertise, 8-9, 43, 60, 63, Article 62(2)(a), 190 Viñuesa, 214, 216 66-7, 69, 76, 133 Tehran Hostages, 63 Visscher, 190 Territorial and Maritime Dispute (Nicaragua v. Colombia), 147, Washington Committee of Jurists, 206 - 971, 124

Weermantry, 193, 196, 224

Territorial dispute (Libya/Chad), 185



INDEX 289

Western Sahara advisory opinion,
75
de Castro, 75, 78
Western Saharans, 72
Whaling in the Antarctic (Australia
v. Japan
New Zealand intervening),
221-2
Trindade, 224
William A. Parker (US) v. Mexico, 58
Wilson, 26
Winiarski, 109

Witnesses, 8, 62–8, 72, 76, 120–1, 128–31, 259
In advisory proceedings, 72–80, 96–7
Workload of the Court, 17, 28, 36–40
World Trade Organisation, 83, 134
Xue, 165
Yusuf, 57, 259
Zoppino v. International Labour Office,