

Cambridge Elements =

Elements in the Global Middle Ages
edited by
Geraldine Heng
University of Texas at Austin
Susan Noakes
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

MEDIEVAL TEXTILES ACROSS EURASIA, C. 300–1400

Patricia Blessing
Princeton University
Elizabeth Dospěl Williams
Dumbarton Oaks
Eiren L. Shea
Grinnell College







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009393362

DOI: 10.1017/9781009393379

© Patricia Blessing, Elizabeth Dospěl Williams, and Eiren L. Shea 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-009-39336-2 Paperback ISSN 2632-3427 (online) ISSN 2632-3419 (print)

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Medieval Textiles across Eurasia, c. 300–1400

Elements in the Global Middle Ages

DOI: 10.1017/9781009393379 First published online: May 2023

Patricia Blessing Princeton University Elizabeth Dospěl Williams Dumbarton Oaks Eiren L. Shea Grinnell Colleae

Author for correspondence: Patricia Blessing, pblessing@princeton.edu

Abstract: This Element considers the textiles made, traded, and exchanged across Eurasia from late antiquity to the late Middle Ages with special attention to the sociopolitical and cultural aspects of this universal medium. It presents a wide range of textiles used in both sacred and secular settings, as dress and furnishings, and for elite and ordinary owners. The introduction presents historiographical background to the study of textiles and explains the conditions of their survival in archaeological contexts and museums. A section on the materials and techniques used to produce textiles is followed by those outlining textile production, industry, and trade across Eurasia. Further sections examine the uses for dress and furnishing textiles and the appearance of imported fabrics in European contexts, addressing textiles' functions and uses in medieval societies. Finally, a concluding section on textile aesthetics connects fabrics to their broader visual and material context.

Keywords: textiles, dress, costume history, medieval Eurasia, weaving techniques

© Patricia Blessing, Elizabeth Dospěl Williams, and Eiren L. Shea 2023

ISBNs: 9781009393362 (PB), 9781009393379 (OC) ISSNs: 2632-3427 (online), 2632-3419 (print)



Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Materials and Techniques	4
3	Industry	18
4	Trade	30
5	Dress	35
6	Furnishing Textiles	60
7	Imported Textiles in European Church Treasuries	71
8	Aesthetics	75
	Appendix: Selection of Online Databases of Textile Holdings and Research	81
	Bibliography	82