

Index

- Abraham, 283, 286–288, 288n161, 289, 316
 Abrahamic religions. *See* Athens and Jerusalem; Christianity; Islam; Judaism
 Adam and Eve, 33, 267, 272n37, 275n56, 280, 282, 288, 291, 297, 331
 Adkins, Arthur W. H., 247n220
 adopted versus natural children, in Bible, 284–289
 Aeschines Socratus, 119n108, 123n133
Alcibiades, 123
 Aeschylus, 90, 93
Suppliants, 72n130
 afterlife, 69, 81–82, *See also* death; immortality
 Alcibiades, 106, 118–124
Alcibiades (Aeschines), 123
 Alexander the Great, 266n336
 Almond, Philip C., 37n60
 Aloadae twins, 35
 Ambrose of Milan, 305
 analogical structure of Aristotelian cosmos, 235
 analogies versus metaphors, 234
 anamnesis, doctrine of, 158n217
 Anatolios, Khaled, 290n178
 Anaxagoras, 237n159
 Anaximander, 90, 97
 Anaximenes, 90
 animals, Aristotle on, 224n66, 240, 241n190
 Annas, Julia, 16n42, 142n81, 170n301, 201n537, 340
 Anselm of Canterbury, 3
 anthropology as theology, 6, 23–46, 72, 326–337
 anthropomorphism. *See also* theomorphism
 of Greek gods, 62n72, 64
 person versus personification, God/gods as, 312–326
 Antiochus, 275n52
 Apollo, 107, *See also* Delphi, oracle at
 Aristotle and, 215
 Dionysian and Apollonian religion, tension
 between, 124n138
 early philosophers identifying with Apollo, 96
 in Greek religion, 89
 Helios, worship as, 190
 Homeric Hymn to Apollo, 97n276
 music, as god of, 96
 prophetic madness and, 151
 Socrates, as Apollonian, 109–118, 193
Apology (Plato), 10, 103, 105n33, 106n36,
 108n50, 109n53, 109n54, 109n55, 110,
 114n83, 117n98, 118, 128n153
 Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas
 Aristophanes
 Birds, 75
 Aristotle, 14–17, 213–266
 Apollonianism and, 215
 attraction of all things to divine goodness in,
 217–219
 Bible compared, 268, 271, 276, 300, *See also*
 Athens and Jerusalem
 causality, divine versus human, 231
 contemplation, on life of, 246–254
 cosmic hierarchy of, 217–233
 deification in philosophy of, 6, 215
 description of god in, 254–257
 development and developmental deification,
 on, 233–242
 Dionysian cults, on, 83
 divine governance, on, 243–245, 253, 255
 divine perfection, on, 3
 divine providence and, 242
 early philosophers, on, 90–98
 exemplary cause, 228–229, 245
 final cause of cosmos, Aristotle's God
 as, 217, 227
 friendship, on, 198, 261–262, 289n173
 genus and species, on, 246
 Greek religion and, 60, 70, 78–79
 happiness, on, 243n200, 247–249
 henotheism of, 66
 human standard of perfection, as, 4
 immortality and, 139, 215, 227n91, 243
 impiety, accused of, 266n1336

Index

357

- jealousy of the gods denied by, 95
 love and imitation in cosmic hierarchy
 of, 232, 235
 metaphors, use of, 233
 moral psychology of, 239–242
 motion, on, 132n17, 132n18, 229,
 231n120
 music, on, 159n223
 mythology and, 50
 Orphic cults and, 88n223
 the perfect, on, 1
 personification versus person, Aristotelian
 god as, 323
 philosophical rulers, on, 242–266
 Plato and, 11, 14, 135n40, 213–216, 254
 pleasure, on, 246–249
 proud man, on, 309n14
 reconstructing views of, 15n40
 self-sufficiency, on, 257, 258n290
 Socrates, on, 10n18
 on the soul, 239, 247, 255–257
 substances, inference of existence of god from
 hierarchy of, 218–227
 theology, on, 95
 thought thinking itself, on, 227, 229n108
 three ascents to the divine in, 215
 unmoved movers, on, 214n4, 220, 221n44,
 229n107, 262n322
 virtue, on, 215
 wisdom, practical and theoretical, 229,
 244–245, 247, 256–257, 260
 works of
 Eudemian Ethics, 216n13, 252n254,
 320n49
 Metaphysics, 50n15, 63n75, 95n264,
 216n13, 216n13, 328n88
 Nicomachean Ethics, 70n123, 216n13, 248,
 252n254, 309n14
 On Generation and Corruption, 216n13
 On the Heavens, 71n128, 216n13
 On the Soul, 216n13, 256n272
 Physics, 93n247, 216n16
 Politics, 216n13
 Posterior Analytics, 234n139
 Arius Didymus, 93n249
 Armstrong, John M., 175n340, 328n84
 Arnold, Matthew, 44n84
 ascents to god. *See* cosmological ascent;
 metaphysical ascent; religious ascent
 astral theology of Plato, 189, 189n442
 astronomy
 Aristotle on, 184
 Bible on, 328, 336
 Plato on, 183n405, 184, 188, 200, 336
 Athanasius of Alexandria, 279
 atheism, 26n14, 26n15, 27n17, 28, 30, 39n66,
 44n83, 141n78, 187–188, 197n504,
 336n123, 336
 Athena, 54, 56
 Athens and Jerusalem, 34, 43–46, 305–337
 anthropology as theology/versus cosmology,
 326–337
 common ground, 305
 cosmos, on, 307, 313
 death, on, 308–309
 deification in, 310–312
 divine revelation and, 318
 eschatology in, 308
 Heracles, Jesus compared to, 74
 humility in, 309–310
 impersonal versus personal view of divine
 power in, 78
 perfection, in, 325
 person versus personification, God/gods as,
 312–326
 philanthropy, on, 326
 punishment in, 307
 salvation for, 312, 327–328
 Strauss on, 43
 Tertullian on, 43n83
 Atlantis, myth of, 171n310
 Auden, W. H., 60
 Auerbach, Erich, 269n14
 Augustine of Hippo, 3, 280n91
 Bannister, Roger, 4
 Barker, Andrew, 163n252
 Barr, James, 272n37, 275n56, 275n57
 Barron, Robert, 4n6, 307n10, 313n29
 Barth, Karl, 20
 Baur, Ferdinand Christian, 43n82
 beauty and the beautiful
 of Alcibiades, 122
 biblical God not characterized as beautiful,
 269
 Homer on beauty of the gods,
 269
 philosophical pursuit of, 40
 Plato on, 149, 153, 163
 Socrates on, 105, 108, 122
 being
 great chain of being, 179
 knowing and, 167n287
 Plato on being and becoming, 147
 belief versus knowledge, in Plato, 207n588
 Bellerophon, 35
 Benson, Hugh H., 107n43
 Berg, Steven, 125n140
 Berti, Enrico, 229n111, 262n322
 Besançon, Alain, 279n89, 334n116, 341

Bible, 17–21, 267–304, *See also* Jesus
 ambivalence about deification in, 279
 blasphemy in, 278
 cosmology of, 331, 334n116
 covenant in, 285n136, 319
 death, on, 294
 deification through loving relationship with God, 278–304
 divine creation in, 271n25, 330n99, 334
 divine humanization versus human divinization in, 267
 eternal life, promise of, 296–297
 father, God as, 284–289, 300
 friendship with God in, 289
 Greek religion differentiated, 268
 heathenism in, 67, 67n108
 hiddenness of God in, 269
 history, as, 328n84
 holiness of God, human sharing in, 281
 holiness of God, manifested as righteousness, 283
 humility leading to exaltation in, 283
 humility of humans before God in, 267–278
 humility, ironic nature of, 311
 image and likeness of God, humans made in, 279–282
 imperfections of God in, 306
 incarnation of Jesus in, 289–304
 jealousy of God in, 268
 knowledge in, 320n50
 love, on, 298–303
 millennialism and, 337
 monotheism of, 321
 participation in suffering and death of Jesus, divinization through, 279–283, 289–304
 perfection, on, 277, 281
 pride as sin in, 272–275, 293, 296
 punishment in, 282, 307
 Satanic self-deification in, 267–278, 282
 shared attention and divine mutual indwelling in, 323–325
 spouse, God as, 287–289
 sublime nature of God in, 269–272, 279
 union with God in, 280, 283–284, 291, 301, 308–309, 322, 325
 wisdom in, 276, 297–298
 wrath of God in, 270
Birds (Aristophanes), 75
 Blake, William, 27n17
 Bobonich, Christopher, 210n617, 211n624, 341
 Bodéüs, Richard, 214n4, 263n324, 341
 Booth, Wayne C., 101n11
 Bordt, Michael, 66n101, 79n173, 132n19, 134n36
 Bowden, Hugh, 116n93
 Brann, Eva, 64n84, 341

Brasidas, 120
 Brickhouse, Thomas C., 112, 112n72, 118n105
 Brisson, Luc, 118n105
 Broadie, Sarah, 173n326, 228n103
 Browning, Robert, 33n48
 Buber, Martin, 64n82, 79, 318
 Buckley, Michael J., 336n123, 342
 Burke, Edmund, 270n17
 Burkert, Walter, 48n4, 74n145, 77n165, 84n202, 84n203, 84n205, 87n218, 121, 127n150, 134n33, 135n42, 135n45, 198n505, 200n530, 201n533, 342
 Burnet, John, 250n241
 Burneyat, Myles F., 58n49, 159n220, 174n333, 256n272
 Camp, Jean van, 136n48, 354
 Campbell, John, 324n66
 Canart, Paul, 136n48, 354
 Carone, Gabriela Roxana, 177n351, 177n351, 189n442
 Carse, James P., 315n35
 Caston, Victor, 217n19, 255n272
 Catholicism and Greek religion, 51
 Cavagnarò, Elena, 140n72
 cave, allegory of the, 87n219, 150, 202–203, 202n544
 celestial bodies. *See also* astronomy
 Bible on, 335
 gods, as, 186, 189–190
 music of the spheres, 184–185, 186n425
 retrogression of the planets, 182n393
 Cervantes, Don Quixote, 104n28
 Chaerephon, 114
 Charlesworth, M. J., 3n3
 Chesterton, G. K., 38
 children
 adopted versus natural, in Bible, 284–289
 Aristotle on, 240–241
 Jesus on, 276
 Christianity, 20, *See also* Athens and Jerusalem; Bible; Jesus
 ambivalence about deification in, 34, 36, 279
 death in, 294
 loving relationship with God, deification through, 278–304
 modern science and, 335–336
 Trinitarian God of, 280, 300–303, 316, 320
 Cicero, 39n67, 87n220, 130n9, 318n42, 326n74
 citizenship
 Aristotle on, 216n17, 253
 Plato on, 210
 civic cult
 Greek religion, in, 52–60
 Plato's reform of, 187–201

Index

359

- civic deification, Plato on, 143–144, 201–212
 Claudius (emperor), “Pumpkinification” of, 75
 Cohen, Hermann, 321n56
 Collingwood, R. G., 37n62, 38, 64n81, 314n30,
 314n30
 Collins, Paul M., 20n50
 complex irony, 102
 Comte, Auguste, 27n17, 47
 conceptual history (*Begriffsgeschichte*), 16
 contemplation
 Aristotle on life of, 246–254
 friends, shared between, 323
 Cooper, John M., 252n253, 252n254, 254n259,
 266n337
 Cornford, F. M., 7n10, 84, 90n228, 134n36,
 158n217, 163n254, 164n268, 186n425
 Corybantes, 121
 cosmic irony, 109, 311
 cosmic motion, 181–184
 cosmic soul, 181–182, 186n425, *See also* world
 soul
 cosmological ascent
 Aristotle on, 215–216
 Plato on, 136n46, 140, 142, 168–187,
 330n95
 cosmos and cosmology
 anthropology versus cosmology, in Athens and
 Jerusalem, 326–337
 Aristotle, cosmic hierarchy of, 217–233
 Athens and Jerusalem on, 307, 313, 326–337
 biblical cosmology, 331, 334n116
 biblical God transcending, 311
 Greek kosmos, 130n7
 Greek polis, cosmic order based on, 205
 modern science, consequences of, 335–336
 soul, as macrocosm of, 331
 visible image of invisible god, as, for Socrates,
 330
 covenant, in Bible, 285n136, 319
 craftsmanship, Plato on, 175–178, 204, 313, 333
Cratylus (Plato), 135n43, 135n43, 143n88
Cretans (Euripides), 84n200
 criminals, punishment of, 209, 210n614
 Critique of Pure Reason (Kant), 42
Crito (Plato), 117n97
 Croesus, king of Lydia, 115
 Croissant, Jeanne, 45n86
 Cullmann, Oscar, 327n79, 343
 Cupitt, Don, 3n3
 Currie, Bruno, 76n156
 Cybele, 121
daimones, 76–78, 111n70, 117n100, 117,
 117n98, 119–120, 152
 dance, Plato on, 161, 183, 199
 Dante, *Purgatorio*, 146n112
 Darwin, Charles, 335
 Davidson, Donald, 324n65, 343
 death. *See also* afterlife; immortality
 Athens and Jerusalem on, 308–309
 Bible on, 294
 Jesus, divinization through participation in
 suffering and death of, 279–283,
 289–304
 Plato on, 155–157, 294, 308
 Socrates on, 109, 128
 deification. *See also* anthropology as theology;
 Aristotle; Bible; Greek religion; Plato;
 Socrates
 ambivalence about, 32–37, 279
 becoming like god versus wanting to be god,
 32
 extent of, in Athens and Jerusalem, 310–312
 god, as definition of perfection, 2
 meaning, human search for, 4
 methodological approach, 8–22
 mythology and, 5
 password to Socratic philosophy, as, 17
 perfection, human search for, 1–8
 philosophy and, 6
 source texts, 21
 terms for, 8
 transcendence, human search for, 4
 Delphi, oracle at, 59n55, 99, 107, 111, 114–117,
 127, 193, 319
 Demeter
 chthonic cults and, 72n132
 Eleusinian mysteries and, 87
 Homeric Hymn to Demeter, 85n210
 development and developmental deification in
 Aristotle, 233–242
 Dewey, John, 39n68
 dialectic, Plato on, 163–168, 188
 Dicks, D. R., 163n254
 Diogenes Laertius, 11n25, 42n79, 90n229,
 237n160
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 109n54
 Dionysius the Pseudo-Aereopagite, 37n61
 Dionysus
 Apollonian and Dionysian religion, tension
 between, 124n138
 civic cult of, and comedy/drama, 53, 83, 90
 development of cult of, 54n27, 90
 ecstasy, as god of, 120, 121n117
 mystical madness and, 151
 Orphic cults and, 83
 philosophy and move from Apollonian
 religion to, 90–98
 Socrates and, 100, 118–124
 suffering and death, experience of, 309

360

Index

- Dionysus (cont.)
 symposia dedicated to, 120
 union of divine and human, experience of, 61n66, 84, 124
 divine mutual indwelling, 323–325
 divine providence
 Aristotle and, 242
 in Greek literature, 169n297
 love, as, 177
 Plato's cosmological ascent as, 168–187
 Dobschütz, Ernst von, 327n78
 Dodds, E. R., 54n30, 58n50, 70n124, 188n439
 The Greeks and the Irrational, 45
 Don Quixote (Cervantes), 104n28
 Dostoevsky, Feodor, 25n9, 28n24
 Dover, K. J., 55n32, 55n33, 74n146, 76n156
 Edelstein, Ludwig, 168n293
 Ehnmark, Erland, 69n117
eidos, Plato's use of, 130n6
 Eilan, Naomi, 323n64, 324n67
 Elders, Leo, 222n53, 227n90
 elenchus, 106, 116n95
 Eleusinian mysteries, 87
 Eliot, T. S., 11, 51n18, 211
 Ellul, Jacques, 280n91, 328n86, 344
 embryology, of Aristotle, 236, 238
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 31
 Empedocles, 6, 41–42, 53n23, 75, 76n160, 89n226, 90, 91n236, 91n238, 95–97, 318n43
 Engberg-Pedersen, Troels, 279n90, 333n108
 Epicureans, 42
 Eriksen, Trond Berg, 45n86, 67n102, 92n240, 224n72, 225n75, 251n245, 256n273
 Eros (deity), 119
 eschatology
 Athens and Jerusalem on, 308
 millennialism and, 337
Ethics (Spinoza), 41
Eudemian Ethics (Aristotle), 216n13, 252n254, 320n49
 Euripides, 58n51, 90, 108
 Cretans, 84n200
Euthydemus (Plato), 36n57, 168n292
Euthyphro (Plato), 118, 142, 191n453
 Eve. *See* Adam and Eve
 Ezekiel, 269n14
 face of God, 322
 father, biblical God as, 284–289, 300
Faust (Goethe), 153n166
 Ferber, Rafael, 165n271
 Ferrari, G. R. F., 102n13, 137n53, 152n156
 festivals, religious, Plato on, 198
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 27n18, 28n21, 29n28, 36n56
 final cause of cosmos, Aristotle's God as, 217, 227
 Fine, Gail, 167n289, 345
 forms, Platonic, 131–134, 141, 145n100, 148, 163–164, 165n271, 189, 228
 Forster, E. M., 336n120, 345
 Frede, Michael, 67n104, 67n104, 134n34, 178n360, 214n4, 317n41
 Freud, Sigmund, 50
 Totem and Taboo, 53
 Friedländer, Paul, 56n39, 110n60, 345
 friendship
 Aristotle on, 198, 261–262, 289n173
 Bible on God's friendship, 289
 contemplation shared between, 323
 human, 198
 Jesus on, 289, 292
 Plato on friendship with the gods, 197
 Genesis, 175n335
 genus and species, Aristotle on, 246
 geometry, Plato on, 147n14, 185
 Gerson, Lloyd P., 7n9, 8n13, 12n26, 87n216, 133n29, 167n288, 216n16, 316n37, 319n47
 Girard, René
 Violence and the Sacred, 53
 Glaucon, 146n108, 146n108, 156
 “god” versus “God,” use of, 2n1
 God, biblical, as proper name, 2n1, 78, 300, 314–315
 god, concept of, 2
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 3n4, 63, 155n189
 Faust, 153n166
 the good
 knowledge, as object of, 167n284
 Plato's metaphysical ascent to, 140, 144–168, 202
 Socrates on, 165n275
 good Samaritan, 326
 Goodman, Nelson, 47
Gorgias (Plato), 142, 205n575, 210
 Gorky, Maxim, 162n243
 Gorman, Michael J., 20n53, 281n101, 296n234
 Gould, Stephen Jay, 23n1
 government. *See* philosophical rule
 great chain of being, 179, 219n29
 Greek philosophy. *See* philosophy; specific philosophers, e.g. Aristotle
 Greek religion, 9, 47–98, *See also* Athens and Jerusalem
 Apollonian, 89

Index

361

- Bible differentiated, 268
 chthonic/earthly/cults of the dead, 71–74
daimones in, 76
 defining gods in, 67
 as henotheistic versus polytheistic, 65–67
 hero cults in, 73, 79, 194n475
 Homer and, 48, 52, 54–59, 60n59, 60n60,
 63–64, 66–71, 73, 77, 80, 84n204, 89,
 92
 jealousy of the gods in, 93–95, 173n326
 Orphic cults, 83–88, 198n508
 philosophy and development from Apollonian
 to Dionysian system, 90–98
 piety in, 195n478, 197n503
 Plato's reform of civic cult, 187–201
 Plato's works centered on, 190n450
 powers of gods in, 62, 64, 68, 76, 78
 prayer in, 57
 rationality of myth, 47–50
 relations between gods and humans in, 51,
 60–79, 124
 sacrifice in, 57
 Socrates and, 53–59
 soul as bridge between human and divine in,
 79–89
 tripartite theology of (philosophy, poetry, and
 civic cult), 52–60
 worship of gods in, 69
- The Greeks and the Irrational* (Dodds), 45
- Gregorian calendar, 190n447
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 35n50
 Griffin, Jasper, 104n29
 Grube, G. M. A., 64n84, 76n157, 132n19
 Guthrie, W. K. C., 49n7, 50n13, 67n103,
 68n111, 131n14, 132n16, 231n119,
 242n197
- Hackforth, Reginald, 143n85, 148n124, 346
 Hadot, Pierre, 40–41, 119n106
 Haeckel, Ernst, 236n152
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 259
 happiness, Aristotle on, 247–249
 Harding, Sarah, 332n104
 harmony. *See also* music
 astronomy and harmonics, 184
 Plato on, 159n218, 162–163, 184
 Harrison, Jane Ellen, 59n58
 Havelock, Eric A., 54n30, 146n107, 159n218,
 347
- heavenly bodies. *See* celestial bodies
- Hebraism and Hellenism. *See* Athens and
 Jerusalem
- Hegel, G. W. F., 4n6, 9, 26–27, 28n23,
 30, 47
- Heidegger, Martin, 50
- Hellenism and Hebraism. *See* Athens and
 Jerusalem
- henotheism, 66
- Heracles, 70, 74, 74n143, 86, 228
- Heraclitus, 12, 65n92, 84n202, 104
- Herbert, George, 60
- hero cults
 biblical Jesus distinguished, 268
 in Greek religion, 73, 79, 194, 194n475
- Herod, 275n52
- Herodotus, 72n130, 75n151, 84n204, 93,
 94n257, 115, 169n297
- Herrmann, Fritz-Gregor, 130n6, 347
- Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 26n11, 31, 78n168,
 289n174, 306n6, 306, 320n50, 322n57,
 327n79, 330n96, 336n120, 336n121,
 347
- Hesiod, 9, 48, 52, 54, 58, 61n65, 64, 68,
 69n118, 74n147, 76n159, 95n260,
 128n151, 147n117, 189
Theogony, 55n31, 63n80, 71n128, 84n201
- holiness
 human sharing in, 281
 perfection and, 306
 righteousness, God's holiness manifested as,
 283
- holiness code, in Leviticus, 281n105
- Holy Spirit, 302, 302n293
- Homer, 9, 80–83
 afterlife, soul, and immortality in, 69, 81–82
 Aristotle on, 237
 beauty of the gods in, 269
 cosmic irony and, 104
 deification in, 188
 elenchus and Socratic questioning, 106
 father, Zeus described as, 284
 Greek religion and, 48, 52, 54–59, 60n59,
 60n60, 63–64, 66–71, 73, 77, 80,
 84n204, 89, 92
 human vulnerability in, 127
 Plato and, 145
 resemblance between gods and humans in,
 125
- Homeric Hymn to Apollo, 97n276
- Homeric Hymn to Demeter, 85n210
- homoiōsis theōi*, 15, 17, 93n249
- Howland, Jacob, 202n547, 347
- hubris, in Greek thought, 275
- Hume, David, 336
- humility. *See also* pride
 Athens and Jerusalem on, 309–310
 of humans before God in Bible, 267–278
 ironic nature of biblical humility, 311
 of Jesus, 309
 leading to exaltation in Bible, 283

- Iamblichus, 92n242
 idea, Plato's use of, 130n6
 image and likeness of God, biblical humanity made in, 279–282
 immortality. *See also* afterlife; death
 Aristotle on, 139n70, 215, 243
 Bible, Adam and Eve in, 275n56
 Bible, promise of eternal life in, 296–297
 deification, as, 17, 24
 gods in Greek religion defined as having, 68
 Homeric heroes and, 81
 Lockean concept of personal identity and, 79–80
 Orphic cults and, 85, 87, 110
 Plato on, 82, 139n70, 146n109, 147, 155, 158n214, 187n436
 Plato/Aristotle and, 139
 semi-immortals in biblical versus Greek religion, 76
 Socrates on, 109
 soul as bridge between human and divine, in Greek religion, 79–89
 imperial/ruler cults, 75
 impiety. *See also* piety, in Greek religion
 Aristotle accused of, 266n336
 Plato's law of, 130n10, 140–141, 191
 Socrates accused of, 114, 117–118
 incarnation of Jesus, 289–304
 intelligent design, 333–336
 intrinsic nature, concept of, 331
 Ionian cosmologists, 90, 92, 97
 Irenaeus of Lyons, 280n91
 irony
 biblical humility and, 311
 complex, 102
 cosmic, 109, 311
 defined, 101
 ironic deification in Socrates, 124–128
 Kierkegaard's Christian irony, 105
 moral, 102
 Socrates's use of, 100–109
 of Socratic love, 122
 verbal, 101
 Islam
 human limitations, acceptance of, 34
 true God viewed as polytheism by, 321
 Israel and Israelites, 290, 297, 300, 321, *See also* Bible; Judaism
 Italy, Greek philosophy in, 90–93, 97
 Jackson, B. Darrell, 77n163
 Jacob (biblical figure), 35, 35n54
 Jaeger, Werner, 30n35, 46n90, 50, 50n12, 95n262, 96n274, 150n140
 jealousy of God, in Bible, 268
 jealousy of the gods, 93–95, 173n326
 Jeremiah, 330n99
 Jerusalem. *See* Bible; Judaism
 Jesus
 Adam as archetype for, 280, 291
 adoption by God, being born again as, 286n147
 adulterous woman and, 277n75
 beauty not ascribed to, 269
 blasphemy, defense against, 278
 bridegroom, as, 288
 church, as head of, 303
 divine humanization versus human divinization in Bible and, 267
 divinization through participation in suffering and death of, 279–283, 289–304
 eschatology of, 308
 friendship, on, 289, 292
 Heracles, Jesus compared to, 74
 hero cults, differentiated from, 267
 humility of, 309
 imitation of, 293n204
 incarnation of, 289–304
 Logos, as, 314
 natural son of God, as, 285
 self-righteousness condemned by, 277
 visible image of invisible God, as, 330
 wisdom, on, 276
 Jews. *See* Judaism
 Joan of Arc, Socrates compared to, 99, 111
 Johansen, Thomas Kjeller, 171n315
 John the Baptist, 293, 295n225
 John of Damascus, 302n298
 Johnston, Sarah Iles, 82n193, 86n213, 116n93
 Johnstone, Henry W., 149n4
 Jorgenson, Chad, 82n187, 138n61, 143n87, 181n385, 203n549, 204n563, 347
 Joseph and his brothers, 311
 Joshua, 297
 Judaism. *See also* Athens and Jerusalem; Bible
 human limitations, acceptance of, 34
 Israel and Israelites, 290, 297, 300, 321
 Kahn, Charles H., 101n19, 47n2, 91n236, 111n65, 119n107, 131n13, 134n34, 169n299, 205n573, 222n55, 231n120, 231n121
 Kant, Immanuel, 9, 336n119
Critique of Pure Reason, 42
 Karfik, Filip, 132n21
 Kaufmann, Yehezkel, 284n133, 313n27, 313n27, 348
 Keats, John, 159
 Kenny, Anthony, 249n233, 252n252, 258n290
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 103, 105

Index

363

- Kindt, Julia, 52n22
 Kingsley, Peter, 91n238
 Kirk, G. S., 57n45
 knowledge
 Aristotle on, 245n209, 249–250
 belief versus, in Plato, 207n588
 Bible on, 320n50
 the good as object of, 167n284
 Plato on, 167n287, 207n588
 Plato's metaphysical ascent to the good and, 158–166
 self-knowledge, for Socratics, 319–320
 Socrates' disavowal of knowledge and teaching, 99–109
 Kooten, George van, 20n51, 268n5, 332n107
 Kosman, Aryeh, 250n242
 Kronman, Anthony T., 26n11
 Kullmann, Wolfgang, 230n113
- Lane, Melissa, 101n8
 Länström, Anna, 57n45
 Lavecchia, Salvatore, 16n44, 128n154
Laws (Plato)
 citizens, as required reading for, 188
 citizenship in, 210
 civic deification and, 209
 cosmological ascent to divine providence in, 142
 god as measure of all things, on, 30n33
 Greek religion in, 190n450
 ignorance, on, 160
 law of impiety in, 140
 necessity in, 333n111
 penal code in, 210n614
 politics and ethics as central concern of, 210
 private shrines outlawed in, 201n536
 religious ascent to right worship in, 142, 186, 193, 198
 theology of, 131n11
 Lazerowitz, Morris, 38n63
 Lear, Jonathan, 100n5, 103n18, 103n19, 348
 Lefka, Aikaterini, 134n36, 137, 137n52, 137n55, 187n430
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 32n46
 Lenin, Vladimir, 162n243
Lesser Hippias (Plato), 176n349
 Lewis, C. S., 326
 Linforth, I. M., 66n99
 literature, Greek. *See* poets; specific poets, e.g. Homer
 Litwa, M. David, 8, 26n14
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 219n29, 233n136, 349
 Lloyd-Jones, Hugh, 58n48, 66n98, 349
 Locke, John, 79–80
 Logos, Jesus as, 314
- Long, A. G., 139n68
 Longinus, 63, 270n17
 love
 Aristotle on love and imitation in cosmic hierarchy, 232, 235
 Bible on, 298–303
 biblical deification through loving relationship with God, 278–304
 divine providence as, 177
 Plato on, 149–155
 righteousness and, 298–302
 Socrates and, 122–124
 Thomas Aquinas on, 283
 Trinity and, 302–303
 Lovejoy, Arthur O., 17, 135n39, 224n63, 349
 Loxias, 115
 Lutheran interpretation of Paul, 332n107
- Macaskill, Grant, 20n53
 MacIntyre, Alasdair C., 259n294, 349
 madness, divine
 Plato on, 49, 150–151
 Socrates and, 100, 120–125, 127
 marital relationship between humanity and biblical God, 287–289
 Markus, R. A., 328n84
 Marx, Karl, 28n22, 50, 337
 mathematics, Plato on, 159, 163, 185
 Mayhew, Robert, 130n10
 McCabe, Mary Margaret, 166n279, 168n291
 McClain, Ernest G., 159n222, 349
 McMinn, J. B., 49n11
 McPherran, Mark L., 101n9, 51n17, 57n41, 58n49, 66n101, 108n48, 112n72, 113n76, 126, 126n143, 126n145, 126n147, 199n512
 meaning, human search for, 4
 Meeks, Wayne A., 43n82
 Menn, Stephen, 129n5, 133n25, 133n25, 133n26, 135n40, 140n71, 160n224, 230n112, 265n334
 Merlan, Philip, 221n39, 222n48
 metaphors, Plato's and Aristotle's use of, 233
 metaphysical ascent
 Aristotle on, 203, 215–216
 Plato on, 144–168
Metaphysics (Aristotle), 50n15, 63n75, 95n264, 215, 216n13, 216n16, 328n88
 Mikalson, Jon D., 54n30, 55n32, 186n428, 191n451, 349
 millennialism, 337
 Milton, John, 60
 Paradise Lost, 54
 Mirto, Maria Serena, 73n137

364

Index

- modalism, 317n40
- modern science and Christian theology, 335–336
- monotheism, biblical, 321
- Montuori, Mario, 109n20, 125n138
- Moore, Gareth, 94n254
- moral irony, 102
- Morgan, Michael L., 112n71, 126n146
- Morrow, Glenn R., 194n471, 199n521
- Moses, 270n23, 273n43, 283, 283n120, 283n121, 285, 288–289, 297n241, 297, 310, 316
- Most, Glenn W., 41n72, 41n72, 49n8
- motion
 - Aristotle on, 132n17, 132n18, 229, 231n120
 - cosmic, 181–184
 - self-motion, Plato on, 180
 - soul, self-motion of, 180
- Muecke, D. C., 101n12, 103n22
- Murdoch, Iris, 169n296, 350
- Murray, Penelope, 162n249
- music
 - Apollo as god of, 96
 - Aristotle on, 159n223
 - mathematics and, 159, 185
 - Plato on, 158, 161, 185, 199
 - Socrates and, 121, 125, 160
 - of the spheres, 184–185, 186n425
 - mysticism, and deification, 36, 39
 - mythology
 - deification in, 5
 - modern thought and, 50
 - rationality of, 47–50
- Nebuchadnezzar, 275n52, 283
- necessity
 - in *Laws* (Plato), 333n111
 - in *Timaeus* (Plato), 131n12, 170n304
- Nellas, Panayiotis, 30n36, 280n98
- Neoplatonism, 210, 213n2
- Newman, John Henry, 37n62, 51
- Nicholas of Cusa, 311n24
- Nicodemus, 286n147
- Nicomachean Ethics* (Aristotle), 70n123, 216n13, 248, 252n254, 309n14
- Niebuhr, Reinhold, 25n4, 107, 273n40
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 28n22, 43
- Nilsson, M. P., 73n138, 87n220, 88n221, 94n258, 96n273, 124n137
- Niobe, 70n121
- Nock, Arthur, 62n73
- nous
 - Aristotle on, 247–249, 255n271, 255, 256n277, 262n321
 - cosmological ascent to divine providence and, 169
- cosmos as crafted by, 175n340
- Homer's Zeus, replacing, 67
- Plato's definition of, as both a god and intellect/mind, 129n5, 132–133, 314n34
- soul as inseparable from, 133n22, 133n22
- Novak, David, 178n362, 319n43, 351
- Nozick, Robert, 5n7
- Nussbaum, Martha, 111n70
- Oehler, Klaus, 232n128
- Olympian deities. *See* Greek religion
- Olympiodorus, 45n86, 136n50
- On Generation and Corruption* (Aristotle), 216n13
- On the Heavens* (Aristotle), 71n128, 216n13
- On the Soul* (Aristotle), 216n13, 256n272
- "ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny" (Haeckel's law), 236n152
- Orpheus, 84
- Orphic cults, 83–88, 110
- Otto, Walter Friedrich, 63n78
- Owens, Joseph, 217n21, 233n131
- paideia, 200
- Paradise Lost* (Milton), 54
- parental rule, Aristotle on, 243, 245n207
- Parker, Robert, 52n22, 56n40, 58n51, 72n133, 85n210, 116n90, 351
- Parmenides, 6, 12, 92, 97, 97n275, 318n43
- Parmenides* (Plato), 168n292
- Partenie, Catalin, 188n441
- Pascal, Blaise, 26n12, 26n13, 311, 334n116, 335
- Passmore, John A., 144n92
- Paul
 - adoptive sonship, on, 286n144
 - anthropology and cosmology in, 333n110
 - cosmic theology and, 334n116
 - death, on, 308
 - divine mutual indwelling, on, 322n57
 - divine wisdom, on human sharing in, 298
 - on face of God, 323n62
 - humility of, 310
 - Jewish prophet, as, 19
 - Lutheran interpretation of, 332n107
 - new creation/new heaven and new earth, on, 328n81
 - "oracles of God," Scripture defined as, 319n44
 - philosophy, on, 300
 - Socrates compared, 277
 - suffering, on, 294
 - theoformity of, 281n101
- Pausanias, 198n505
- Péguy, Charles, 28n23
- perfection
 - Athens and Jerusalem on, 310–312, 325
 - Bible on, 277, 281

Index

365

- deification, extent of, in Athens and Jerusalem, 310–312
 god as definition of, 2
 human search for, 1–8
 human standards of, 4
 perfectionism versus, 2
 Pericles, 120
 Persephone, and Eleusinian mysteries, 87
 person versus personification, God/gods as, 312–326
 Peterson, Erik, 244n203
 Peterson, Sandra, 16n43
Phaedo (Plato)
 Greek religion in, 41n74, 85n206, 190n450
 happy future life reserved for philosophers in, 212n628
 on knowledge of the gods, 136n46
 metaphysical ascent to the good in, 142, 149
 myth of the, 143n85
 round earth, first mention of, 182n390
 three ascents in, 142
Phaedrus (Plato)
 divine madness in, 121n118
 future lives in, 212n628
 Greek religion in, 88n222, 190n450
 metaphysical ascent to the good in, 142, 149
 philosopher's life compared to other lives in, 206n578
 Socrates in, 125n139
 three ascents in, 142
 philanthropy, Athens and Jerusalem on, 326
Philebus (Plato), 142, 143n88
 philosophical rule
 Aristotle on, 242–246
 Plato on, 144n92, 201–212
 philosophy, 90–98, *See also specific philosophers, e.g. Aristotle*
 ascetic character of, 42
 Bible compared. *See* Athens and Jerusalem defined, 38
 deification in, 6
 Italians, Ionians, and early development of, 90–98
 Paul on, 300
 Plato on awakening soul to love of, 149–155
 religion, as, 37–43, 47
 tripartite theology of Greek religion and, 52–60
Physics (Aristotle), 93n247, 216n16
 physics, modern, consequences of, 335–336
 piety, in Greek religion, 195n478, 197n503, *See also* impiety
 Pindar, 9, 52, 56, 58n50, 61n64, 66n99, 72n131, 74n140, 74n144, 74n147, 82n192, 86n214, 89, 93, 127, 128n151, 188, 214n5, 231n123
 planets. *See* celestial bodies
 Plantinga, Cornelius, Jr., 315n36
 Plato, 9–14, 129–212, 163n254
 allegory of the cave, 87n219, 150, 202, 202n544, 204
 Aristotle and, 11, 14, 135n40, 213–216, 254
 astral theology of, 189, 189n442
 beauty, on, 153, 163
 belief in philosophy, on, 41
 belief versus knowledge, on, 207n588
 Bible compared, 268, 271–272, 276, 284, 300, *See also* Athens and Jerusalem
 civic deification, on, 143–144, 201–212
 cosmological ascent to divine providence in, 136n46, 142, 171, 174
 cosmological ascent toward divine providence, 140, 168–187, 330n95
 death, on, 155–157, 294, 308
 deification in philosophy of, 6, 142
 Dionysian cults, on, 84
 divine maker, on, 53, 132–135, 168–187, 336
 divine perfection, on, 3
 divinity for, 129–130
 early Italian philosophers, as disciple of, 93
 forms, on, 130n6, 131–134, 141, 145n100, 148, 163–164, 165n271, 189, 228
 friendship with the gods, on, 197
 Greek religion and, 59, 78–79
 henotheism of, 66
 human standard of perfection, as, 4
 immortality and, 82, 139, 146n109, 147, 153, 155, 158n214, 187n436
 impiety, law of, 130n10, 140–141, 191
 jealousy of the gods denied by, 95
 journey toward the divine, theology as, 129–144
 love, on, 149–155
 metaphors, use of, 233
 metaphysical ascent to the good, 140, 144–168, 202
 music, on, 158
 mythology as used by, 49
 Orphic cults and, 87–88
 philosopher rulers, on, 201–212
 ranking of different occupations by, 206n579
 reform of civic cult, 187–201
 religious ascent toward right worship, 140, 187–201
 Socrates and, 9–11, 140, 150
 Socrates compared, 125
 works
Apology, 10, 103, 105n33, 106n36, 108n50, 109–110, 114n83, 117n98, 118, 128n153
Cratylus, 135n43, 143n88
Crito, 117n97

- Plato (cont.)
Euthydemus, 36n57, 168n292
Euthyphro, 118, 142, 191n453
Gorgias, 142, 205n575, 210
Laws. *See Laws* (Plato)
Lesser Hippias, 176n349
Phaedo. *See Phaedo* (Plato)
Phaedrus. *See Phaedrus* (Plato)
Philebus, 142, 143n88
Republic. *See Republic* (Plato)
Statesman, 137n53, 142, 172n316, 210
Symposium. *See Symposium* (Plato)
Theaetetus, 16n43, 40n69, 194n476
Timaeus. *See Timaeus* (Plato)
- pleasure, Aristotle on search for, 246–249
- Plutarch, 36
- poets. *See also* Hesiod; Homer; Pindar
 Aristotle on development of, 237
 Greek religion of, 52–60
 Plato's attack on gods of, 191
- Poliorkates, Demetrios, 75n152
- politics. *See* philosophical rule
Politics (Aristotle), 216n13
 polytheism, 65–66, 321
 Pope, Alexander, 30
 Poseidonius, 9, 52
Posterior Analytics (Aristotle), 234n139
- prayer
 in Greek religion, 57
 Plato on, 195–196
 Socrates, model prayer of, 196
- Price, A. W., 147n118, 151n153, 155n183,
 155n184, 170n301
- pride. *See also* humility
 biblical sin, as, 272–275, 293, 296
 hubris, in Greek thought, 275
- prime mover, in Aristotle, 217n23, 221n43, 226,
 229, 230n114, 231n120, 231n121
- prime of life, Aristotle on, 238, 242
- Prometheus, 28n22, 33–34, 94, 95n260, 214
- Protagoras, 29
- proud man, Aristotle on, 309n14
- providence. *See* divine providence
- Pseudo-Aristotle, 85n208, 218n25, 233n133,
 326n74
- Pseudo-Dionysius the Areopagite, 37n61
- Pulley, S., 144n90
- punishment
 Athens and Jerusalem on, 307
 Bible, in, 282, 307
 Plato on punishment of criminals, 209n614
- Purgatorio* (Dante), 146n112
- Pythagoras and Pythagoreans, 6, 12, 41–42, 75,
 90, 92n242, 92n242, 95–97, 159, 162
- Pythagorean Orphics, 85
- Rahner, Karl, 25n4, 25n8, 30n34, 30–31
- Reeve, C. D. C., 47n1, 113n78, 116n94, 214n5,
 243n201, 245n206
- religion. *See also* Bible; Christianity; Greek
 religion; Islam; Judaism; theology
 honoring the dead, origins of religion in,
 71–72
- religious ascent
 Aristotle on, 216
 Plato on, 187–201
- Renaud, François, 106n38
- Republic* (Plato)
 astronomy and harmonics in, 184
 Atlantis, myth of, 171n310
 citizenship in, 210
 education in music, mathematics, and
 gymnastics in, 160
 empiricism, critique of, 146n107
 Greek religion in, 36n58, 59, 87n219,
 190n450
- hero cults in, 194n475
- justice in, 171
- metaphysical ascent to the good in, 142, 145,
 149, 171, 188, 203
- music of the spheres in, 186n425
- myth of Er from, 179n369, 185, 186n424,
 211n625, 211n626, 212n628
- philosopher rulers in, 144n92, 201–212
- politics and ethics as central concern of,
 210
- religious ascent to right worship in, 142
- Socrates in, 110
- three ascents in, 142, 167n286
- Timaeus, relationship to, 171
- retrogression of the planets, 182n393
- revelation, divine, 318
- Roessler, Johannes, 324n66
- Rohde, Erwin, 68n113
- Roloff, Dietrich, 97n279
- Roman Catholicism and Greek religion, 51
- Ross, W. D., 215n12
- Rowe, Christopher, 157n207, 157n207,
 165n269, 166n280
- ruler/imperial cults, 75
- Russell, Bertrand, 39, 99
- Rutenberg, Culbert G., 148n130
- sacrifice
 Bible on, 292n193
 Greek religion, in, 57n45, 57
 Orphic cults rejecting, 198n508
 Plato on, 195, 292n193
- Saisset, Emile, 27n17
- salvation, Athens and Jerusalem on, 312,
 327–328

Index

367

- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 29n30, 29n31, 29n32, 30, 33, 39, 43
 Satanic self-deification in Bible, 267–278, 282
 Saunders, Trevor J., 201n536, 210n617
 Schofield, Malcolm, 161n232, 162n246
 Scolnicov, Samuel, 106n38, 107n41, 134n35, 179n368, 353
 Scullion, Scott, 73n135
 Sedley, David, 16n42, 66n101, 129n5, 145, 145n105, 177n355, 179n370, 211n622, 230n115, 231n124, 233n131, 235n151, 353
 Segev, Mor, 50n16, 243n198
 self-deification, Satanic, in Bible, 267–278, 282
 self-knowledge, for Socratics, 319–320
 self-sufficiency, in Socratic philosophy, 257, 258n290, 319
 Seneca, 75
 Sennacherib, 283
 Shakespeare, William, 259
 Shaw, George Bernard, 33
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 263n323
 Shestov, Lev, 43n83
 Simmias the Socratic, 136n50
 skeptics and skepticism, 110
 Smith, Nicholas D., 112, 112n73, 118n105
 Socrates, 99–128
 allegory of Plato on death of, 202
 as Apollonian, 95, 100, 107, 109–118, 193
 Aristotle on, 101n18
 Aristotle on imitation of, 228n104
 Bible compared, 284, *See also* Athens and Jerusalem
 as both rational and divinely inspired, 49, 99, 107
 daimonion of, 111n70, 117, 117n98, 117n100, 119, 126
 on death, 109, 128, 265
 deification as goal of, 6
 as Dionysian, 100, 118–124
 on divination, 96, 111, 112n73, 113, 117, 119
 Greek religion and, 53–59, 79
 henotheism of, 66
 historical Socrates, 9–11
 on immortality, 109
 ironic deification in, 124–128
 irony, use of, 100–109
 Jesus compared, 278
 Joan of Arc compared, 99, 111
 knowledge and teaching, disavowal of, 99–109
 love and, 122–124
 myths about gods, on, 192n462
 Paul compared, 277
 physical ugliness of, 108
 Plato and, 9–11, 140, 150
 Plato compared, 125
 prayer of, 196
 purpose of philosophy for, 40
 religion of, 111, 125, 126n144
 skepticism of, 110
 trial of, 58, 100, 103n20, 106, 108, 114, 117–118, 122, 126
 Socratic philosophers, 6n8, *See also* Aristotle; Plato; Socrates
 Sokolowski, Robert, 311n23, 320n50, 353
 Solmsen, Friedrich, 138n58
 Solon, 56
 the soul
 Aristotle on, 239, 247, 255–256
 as bridge between human and divine, in Greek religion, 79–89
 cosmic, 181–182, 186n425
 cosmos, as microcosm of, 331
 and death, 157
 nous as inseparable from, 133n22, 133n22
 Plato on, 131, 155, 158n213
 world soul, 173n327, 181n385, 182n395, 184n408
 Sourvinou-Inwood, Christiane, 52n21
 Spinoza, Baruch, 9
 Ethics, 41
 Statesman (Plato), 137n53, 142, 172n316, 210
 Stirner, Max, 28n22
 Stoics, 42
 Strauss, Leo, 43
 Stump, Eleonore, 303n305, 303n305, 323n63
 Subin, Anna Della, 75n155
Suppliants (Aeschylus), 72n130
 Swift, Jonathan, 107
 Symposium (Plato)
 Greek religion in, 190n450
 metaphysical ascent to the good in, 142, 149, 152
 Socrates in, 10, 118–123, 125
 Tanner, Kathryn, 281n103, 290n182, 302n296, 311n25, 324n68, 354
 Tertullian, 43, 44n85
 Thales, 41, 90, 92n245, 97
 Thamyris, 70n121
Theaetetus (Plato), 16n43, 40n69, 194n476
 theocracy, Plato's ideal city as, 207
 Theognis, 82n186
Theogony (Hesiod), 55n31, 63n80, 71n128, 84n201
 theology. *See also* anthropology as theology; Bible; Greek religion
 civic, 9, 53–54, 187–201
 cosmic. *See* cosmos and cosmology
 natural, 45n88, 140, 187n430

368

Index

- theology. (cont.)
 philosophers, of, 9, 53, 318
 Plato, as journey toward the divine for, 129–144
 poetic, 9, 53–54, 56, 58, 192
 Socrates, religion of, 111, 125, 126n144
 worship, Plato's religious ascent toward proper form of, 140, 187–201
- theomorphism, 63, 290
theophilei, 197n500
 Theophrastus, 90n229
 theos (Greek) versus god, 78n166
 Thomas Aquinas, 4n5, 9, 271n25, 283, 295n222, 321n56, 325n71
 Thompson, Thomas R., 315n36
 Thucydides, 75, 75n153, 93
Timeaeus (Plato)
 birds, on origins of, 145n105
 cosmological ascent to divine providence in, 136n46, 142, 171, 174
 divine maker, on, 132, 171, 173–174, 184
 Genesis compared, 175n335
 Greek religion in, 190n450
 music of the spheres in, 186
 necessity in, 131n12, 170n304
 Republic, relationship to, 171
 sight, on, 328n88
 Tor, Shaul, 115n88
 Totem and Taboo (Freud), 53
 tragedy, Greek. *See* Dionysus; poets
 transcendence, human search for, 4
 transmigration of souls, Plato on, 146n108, 179n370, 211n624, 212n628
 Trinitarian God, 280, 300–303, 316, 320
 tripartite theology of Greek religion, 52–60
- Unamuno, Miguel de, 33n47
 Underhill, Evelyn, 37n61
 unit-ideas, 17
- Van Camp, Jean, 136n48, 354
 van Kooten, George, 20n51, 268n5, 332n107
 Van Riel, Gerd, 134n36
 Vasilios, Iakovos, 101n13
 verbal irony, 101
 Verdenius, W. J., 216n14, 226n82, 236n155, 243n199
 Vernant, Jean-Pierre, 62, 75n150, 88n222
 Versnel, H. S., 51n18, 57n42, 62n71, 66n98, 78n166, 78n167, 354
 Veyne, Paul, 54n29
Violence and the Sacred (Girard), 53
 Virgil
Aeneid, 7n11
 virtue(s)
 Aristotle on, 215, 248, 250–252
 Bible on, 331
 Plato on, 161n240, 197, 202
 Vlastos, Gregory, 112n74
 Voegelin, Eric, 101n7, 100n4
 Voltaire, 111
- Weil, Simone, 309n12
 Wilde, Oscar, 32
 Wilhamowitz, Ulrich von, 136
 Woodruff, Paul, 101n10
 world soul, 173n327, 181n385, 182n395, 184n408, *See also* cosmic soul
 worship, Plato's religious ascent toward proper form of, 140, 187–201
 wrath of God, in Bible, 270
- Xenophanes, 53n23, 63, 90n231, 91n232, 318n43
 Xenophon, 10, 118n105, 140n74, 187n430, 329
 Xerxes, 116
- Zeus, 61, 64, 65n87, 72, 88, 194, 237, 269n14, 270, 270n19, 284