

## Index

- Abkhazia, 43, 187, 220, 221, 223  
 Afghanistan, 5, 13, 20, 25, 26, 28, 29, 41, 43, 45,  
 74, 76, 79, 81, 84, 108, 109, 114, 121, 158,  
 186, 196, 197, 204, 227–9, 233, 281  
 Africa, 12, 15–19, 26, 31, 42, 62, 65, 69, 77,  
 80, 83, 84, 121, 123, 198, 203, 219,  
 273, 281  
 African Union (AU), 19, 164, 203. *See also*  
 Organization of African Unity (OAU)  
 aggression, 34, 49, 65, 66, 94, 103, 104, 106,  
 154, 159, 174, 176, 178–80, 186, 188, 200,  
 201, 207, 208, 213, 214, 216, 218, 258, 265,  
 284, 292, 294  
 Al Kibar, 14, 263  
 Albright, Madeleine, 78, 118, 150  
 Algeria, 12, 15, 17, 57, 123, 277  
 Al-Qaeda, 29, 41, 42, 71, 74, 81, 195, 227, 282  
 Americas, the, 8, 21, 22, 36, 39, 41, 65, 66, 78,  
 97, 108, 120, 143, 148, 150, 155, 203, 214,  
 252, 287  
 Amin, Idi, 16, 242, 243, 260  
 anarchy, 18, 26, 60, 89, 196, 199  
 Angola, 16, 17, 39, 57  
 annexation, 1, 11–12, 14, 21, 24, 46, 49, 56, 58,  
 75, 84, 111, 136, 187, 223, 224, 289, 292. *See also*  
 Crimea; Goa; Golan Heights  
 Antarctic, 60, 163  
 Antarctic Treaty (1959), 60, 163  
 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM), 133, 136,  
 138, 146  
 Arab League, 15  
 Arab oil embargo, 12, 289  
 Arab spring, 27, 45, 194  
 Arab-Israeli conflict, 11, 23  
 arbitration, 22, 52, 59, 83, 99, 101, 103, 115,  
 152–6, 178, 296. *See also* courts  
 Arctic Council, 60  
 Argentina. *See* Falkland/Malvinas Island  
 Armenia, 13, 14, 31, 56, 119, 277  
 arms control, 106, 146, 149, 151, 296  
 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM), 133,  
 136, 138, 146  
 Conference of Disarmament (CD), 40  
 Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty  
 (INF), 146  
 Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 40, 137,  
 146, 147  
 START agreements, 41, 44, 146  
 Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in  
 Europe (CFE), 40, 146, 190  
 Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear  
 Weapons (TPNW), 137–8, 148, 149,  
 191, 274  
 artificial intelligence, 5, 118, 123, 125, 140, 142.  
*See also* autonomous weapons  
 ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian  
 Nations), 117, 164  
 Asia and the Pacific region, 30–1, 46, 83  
 Assad, Bashar al-, 29, 46, 77, 194–6, 251, 252,  
 255, 284  
 assassination, 73, 128, 152, 238, 241, 263,  
 284–5  
 attack  
 armed, 5, 7, 15, 16, 21, 24, 25, 27, 29, 31, 34,  
 36, 42, 45, 116, 130, 134, 184, 190, 205–11,  
 215, 216, 220, 221, 226, 229, 230, 233, 235,  
 238, 240, 252, 258, 259, 263, 266, 272, 276,  
 281, 282, 287  
 drone, 14, 209, 268  
 imminent, 71, 210, 211, 230, 231, 233, 236,  
 238, 239, 259, 263, 267, 269, 282  
 preemptive, 231  
 preventive, 50, 132, 211, 231, 238, 239  
 AUKUS (security partnership between  
 Australia, UK, and USA), 30, 79  
 Austria, 11, 96, 97, 99, 120, 160, 164, 167, 278  
 autonomous weapons. *See also* artificial  
 intelligence  
 Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems  
 (LAWS), 126, 128

- axis of evil, 25, 68, 74, 158  
 Azerbaijan, 11, 13, 14, 31, 56, 65, 119, 157, 277
- balance of power, 7, 93, 94, 96, 98, 159–61  
 ballistic missile, 135, 138, 167. *See also*  
 Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM);  
 arms control
- bases, military, 18, 24, 77, 78, 80, 156, 194, 209, 234  
 Bay of Pigs, 12, 22, 36, 67, 247, 287  
 Begin doctrine, The, 263  
*bellum justum*, 90, 91  
 Berlin blockade, The, 11, 34, 65  
 Bible, The, 90  
 Biden, Joe, 2, 27, 37, 44, 48, 49, 73, 80, 81, 136,  
 137, 155, 167, 175, 236, 273, 289  
 bin Laden, Osama, 232–4, 268, 280  
 Biological Weapons Convention (1972), 127, 157  
 biological/bacteriological weapons/  
 B-weapons, 126, 127, 139, 147, 157, 158  
 bipolarity, 34, 78, 84, 117  
 Blackwater, 287  
 Blair, Tony, 68, 241, 246, 247, 249, 251, 254,  
 260, 262, 280  
 Bokassa, Jean-Bédél, 13, 242, 260  
 borders, 1, 3, 5, 8, 12, 13, 15, 16, 20–3, 27, 28, 30,  
 31, 34–6, 39, 47, 50, 55, 59–63, 67, 79, 82,  
 108, 112, 116, 117, 121, 141, 154, 162, 164, 191,  
 192, 195, 199, 206, 208, 210, 215, 216, 221–3,  
 230, 233, 235, 242, 259, 270–2, 274, 288, 292
- Brexit, 20  
 Brezhnev doctrine, 36, 76, 260  
 BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China and  
 South Africa), 31
- budgets  
 military, 44, 80, 111, 123, 124, 162  
 Bush, George H. W., 25, 39, 146, 158  
 Bush, George W., 43, 44, 224, 231, 236
- Cambodia, 32, 192, 199, 243, 251, 260  
 Caroline case (1837), 210, 236, 238  
 Castro, Fidel, 36, 78, 241, 284  
 Chemical Weapons Convention (1993), 40,  
 127, 253, 255, 281
- chemical weapons/C-weapons, 14, 40, 45, 54,  
 68, 114, 126–8, 139, 147, 157, 158, 194, 228,  
 251–5, 264, 268, 281
- Chile, 12, 22, 78, 241, 277, 286
- China, 6, 11–13, 20, 24, 25, 30–32, 34, 35, 45,  
 46, 50–53, 56, 57, 60–62, 64, 66, 70, 72,  
 75, 77, 79, 81–86, 112, 117, 121, 122, 124, 125,  
 127, 129, 131, 133, 134, 137, 138, 141, 142,  
 149, 154, 201, 202, 203, 211, 243, 245, 247,  
 248, 250, 254, 275, 279, 287, 289, 295  
 Belt and Road project, 32, 83, 142
- civil war, ix, 5, 6, 12–14, 16–18, 22, 27–9, 40, 51,  
 62, 77, 89, 95, 153, 158, 164, 186, 192, 194–7,  
 199, 208, 219, 251–3, 266, 276, 277, 284, 287
- claim  
 historical, 58, 59
- climate change, 69, 105, 296  
 codification, 106, 175  
 coercion  
 coercive actions, 188, 198  
 economic, 214, 288  
 military, 214
- Cold War, viii, 11, 22, 24, 32–9, 44, 59, 61, 64,  
 65, 67, 76, 78, 81, 84, 105, 106, 117, 131,  
 138, 140–3, 145, 146, 149, 151, 161, 163, 164,  
 212, 213, 215–19, 223, 246, 247, 259, 265,  
 268, 273, 278
- collective security, 3, 94, 103, 105, 106, 117, 120,  
 179, 182, 205, 271, 278
- Collective Security Treaty Organization, 120  
 collective self-defence, 117, 120, 184, 195,  
 205–11, 216, 217, 223, 230, 234
- colonialism, 57, 58, 97, 98, 188, 212. *See also*  
 decolonization
- Communism, 35, 36, 39, 65–7, 186, 218, 219  
 competition, 1, 3, 7, 10, 20, 23, 28–30, 34, 36, 43,  
 47, 50, 60, 64, 67, 70, 84, 85, 109, 119, 121,  
 140, 141, 149–51, 213, 270–2, 290, 291, 294–6
- Concert of Europe, 97  
 conscription, 110  
 constitutions, 9, 95, 102, 177, 188, 195, 281, 285
- containment, 34, 65, 167, 186, 278
- conventional weapons, 3, 128, 130, 134, 275  
 counterproliferation, 72, 237
- courts  
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), vii, viii,  
 x, 16, 22, 101, 135, 147, 153, 155, 156, 178,  
 185, 189, 207, 211–17, 259, 265, 274, 285  
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 16,  
 154, 174, 264, 293  
 Permanent Court of Arbitration, 101, 154  
 Permanent Court of International Justice,  
 101, 103, 153
- Crimea, 14, 21, 46, 48, 49, 56, 75, 84, 111, 164,  
 183, 187, 221–3, 265, 284, 287, 289, 292
- crimes  
 against humanity, 104, 154, 292  
 of aggression, 154, 292  
 war crimes, 62, 104, 154, 174, 251, 255,  
 263–4, 292
- criminal law, 71, 174, 176, 224, 225, 257, 291, 293  
 international, 154, 174, 293  
 national, 224, 225, 257
- Cuba, 12, 22, 25, 36, 37, 65, 67, 72, 78, 84, 133,  
 139, 162, 165, 203, 214, 215, 217, 241, 247, 286
- Cuban Missile Crisis (1962), 12, 37, 38, 49, 125,  
 140, 146, 268, 279, 295
- customary international law, 92, 175, 189,  
 207, 245
- customary law, 88, 106, 171–5, 256
- cyber  
 attacks, 13, 130, 135  
 capability, 129  
 space, 55, 69, 71, 73  
 weapons, ix, 125, 129, 130

- Cyprus, 12, 56, 70, 168, 187  
 Czechoslovakia, 11, 34, 36, 218, 219, 268
- Darwinism, 7, 8, 141  
 decolonization, 57, 58, 108, 212, 213, 265. *See also* colonialism  
 defence budget, 80, 124, 278  
 democracy, 4, 16, 18, 25, 27, 50, 141, 217, 259  
 détente, 11, 33, 39–41, 44, 45, 50, 54, 77, 117, 143  
 deterrence  
   extended, 133  
   military, 9, 107, 118, 119, 121–4, 150, 161, 272, 277–9, 291, 294  
   nuclear, 9, 146  
 diplomacy, ix, 7, 9, 50, 51, 67, 75, 84, 107, 116, 118, 124, 125, 143, 151–70, 178, 195, 243, 254, 257, 260, 272, 279, 280, 291, 294–6  
 disarmament, viii, x, 3, 9, 37, 39–41, 44, 99, 101, 103, 115, 126, 137, 139, 144–52, 178, 273, 275, 295, 296  
   nuclear, 37, 138, 147, 148, 274  
 disarmament, viii, x, 3, 9, 37, 39–41, 44, 99, 101, 103, 115, 126, 137, 139, 144–52, 178, 273, 275, 295, 296  
 disarmament, nuclear, 37, 138, 147, 148, 274  
 dispute settlement, 59, 153, 155–6, 164  
 domination, 29, 50, 53, 55, 66, 74–9, 82–6, 122, 142, 221, 291  
 Dominican Republic, 217, 268  
   intervention 1965, 12, 22, 36, 78, 193, 217, 218, 244  
 domino theory, 35, 36  
 Donbas, 222  
 Donetsk, 48, 222, 223  
 drone, 14, 42, 110, 123, 209, 234, 235, 268
- early agrarian society. *See* norm, historical development of  
 East China Sea, 52  
 ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States), 19, 203  
 Egypt, 12, 18, 23, 45, 70, 84  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 23, 35, 51, 118, 119  
 enforcement, 7, 10, 88, 89, 103, 144, 160, 172, 174, 175, 182, 183, 198–204, 250, 251, 260, 262, 271, 278, 283, 291  
 England, 88. *See also* United Kingdom (UK)  
 Enlightenment, 94–6, 100  
 Entebbe operation (1976), 13, 68, 191, 244–5, 261, 283  
 environment, viii, 69, 296  
 escalation, 2, 48, 71, 137, 142, 143, 209, 276, 294, 295  
 Ethiopia, 13, 14, 16, 57, 62, 70, 104, 181, 277, 284  
 Europe, 8, 13, 18–22, 34, 36, 38–40, 47, 60, 61, 63, 65, 69, 70, 76, 77, 83, 88, 91, 93, 94, 98, 99, 120, 121, 124, 142, 146, 155, 159, 167, 185, 188, 190, 220, 265, 278, 290
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 19, 109, 167  
 European Union (EU), 8, 18–21, 26, 27, 32, 43, 46, 47, 61, 81, 84, 95, 109, 121, 128, 164, 166, 167, 175, 183, 220, 222, 223, 265, 272, 287–9, 294
- fact-finding, 152, 156–9, 220, 291  
 failed state, 17, 60, 192, 197  
 Fakhrizadeh, Dr Mohsen, 27. *See also* assassination  
 Falkland/Malvinas Island, 13, 56, 58, 74  
 force  
   ban of use of, 212–39, 244, 258, 296  
   right to use of, 192, 198, 222, 231, 238, 258  
   use of, viii–xi, 2–4, 6–11, 21, 34, 38, 52–9, 61, 62, 64, 67–71, 73–6, 82, 84–118, 121, 124, 125, 128, 142, 144–52, 154, 156, 159–61, 165–7, 169–88, 191–3, 198–200, 202–4, 206–10, 212–39, 241, 243–5, 248–77, 279–96  
 France, 12, 14, 16, 19, 20, 23, 34, 35, 37, 47, 59, 68, 76, 88, 93, 94, 96, 97, 104, 108, 123, 124, 153, 162, 168, 177, 186, 191, 194, 202, 216, 221, 226, 244, 247, 251, 253, 254, 263, 279, 285, 288  
 freedom fighting, 212  
 Fukuyama, Francis, 7, 8, 23, 74, 75, 124, 141
- G7, 162, 164, 279  
 G8, 164, 223  
 G20, 2, 162, 164, 295  
 G77, 164  
 Gaddafi, Muammar al-, 17, 41, 199, 225–7, 266  
 Gat, Azar, 7, 8, 10, 118, 141  
 Geneva Protocol (1925), 126, 158, 255. *See also* biological/bacteriological weapons/B-weapons; chemical weapons/C-weapons  
 genocide, 4, 6, 17, 69, 115, 154, 174, 192, 199, 246, 261, 292  
 Georgia, 14, 20, 21, 43, 46, 76, 79, 85, 114, 117, 119–21, 164, 187, 219–23, 262, 265, 268, 276  
 Germany, 5, 11, 18, 19, 26, 33, 39, 47, 57, 72, 98, 108, 109, 117, 123, 124, 142, 159, 166–8, 179, 181, 221, 225, 250, 253, 261, 271  
 Ghouta. *See* chemical weapons/C-weapons; sarin; Syria  
 global warming, x, 3, 60. *See also* climate change; environment  
 globalization, 4, 61, 113, 142, 225, 272  
 Goa, 12, 56, 58, 187  
 Golan Heights, 23, 24, 55, 187, 292  
 Grenada (1983), 13, 78, 217, 218, 244, 268  
 Grotius, Hugo, 92  
 Gulf War (1991), 25, 157  
 gunboat diplomacy, 188, 243, 260, 261. *See also* diplomacy

- Hague Peace Conference 1899, 100, 126  
 Hague Peace Conference 1907, 99–102  
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 273  
 Hammurabi, code of, 88  
 hegemony, 9, 25, 55, 57, 73–5, 77, 85, 93, 96  
 Helsinki Declaration (1975), 61, 185, 221, 288  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 7, 10, 89, 92, 93, 160, 161, 256, 257, 271  
 Hong Kong, 58, 82, 289  
 Hungarian uprising (1956), 12, 36, 66  
 Hussein, Saddam, viii, 24–6, 29, 68, 70, 74, 127, 202, 241, 246, 247, 260, 280
- India, 2, 12, 30, 31, 45, 53, 56, 59, 60, 62, 79, 82, 84, 108, 117, 119–21, 123, 129, 133, 134, 137, 154, 167, 168, 187, 208, 262, 265, 276, 277  
 interdependence, 20, 142, 160, 289  
 Mutual Economic Dependence (MED), 4, 113, 272  
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Additional Protocol (1997), 159  
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), vii, viii, x, 16, 22, 59, 101, 147, 153–6, 178, 185, 190, 193, 207, 211–16, 259, 274, 285  
 International Criminal Court (ICC), 154, 155, 264, 293  
 international law, vii, viii, 38, 42, 43, 79, 89, 93, 103, 106, 153, 154, 170, 174, 179, 181, 182, 191, 192, 211, 214, 218, 225, 231, 233, 238, 252, 254, 264, 265, 281  
 intervention, 3, 5–6, 16–18, 21–2, 25, 26, 28, 29, 36, 41, 43, 45, 46, 54, 55, 61, 66, 68, 76, 77, 81, 97, 102, 111, 112, 114, 117, 119–21, 186, 187, 189, 191–9, 208, 212–55, 257–62, 264, 266, 268, 281–8, 295. *See also* Afghanistan; Amin, Idi; Bay of Pigs; Bokassa, Jean-Bédél; Cambodia; Castro Fidel; Czechoslovakia; Dominican Republic; Entebbe operation (1976); Georgia; Grenada (1983); Hungarian uprising (1956); Iraq; Kampuchea (1978); Kosovo war (1999); Libya; Mossadegh, Mohammad; Nicaragua; Prague Spring (1968); South Ossetia; Syria; Ukraine; Viet Nam War; Yemen  
 armed, ix, 6, 12, 13, 16, 21, 22, 25, 28, 36, 41, 43, 45, 61, 66, 76, 78, 81, 112, 114, 186, 193, 213, 218–23, 233, 243–7, 249, 257, 258, 260, 261, 282–4, 287  
 humanitarian, 67, 68, 242, 245–51, 254, 261–2, 264  
 illegal, 112, 193, 216, 287. *See also* Kosovo war (1999)  
 non-interference, 246, 247
- Iran, 11–14, 24–25, 26–27, 28, 45, 56, 64, 73, 78, 81, 85, 123, 127, 166–7, 190–1, 194–6, 209, 234–8, 245, 266, 267–8, 285–6  
 nuclear deal/Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA), 26, 46, 73, 166  
 Iraq, viii–x, 5, 13, 14, 18, 20, 24–7, 29, 42–5, 51, 56, 63, 68, 70, 72–4, 79, 81, 108, 109, 111, 114, 121, 127, 134, 150, 157, 158, 183, 187, 195, 199, 201, 202, 209, 219, 228, 230, 231, 234–8, 241, 247, 252, 253, 255, 263, 266–8, 275, 277, 280, 285, 294  
 Iraq War, 13, 24–6, 42–4, 54, 127, 158, 281, 293  
 ISIS/Islamic State, x, 14, 18, 26–9, 41, 42, 63, 64, 165, 194, 195, 204, 230, 234  
 islands, 12, 30, 32, 51–3, 56–60, 62, 65, 70, 74, 82, 83, 86, 101, 110, 138, 141, 153, 154, 217, 218  
 Israel, 12, 14, 23, 24, 26–8, 55, 63, 64, 68, 73, 84, 85, 90, 108, 117, 123, 132, 187, 191, 194–6, 237, 244, 245, 261–3, 268, 276, 277, 283, 284, 292
- Kampuchea (1978), 12, 13, 243, 283  
 Kant, Immanuel, 95, 97  
 Kashmir, 31, 58, 62, 117, 168  
 Kellogg-Briand Pact, 103, 104, 112, 178–81  
 Ki-moon, Ban, 252  
 Kissinger, Henry, 76, 93, 140, 159, 160  
 Korea War, 11, 32, 34–5, 50, 82, 121, 138, 145, 183, 201, 293  
 Kosovo war (1999), 21, 40, 45, 68, 203, 204, 244–52, 261, 262  
 Kuwait, viii, 24–5, 56, 70, 187, 201–2
- Law of the Sea, 59, 60, 63, 98, 155, 163, 177. *See also* United Nations (UN), Convention on the Law of the Sea  
 League of Nations, The, 2, 3, 56, 102–6, 115, 144, 174, 178–80, 200, 205, 271, 284, 289, 292  
 Covenant of the League of Nations, 89, 94, 153, 160, 178, 271, 278  
 Leviathan, 89, 92, 93, 160, 161, 256, 257, 271, 272, 277  
 Libya, 5, 14, 17, 18, 41, 45, 51, 77, 79, 114, 121, 197, 199, 204, 219, 225–8, 231, 242, 244, 254, 266, 268, 281, 287, 288  
 Lugansk, 222, 223
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 92, 93  
 majority decisions, 183, 273  
 Marshall Plan, 34, 67, 167  
 mediation, 9, 31, 101, 152–69, 291  
 mercenaries, 18, 77, 110, 121, 193, 215, 219, 266, 268, 287, 288. *See also* Blackwater; Wagner Group  
 Middle East, the, 8, 23, 24, 28, 42, 46, 69, 77, 81, 83–6, 88, 109, 121, 141, 142, 196, 219, 225, 266, 281, 292  
 military expenditure, 121, 123, 149  
 Morgenthau, Hans, 6–8, 10, 74, 75, 87, 141, 159  
 Morocco, 12, 15, 24, 56, 58, 84, 277  
 Mossadegh, Mohammad, 12, 78, 241, 286

- mutual assured destruction (MAD), 108, 133, 138, 257, 293
- Mutual Economic Dependence (MED).  
 See interdependence
- Nagorno-Karabakh, 13, 56
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 11, 13, 14, 17, 20, 21, 34, 39–41, 43–7, 50, 67, 68, 75, 76, 79, 80, 83–5, 117, 118, 120–2, 124, 133, 139, 146, 163, 199, 203, 204, 220–3, 246–50, 261, 262, 289
- neutron bomb. *See* nuclear, weapons
- Nicaragua, 13, 22, 36, 67, 78, 188, 213–17, 259, 285
- Nine/Eleven 2001 (9/11), 13, 29, 41, 42, 71, 74, 80, 81, 224, 228–30
- no first use policy, 134, 135, 275
- Nobel, Alfred, 153, 172, 269, 276, 277
- non-interference, 246, 247. *See also* intervention
- Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 37, 38, 40, 137, 146–8, 157, 191, 262, 274. *See also* arms control
- non-recognition, 187, 221, 223, 292
- norm  
 customary, 87, 88  
 early agrarian society, 88–9  
 historical development of, 106  
 international, 2, 97, 170, 178, 286, 290, 292, 294  
 legal, 7, 9, 10, 107, 112, 170–83, 187, 269, 272, 281, 286, 291  
 of restraint, 280, 281  
 social, 87
- North Korea, vii, 34, 35, 43, 50, 51, 55, 65, 82, 121, 127, 130, 132, 137, 147, 168, 187, 201, 236, 276, 287
- nuclear  
 capacity, 2, 30, 51, 118, 132, 146, 237, 295  
 disarmament, 37, 138, 147, 148, 274  
 shield, 133, 136–8, 149, 275  
 taboo, 35, 136, 140, 276  
 threat, 105, 133, 191, 237  
 weapons, ix, 5, 7, 9, 20, 24, 26, 27, 33, 35, 37, 44, 45, 48–51, 55, 62, 66, 71–3, 83, 115–18, 121, 125, 129–40, 143, 145–51, 156, 157, 159, 163, 165, 168, 190, 191, 212, 235–9, 258, 259, 262, 263, 268, 272, 274–7, 279, 288, 293
- nuclear test ban  
 Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT), 40, 41, 157, 175, 275  
 partial, 146
- Nuremberg trial  
 tribunal, 2, 104, 154, 178, 180, 181, 292
- Obama, Barack, 9, 43–5, 52, 111, 233, 251–5, 264, 268, 269, 280, 281
- occupation, 1, 11–13, 24–6, 33, 34, 39, 46, 48, 56, 57, 65, 67, 70, 78, 83, 167, 181, 187, 195, 201, 202, 283, 284, 287, 292. *See also* Crimea; Cyprus; Goa; Golan Heights; Grenada (1983); Kuwait; South China Sea; West Bank
- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE), 40, 47, 164
- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 15, 17, 19, 164, 242. *See also* African Union (AU)
- Organization of American States (OAS), 22, 120, 164, 202, 203
- Osirak, 13, 73, 132, 237, 262, 263
- Outer Space Treaty (1967), 59, 122, 130, 163
- P5/Permanent 5. *See* United Nations (UN) Security Council
- Pakistan, 12, 29, 31, 32, 58, 59, 62, 108, 117, 119, 123, 133, 137, 154, 168, 187, 208, 232–4, 262, 268, 276, 277, 280, 285
- peace movements, 99, 101, 102, 115, 144, 178
- peacekeeping, 19, 31, 39, 40, 98, 119, 164, 200, 273, 291
- Pinker, Steven, 4, 61, 63, 89, 94, 95, 113, 115, 171
- Porter convention (1907), 101–2, 112, 188
- Powell, Colin, 118, 150, 158
- Prague Spring (1968), 36, 66, 193, 218, 283
- pride, 7, 51, 55, 73–5, 123, 124, 268  
 hurt, 74, 75
- prodding, 48, 69, 121, 122, 191, 288
- proportionality, 13, 43, 130, 141, 176, 208, 209, 211, 220, 227, 234, 259, 265
- public mind, x, xi, 4, 99, 112, 114, 115, 136, 139, 171, 176, 178, 188, 257, 269, 272, 281, 282, 294, 296
- Putin, Vladimir, 2, 37, 48, 77, 85, 114, 135, 136, 167, 223
- Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (QUAD), 30, 53, 79, 120, 167
- red lines, 121, 122, 162, 163, 251
- regime change, 6, 22, 25, 68, 81, 161, 189, 196, 202, 218, 240–55, 259, 260, 265
- religion, 9, 27, 55, 63, 64, 73
- reprisal, 195, 209–11, 226–8, 259
- Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 6, 17, 69, 199, 200, 251, 262
- restraint, ix, x, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8–11, 15–32, 42, 44–7, 52, 54–90, 105, 107–15, 118, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138–51, 161, 163, 170–84, 186, 187, 196, 200, 214, 215, 249, 256–9, 267, 269, 270, 272, 274–7, 280, 281, 287, 293, 294, 296
- Rice, Condoleezza, 236
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 95

- Russia, viii, xi, 1, 2, 13, 14, 18, 20, 21, 24–6, 28–31, 33, 35, 37, 39–51, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 75–7, 79, 82–5, 96, 97, 106, 108, 110, 113, 114, 117, 118, 120–4, 131, 133–7, 140–2, 149, 153, 159, 160, 163, 164, 168, 183, 187, 191, 194–6, 201, 202, 219–24, 244, 247–50, 253–5, 257, 259, 260, 262, 264, 265, 268, 275–8, 280, 281, 284, 287, 289, 290, 292, 295
- safeguard, viii, 157
- sanctions
- economic, 2, 22, 26, 47, 49, 81, 82, 103, 113, 142, 183, 190, 223, 265, 284, 287, 289, 290
- sarin, 252
- Saudi Arabia, 14, 25, 27, 28, 64, 70, 110, 119, 123, 194, 287, 288
- secession, 1, 16, 49, 58, 112, 192, 193, 265
- self-defence, 209–11, 224–34, 244–5, 261
- anticipatory, 235–8, 263, 267
  - collective, 34, 117, 120, 184, 195, 205–9, 211, 214–16, 219, 223, 229, 230, 234, 259. *See also* United Nations (UN), self-defence (Art. 51)
  - right of, 130, 145, 182, 190, 205, 206, 207, 208, 224, 228, 229, 230, 231, 233, 235, 240, 242, 243, 263, 266
- self-determination, 17, 36, 42, 57, 58, 213, 265
- right to, 56, 57, 213
- Senkaku islands, 52, 83
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO), 2, 31, 120
- Soleimani, Qasem, 14, 209, 232, 234, 267, 268
- South China Sea, 30, 52, 53, 70, 83, 101, 122, 142, 154
- South Ossetia, 43, 119, 120, 187, 220–3, 244
- Soviet Union, 3, 5, 11–13, 19, 20, 23, 31, 33–7, 39, 43, 45, 52, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65–7, 75–8, 81, 84, 104, 114, 120, 125, 132, 133, 138–40, 145, 146, 160, 163, 165, 167, 183, 186, 187, 193, 201, 215, 218, 219, 222, 242, 243, 265, 268, 271, 278, 279, 283, 295
- space, 69, 71, 77, 80, 83, 118, 130, 131, 140, 142, 146, 163, 235, 295
- cyber, 55, 69, 71, 73
  - outer, 5, 59, 122, 130, 146, 155, 163
  - Outer Space Treaty (1967), 59, 122, 130, 163
  - space weapon, 125, 126, 275, 279
- Spratly Islands, 52, 86, 154
- St Augustine, 7, 10, 87, 91, 92
- St Pierre, Abbé de, 95
- START agreements, 41, 44, 146
- Stuxnet, 14, 73, 129, 190, 237, 238, 290
- subversion, 11, 34, 36, 67, 76, 78, 111, 213, 240, 246, 265, 285–6, 290
- Sweden, viii, 38, 63, 79, 88, 93, 94, 97, 98, 108, 118, 120, 123, 164, 171, 172, 174, 175
- Syria, x, 5, 12, 14, 23, 24, 26–9, 45, 46, 56, 63, 68, 73, 77, 85, 109, 110, 114, 127, 132, 157, 194–7, 233–5, 237, 238, 251–5, 263, 266, 268, 276, 281, 284, 287
- Taiwan, 30, 32, 51–3, 56, 58, 66, 72, 75, 82, 83, 117, 123, 141, 201
- Taylor, Charles, 154
- territory
- acquisition of, 5, 6, 9, 28, 55, 56, 108, 111, 186, 188, 271, 281, 292. *See also* Crimea; Cyprus; Falkland/Malvinas islands; Goa; Golan Heights; Kashmir; Korea War; Kuwait; Iran; Nagorno-Karabakh; Taiwan; Tibet; Ukraine; Western Sahara
  - conquest of, i, 6, 56, 181, 188, 258, 271
- terrorism, 17, 41–3, 71, 74, 105, 195, 211, 212, 224–32, 240, 258, 266, 267, 281, 282
- threat
- imminent, 230, 231, 236, 238, 239, 269
  - nuclear, 105, 133, 191, 237
- Tibet, 11, 12, 57, 82
- treaties, viii, 11, 15, 19, 22–4, 32, 34, 37, 40, 41, 44, 48, 53, 56, 59, 60, 89, 92–5, 97, 98, 102, 120, 122, 130, 133, 136–9, 145–9, 155, 157, 163, 167, 173–5, 177, 178, 180, 184, 185, 191, 221, 225, 256, 260, 262, 274, 275, 292
- Truman doctrine, 11, 34, 65
- Trump, Donald, 6, 24, 26, 28, 37, 44, 50, 113, 132, 135, 136, 142, 155, 166, 168, 187, 236, 237, 253, 254, 263, 264, 268, 293
- Turkey, 14, 18, 27, 31, 32, 37, 42, 45, 56, 62, 63, 70, 84, 119, 123, 133, 139, 153, 165, 187, 194–6, 230, 245, 266, 277
- Ukraine, ix, xi, 1, 2, 4, 14, 20, 21, 46–9, 51, 56, 57, 61, 67, 75–7, 79, 81, 84–6, 106, 108, 113, 114, 117, 118, 122, 124, 136, 140–2, 148, 159, 164, 168, 183, 186, 187, 191, 219, 221–4, 244, 257, 260, 262, 265, 266, 268, 275–7, 280, 284, 287–90, 293–5
- United Arab Emirates, 14, 24, 28
- Abu Dhabi, 110, 287, 288
- United Kingdom (UK), 13, 14, 18, 20, 23, 25, 30, 34, 37, 54, 56, 59, 68, 81, 114, 104, 120, 145, 153, 156, 162, 191, 194, 201, 218, 226, 238, 241, 244–8, 250, 251, 253, 254, 263, 264, 279, 280, 285. *See also* England
- United Nations (UN)
- General Assembly, vii, viii, 1, 5, 21, 35, 38, 48, 57, 69, 105, 110, 114, 130, 145, 157, 175, 181, 183, 185, 187, 199, 200, 207, 208, 211, 212, 217–19, 223, 224, 226, 227, 242, 243, 245, 259, 260, 265, 266, 273, 282–4, 287, 288, 292, 294
  - Military Staff Committee, 105, 106, 145, 200, 273

- Resolution, 57, 114, 128, 130, 157, 183, 185, 187, 199, 201, 218, 223
- Secretary-General, 106, 152, 153, 157, 199, 211, 236–9, 244, 250, 252, 254, 262, 273, 291
- Security Council, vii, ix, 13, 23, 25, 26, 29, 35, 39–41, 49, 57, 105, 110, 113, 117, 153, 155, 156, 158, 162, 166, 194, 198–202, 205, 212, 217, 226, 237, 245, 247–53, 262–4, 266, 271, 273, 277, 279, 288, 291, 294
- United Nations (UN), Charter of, ix, 3, 4, 6, 16, 38, 39, 49, 89, 105, 112, 113, 117, 144, 145, 153, 156, 160, 169, 180–2, 184–7, 191, 202, 205, 215, 217, 221–5, 227, 235, 240, 241, 244, 245, 249, 250, 252, 257, 258, 264–8, 271, 278, 280, 281, 294
- domestic jurisdiction (Art. 2:7), 6, 198
- peaceful settlement of dispute (Art. 33), 152, 291
- prohibition of threat or use of force (Art. 2:4), 182, 184–93, 198, 205, 250, 257–9, 261
- self-defence (Art. 51), 4, 117, 130, 145, 176, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 214, 215, 216, 224–5, 226, 229, 235, 239, 240, 245, 258–9, 263, 282
- United Nations (UN), Convention on the Law of the Sea, 59, 60, 63, 155, 163, 177. *See also* Law of the Sea
- United Nations (UN) Resolution on Definition of Aggression (Resolution A/Res/29/3314), 213, 292
- Friendly Relations Declaration (Resolution A/Res/25/2625), viii, 5, 6, 38, 185–7, 190, 193, 206, 213, 230, 265, 292
- Inadmissibility of Intervention and Interference in Internal Affairs (Resolution A/Res/36/103), 6
- Responsibility to Protect (Resolution A/Res/60/1), 6, 17, 69, 199, 200, 251
- United States of America (USA), 7, 30, 36, 39, 41, 53, 61, 78, 84, 97, 102, 105, 108, 123, 143, 149, 179, 182, 228, 231, 238, 252, 259, 284, 290
- National Security Strategy of 2002, 6–7, 41, 134, 211, 231, 236, 263, 267
- Ussuri river (Zhenbo island), 3, 5, 12, 61–2, 138
- veto, vii, 56, 105, 182, 183, 200, 201, 218, 219, 226, 243, 247, 250, 272, 273
- Vienna Congress (1814–15), 94–9, 102, 105, 160, 167, 173, 178, 180, 182
- Viet Nam, 5, 13, 29, 35, 36, 52, 65, 66, 75, 78, 108, 109, 114, 115, 243, 260, 283
- Viet Nam War, 12, 32, 35, 36, 66, 67, 114, 138, 186, 196, 293
- volunteers, 3, 35, 82, 110, 183, 194, 195, 201, 222, 287, 293
- Wagner Group, 18, 77, 121, 219, 287, 288
- war
- civil, ix, 5, 6, 12–14, 16–18, 22, 27–9, 40, 51, 62, 77, 89, 95, 153, 158, 164, 186, 192, 194–7, 199, 208, 219, 251–3, 266, 276, 277, 284, 287
  - Cold War, viii, 22, 24, 32–9, 44, 59, 61, 64, 65, 67, 76, 78, 81, 84, 105, 106, 117, 131, 138, 140–3, 145, 146, 149, 151, 161, 163, 164, 212, 213, 215–19, 223, 246, 247, 259, 265, 268, 273, 278
  - cyber, 123, 129–30, 190, 290
  - interstate, 10–15, 21, 30, 32, 33, 64, 69, 189, 200, 277, 293, 295
  - just, 90–2, 94, 96, 246. *See also* *bellum justum*
  - of national liberation, 17, 35, 258, 265
  - nuclear, 2, 3, 31, 37, 38, 72, 108, 124, 125, 129, 133, 136, 137, 143, 151, 156, 165, 268, 272, 275, 279, 295
  - space, 13, 118, 130, 131
  - unjust, 92, 94, 96, 97, 160. *See also* *bellum justum*
  - World War I, 56, 57, 102, 115, 126, 144, 178, 296
  - World War II, viii, 1, 3, 5, 6, 9–11, 15, 20, 22, 33, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60–4, 66, 68, 72, 76, 78, 85, 102, 104, 107, 108, 112, 116–18, 127, 167, 181, 184, 186, 189, 206, 212, 240, 256, 257, 261, 275, 277, 282, 283, 293
- war crimes, 62, 104, 154, 174, 251, 255, 263, 264, 292. *See also* crimes
- warfare
- economic, 142, 289, 290
- weapons, unconventional, 126, 143
- weapons of mass destruction, ix, 25, 72, 122, 126, 130, 135, 158, 211, 231, 236, 263, 277
- weighted voting, 175
- West Bank, 23, 24, 55, 56, 187, 292
- Western Sahara, 17, 56, 58, 168
- Westphalia (1648), Peace of, 93–7, 105, 159, 178, 182
- Wilson, Woodrow, 56, 102, 115, 178, 179, 296
- World War I (WW I), 56, 57, 102, 115, 126, 144, 178, 296
- World War II (WW II), viii, 1, 3, 5, 6, 9–11, 15, 20, 22, 33, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 60–4, 66, 68, 72, 76, 78, 85, 102, 104, 107, 108, 112, 116–18, 127, 167, 181, 184, 186, 189, 206, 212, 240, 256, 257, 261, 275, 277, 282, 283, 293
- WTO (World Trade Organization), 155
- Xiaoping, Deng, 52, 82
- Yemen, 14, 25, 28, 72, 81, 110, 164, 199, 235, 266, 287