

INDEXES

*(by page)***1. Index of Persons**

(including deities: emperors in CAPITALS, well known persons by their familiar names,
 other Romans by gentile names)

- Abgarus, king of Osroene, 37, 39
 Acilius Glabrio, M'. (consul 91), 107
 Aconius Statura, L., centurion, 22
 Adminius, British prince, 28
 Aelius Lamia, L. (consul 3), 31
 Aemilius Rectus, L., Prefect of Egypt, 66
 Agricola, Cn. Julius (consul ?76), 30, 51, 57
 Agrippa, M. Vipsanius (consul III 27 BC), 100
 Agrippa I of Judaea, 72
 Agrippa II of Judaea, 72, 75
 Agrippina the Younger, 98
 Alexander the Great, 31, 36, 40
 Antiochus IV of Commagene, 34, 35
 Antistius Rusticus, L. (consul under Domitian),
 85, 86
 Antius Aulus Julius Quadratus, C. (consul 94), 51
 Antonia Tryphaena, queen, 43
 Antonine emperors, 99
 Antonius Saturninus, L. (consul ?82), 17
 Anubis, 105
 Aphrodite, 87; New Aphrodite, 42
 Apollo, 108
 Apollonius of Tyana, sage, 5
 Arrian, T. Flavius, writer (consul c. 130), 44, 101
 Arsaces, king of Armenia, 32
 Artabanus, Parthian king, 32
 Artemidorus, philosopher, 101
 Artemis of Ephesus, 84, 90
 Asclepius the Saviour, 84; and Hygieia, 87; and
 Hygieia and Epione, 97
 Athena, 58; Polias, 55
 Attis, 106
 Augusti, deified Augusti, 19, 66, 84, 93, 97, 98;
 House of, 65, 92, 93, 98, 104
 AUGUSTUS, 13, 15, 29, 32, 56, 61, 64, 68, 71,
 81, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 98, 103, 104, 111,
 118
 Avillius Flaccus, A., Prefect of Egypt, 65
- Babatha, litigant, 61, 62
 Baebius Juncinus, L., equestrian officer, 97
 Berenice, Jewish queen, 75
 Boudica, British queen, 69, 70
 Bucius Lappius Maximus, A. (consul 86), 17
- Caecina Tuscus, C., Prefect of Egypt, 50, 51
 Caesennius Paetus, L. (consul 61), 32, 33, 35
 Cn. Calpurnius Piso (the Elder) (consul 7 BC), 92
 Caratacus (Caractacus), British prince, 28
 Cassius Dio (consul II 229), historian, 13, 65
- Catilius Severus Julianus Claudius Reginus, L.
 (consul II 120), 38
 Catullus, proconsul of Crete and Cyrene, 75
 Catus Decianus, procurator, 69
 Ceres, 120
 CLAUDIUS, 15, 16, 19, 28, 29, 30, 32, 55, 59,
 68, 69, 71, 86, 88, 90, 92, 96, 98, 99, 103, 106,
 120
 Claudius Athenodorus, procurator, 67
 Claudius Atticus Herodes, Ti., sophist (consul
 143), 114
 Claudius Cogidubnus, Ti., British king, 92
 Claudius Maximus, Ti., veteran, 26
 Claudius Severus, C. (consul 112), 96, 98
 Claudius Vitalis, Ti., centurion, 27
 Cornelius Fuscus, Praetorian Prefect, 20
 Cornelius Lentulus, Cossus (consul I BC), 71
 Cornelius Palma Frontonianus, A. (consul 99), 37
 Cotys, king of Thrace, 42, 43
 Crassus, M., Triumvir, 32
 Cunobelin (Cymbeline), British king, 28
 Cybele, 106
- Decebalus, king of Dacians, 15, 18, 20, 21, 25,
 26, 27, 28, 112
 Didius Gallus, A. (consul ?39), 29
 Dio of Prusa, sophist, 82, 83, 103
 Diogenianus of Pergamum, sophist, 102
 Dionysus, 94, 103
 Domitia Lepida, Nero's aunt, 121
 DOMITIAN, 5, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23,
 25, 27, 30, 36, 48, 50, 54, 60, 65, 67, 71, 83,
 85, 86, 89, 90, 91, 104, 106, 107, 108, 109,
 112, 114, 115, 122
 Domitius Corbulo, Cn. (consul ?39), 16, 29, 32,
 33, 34
 Drusilla, sister of Gaius, 42
 Drusus Caesar, 16, 18, 87
- Eleazar, Jewish rebel, 73, 74
 Epaphroditus, philosopher, 101
 Epictetus, philosopher, 101
 Erucius Clarus, Sex. (consul II 146), 40
- Favorinus, sophist, 51
 Flavia Domitilla, Domitian's cousin, 106, 107
 Flavius Clemens, T., Domitian's cousin (consul
 95), 107
 Flavius Pantaenus, T., of Athens, 55
 Flavius Praxias, T., of Acmonia, 83, 84

Index of Persons

129

- Flavius Silva Nonius Bassus, L. (consul 81), 74
 Fonteius Agrippa, C. (consul 58), 19
 Funisulanus Vettonianus, L. (consul 78), 18, 51
- Gaius Caesar, grandson of Augustus, 32
 GAIUS CALIGULA, 16, 28, 31, 35, 42, 43, 65,
 66, 89, 94, 96
 GALBA, 68
 Germanicus Caesar, 16, 32, 68, 87, 88, 92
 Gessius Florus, Procurator of Judaea, 72
 Glitius Atilius Agricola, Q. (consul II 103), 18
- HADRIAN, 18, 31, 41, 51, 62, 70, 80, 86, 93, 94,
 103, 112
 Helios, 42
 Hippocrates, physician, 119
 Homer, 23
- Isis the Queen, 105
- Jesus Christ, 64
 Jesus, Jewish rebel, 72
 John of Gischala, Jewish rebel, 73
 Jonathan, Jewish rebel, 75
 Julia Pia Augusta, daughter of Titus, 105
 Julius, Ti., treasurer, 96
 Julius Alexander, glassblower, 118
 Julius Alexander, Ti., Prefect of Egypt, 97
 Julius Antiochus Epiphanes Philopappus, C.
 (consul 109), 100
 Julius Apollinarius, soldier, 95
 Julius Aquila Polemaeanus, Ti. (consul 110), 98
 Julius Caesar, C., Dictator, 18, 28, 69, 91, 98
 Julius Civilis, German rebel, 16, 69
 Julius Classicus, Gallic rebel, 69
 Julius Cornutus Tertullus, C. (consul 100), 99
 Julius Eurycles, C., Spartan dynast, 87, 98
 Julius Frontinus, Sex. (consul III 103), 30
 Julius Laco, C., Spartan dynast, 87, 98
 Julius Quadratus Bassus, C. (consul 105), 98, 99
 Julius Sabinus, C., shipper, 119
 Julius Sabinus, German rebel, 69
 Julius Severus, C. (consul c. 139), 98
 Julius Spartiaticus, C., Spartan dynast, 98
 Julius Vindex, Gallic rebel, 68
 Junius Homullus, M. (consul 102), 37
 Jupiter, 39; Capitoline, 104
- Laberius Maximus, M'. (consul II 103), 25, 110
 Licinius Mucianus, C. (consul 64), 19, 109, 110
 Livia (Julia Augusta), wife of Augustus, 86, 87,
 88, 89
 Livilla, daughter of Germanicus, 88
 Livy, historian, 100
 Loukouas, Jewish rebel, 75, 76
 Lucan, poet, 99, 101
 Luceius Albinus, procurator of Judaea, 72
 Lusius Quietus (consul ?117), 39, 40, 75, 76, 100
- Marciana, Trajan's sister 121
 Marcius Turbo, Q., Praetorian Prefect, 75, 76
 Marcus of Byzantium, sophist, 103
 Mariccus, Gallic rebel, 82
 Marius Celsus, P. (consul 69), 53
 Marius Priscus, 64
 Mark Antony, Triumvir, 32
 Maroboduus, king of Marcomanni, 19
 Mars, 52
 Martial, poet, 101
 Matthew, tax-collector, 64
 Memmius Macrinus, C., of Nicaea, 77
 Mettius Rufus, M., Prefect of Egypt, 84, 112
 Minerva, 92
 Minucius Italus, C., knight, 55
 Mithridates, king of Iberia, 32, 36; his son, 32
 Mother of the Gods, 105
 Muses, 55
 Musonius Rufus, C., philosopher, 101
- Nemesis, 83
 Neptune, 92
 NERO, 13, 15, 16, 29, 32, 33, 34, 37, 50, 52, 53,
 56, 64, 68, 69, 86, 96, 98, 101, 104, 120, 121,
 122; false Neros, 34, 80
 NERVA, 18, 86, 101, 110, 113, 114
 Nonius Asprenas, L. (consul 6), 31
 Nonius Calpurnius Asprenas, L. (consul ?72), 34
- Octavius Javolenus Priscus, ?C. (consul 86), 48, 60
 Oppius Sabinus, ?C. (consul 84), 20
 Osroes, king of Parthia, 37, 39
 Ostorius Scapula, P. (consul under Claudius), 29
- Pallas, freedman, 96
 Parthamasiris, king of Armenia, 37, 38
 Parthamaspatas, king of Parthia, 41
 Paul of Tarsus, 60
 Petillius Cerealis, Q. (consul II 74), 30
 Petronius, P. (consul 19), 43
 Petronius Turpilianus, P. (consul 61), 70
 Pinarius Cornelius Clemens, Cn. (consul ?61), 16,
 83
 Plautius, A. (consul 29), 28
 Plautius Aelianus Silvanus, Ti. (consul II 74), 19,
 111
 Pliny the Elder, writer, 100
 Pliny the Younger, writer (consul 100), 5, 13, 64,
 66, 77, 101
 Plotina, wife of Trajan, 65, 121
 Plutarch, writer, 102, 108
 Pompeius Collega, Cn. (consul 71), 52
 Pompeius Macer, senator, 98
 Pompey the Great, 15, 115, 122
 Pontius Pilate, procurator, 43
 Poppaea, wife of Nero, 120
 Prifernius Paetus Memmius Apollinaris, P.,
 procurator, 27

- Quinctius Flaminius, T. (consul 197), Liberator of Greece, 87
 Quintilius Varus, P. (consul 12 BC), 16
- Rhescuporis, Bosporan king, 19, 20
 Rubrius Gallus (consul under Nero), 19
 Rutilius Gallicus, C. (consul II 85), 111
- Salvius Liberalis Nonius Bassus, C. (consul 85), 30
 Scopelian, sophist, 122, 123
 Seneca, L. Annaeus, philosopher, 69, 99, 101
 Sentius Felix, Cn., merchant, 120
 Serapis, 95
 Sohaemus, king of Emesa, 35
 Sosius Senecio, Q. (consul II 107), 27
 Sotidius Strabo Libuscidianus, Sex., governor of Galatia, 66
 Stertinius Xenophon, C., physician, 97
 Suellius Flaccus, Cn., legate, 71
 Suetonius Tranquillus, C., biographer, 13
 Suetonius Paulinus, C. (consul II 66), 69, 70, 71
 Sulpicii of Puteoli, 121
- Tacfarinas, African rebel, 31, 71
 Tacitus, Cornelius, historian, 13, 18, 64, 101
 Tampus Flavianus, L. (consul 45), 111
 Tettius Julianus (consul 83), 21, 31
 TIBERIUS, 15, 16, 28, 29, 31, 32, 43, 52, 64, 65, 66, 71, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92, 93, 96, 105, 106, 112, 114, 119
- Tigranes, Roman-nominated king of Armenia, 32, 33
 Tiridates, Parthian-nominated king of Armenia, 32, 33, 34, 36
 TITUS, 15, 30, 31, 63, 73, 74, 86, 90, 91, 99, 113, 115, 122
 Togodumnus, British rebel, 28
 TRAJAN, 13, 15, 18, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 54, 55, 65, 68, 75, 76, 77, 80, 86, 90, 93, 94, 99, 100, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 121
 Trebellius Maximus, M. (consul 56), 70
- Ulpius Traianus, M. (consul c. 70), 35, 53, 99
- Valerius Proculus, T., procurator, 19
 Vannius, Quadian ruler, 19
 Veleda, German prophetess, 69
 Velius Rufus, C., knight, 22
 Veranius, Q. (consul 49), 29
 VESPASIAN, 15, 16, 19, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35, 36, 44, 52, 53, 54, 56, 59, 61, 67, 69, 71, 83, 86, 90, 91, 92, 99, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115
 Vettius Bolanus, M. (consul 66), 29
 VITELLIUS, 29, 32, 51, 52, 68, 89
 Vologaesces, king of Parthia, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36
- Zeno-Artaxias, king of Armenia, 32
 Zeus Stodmenus, 84

2. Index of Places (with modern equivalents) and Peoples

- Achaean, 56, 98
 Acmonia (Ahat), 83
 Adamklisi *see* Tropaeum Traiani
 Adiabene, 33, 40
 Aeclanum (Eclano), 105
 Aezani (Çavdarhisar), 93
 Africa, 31, 64, 71, 91, 95, 97, 99, 111, 122, 123
 Aïni, 53
 Alani, 36, 37
 Alcántara bridge, 45
 Alexandria, 65, 73, 75, 81, 88, 89, 90, 95, 109, 110, 111
 Alexandria Troas (Eski Stambul), 64
 Amanus, Mt, 53
 Ammaedara (Haidra), 31
 Ancona, 121
 Ancyra (Ankara), 52, 98
 Anglesey *see* Mona
 Antioch (Antakya), 39, 53, 83
 Antioch, Pisidian (Yalvaç), 85, 86
 Antium (Anzio), 38
 Apamea (Kala'at el Mudik), 83
 Apamea–Celaenae (Dinar), 54
- Aphrodisias (Geyre), 80
 Apsarus (Gonio), 36
 Aquileia, 55
 Aquitania, 51
 Arabia, 37, 62, 112; Felix, 120
 Arae Flaviae (Rottweil), 16
 Arausio (Orange), 111
 Araxes River (Aras), 29, 39
 Ardea, 69
 Argentorate (Strasbourg), 16
 Ariminum (Rimini), 22
 Aritium, 94
 Armenia Major, Armenians, 15, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 112
 Armenia–Cappadocia, province, 38
 Arsamosata (Kharaba), 37
 Artaxata (Artashat), 33
 Asia, 52, 63, 89, 90, 91, 98, 119
 Assyria, 39, 112
 Athens, Athenians, 55, 58, 94, 103, 114
 Atlas Mts, 29
 Attaleia (Antalya), 93
 Augustodunum (Autun), 57

Index of Places and Peoples

131

- Babylon, 39, 40
 Baetica, 89, 91, 115, 119
 Baku, 36
 Banasa (Sidi Ali bou Djenoun), 71
 Banat, 25
 Batavians, 69
 Berenice (Madinet el-Haras), 111
 Bithynia, 77, 91, 99
 Bithynia–Pontus, province of, 59
 Boeotians, 56
 Bononia (Boulogne), 93
 Bosporan kingdom, 19
 Bostra (Busra), 37, 96
 Brigantes, 29, 30
 Britain, 13, 15, 28, 29, 30, 42, 48, 51, 57, 58, 60, 68, 69, 71, 90, 92, 109
 Bructeri, 69
 Byzantium (Istanbul), 103
- Caerleon *see* Isca
 Caesarea, Palestine, 61
 Caledonia, 29
 Campania, 58
 Camulodunum (Colchester), 28, 47, 48, 69; altar, 90
 Cappadocia, 32, 34, 52, 85
 Capsa (Gafsa), 31
 Capua, 122
 Carlisle *see* Lugvalium
 Carthage (Tunis), Carthaginians, 31, 118
 Carvoran, 109
 Caspian Sea, 36
 Catuvellauni, 28
 Caucasus, 15, 36
 Celts, 45
 Ceutrones, 83
 Chatti, 16, 17
 Cherusci, 17
 Chester *see* Deva
 Chichester *see* Noviomagus
 China, 120
 Chios, Chian, 99
 Cilicia Pedias, 83
 Cirta (Constantine), 71
 Clyde, River, 30
 Colchester *see* Camulodunum
 Cologne *see* Colonia Agrippinensium
 Colonia Agrippinensium (Cologne), 47, 69
 Commagene, 32, 35
 Conana (Gönen), 67
 Condatomagus (La Graufesenque), 119
 Coptos, 112
 Corduba (Córdoba), 99
 Corinth, 58, 98
 Cormasa (Egnes), 67
 Cos, 97
 Crete, 122
 Ctesiphon, 40
- Cyprus, 75
 Cyrene (Shahat), 75, 76, 93
 Cyrrhus (Khoros), 68
 Cyrus River, 39
 Cyzicus (Balkiz), 29, 42
- Dacia, 13, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 94, 97, 100, 112
 Dalmatia, 18, 115
 Danube, River, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 28, 30
 Deceangli, 109
 Decumates Agri, 16
 Delphi, 108
 Deva (Chester), 109
- Edessa (Antioch), 39, 40
 Egypt, 15, 42, 43, 61, 65, 66, 75, 76, 84, 90, 97, 105, 111, 112
 Elbe, River, 16
 Elegeia (Ilica), 37
 Emmaus (Moa), 110
 En-Gedi, 62, 115
 Ephesus, 52, 63, 83, 90, 91
 Epidaurus, 56, 68
 Etruria, 58
 Euboea, 56
 Euphrates River (Firat Su), 33, 40, 52, 53, 112
 Eurymedon River (Köprü Su), 81
 Exeter *see* Isca Dumnoniorum
- Ferentinum (Ferentino), 46
 Fishbourne, 28
 Forth, 30
- Gaetulians, 71
 Gafsa *see* Capsa
 Galatia, 15, 32, 34, 99
 Galilee, 44, 72, 75
 Gaul, Gauls, 17, 22, 68, 69, 80, 82, 90, 91, 92, 99, 119
 Gaulanitis, 72
 Germany, Germans, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 30, 68, 69, 80
 Getae, 23
 Gighthis (Bou Ghara), 77
 Greece, 56, 66, 81, 104
 Gytheion, 86, 87, 88
- Hadrian's Wall, 30, 47
 Harmozica (Mtzcheta), 36
 Hatra (Harranlar), 41
 Hellespont (Dardanelles), 19
 Henchir Mettich, 115
 Hermoupolis, 76, 77
 Hippo Regius (Annaba), 123
 Hispellum (Spello), 16
 Hyrcanians, 36

- Iader (Zadar), 54
 Iazyges, 22, 25
 Iberia (Caucasus), 45
 Icenī, 69
 Ilium, 191
 Inchtuthil, 30
 India, Indians, 26, 40, 120
 Indus, River, 97
 Irni (nr. El Saucejo), 59, 78, 79, 80
 Iron Gate, 23
 Isca (Caerleon), 30
 Isca Dumnoniorum (Exeter), 28
 Italica, 99
 Italy, 13, 68, 95, 101, 118, 119, 121, 122
- Jericho, 115
 Jerusalem, 72, 73, 75, 89, 110
 Jews, 75, 76, 77, 89, 95, 106, 110, 115
 Judaea, 37, 43, 44, 63, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 89, 97,
 100, 110, 115, 110
 Juliopolis (Emremsultan), 80
- Knossos, 122
- Lake Maeotis (Sea of Azov), 36
 Lambaesis (Tazzoult), 31
 Lepcis Magna, 31
 Leuke Kome, 111, 112
 Libya, 42, 75
 Lincoln *see* Lindum
 Lindum (Lincoln), 30
 Lingones, 68
 Londinium (London) 47, 69
 London *see* Londinium
 Lugdunum (Lyon), 52, 68, 118
 Luguvalium (Carlisle), 30
 Lusitania, 45
 Lycia, 29
- Mallus (Malek Katesi), 83
 Mappalia Siga, 116, 117
 Marcomanni, 19, 21
 Masada, 74
 Massilia (Marseille), 77
 Matilica (Matélica), 46
 Mauretania, 43, 71, 72
 Media, 36
 Megalopolis, 54
 Megara, 103
 Mesopotamia, 15, 33, 39, 41, 76, 112
 Miletus, 35
 Moesia, 18, 20, 22, 26, 27
 Moguntiacum (Mainz), 48
 Mona (Anglesey), 29, 69, 70
 Mons Graupius, 30
 Moors, 42, 100
 Munigua (Mulva), 113
- Myos Hormos, 111
 Mysia, 23
- Nabataean kingdom, 37
 Napoca (Cluj), 45
 Narbo (Narbonne), 91, 92
 Nasamones, 71
 Nicaea (Nice), 77, 82, 91
 Nicomedia (Izmit), 82, 91
 Nisibis (Nisibin), 40
 Noricum, 2
 Novae (Staklen), 19
 Noviomagus (Chichester), 92
 Numidia, 97
- Ocean, 13, 15, 16, 40
 Oescus (Ghighen), 19
 Orontes River (Nahr el-Asi), 53
 Ostia, 120, 123
 Oxyrhynchus, 64, 84
- Palestine, 42, 61
 Pannonia, 18, 21, 30, 62, 63, 71
 Parthians, 15, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 40, 41, 46, 76,
 98, 100
 Pataissa (Turda), 45
 Patrae, 118
 Pelusium (Tell ek Farama), 96
 Pergamum (Bergama), 51, 59, 91, 104
 Persian Gulf, 39, 40
 Petra, 37, 62, 96, 111
 Philippi (Krenides), 60
 Philippopolis (Plovdiv), 53
 Pompeii, 22
 Ptolemais (Acre), 44, 89,
 Puteoli (Pozzuoli), 21, 52, 120, 121
- Quadi, 21
- Raetia, 16
 Reate (Rieti), 27
 Rhandaia (nr. Karput), 33, 34
 Rhine, River, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 68, 69
 Rhône, River, 119
 Richborough *see* Rutupiae
 Roxolani, 18, 19, 36
 Rutupiae (Richborough), 28
- Sabora (Cañete), 56
 Sagalassus (Aglasan), 66
 St Albans *see* Verulamium
 Salpensa (Utrera), 59
 Sardinia, 106
 Sarmatians, 18, 19, 22, 42
 Sarmizegethusa (Hunedoara), 21, 25, 28
 Satala (Kelkit), 36
 Scotland, 15

General index

133

- Scythians, 19, 32, 36
 Smyrna (Izmir), 80, 83, 122
 Spain, 59, 68, 92, 97, 101
 Sparta, 35, 98
 Suebi, 22
 Syria, 33, 34, 37, 63
- Tacape (Gabès), 31
 Tagus (Tejo), River, 45
 Taliata, 22
 Tanais (Don), River, 36
 Tapae, 20, 21, 25
 Tarraco (Tarragona), 105
 Tarsus, 35, 80, 81, 83
 Theveste (Tébessa), 31
 Thrace, 27
 Tiberias, 89
 Tifernum Metaurese (St Angelo), 22
 Tigranocerta (?Tel Ermin), 33
 Tigris, River (es-Shatt), 39, 40
 Trapezus (Trabzon), 36
 Trent, River, 29
- Treveri, 68
 Trinobantes, 28, 69
 Tropaeum Traiani (Adamklisi), 22, 27
 Tungrians, 47
- Ubii, 69
 Urbs Salvia (Urbisaglia), 30, 74
- Vectis (Isle of Wight), 28
 Veleia, 5, 121, 122
 Verulamium (St Albans), 69
 Vienna (Vienne), 83
 Villa Magna Variana, 115, 116, 117
 Viminacium (Kostolac), 23
 Vindolanda, 47, 71
 Viroconium (Wroxeter), 30
- Wales, 15, 29, 30
 Wetterau, 16
 Wight, Isle of *see* Vectis
 Wroxeter *see* Viroconium

3. General Index

- adulterers, 58
 agonotheite, 77
 alimentary schemes, 13
 Amphictyonic League, 102, 108
 amphitheatre, 74
 Antonia fortress, 73, 88
 aqueduct, 72
 arabarchy, 112
 archers, archery, 33, 44
 archon, 93, 98
 Areopagus of Athens, 94
 armies, 13, 44, 52, 97, 98, 109, 119
 assizes, 54
 associations, 78, 120, 123
 asylum, 104
 atheism, 107
 auxiliary forces, 44, 46, 50, 51, 68, 69, 71, 95
- balsam, 115
 banqueting, 57, 58, 102
 bath-houses, 57
 benefactions, 43, 54, 55, 83, 88, 93, 97, 98, 109, 121
 billeting, 104
 birthrate, 121
 booty, 13, 62, 63, 109, 110
 boundaries, 71, 83, 111, 122
 brickwork, 59
 bridges, 26, 33, 40, 45, 53, 91
 bronze, 108
 burglars, robbers, 58, 107
- call-girls, 54
canabae (settlements), 47
- canals: Corinth, 52; Syrian (Dipotamia), 53
 Capitol, 80, 105, 110
 castration, 106
 cavalry, 33, 41, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 71, 75, 100
 censor, census, 72, 99
 centuriation, 31
 centurions, 27, 34, 35, 36, 46, 47, 67, 68, 93, 112
 charters, 59, 78, 80
 Christianity, 13, 75, 104, 107
 cinnamon, 108
 citizens: municipal, 86; Roman, 50, 59, 60, 81, 79, 80, 100, 112, 113
civitates (communities), 42, 47
 client kings, 34, 42
 clothing, 49, 50
 coinage, 17, 117
 colonies, 47, 54, 64, 85, 86, 98
 Colosseum, 63, 110
 Concord, 83
 construction, buildings, 45, 54, 56, 57, 69, 78, 79, 90, 93, 108, 118
 contracts, 61, 84, 85
 Corban, treasure, 72
 costs of empire, 13, 92, 94, 96, 109, 110
 councillors, 5, 78, 79, 84, 85, 91, 92, 94, 106, 113, 123
 creditors, 84
 Cripplegate fort, 47
 culture, 13, 100, 102, 103, 104
 curators, 16, 39, 85, 120
 customs dues, 62, 63, 111, 118
 Cynic, 101

- debt, 64, 73, 85, 113, 114
 Diaspora, Jewish, 75
 Dionysiac performers, 103
 diplomas: discharge, 48; travel, 67
 Divine House (Domus Divina), 92, 98, 115
 Druids, Druidism, 29, 68, 80
- eating houses, 53
 ebony, 95
 edicts, 66, 76, 79, 86, 88
 Egyptian and Persian rites, 104, 105
 elephants, 28, 33
 embassies, 77, 88, 103, 107, 122
 engineering, 23, 40, 44, 52
episcopus (overseer), 77
 estates, 115, 117, 121, 122
 ethnicity, 101
 exile, 101, 106
- fig trees, 116, 117
 fines, 78, 79, 86, 87, 104, 113
 Fire of Rome, 107
 fishermen, 121
 flogging, 60
 freedom, free cities, 80, 97, 104; Free Laconians, 98
 freedmen/women, 59, 60, 61, 67, 83, 96, 101, 105, 110, 111, 115, 120, 122
 fullers, 53
 funds, sacred, 87
 funerals, 120
 furniture, 108
- Gemonian Steps, 27
 glass-blowing, 118
 God, 107, 108
 gold, 58, 63, 97, 108, 112, 115
 Good Fortune, 87
 grain, 5, 55, 67, 77, 82, 85, 95, 97, 108, 109, 116, 120, 121, 123
- harbours, 118, 120, 121
 hellenisation, 58
 heralds, 120
 honey, 116
- imperial cult, 13, 19, 55, 58, 69, 86, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 98, 105
 imperial provinces, 43
 imperialism, imperialist, 13, 15, 57
 incense, 108
 inheritance, 61
iuridici (legal authorities), 30, 60, 97
 ivory, 97, 108
- javelins, 44, 71
 Judaism, 104, 106, 107
 jurisdiction, 78, 79
- kidnappers, 58
 knights (*equites*), 5, 27, 46, 66, 67
- Latin, 57, 59
 Latin right, 59, 77, 113
 law: Roman, 13, 61; Julian, on extortion, 64; Mancian, 115, 116, 117; sacred, 87
 lead, 109, 115
 legates, 43
 legionaries, 5, 46, 48, 50, 51, 61, 93, 95
 legions, 19, 22, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 35, 36, 44, 48, 53, 61, 71, 75, 93, 95, 96; eagle, 44
 library at Athens, 55
 lictors, 60, 91, 120
limes (line of frontier), 31
 linen, 96, 108; linen-workers, 81
 livestock, 49, 50, 82, 97, 108, 117
 loans, 70, 121
 luxury, 58
- magistrates, 43, 59, 60, 77, 78, 79, 81, 84, 86, 87, 88, 120
 maladministration, 13, 62, 64, 65, 66, 83, 85, 87, 89
 maps, 100
 marble, 108
 marriage, 61
 mercenaries, 44
 milestones, 45, 52, 76
 military decorations, 16, 18, 22, 27, 46, 85, 94
 milliary units, 47
 mines, 112, 115
 mint, 118
 mortgage, 121, 122
 mule-drivers, 54
 municipalities, 45, 47, 59, 78, 79, 80, 98
 myrrh, 108
- nationalism, 68
- oaths, 64, 94
 olives, olive oil, 98, 108, 116, 117, 120
 Olympic Games, 23
 oracle, 108
 orators, 54, 57
- patria potestas* (father's authority), 59
 patricians, 99
 patronage, 72, 93
 Peace, 15; of the gods, 104
 pearls, 108, 120
 perfumes, 95
 Pharisees, 64
 philhellenism, 104
 philosophy, 13, 101, 102, 104, 107
 physiotherapists, 104
 pimps, 54
 pledges, 63, 78, 79, 121

General index

135

- poison, 80
poleis, 42
 pottery, 95, 119
 prefect, 43, 46, 68; Egypt, 76, 84, 85, 97, 112;
 transport, 68, 97
 prices, price-fixing, 78, 86
 priests, priestesses, 19, 55, 91, 92, 93, 97, 98, 105
 prison, 60
 procurators, 18, 19, 27, 43, 46, 53, 55, 64, 65, 67,
 68, 69, 71, 72, 86
 property, 5, 46, 60, 84, 85, 94, 107, 109, 110, 111,
 114, 121, 122
 provincial senators, 5, 66, 67, 98, 99; Greek, 101
 public post, 53, 66
 public provinces, 43
 publicans, 62, 63
 purple, 58, 95, 108
- records, 84
 rent-boys, 58
 resident aliens, 55, 86; Roman, 32, 91
 roads, road building, 31, 37, 52, 53, 54, 91, 106,
 118, 119
 'Romanisation', 13, 57, 58, 59, 69
Rosalia, ceremony, 83
- sacred contests, 103
 sailors, 50, 51, 120, 121
 Saturnalia, 49
 Second Sophistic, 102
 Second Triumvirate, 98
 senate, cult of, 89
 shippers, 119
 shopkeepers, 54
 shows, entertainments, games, 13, 58, 74, 87, 91,
 98, 103, 104, 106, 121
sicarii (knifemen), 75
 siege towers, 44
 silk, 108
 silver, 108; silversmiths, 120
 slaves, 54, 67, 76, 78, 96, 102, 104, 108, 111,
 117, 120, 121
 soldiers, 61, 63, 64, 93; pay, 17
 sophists, 81, 102, 103, 114, 122
 Special Account, Accountant (*Idiologus*), 50, 61
 spices, 96, 120
 standards, military, 44, 72, 95
 Stoics, 101
- tax-collectors, 63, 64, 71, 112
 taxation, 13, 56, 62, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 95, 104,
 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 118
 teachers and doctors, 104
 Temple, Jewish, 74, 110
 temples, 15, 73, 80, 89, 91, 92, 104, 105, 106,
 108, 110
 temple-warden (*neocorus*), 90
 tenant's share, 116
 theatre of Dionysus, Athens, 94
 Tiberieum in Judaea, 72
 toga, 57, 92
 'tortoise' formation, 45
 Trajan's Column, 25, 37
 treason, 86, 104, 114
 treasury: Alexandrian, 111; Jewish, 110; military,
 112; of Saturn, 85, 109
 triumph, 17, 25, 34, 97, 114, 115
 triumphal arch, 29, 45; decorations, 16, 27, 30,
 35, 111
- urbanisation, 112
- Vestals, 17
 veterans, 47, 50, 61, 93, 110, 121
 Victory, 87, 99
 vines, 117, 122; vine edict, 13
 'viri militares' (military men), 51
- wax tablets, 120
 weighing machine, 120
 wills, 61
 wine, 82, 108, 116, 119, 120
- Year of the Four Emperors, 13, 99, 104, 109
 Zealots, 72, 73