

> TABLE OF CONTENTS (Numbers in bold print refer to passages) Page Preface iii Contents v List of Maps, Tables and Figures ix Notes and Abbreviations x Alphabetical List of Authors хi Table of Concordance for Inscriptions xvi xviii Notes on Authors and Works Quoted ХX Maps xxiii PART I. The Story of Empire When did Athenian imperialism begin? 1 Note B Handling Thucydides on the formation and growth of the Athenian 3 **Empire** Note C Using literary sources other than Thucydides 5 Note D Chronology 7 1.1. THE FORMATION OF THE DELIAN LEAGUE (1-28) 9 To carry the struggle against Persia into Ionia and the Hellespont? Differences between Athens and Sparta(1-3) 9 The behaviour of Themistokles and increasing tension between Sparta and Athens (4-6) 10 The behaviour of Pausanias (7-10) 13 The purpose of the Delian League (11-14) 15 The constitution of the Delian League (15) 16 Oath of alliance? (16-17) 16 Aristeides' assessment of tribute (18-24) 17 The Hellenotamiai (25-7) 19 Further evidence of hostility between Athens and Sparta (28) 19 1.2. THE GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGING NATURE OF THE DELIAN LEAGUE (29-63) 20 a) The first 15 years (29-38) 20 The original extent of the League 20 Thucydides' narrative (29) 20 Athenian hyperactivity (30) 22 Doriskos: a Persian stronghold (31) 22 Kimon's activities in the north Aegean and Karia (32) 22 Athens' changing relations with allies (33) 23 A Thraco-Persian alliance (34) 23 Themistokles as Persian governor (35-6) 24 Khios, Lesbos and Samos acquire special status (37) 24 24 Athens and a Persian rebel (38) b) War at home and abroad: from 465 to 450 (**39-63**) 25 Thucydides' narrative (39) 25

v



vi	T	able of contents
	Athens, Aigina and allied reactions (40)	28
	Allies die in Athenian wars (41-7)	29
	League Treasury moved to Athens	30
	Athens changes its rules on citizenship (48-9)	30
	Peace with Persia? (50-63)	30
Note	E The character of the Athenian Empire: the importance and u	use of
	inscriptions as evidence	34
1.3.	The Empire from $c.450$ to the outbreak of the	
	Peloponnesian War (64-102)	39
	Thucydides' narrative (64)	39
	The 'Congress Decree' (65)	40
	The 'Periklean' building programme (66)	41
	Fighting in the north Aegean and Hellespont (67-9)	42
	Crisis in central Greece and Euboia (70-75)	42
	Arrangements for Hestiaia (76)	43
	Arrangements for Khalkis (77-81)	44
	Foundation of Thourioi (82-3)	46
	The revolt of Samos (84-91)	46
	The foundation of Amphipolis (92-3)	48
	Perikles' expedition to the Black Sea (94-5)	48
	Akarnania allies with Athens (96)	49
	The Poteidaian and Megarian affairs (97-102)	49
1.4.		
	Peloponnesian War (103-114)	52
	Thucydides' view (103-4)	52
	The views of Thucydides' Corinthian and Athenian speakers (1	
	The view of a contemporary Athenian (108)	54
	The general Greek view? (109)	55
	An Aristophanic view (110)	55
	Views ascribed to leading men in Athens and Sparta (111-14)	55
1.5.	Athens and her Empire during the Arkhidamian War (115-	
	Problems in Karia, and Lykia (115-18)	56
	Trouble at Kolophon (119-20)	57
	Athens, Methone and Macedon (121-3)	58
	The Revolt of Mytilene (124-34)	60
	Athens raises a capital tax (135)	63
	Tribute collection procedures revised, 426 (136)	64
	The Athenians intervene on Delos (137)	65
	Tribute re-assessment, 425/4 (138-9)	66
	Athenian negotiations with Persia (60-62)	68
	Trouble in Ionia, 425/4 (140-4)	68
	Brasidas' campaigns in the Thraceward region (145-52)	69
	Persian subordinates in action (153-5)	71



Tabl	e of contents	vii			
1.6.	FROM THE PEACE OF NIKIAS TO THE END OF THE EMPIRE (156-83) The Melian Affair (156-8) The extent of the Athenian Empire in 415 (159) The debate over Athenian imperial intentions in Sicily (160-61) Replacement of tribute by 5% tax (162-3) Revolts of allies after Sicilian disaster (164-81) First moves from Euboia, Lesbos, Khios and Erythrai (164) Khios revolts; Athens reacts (165-9)	72 72 73 74 75 75 75 76			
	Rhodes revolts (170)				
	Samos resists a move to revolt (171-2) Euboia revolts after an Athenian naval defeat (173-4)	78 79			
	Was freedom more important than constitution? (175)	79 79			
	The case of Thasos (176-8)	80			
	Athens rewards her supporters at Neapolis (179)	80			
	Athens reasserts control at the Hellespont (180-1)	81			
	Athenian settlement at Selymbria (182)	82			
	Loyal Samians rewarded with Athenian citizenship (183)	83			
	PART II. An Institutional Survey of the Empire				
Note	F The Tribute Quota Lists	86			
Figu	•	87			
Grap		90			
Tabl	1	93			
Note	e G Religious aspects of Athenian imperialism	97			
2.1.	Tribute (184-97)	101			
	Assessment	101			
	Re-assessment (184-5)	101			
	Role of Council in assessment procedures	101			
	Appeal against assessment (186-9) Collection of tribute (190)	101 102			
	Receipt of tribute (191)	102			
	Brought in at City Dionysia (192-4)	104			
	Use of Athena's share of the tribute (195-7)	104			
2.2.	OTHER OBLIGATIONS IMPOSED ON ALL ALLIES (198-206)	105			
	Coins, weights and measures (198-9)	105			
	Obligations to refer cases to Athenian courts (200-204)	107			
	Religious obligations (205-6)	109			
2.3.	ATHENIAN INTERFERENCE WITH INDIVIDUAL ALLIES (207-34)	110			
	Religious interference (207-10)	110			
	Political interference: general (211-15)	111			
	Political interference: specific cases (216-20)	113			
	Athenian officials sent to allies (221-8)	116			
	General (221-3)	116			
	Specific officials (224-8)	117			
	Arkhontes	117			



viii		Table of contents
	Episkopoi (Inspectors) (224-5)	117
	Garrisons and Garrison Commanders (226-8)	118
	Athenian settlements in allied territory (229-33)	118
	Judicial agreements with individual cities (234)	120
2.4.	THE BENEFITS OF EMPIRE FOR INDIVIDUALS (235-43)	121
	For individual allies (235-8)	121
	For individual Athenians (239-43)	122
2.5.	FOURTH-CENTURY RETROSPECTIVES ON THE ATHENIAN EMPIRE	(244-6) 123
Note	e H Archaeology and the Athenian Empire	125
Bibl	iography	129
Index of Proper Names		138
Inde	x of Greek Terms	146
Inde	x of Subjects	147
		inside front cover