

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Notes and Abbreviations	4
Introduction	7
Index of passages translated	9
Index of passages referred to	15
Notes on authors	17
THE CULTURE OF ATHENS	
I. ATTICA	
(a) Natural Resources	20
(b) Imports	23
II. SOCIETY	
(a) The Citizen Body	
1. <i>Population</i>	25
2. <i>Class Structure</i>	26
3. <i>Upper and Middle Classes</i>	27
4. <i>Middle and Lower Classes</i>	31
5. <i>The Effect of the Peloponnesian War</i>	32
(b) Metics and Slaves	
1. <i>Metrics</i>	34
2. <i>Slaves</i>	36
(c) The Family	
1. <i>Citizenship and Inheritance</i>	42
2. <i>Betrothal and Marriage</i>	44
3. <i>Homosexuality</i>	51
4. <i>The Role of Women</i>	54
III. CIVIC LIFE	
(a) Politics – see LACTOR 5	
(b) The Law	
1. <i>Institution of Legal Proceedings</i>	64
2. <i>Rules of Evidence</i>	69
3. <i>Execution of Judgement</i>	71
IV. EDUCATION	
(a) Primary and Secondary Education	73
(b) The Sophists	80
V. RELIGION	
(a) Ritual and Cult	83
(b) Belief in Divine Power	92
(c) Rationalism and Scepticism	99

	<i>Page</i>
VI. THE ARTS	
(a) The Dramatic Festivals	105
(b) The Social Function of Comedy	110
(c) Music	115
(d) The Visual Arts	
1. <i>Architecture and Sculpture</i>	121
2. <i>Painting</i>	128
VII. THE SCIENCES	
(a) Natural Sciences	130
(b) Mathematics	132
(c) Medicine	133
(d) Rhetoric	136
(e) Historiography	140
VIII. PHILOSOPHY	
(a) <i>Nomos and Physis</i>	141
(b) Socrates	
1. <i>Socrates' Life</i>	146
2. <i>Socrates' Philosophy</i>	148
3. <i>Socrates' Trial and Execution</i>	150
IX. SPORT AND RECREATION	
(a) Athletics	154
(b) Recreation	158
Index of names and subjects	162