

Index of Persons

The following usual and ancient abbreviations for *praenomina* (first names) are used:

A.	Aulus	M.	Marcus
C.	Gaius	P.	Publius
Cn.	Gnaeus	Q.	Quintus
D.	Decimus	Sex.	Sextus
L.	Lucius	T.	Titus
M'.	Manius	Ti.	Tiberius

Other frequent abbreviations

cos	= consul
cos ord	= consul at start of year
cos suff	= suffect consul

Ancient authors were inconsistent in how they referred to Romans. So too is modern usage. Well known figures are referred to by their usual names, other Romans by their family names. Consuls for AD 14–68 are listed in Section **B**. Entries for members of the imperial family appear in **bold**. Emperors appear in CAPITALS with regnal dates.

- Acca Larentia: A1, A2
 Cn. Acerronius Proculus (cos ord 37)
 Acilia (mother of Lucan): P11b
 M'. Acilius Aviola (cos ord 54); K32
 Acilius Buta (praetor) : U17
 Acratus (freedman of Nero) : R33
 Acte (mistress of Nero): H4
 Aedemon (rebel leader in Africa): N10, N12
 Aelia Paetina (wife of Claudius): J12h
 L. Aelius Lamia (city prefect): note to U1
 L. Aelius Sejanus *see Sejanus*
 M. Aemilius Lepidus (cos ord 6)
 commander in Spain: C2
M. Aemilius Lepidus (Gaius' brother-in-law)
J20
 & Gaius: E6, E10, J20
 L. Aemilius Rectus
 prefect of Egypt: L17, M6b, M62
 Aemilius Regulus (conspirator): E6
 Mamercus Aemilius Scaurus (cos suff AD 21)
 Aeneas (founder of Rome): L36c
 L. Afinius Gallus (cos ord 62)
 Sex. Afranius Burrus (praet prefect): G20, U25
 Agrippa (Herod Agrippa): M7a, S30
 & imp family: J5d, E27, E30–1, M7b, M35
 M. Agrippa (Aug's helper): C4, K31, R19, U6
Agrippina the Elder (wife of Germanicus) **J9**
 birthday: A39d,
 children: J9a, P3j
 exile & death: C7, H15
 'goddess': J17b
 honoured: J9b, J9d, J20a, L36c, P3j
 marriage: J8a, J8b, P3j
 & Gaius: J9b–d
Agrippina the Younger (wife of Claudius,
 mother of Nero) **J21**
 appointee of: U30
 Augusta: A54a, A55a, N26, U30
 birthday: A57c, A58e, J21a, J21c
damnatio memoriae: H10
 death: H6, H15, P10a, P10b, P11b
 family: J21d
 honoured: J21a–b, J22b, L36i, N26
 influence: M35
 marriages: H1, J12d–f, K35, U5
 shipwreck: H6, H15
 words of: R26
 & Britannicus: H3, H11
 & Caligula: D7, J22a
 & Claudius: H1–2, J12d–f, J21d, K35,
 P9a–c
 & Nero: L36i, R26
 & Pallas: S28
 Albinovanus Pedo (poet): J7b
 Alcyon (doctor): E20
 Alexander of Alexandria (alabarch): D1
 Q. Allius Maximus (cos suff 49): M30
 Ananias (high priest of Jerusalem): M35
 Ananus (temple superintendant Jerusalem): M35
 Ancus Martius (4th King of Rome): M11b
 Anicetus (freedman of Nero): H6
 Anicetus (charioteer): Q5
 C. Anicius Cerealis (cos suff 65)
 P. Anicius Maximus (army prefect): N30
 L. Annaeus Seneca (cos suff 55):
See also concordance of literary sources
 Adviser of Nero: U6
 exiled: T14
 in *Octavia*: H8, H9
 property of: U7
 writer: P10b, P11b, R35,
 M. Annius Afrinus (cos suff 67)
 P. Annius Seleucus: K11
 L. Annius Vinicianus

- arval: A38j–m, A38s, A40b–c
 & Gaius: E6, E10–E11, E15, E20, E28
- L. Annii Vinicianus
 conspiracy: A66a=P12a
- Anteius (senator): E17
- Antiochus (King of Commagene): M49
- Antistia Galla: M41
- C. Antistius Vetus (cos ord AD 23)
- C. Antistius Vetus (cos suff AD 50)
- L. Antistius Vetus (cos suff AD 26)
- L. Antistius Vetus (cos ord 55)
- Antonia the Elder** (grandmother of Nero) **J4**
- Antonia Augusta** (mother of Claudius) **J5**
 Augusta title: J5b, J5f, N26
 birthday: A38e, A39b
 death: J5e
 family: J5a, S7
 ‘goddess’: J5a
 honoured: J2c, J5a, J5b, L36b, N26
 influence: J5d, P4e
 marriage: J3a, J5c, P3j
 praised: P3j
 & Germanicus: J7e, J8a
- Antonia** (daughter of Claudius) **J26**
 J12e, J12h, J25a, J26a
- Antonia Tryphaena (M. Antony’s great-granddaughter): M39, M44, M46
- M. Antonius (Mark Antony): M40, M41
- A. Antonius Rufus (cos suff 45)
- Apicata (wife of Sejanus): P4f
- M. Aponius Saturninus (arval)
 arval: A57b, A57d–e, A58f–h, A59a–f, A59j, A59m–n, A60a–c, A66a, A66d–e, A66h–i
 senator in AD 41? E30
- C. Appius Junius Silanus** (cos ord AD 28)
 arval: A38f–g, A38i–s, A39a; F11, J33
- Sex. Appuleius (cos ord AD 14)
 arval: A21b
- L. Apronius Caesianus (cos ord 39)
- Aquila (assassin of Gaius): E16
- M. Aquila Iulianus (cos ord 38)
- Archelaus (King of CappADocia): M42
- Arpocras (Claudius’ freedman): F13
- C. Arrenus Gallus (senator): P3b
- M. Arruntius (cos suff 66): A66g
- L. Arruntius Camillus Scribonianus (cos ord 32): P7a
- Arruntius Evarestus (auctioneer): E19
- Arruntius Paulus: E16
- Arruntius Stella: E19
- Artaxias III
 (king of Armenia): J8b, M42, M43, P3e
- Asandrochos (King of Bosphorus): M45
- M. Asinius Agrippa (cos ord AD 25)
- Sex. Asinius Celer (cos suff 38); F13
- C. Asinius Gallus: (cos 8 BC): U17
- M. Asinius Mamilius (senator): Q1
- M. Asinius Marcellus (cos ord 54),
 C. Asinius Pollio (cos ord AD 23)
- Aspurgos (King of Bosphorus): M45
- Asprenas, see Nonius Asprenas
- C. Ateius Capito (cos suff AD 5): K32, Q1, P3b
- Aufidius Bassus (writer): R8, R10, R14
- AUGUSTUS, 31 BC – AD 14** (Imperator Caesar Augustus)
 appointments: M40, U1, U2
 birthday: A35a, A38t, A45b, J2c
 buildings: F10, K2, K31
 conquest of Egypt: A38q
 death: C1
 decrees: M6b
 deification: C1, C3, E14, F1, J8b, L36a?, M10d, M31, M72
 establishes rule: E13, F10, G3, G5, G8
 helped by: C4
 honoured: E13, E14, J12f, K9
 military awards: U28
 model for others: M19, T14, P13g
 Seneca’s *Apocol.* F10
 words of: R35
 & Agrippina: J9c
 & Claudius: M11d
 & Drusus (Tib’s son): J10f, J10g
 & Germanicus: J7d–f, J10f
 & Julia (daughter): U6
 & Livia: J1a, J1c
- M. Aurelius Cotta Maximus Messalinus (cos ord AD 20): J8h
- T. Aurelius Fulvus (legionary commander): N51
- L. Aurelius Priscus (cos suff 67)
- T. Axius (cos suff 44)
- L. Axius Naso (governor – proconsul – of Cyprus): L7
- Azizus (king of Emesa): S30
- Baba (probably joke name): F3
- C. Baebius Atticus (governor of Noricum): M29
- Balbi (Cornelii Balbi: from Spain): M12
- Bathybius (unlikely name for a senator): E14
- C. Bellicius Natalis (cos suff 68)
- Berenice (Jewish princess): J5d, S30
- Betilienus Bassus: P5b
- Boudicca (queen of the Iceni): N32
- Britannicus** (son of Claudius) **J32**
 death: H1, H3, H5, H7, H11, P9a
 heir to Claudius: P9a, T14
 honoured: J12c, J12e, J25a, J32a–c, N26
 nurse of: S11
 & Claudius: J12h,
 & Messallina: J25b
- Broccus (tribune of the people, AD 41): E26
- Burrus – see Afranius Burrus

Index of Persons

427

- M. Caecilius Cornutus: arval A15a, A20a, A21b
 C. Caecina Largus (cos ord 42): K38
 arval: A38j–m, A38s–t, A39b–d, A40a–c, A44a–b, A45b,
 A. Caecina Paetus (cos suff 37): P7a
 Q. Caecina Primus (cos suff 53)
 C. Caecina Tuscus (prefect of Egypt): M77
 C. Caelius Rufus (cos ord AD 17)
 C. Caelius Vivenna (6th C Etruscan): M11b
 L. Caesennius Paetus (cos ord 61)
 L. Caesius Martialis (cos suff 57)
Caesonia (wife of Caligula) **J15**
 daughter: E2, E23
 death: E23
 extended family: J15a
 Caesonius Maximus (friend of Seneca): P11d
CALIGULA (AD 37–41, Gaius Caesar Augustus) **J19**
 accession: J7k
 actor: J19a
 appearance: J19b
 appointments: M9b, M47, M52, S8
 Arval: A37c, A38m, A40b
 arval prayers for: A38a–c
 birthday: A38r
 buildings: E24, K6, K8, K9, K24–26, K42, M23
 conspiracies: A39c, A39e, E4, E6, E9–E11, E24, P5a–b, P6a–b, T4
 consulships: A39a, B37, B39, B40, B41
 cruelties: E8, E24, F15, N8, P5b, T5, T6
 cult: E7, E13
 death: E16, E24, K12
 divine pretensions: D7, D9, E2, E3, L14, L15, T4, T10, T11
 education: E24, J7k, T4
 equestrians: U26
 enters Rome: A38g
 freedmen: E12
 games: E6, E13, E29, Q4, Q6
 ‘god’: L13–L15, M46
 histories: D5
 honoured: J19c, J19f, J19g, M46
 illness: D3, D10
 imperator: A38f, A39b
 insults others: E6, E7, P6b, T3, T9
 killer: D4, D5, D6, E6, F11, J7m, J15b, N8–N10, T5, T6, T7, T8
 Little Boots: J19a
 madness: E2, E6, E9, E29, J15b, T6, T10, T14
 marriages: T12
 pater patriae: A38s
 popularity: D2, E13, E17, E18
 sexual perversions: D3, E7, R21, U5
 & Antonia: J5d
 & Claudius: E4, E12
 & Drusilla: J22a, J22b, J22e
 & Germanicus: J7k, J7m, J7n
 & siblings: J22a, J22b
 Callistus (freedman of Claudius): E12, S25 – S27
 C. Calpetanus Rantius Sedatus (cos suff 47)
 Calpurnia (daughter of Piso): P3g
 C. Calpurnius Aviola (cos suff AD 24)
 C. Calpurnius Piso
 arval: A63a, A63d
 Cn. Calpurnius Piso (cos ord 7 BC)
 foe of Germanicus: C7, P2a–c, P3
 L. Calpurnius Piso Pontifex (cos 15 BC)
 arval: A20a, A27a, A27c, A27d
 praefectus urbis: J2d, U1
 L. Calpurnius Piso (cos ord AD 27)
 L. Calpurnius Piso (cos ord 57)
 aqueducts commissioner: K32
 arval: A38j–m, A38s–t, A40b–c, A44a–b, A53b, A57b, A57d–e, A58b–e, A58h, A59a–n, A60a, A63a
 panegyric to: R37?
 tax commission: M58a
 Cn. Calpurnius Piso (AD 65 conspirator): A66g
 M. Calpurnius Piso (son of cos 7): P3c, P3g, P3h
 Cn. Calpurnius Piso (y. son of cos 7): P3g
 L. Calventius Vetus Carminius (cos suff 51)
 P. Calvisius (cos suff 50)
 P. Calvisius Ruso (cos suff 53)
 C. Calvisius Sabinus (cos ord AD 26)
 Calvisius Sabinus: R39
 L. Caninius Gallus (cos suff 2 BC) arval A27a, A35a–b, A36a, A37a–b
 C. Caninius Rebilus (cos suff 37)
 C. Caristianus Fronto Caisianus Iullus (military tribune): N20
 Cassius Chaerea (killer of Gaius): E6–E11, E13–E16, E20, E22, E23, E29–E31, P6b
 Q. Cassius Gratus (praetor): M69
 C. Cassius Longinus (assassin of Julius Caesar): E22
 C. Cassius Longinus (cos suff AD 30): R45
 L. Cassius Longinus (cos ord AD 30)
 Catonius Justus (praetorian prefect): F13
 N. Cestius (cos suff 55)
 C. Cestius Gallus (cos ord 35)
 C. Cestius Gallus (cos suff 42)
 Cicero (orator): R35, R37a
Claudia (Nero’s baby daughter): A66d
CLAUDIUS (AD 41–54) **J13**
 accession: E12, E21, E25–E31, J12b, K1, K12
 appointments: M29, M32, M34, M48, U3, U19, U21, U25

- birthday: J12a, L17
 Britain: L36h, N13–N35
 building projects: K8, K15, K16, K21–29, M24, M25
 censor: K22, K23, L19, L23, M11d, M24, M69c, M74, N24, N25, Q7b, U14, U26
 children: H17
 conspiracies: P7a–c, P9a–d
 consul: (other than as title): B37, B42, B43, B47, B51
 corn-supply: K12–21
 death: F2, F4, H6, H11, J15b, J21d, P9a–d
 decrees: M6, M19, M31, S1–S4, S15, S16
 deification: F1, L25, M27, M53, M72, S32a
 equestrians: U26, U27, U30
 family: J12c, J12f, J12h, J25a, J33a, U14
 funeral: F12
 games, shows: Q7a, Q7b
 ‘god’ (while alive): J12c, J32a, L20, L21, M10d, R40, T13, T14
 health: *F passim*, J15b, R41
 honours: J12a, J12c, J12e, J12f, L17–L21, L36a, L36g, L36h, M10a, M49, M69, N11, N19–N22, N25–N28, P3j
 killer: F10, F11, H5
 legislation: G17, K19, K20, K33, M78, M79, M80, M81
 marriages: J12c–f, J25b, P8a–c, R41
pater patriae: A44a
 priest: J5f
 scholar: E21, R18, R22–R25
 triumph: N13, N15–N18, N22, N25, N26, R42, T14, U21
 vows: A54a, L19
 wars & conquests: N10, N13–N35, N41–N45
 words of: L17, L18, M6, M7, M8, M9, M11, M63, Q7a, Q7b
 & Antonia Augusta (mother): J5a, J5f
 & Augustus: M11d
 & Gaius: E4, E12
 & Germanicus: J7e, J8b, E25, L17, P3j
 & Livia: L22, M31
 & Tiberius: M9b, M11d
 & freedmen: E12, E29, M35, P8c, S13, S14, S19–S32
 Ti. Claudius Balbillus (prefect of Egypt): L17, M6c, M7c, M36, M57, U21
 Ti. Claudius Cleonymus (doctor): R41, R44
 Ti. Claudius Etruscus’ father (freedman): S31, S32
 Ti. Claudius Lysias (military tribune): M76
 Ti. Claudius Novius (Athenian equestrian): L28, M73, Q12
 Attus Clausus (founder of Claudian clan): M12
 Clemens (M. Arrecinus Clemens, praetorian prefect): E9, E10, E20, E23
 Cleopatra (Queen Cleopatra): M39, M40
 T. Clodius Eprius Marcellus (cos suff 62)
 L. Clodius Macer (rebel *leAder*): P13, P13d, P13e
 P. Clodius Thrasea Paetus (cos suff 56): P7a
 M. Cluvius Rufus (cos suff 40): E14, P13j, R11
 M. Cocceius Nerva: K32
 Q. Coelius Primus: P1c
 L. Coedius Candidus (quaestor):
 Cornelii Balbi (senatorial family, Spain): M12
 Ser. Cornelius Cethegus (cos ord AD 24)
 P. Cornelius Dolabella (cos ord 10): C2, N6
 P. Cornelius Dolabella (cos suff 55)
 Cossus Cornelius Lentulus (cos ord AD 25): U1
 Cossus Cornelius Lentulus (cos ord 60)
 P. Cornelius Lentulus (cos suff AD 27)
 Cn. Cornelius Lentulus Gaetulicus (cos ord AD 26)
 conspiracy: A39c, A39e, P5a
 Cn. Cornelius Lentulus Gaetulicus (cos suff 55)
 Ser. Cornelius Lentulus Maluginensis (cos suff 10): P4a
 P. Cornelius Lentulus Scipio (cos suff AD 24)
 Cornelius Lupus (cos suff 42): F13
 Cornelius Sabinus (military tribune):
 plot against Gaius: E10, E16, E29–31
 Ser. Cornelius Salvidienus Orfitus (cos ord 51)
 P. Cornelius Scipio Africanus (conqueror of Hannibal): N1j
 P. Cornelius Scipio (opponent of J Caesar): M40
 P. Cornelius Scipio (praetor 15): Q3
 P. Cornelius Scipio (cos ord 56)
 P. Cornelius Scipio Asiaticus (cos suff 68)
 Faustus Cornelius Sulla (cos suff 31)
 Faustus Cornelius Sulla Felix (cos ord 52);
 arval: A55b, A57b–d
 death: H7
 L. Cornelius Sulla Felix: arval A21b–c
 L. Cornelius Sulla Felix (cos ord 33)
 Coruncanii (aristocratic Roman clan): M12
 Cosconia Galitta (Sejanus’ mother): P4a
 Cotys VIII (King of Thrace): C5, M39, M42
 Cotys IX (King of Thrace): M46
 Cotys (Ti. Julius Cotys, King of Bosphorus): M51
 Crassus (M. Licinius Crassus, cos 70 BC): T16a
 A. Cremutius Cordus (historian): P4c, R2
 T. Curtilius Mancina (cos suff 55)
 Q. Curtius Rufus (cos suff 43): U11
 T. Cutius Ciltus (cos suff 56)
 Q. Decius Saturninus (local élite): U29
 A. Didius Gallus (cos suff 39): K32, N31, N35, N35a, Q1, U10
 Dionysius of Syracuse (archetypal tyrant): G9
Domitia Lepida (Nero’s great-aunt) **J14**
 death: F13
 properties of: K11

Index of Persons

429

- wife of Passienus Crispus U5
 DOMITIAN (emperor 81–96): R8
 Cn. Domitius Afer (cos suff 39): K32
 Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus (cos 16 BC,
 arval: A15a
 grandfather of Nero), J13a
 Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus (cos ord 32, father
 of Nero): J13, J21d, N30
 arval: A27a, A37a, A37b, A38a, A38d, A38f,
 A38i, A38k, A38m, A38t, A39c,
 A39d
 birthday celebrated: A55a, A57e, A58g,
 A59m
 Cn. Domitius Corbulo (cos suff 39):
 connection of Gaius: J15a
 general in Armenia: N46–N51, N58
 governor of Asia: M33
 T. Domitius Decidianus (quaestor): M58a
Drusilla (sister of Caligula) **J22**
 birthday: A40c
 coin of Gaius: J22a
 death: J22c, L16
 deified: A38t; F1, J22d, J22e, L16
 ‘goddess’ (while alive): J22b, M46
 honoured: J22b–c
 Drusilla (Jewish princess): S30
 Drusillanus (freedman): S23
Drusus (Nero Claudius Drusus, brother of
 Tiberius): **J3**
 building: M25
 family: J3a, J5a, J5c, P3j
 in Germany: J3b, M11d, R14
 & Livia: J1c
 & Germanicus: J8b, J8d, J8j, P3j J1c, J3,
 J5a, J5c, J8b, J8d, J8j, M11d, M25,
 P3j
Drusus (Drusus Julius Caesar, son of Tib.) **J10**
 Arval: A15a, A21b
 birthday: J10a
 commander: C5, N5
 early death: C7, J7k, J10d, J10e
 games: Q3
 honours: J10a–d, J10f–h, L4, M66,
 U29
 marriage: H15
 Pannonia mutiny: C2
 praised: P3j
 triumph: J10c
 & Germanicus: J8a, J8g, J10b, J10e, J10f,
 P3j
 & Herod Agrippa: J5d
Drusus Caesar (1st son of Ger. & Agrippina)
J18
 death: H15
 honoured: J18a, J22b
 member of his staff: U14
 A. Ducentius Geminus (cos unknown year):
 tax commission: M58a
 L. Duvius Avitus (cos suff 56)
 Epaminondas: M14c
 Epaphroditus (freedman of Gaius): Q5
 M. Etrilius Lupercus: L7, N7
 Eutyclus (‘green’ charioteer): E29
 Evenus Primianus (freedman of Tiberius): K10
 Evodus (freedman of Tiberius): J7k
 Fabia Bira: N12
 Q. Fabius Barbarus Antonius Macer (cos suff
 64)
 P. Fabius Firmanus (cos suff 45)
 A. Fabius Fortunatus (cos in uncertain year): J2c
 Paullus Fabius Maximus (cos 11 BC): arval
 A15a
 Paullus Fabius Persicus (cos ord 34):
 Arval: A15a–A44b
 friend of Claudius: M11d
 governor of Asia: M31
 Fabius Rusticus (historian): R12, R13
 M. Fadius Celer Flavianus Maximus:
 procurator): N11
 Fadius (procurator of Judaea): U22
 Famulus (artist): R29
 Felix (freedman of Claudius): S30
 Flaminius (T. Quinctius Flaminius, cos 197 BC):
 liberated Achaia: L4, M15
 C. Flavius Figulus (quaestor): L7
 Flavius Proculus: U26
 T. Flavius Sabinus (cos suff 47)
 C. Fonteius Agrippa (cos suff 58): K32
 C. Fonteius Capito (cos ord 59)
 . . [Fonteius?] Capito (cos ord 67)
 Fronto (governor of Galatia): L2
 Fufius Geminus (cos ord AD 29)
 L. Fulcinus Trio (cos suff 31): M65
 C. Fulvius [. . .] us (proconsul): L5
 M. Furius Camillus (cos ord 8, arval): A37c,
 A38a, A38d, A38f–g, A38i–s
 M. Furrius Augurinus (cos suff 40): F3
 Q. Futius (cos suff 50)
 Q. Futius Lusius Saturninus (cos suff 41): F13
 A. Gabinius Secundus (cos suff 43)
 P. Gabinius Secundus (cos suff 35)
GAIUS (emperor), see **CALIGULA**
GALBA (emperor, 68/9 = Ser. Sulpicius Galba):
 consul: B33
 revolt: P13, P13a, P13d, P13f, P13g
 L. Galba: B1
 C. Galerius (prefect of Egypt): M70
 P. Galerius Trachalus (cos ord 68)
 C. Gavius Macer (senator): Q1
 C. Gavius Silvanus (military tribune): N29
Germanicus (Germanicus Julius Caesar,
 Adopted son of Tiberius) **J7**
 in Alexandria: J7d, M59, M60

- birthday: A38j, A40a, J7a, J7p
 children (see also Gaius): J7e, J8b, J9a, P3j
 commander in Germany: C2, C5, J7b, J8b, J8d, N3, N4
 consul: B18
 death: C7, J7g–j, J8d, J8f, J8q, P2c, P3a–q
 ‘god’: J17b
 honours: C5, J7d–f, **J8**, J10b, J10f, J20a, L4, M66, N26
 imperator: J10f, N26
imperium maius in East: J7e, J8b, J8c, M43, P3e
 marriage: H15, P3j
 Olympic victor: J7c
 popularity: J7b, J7d, J7e, J7k–p, J8, E25
 triumph: C5, J8b, J8c, J8g
 words of: R17
 & Antonia: J5a
 & Drusus: J8a, J8g, J10b, J10e, J10f
 & Gaius & Lucius Caesar: J8f, J8k–n
 Glitius (step-father of Caesonia): J15a
 Gratus (palace guard): E25
- Hannibal (Carthaginian general): N1j, T16a
 D. Haterius Agrippa (cos ord AD 22)
 Q. Haterius Antoninus (cos ord 53)
 M. Helvius: F13
 C. Herennius Capito (procurator): M52
 Herod the Great: E31
 Hesiod (epic poet): R28, R39
 Homer (epic poet): F5, R28, R39, T4
 Homilus (freedman): D8
 M. Hordeonius Flaccus (cos suff 47)
 Cn. Hosidius Geta (cos suff 47)
- Indus (bodyguard of Nero): M75
 Isidorus (Alexandrian Greek): D10, M7
- Josephus (Flavius Josephus: author): E1a–c
 Juba II (King of Mauretania): M40, M41, N2
Julia Augusta, J1 (Livia)
 appointments of: M52, U25
 arval prayers for: A21a, A27a, A27c, A28a
 birthday: A27b, A38d, A39b, L3
 buildings: K3, K7
 death: C7
 deification: A44a, A44b, F9, L22, L36a?, M31
 ‘goddess’ (pre AD 41): J2c, J5a, L8, L9, L10, M44
 honoured: J1a–d, L3, L4
 influence: C7, P3h
 praised: P3h, P3j
 & Antonia, J5a
 & Augustus: J1a
 & Germanicus: J7d, J7e, J8a, J8b
 & Tiberius: J1a, J2c, J8a, K3, L4, L4b, P3h
- Julia** the Elder (Augustus’ daughter)
 adultery: U6
Julia the Younger (Augustus’ granddaughter) **J6**
Julia (Tiberius’ granddaughter) **J16**
 death: F10, F13, H15
Julia Livilla (sister of Caligula), **J23**
 coin of Gaius: J22a
 death: J23a
 exiled by Cal. D7, F10, F13
 marriage: E28
 Julii (aristocratic Roman clan): M12
 Julius Africanus (orator): P10a
 Ti. Julius Alexander (pref Egypt): U22, U23
 C. Julius Alpinus Classicianus (procurator): M38
 C. Julius Caesar (dictator): E22, M11d, N15, P9b, R35, R36, T15c, T16b
 Julius Canus (philosopher): T7, T8
 C. Julius Florus (Gallic chieftain): C5
 Sex. Julius Frontinus (author, administrator): K32, P13j
 C. Julius Gelos (freedman): S18
 C. Julius Licinus (freedman): F6
 Julius Lupus (conspirator) E23, E31
 Ti. Julius Optatus (freedman fleet prefect): M74
 Ti. Julius Pappus (imperial librarian): R18
 Julius Planta (legate of Claudius): M9b
 C. Julius Postumus (prefect of Egypt): L19
 C. Julius Rufus (Gallic equestrian): M66
 L. Julius Rufus (cos ord 67)
 C. Julius Spartiacus: U30
 T. Julius Ustus (procurator of Thrace): M26
 M. Julius Vestinus Atticus (cos ord 65)
 Ti. Julius Xanthus (freedman): S19
 Juncus (praetor): F13
Junia Calvina: F8, J33
Junia Claudilla (wife of Caligula): J33
Junia Lepida: J33
Junia Silana (wife of Gaius) D6
 Q. Junius Blaesus (cos suff AD 26): C2, C4
 M. Junius Brutus (assassin of Julius Caesar): E22
 L. Junius Gallio Annaeanus (cos suff 56)
 Q. Junius Marullus (cos suff 62)
L. Junius Silanus (cos suff AD 28) A44a–b
L. Junius Silanus (young man, executed AD 65): J33, P11g
M. Junius Silanus (cos suff AD 15), A38j, D6, F11, J33
M Junius Silanus (cos ord 46) A40a–c, A44a–b, A45a–b, A53a–b, A54, S3
M. Junius Silanus (cos suff 54), J33
D. Junius Silanus Torquatus (cos ord 53): J33
L. Junius Silanus Torquatus (fiancé of Octavia): F8, F10, F11, F13, H1, J33a

- M. Junius Silanus Torquatus** (cos ord AD 19):
 Q1
- C. Laecanius Bassus (cos suff 40)
 C. Laecanius Bassus (cos ord 64)
 D. Laelius Balbus (cos suff 46)
 Lampon (Alexandrian Greek): M7d
 M. Licinius Crassus Frugi (cos ord AD 27): F11
 M. Licinius Crassus Frugi (cos ord 64)
 C. Licinius Mucianus (cos suff 64)
 A. Licinius Nerva Silianus (cos ord 65)
 P. Licinius Secundus? (procurator of Crete):
 M19
- Livia** (wife of Augustus, see **Julia Augusta**)
- Livi(II)a** (Claudius' sister) **J11**
 disgrace & death: H15, J5e
 honoured: J2c, P3j
 & Germanicus: J7e, J8b, P3j
- Livineius Regulus (cos suff AD 18)
 Livy (Titus Livius, historian): R1, R12
 Lollia Paulina (wife of Gaius): T12
 M. Lollius (cos 21 BC): T12
 Lucan (M. Annaeus Lucanus: poet): P11b, P11c,
 R36
- C. Luccius Telesinus (cos ord 66)
 Lupus (assassin of Gaius: see Julius Lupus)
- A. Lusius Gallus: U28
 Lusius Saturninus (cos under Tib): F13
- Macro (Naevius Sutorius Macro, praet prefect)
 death: D5, D6, M7b
 legacy: U24
- C. Maecenas (Augustus' helper): U6
 L. Mammius Pollio (cos suff 49)
 M. Manilius Vopiscus (cos suff 60)
 Q. Manlius Tarquitius Saturninus (cos suff 63)
 Marcia (daughter of Cremutius Cordus): P4c,
 R2
- Q. Marcius Barea Soranus (cos suff 34):
 M3
- Q. Marcius Barea Soranus (cos suff 52)
- S. Marcius Priscus (governor of Lycia): M27
 C. Marius (cos VII 86 BC): S29a
 P. Marius (Celsus?) (cos ord 62): K32
 Marius Nepos (praetor): U15
 Maro (informer): T1
 Maroboduus (enemy chieftain): C5
 Masurius Sabinus (jurist): A1, R45
 C. Memmius Regulus (cos ord 63)
 P. Memmius Regulus (cos suff 31)
 arval: A38s–t, A39b, A40a–c, A53a–b,
 A55a–b, A57b, A57d–e, A58c–h,
 A59a, A59c–j, A59n, A60a–b
 friend of *princeps*: U4
 governor: E3, M55
- Menander (freedman of Gaius): F15
- Menander (slave, charioteer): Q3
- Messalina** (Valeria M, wife of Claudius) **J25**
 affairs: F13, H8, J25a, P8a, P8b, R41
 and Silius: H5, P8b
damnatio memoriae: L19
 death: F11, H5, H15, P8b, P8c
 honoured: J25a, L19
 slave of: S10
 & Claudius: F11, F13, H15, J12c, J12h,
 J25b, P8a, P8c
- Metilius (governor of Galatia): L2
 Mithridates (king of Armenia): N8
 Mnester (pantomime artist): F13
 L. Munatius Plancus (cos 42 BC)
 founder of Lyons: F6
- Musicus Scurranus (wealthy slave of Tib): S5
 T. Mussidius Pollianus (cos suff 44)
- Naevius Macro – see Macro
 L. Naevius Surdinus (cos suff AD 30):
 R45
- Narcissus (freedman of Claudius):
 wealth & power: F13, H15, P8b, S25
- Nero Caesar** (1st son of Ger. & Agrippina) **J17**
 comes of age: J17a
 disgrace & death: C7, H15, T2
 honoured: J17a–c, J17e, J22b, P3j, U29
- NERO** (AD 54–68) **J30**
 accession: J30b, T15c
 adoption: A59c, L24
 appointees of: M34, M53, M58a, U30
 arts: K43, K44, R27–R35
 Arval: A53b
 birthday: A55b, A57f, A58h, A59n, A60c,
 R26, R27
 building projects: K35–K37, K40–K42,
 K45, M18, M26, M27, T11, T23a,
 T23b
 chief priest: A59e
 conspiracies: P11a–g, P12a, P13a–j
 consulships: A57a, A59d, A60a, B55, B57,
 B58, B60, B68
 criticism: J27d, J30d, K38, P9a–c, P11c–d,
 R38, T17, T19, T20, T23b
damnatio memoriae: K44, L36f, M14, M26,
 M36, M69b, Q19, R42
 death: P13h
 decrees: M14–M16
 games: Q4, Q8–Q11, Q15, Q17, Q18
 'god': L27, L29, L32, L33, L36f, M18c,
 Q9b, Q18, Q19, T15b, T15c, T16b
 honoured: L26, L28–L30, L35, L36f, L36i,
 L36j, M51, N26, Q19, R36
 imperium: A58d, A59k
 killer: H12, M54, P11b, P11c, P11g, R7,
 T17
 laurel wreath: A66b, A66e

- legislation: K34, K39, M82
 marriages: H4, T22
 matricide: H2, P9a, P10a, P10b, P11b
 poems: J27d, R34
 praised: M13, M18c, M36, T15, T16, T23a
princeps iuventutis: A53b, A54a, N26
 singing: F4, J30d, M18b, Q15, Q16, T19, T23b
 slave of: S14
 thanksgiving for: A59g, P11e, P11f
 tribunician power: A57d, A58f
 vows: A54a, A58a, A59a, A60b, A66e, A66h
 war & conquest: L36j, N52–N58
 words of: L26, L30, M14b, P10b, R35
 writing about: Section G, R6, R7, R8, R15, T15, T16
 & Agrippina: L36i, P9a, P10a, P10b
 & Augustus: J12f
 & Britannicus: J32b, J32c, P9a
 & Claudius: J12e, J12f, J12h
 & Germanicus: J12f
 & Seneca: P10b, P11d
 & Tiberius: J12f
 NERVA (emperor 96–98): R35
 L. Nonius Asprenas (cos suff AD 6): M20
 L. Nonius Asprenas (cos suff AD 29): P3b
 P. Nonius Asprenas (cos ord 38):
 Gaius assassination: E14, E17, E19, E25
 Sex. Nonius Quintilianus (cos suff 38)
 L. Norbanus Balbus (cos ord AD 19): E17 (note), Q1
 C. Norbanus Flaccus (cos ord AD 15): J8b, Q3
 Novellius Torquatus (praetor and proconsul): J2d
 C. Novius Eunus: K10
 Numa (second king of Rome): M11b, N16b, T15b
 Oeresia (mother of King Servius Tullius): M11b
Octavia (daughter of Claudius) **J31**
 death: H7, P9a
 honoured: J12e, J25a, N26
 marriage to Nero: H8, H13, J12h
 sacrifices for health of: A55a, A58a, A59a, A60b
 slaves of: S2, S13
 subject of tragedy: Section H
 ... Octavius Fronto (senator): Q1
 C. Octavius Laenas (cos suff 33): K32
 Sp. Oppius (cos suff 43)
 Orfitus (step-father of Caesonina): J15a
 M. Ostorius Scapula (cos suff 59)
 Q. Ostorius Scapula (cos suff 41): N31, N34,
 Q. Ovidius (friend of Martial): P11d
 Ovid (P. Ovidius Naso, poet): F9
 C. Paccius Africanus (cos suff 67)
 A. Paconius Sabinus (cos suff 58)
 P. Palfurius (cos suff 55)
 Pallas (freedman of Claudius):
 brother: S30
 honorary praetorship: S28, S29
 slave of Antonia: P4e
 wealth & power: S25, S28, S29, S30
 P. Palpellius Clodius Quirinalis (fleet pref) P7b
 Sex. Palpellius Hister (cos suff 43)
 Papinius (military tribune): E9
 Sex. Papinius Allenius (cos ord 36): P5b
 Sex. Papinius Allenius (son of above): P5b
 Paramonus (doctor on Thasos): M72
 Passienus Crispus: J12g, U5
 consulships: B27, B44
 marriages: U5
 wit: J12g, U5
 Pastor (equestrian): T5
 Paul (St Paul): M37, M76
 Paulus (ex-praetor): T1
 Pausanias (assassin of Philip of Macedon): E14
 Cn. Pedanius Salinator (cos suff 61)
 L. Pedanius Secundus (cos suff 43)
 Pedo Pompeius: F13, F14
 C. Petronius (cos suff AD 25)
 P. Petronius (cos suff AD 19) F14
 A. Petronius Lurco (cos suff 58)
 T. Petronius Niger (cos suff 63): T18, T20
 C. Petronius Pontius Nigrinus (cos ord 37)
 P. Petronius Turpilianus (cos ord 61)
 Aqueducts commissioner: K32
 governor of Britain: N32, N38
 Q. Petronius Umber (proprietor): M53
 Pheidias (artist): E3
 Philip (King of Macedonia): E14
 Philo of Alexandria: D1
 Pinarius Apollinaris (legate of Tiberius): M9b
 Plancina (wife of Piso): P3c, P3h
 A. Plautius (cos suff AD 29): N15, N31, N33, P3q
 Q. Plautius (cos ord 36)
 P. Plautius Pulcher: U14
 Ti. Plautius Silvanus Aelianus (cos suff 45): U3
 Pliny the Elder (C. Plinius Secundus)
 author: R8, R14, R15
 Polemon I (King of Pontus): M39, M42, M44
 Polemon II (Ti. Julius Polemon, King of Pontus): M39, M46, M48, M49
 Polla (wife of Lucan): P11c
 Polybius (Claudius' freedman): F13
 Polydeuces (slave of Claudius): E4
 Pompadius: E8
 Cn Pompeius (augur): arval A20a
 Magnus Pompeius
 arval: A44a–b
 Sex. Pompeius (enemy of Octavian/Aug): G8
 Sex. Pompeius (cos AD 14), Q1, P3b

- C. Pompeius Longinus Gallus (cos ord 49)
 Q. Pompeius Macer (praetor 15): Q3
 Cn. Pompeius Magnus (Pompey the Great): P4c,
 P9b, S29a
 buildings: C6
 civil wars: E26, R36
 Cn. Pompeius Magnus: F11
 A. Pompeius Paulinus (cos suff 54): K12
 Pompeius Pennus (senator): P3b
 M. Pompeius Priscus (senator): P3b
 Cn. Pompeius Sabinus (official, Egypt): M70
 M. Pompeius Silvanus (cos suff 45): K32, M69
 L. Pomponius Flaccus (cos ord AD 17): C5
 C. Pomponius Graecinus (cos suff AD 16),
 arval: A21c, A38j
 C. Pomponius Pius (cos suff 65)
 Q. Pomponius Secundus (cos suff 41): J15a,
 R14
 Sabinus P. Pomponius Secundus (cos suff 44)
 C. Pontius Paelignus (praetor): U18
 Pontius Pilate (prefect of Judaea): M28
Poppaea Sabina (wife of Nero) **J27**
 appearance: J27d, T22
 birthday: J25c
 daughter: A63c, H9, L34
 death: H4, H14, H16, L34
 deification: A66e, L34, L35
 honoured: A63d, J27a, J32c
 Jews: J27b
 Nero's wife: H4, H13, L31
 Porcii (aristocratic Roman clan): M12
 M. Porcius Cato (cos suff 36): K32
 Porcius Festus (procurator of Judaea): M37
 A. Postumius Paulinus (cos unknown year):
 tax commission: M58a
 Ptolemy (king of Mauretania)
 death: N8, N10
 king: M39, M40, M41,
 M. Pulfennius (centurion): M52
 L. Pupius Praesens (gov. of Galatia): M34, M53
 Pythodoris (Queen of Pontus): M42, M44
 Pythodoros (of Tralles): M42
 T. Quinctius Crispinus Valerianus:
 arval A15a, A20a, A21a–c, A27a, A27b
 T. Quinctius Flaminius (cos 197 BC): L4, M15
 Quintilia (actress): E8
 Rhaseupolis (King of Thrace): C5
 Rhoemetalces (King of Thrace): N2
 Rhoemetalces III (King of Thrace): M46, M47
 Romulus (first king of Rome):
 king: A1, A2, M12, N16b, N23, T15b
 C. Rubellius Blandus (cos suff AD 18): N7:S7
 L. Rubellius Geminus (cos ord AD 29)
C. Rubellius Plautus: (husband of Julia **J16**)
 death: H7
 Rufrius Crispinus (praetorian prefect): H12
 Rufrius Crispinus (son of Poppaea): H12
 Rufrius Pollio (praetorian prefect): E30, F13
 T. Rustius Nummius Gallus (cos suff 34)
 C. Rutilius Gallicus (*sodalis Augustalis*): L24
 Sabinus (assassin of Gaius) *see Cornelius*
 Sabinus (mil. trib. in German bodyguard): E17
 Sacrovir (Gallic chieftain): C5
 C. Sallustius Passienus Crispus *see Passienus*
 L. Salvidienus Rufus Salvianus (cos suff 52)
 L. Salvius Otho (cos suff 33)
 arval: A39a, A39d–e, A53a–b
 M. Salvius OTHO (emperor in AD 69)
 arval: A57b
 L. Salvius Otho Titianus (cos ord 52);
 arval: A57a, A58b–h, A59a–j, A59m–n,
 A60a–c, A63a–b, A66a–c, A66h
 Q. Sanquinius Maximus (cos II suff 33)
 Satrius Secundus: P4c
Scribonia: (Augustus' first wife): P1b
 Scribonia (wife of M. Licinius Crassus Frugi):
 F11, F13
 L. Scribonius Libo (cos ord AD 16): C5, C7,
 P1a, P1b
 L. Seius Strabo (prefect of Egypt, father of
 Sejanus): P4a, P4b
 L. Seius Tubero (cos suff AD 18)
 M. Seius Varanus (cos suff 41)
 Sejanus (L. Aelius Seianus, cos ord 31)
 consul: B31, P4d, P4g
 fall & death: P4e, P4f–j, R5
 family: P4a, P4b, P4f, R5
 killer: P4c
 partner of Tiberius: C4, J10e
 plot: P4e, P4k
 power of: P4c, P4m, R2,
 praised: C4
 Sempronius Bassus (on Piso's staff): P3c, P3i
 Cn. Sentius Saturninus (cos ord 41)
 Gaius assassination: E22
 governor: M21
 invasion of Britain: N15
 Serenus (friend of Seneca): P11d
 T. Sextius Africanus (cos suff 59)
 arval: A53a–b, A57b–e, A58d, A58g–h,
 A59a–f, A59j, A59m, A60a, A60c,
 A63b, A66c
 M. Servilius Nonianus (cos ord 35)
 author: R9, R10, R23
 Servius Tullius (6th king of Rome): M11b
 C. Silius (Messallina's lover): F13, P8b
 C. Silius Aviola (equestrian): M64
 C. Silius Caecina Largus (cos ord 13): C7
 Silius Italicus (Ti Catus Asconius Silius
 Italicus)
 cos ord 68: B68

- poet: R38
- P. Silius Nerva (cos ord AD 28)
- Silvanus (governor of Galatia): L2
- Sex. Sotidius Strabo (governor of Galatia): M61
- Statilia Messalina** (3rd wife of Nero) **J28**
- as Augusta: M14c
- sacrifices to: A66e, A66h
- Sisenna Statilius Taurus (cos ord AD 16)
- T. Statilius Taurus (cos II ord 26 BC)
- Augustus' helper: C4
- T. Statilius Taurus (cos ord 44)
- T. Statilius Taurus Corvinus (cos ord 45)
- arval: A35a, A35b, A37a, A37b, A38b–t, A39b–c, A40a–b, A44a–b, A45b
- T. Statilius Timocrates (of Epidaurous): M17
- Stertinius (locals of Juromenha, Lusitania): M65
- C. Stertinius Maximus (cos suff AD 20)
- Q. Stertinius Xenophon (doctor): R41–R43
- C. Suetonius Paullinus (cos II ord 66)
- governor of Brit: N31, N32, N37
- M. Suillius Nerullinus (cos ord 50)
- P. Suillius Rufus (cos suff 41), J15a
- L. Sulla (L. Cornelius Sulla: dictator): G9, S29
- Q. Sulpicius Camerinus (cos suff 46)
- arval: A57b–e, A58b–d, A58f–h, A59a–c, A59e–i, A59m–n, A60a–c, A63a, A63d
- C. Sulpicius Faustus: K11
- C. Sulpicius Galba (cos ord AD 22)
- C. Sulpicius Galba (son of above): U26
- Servius Sulpicius Galba *see* Galba (emperor)
- P. Sulpicius Scribonius Rufus (cos suff 56)
- P. Sulpicius Scribonius Proculus (cos suff 56)
- Tacfarinas (rebel leader in Africa): N6
- Tacitus (historian): P13i
- see also* Concordance – Lit. sources
- L. Tampus Flavianus (cos suff 45); K32
- L. Tarius Rufus (cos suff 16 BC): K32
- Tarquinius Priscus (5th king of Rome): M11b
- Tarquinius 'the Proud' (last king): M11b
- Sex. Tediis Valerius Catullus (cos suff 31)
- Terentia (grandmother of Sejanus): P4a
- Q. Terentius Culleo (cos suff 40)
- C. Terentius Tullius Geminus (cos suff 46)
- Thessalus (doctor): R41
- Theon (religious adviser): M7b
- Thyrius Celadianus (slave of Tiberius): S6
- TIBERIUS** (AD 14–37) **J2**
- accession of: J2a, M20
- appointments of: M1, M9b, M52, M61, R18, R45, U2, U5, U9, U18, U24, U25, U28
- arval prayers for:
- birthday: A35b, L3
- buildings: K1–7, M20–M22, P4c
- Capri: M9b, P4j, U1
- conspiracies: P1a–c, P4d–i, P4k
- death: D4, F1, J2g, J2h, J7k
- disaster relief: M4, M5
- entertainment: Q1, Q2
- freedmen of: S5, S6, S19, S31, S32
- 'god': J1a, L7, L8, L9, M10d, M44, R4
- health: M2
- honours: J2b–c, J2e–f, K9, N7, L3–L8, L12, M52, M66, M67, M68, U29
- optimus princeps*: J2e
- praised: Section C, E24, G3, J2e, P3d, P3g, P3h, P3j, R4, R5
- prayers and vows for: A15a, A21a, A27a, A27c, A28a, A36a, A37a, A37b, L5, P1c
- reforms of: U26
- sexual perversions: R19, R20
- succession to: D5, J7k
- treason trials: T1, T2
- words of: L4b, P3q, P4d?, R16, R35, U5
- & Antonia Augusta: J5a, P4e
- & Augustus: J2a, J2c (not including examples of filiation)
- & Caligula: D3, E24, J19c
- & Claudius: M9b, M11d
- & Drusus (son): J10f
- & Germanicus: J7d, J7e, J8a–d, J8g, J8j–k, J10e, P3c, P3d, P3e, P3f
- & Livia: J1a–d, J7d, J7e, J8a, L4b, P3h
- & Sejanus: C4, P4b, P4d, P4e, P4h, P4i, P4k,
- Tiberius Gemellus** (grandson of Tiberius) **J24**
- adopted by Gaius: D4
- Arval: A38j
- birth: J23a
- death: D4, D7, J23c
- heir to Tiberius: D4; D7, J7k
- honoured: J24b
- twin brother: C7
- Q. Tillius Sassius (arval): A63a–d, A66a, A66c
- Timidius: E8
- Tiridates (king of Armenia): A66b–c, N55, Q16
- Titinius Capito: P11g
- L. Titinius Glaucus Lucretianus (equestr.): L35
- Titius Sabinus: T2
- TITUS (emperor 79–81): R8, R32
- Togidubnus (King in Britain): M50, N31
- TRAJAN (emperor 98–117): Q20, T24
- S. Traulus: F13
- M. Trebellius Maximus (cos suff 55): E22, N32, N39
- P. Trebonius (cos suff 53)
- Cn. Tremellius (cos suff AD 21)
- Trogus (victim of Claudius): F13
- Sp. Turranius Proculus Gellianus: U29
- C. Ummidius Durmius Quadratus (cos ?)

Index of Persons

435

- governor of Lusitania: J19d
governor of Syria: M55
- L. Vagellius (cos suff 47)
- D. Valerius Asiaticus (cos II ord 46);
consul: B35, B46
Gaius' assassination: E16, E21, E28,
mocked by Gaius & Claud: T3, M11d
- M. Valerius Messalla Corvinus (cos ord 31 BC):
Aqueducts Commissioner: K32
- M. Valerius Messalla Corvinus (cos ord 58);
arval: A53a–b, A57b–e, A58b, A58d,
A58f–h, A59b–f, A59i
- M. Valerius Messalla Messalinus (cos ord 20)
arval: A21b
consul: B20, J8h
- T. Valerius Proculus (proc. of Drusus Caes): N5
- M. Valerius Severus: N12
- Vatia (Servilius Vatia, praetor): U17
- Varro (M. Terentius Varro, author): F8
- P. Vedius Pollio: G13, M31
- C. Vellaeus Tutor (cos suff AD 28)
- Vell(a)eus Tutor (cos suff 54)
- Velleius Paterculus (historian): C1
- C. Velleius Paterculus (cos suff 60)
- L. Velleius Paterculus (cos suff 61)
- Ventidius Cumanus (procurator in Syria): M35
- Q. Veranius (cos ord 49)
Gaius' assassination: E26
governor of Lycia: M32, N41–N43
governor of Brit: N31, N36, N36a–b,
- Q. Veranius Philagrus (local élite in Caria): M71
- M. Vergilius Gallus Lusius: U28
- L. Verginius Rufus (cos ord 63):
declines empire: P13, P13c, P13d, P13h,
P13i, R35
- VESPASIAN (emperor, 69–79.) T. Flavius
Vespasianus
consul: B52
later emperor: K43, K45, M16, R8, S32b,
U3, U27
- L. Vestinus (close friend of Claudius): M11d
- M. Vettius Bolanus (cos suff 66)
- C. Vettius Rufus (cos suff 36)
- Vettius Valens (doctor), R41
victim of Claudius: F13
- Q. Vibius Crispus (cos suff?)
Aqueducts Commissioner: K32
friend of *princeps*: U8
- C. Vibius Marsus (cos suff AD 17)
- C. Vibius Rufus (cos suff AD 16)
- N. Vibius Serenus (governor of Baetica): P3a
- Vibius (praetorian legate in Achaia): M55
- A. Vicirius Proculus : N19
- Vindex (C. Julius Vindex, rebel against Nero) :
revolt : P13, P13a–c
- M. Vinicius (cos ord AD 30)
husband of Livilla: E16, E28, J23a
patron of Velleius: C7
- M. Vinucius (quaestor, AD 20): P3b
- M. Vipsanius Agrippa (see Agrippa)
- C. Vipstanus Apronianus (cos ord 59)
arval: A57b–f, A58c–h, A59a–b, A59d,
A59f–h, A59j, A59m–n, A60c, A63a,
A66b, A66i
- M. Vipstanus Gallus (cos suff AD 18)
- L. Vipstanus Poplicola Messalla (cos ord 48)
- P. Viriasius Naso (governor of Crete): P4i
- Virgil (P. Vergilius Maro, poet): F1, R36, R38
- Visellius Karus (on Piso's staff): P3c, P3i
- L. Visellius Varro (cos ord AD 24)
- Vistilia (mother of Caesonia): J15a
- A. Vitellius (cos suff 32): P2c
- VITELLIUS (emperor in 69; cos ord 48)
arval: A53b, A57b, A57d–e, A58c–d,
A59m–n, A60b, A63d
friend of Silius Italicus: R38
- L. Vitellius (cos III ord 47)
arval: A44a–b, A45b
consul: B34, B43, B47
- L. Vitellius (cos suff 48); A63d–A66
- C. Vitrasius Pollio (prefect of Egypt): J19g, L17
- C. Volasenna Severus (cos suff 47)
- L. Voluseius Proculus (cos suff AD 17)
- L. Volusius Saturninus (cos ord AD 3):
city prefect: U2
- Q. Volusius Saturninus (cos ord 56);
Arval: A63a–b
career: U12
- Q. Volusius Saturninus (son of previous); U20
- Vonones: P3e
- Xerxes (king of Persia): T6
- Zeno (rules Armenia as Artaxias)
- Zenodorus: K44

Index of Places

Places are towns or settlements unless otherwise stated, and are followed by the Roman province they were in, in CAPITALS, and the modern country the town is in (as of 1 August, 2011, so Sudan now two countries, but Libya still one). Provinces are listed with approximate equivalent in terms of modern countries and are indexed to mention of the province in the texts, not to every town mentioned within the province. Information on the ancient sites relies on R.J.A. Talbert (ed.) *The Barrington Atlas of the Greek and Roman World*, (Princeton, 2000).

- Abila (JUDAEA, now in Jordan): E31
 ACHAIA (Greece): M14, M16–M18, T23b, U30
 Acmonia (PHRYGIA, Turkey): J32a
 Actium (Greece)
 Adramyttion (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): L13
 Adriatic Sea: N17
 Aegae (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): M4
 Aequi (tribe of C. Italy): M12
 Aethiopia (area of N. Sudan): N1j, N1k, N56, N57
 Aezani (PHRYGIA, Turkey): L30
 AFRICA (= Tunisia & W. Libya): C2, M54, M69, N1j, N2, N8, N9, S32b
 Alba Longa (Latium, Italy): J21e, M12
 Alexandria (city in Egypt): D1, E13, F8, J7e, K10, K11, L17, M6, M7, N1k, N30, R25a, S19, U21, U22
 Alps: M12, M24, N1f
 Maritime Alps: M29
 Altinum (N. Italy): M24
 Amisus (PONTUS, N. Turkey): J32c
 Anaunia (Italian Alps): M9c
 Ancyra (GALATIA, C. Turkey): L2
 Anglesey (island part of UK): N31
 Anticaria (BAETICA, S. Spain): J1c
 Antioch (PISIDIA, Turkey): N20, N30
 Antioch (SYRIA): J8e
 Antioch (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): L13
 Apamea (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): L13
 Aphrodisias (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): J20a, L36a–L36j, N28
 Apollonidea (ASIA MINOR, Turkey): M4
 Aquinum (C. Italy): U29
 ARABIA FELIX: N1k
 Ariminum (N. Italy = Rimini): K2
 Aritium (LUSITANIA, Portugal) J19d
 Archene (Mesopotamia, now in Turkey): R25d
 Armenia: J8b, L36j, M42, M43, N8, N46–N55, N58, R25b, T16a, U3
 Greater Armenia: M42
 Arneae (LYCIA, Turkey): J12d
 Arsanius (River, Mesopotamia, Turkey): R25d
 Arsinoite (area of Egypt): M57
 ASIA (Turkey): C3, D2, D4, D7, M3, M4, M5, M33, M58b, N1c, N35a, U3, U29
 Aspurgiani (tribe on Bosphorus, Russia): M42
 Athens (ACHAIA, Greece): F8, J1b, L20, L28, M12, M73, Q19, R33, R36, R37b
 Atlantic Ocean: M23, N1f, N1j
 Atlas Mountains (Morocco): N10
 Baetis (river, S. Spain): M23
 Baiae (Campania, Italy): M9a, T10
 Balearic islands (off Spain): L35
 Bastarnae (tribe of Moldova/Ukraine): U3
 Batavia (area of Germany): M75
 Bay of Naples (Campania, Italy): D8, H6
 BELGICA (area of France/Belgium): U12
 Bergaleians (tribe of Italian Alps): M9b
 Bessi (tribe of Bulgaria): M74
 BITHYNIA (Turkey): M58b, N1c
 Black Sea: M58b, N1c
 Boeotia (ACHAIA, Greece): J19f, M17
 Bosphorus (Ukraine): M45, M51, N1c
 Brigantes (tribe of N. England): F12
 BRITANNIA (Britain): F1, F8, F12, L21, M38, M50, N1a, N1h, N2, N13–N40, R12, R42, T14, U3
 Brixia (N. Italy = Brescia): M64, U18
 Byzantium (= Constantinople = Istanbul, Turkey): M58b
 Cadiz (BAETICA, S. Spain = Gades): N1a
 Caesaria (CARIA in Asia Minor, Turkey): L13
 Caesarea (JUDAEA, Israel): M37
 Cameri(n)um (C. Italy): M12
 Campania (region of C. Italy): R38, U1
 Cantabria (area of N. Spain): N1g
 Cape Malea (ACHAIA, Greece): M18a, T23a
 CAPPADOCIA (C. Turkey): M58b, N1c
 Capri (island in Bay of Naples): J7k
 Capsa (AFRICA, Tunisia): M20
 Carthage (AFRICA, Tunisia): N1j, T16b
 Caspian Gates (Iran): N58
 Caspian Sea: R25b, R25c
 Caucasus (mountains in Georgia/Azerbaijan): N58
 Caudium (Campania, Italy): J10g
 Cerfennia: K23
 Chalcedonia (BITHYNIA, Turkey): M58b
 Chalcis (EPIRUS, Greece): R37b
 Chaldaea (region of PONTUS, N. Turkey): M42
 Chersonese (region in MACEDONIA, Greece): U3
 Chersus (island of DALMATIA, Croatia): M67
 China: T16a
 Cibyra (LYCIA, S. Turkey): M4, M71, N36b

Index of Places

437

- CILICIA (SE Turkey): N1c
 Cimmerian Bosphorus (area N of Black Sea) :
 R25c
 Claudiconium (GALATIA, C. Turkey): M34
 Cnossus (CRETE): M19
 Colchis (area of Georgia): M42, N1c
 Commagene (area of E. Turkey): M49
 Comum (N. Italy = Como): M9b
 Corduba (BAETICA, S. Spain): E6, R36
 Cos (Greek island): M33, R42–R44
 Corinth (city of ACHAIA, Greece): J19f, M11b,
 M14a, M15, M18, Q17, Q18b, T11,
 T23a, T23b
 CRETE (island): L15, M69
 Cumae (Campania, Italy): R37b
 Cyme (ASIA MINOR, W coast of Turkey): M4
 Cyprus (island): J2b, L7
 CYRENE (area of E. Libya): M69, N1j
 Cyzicus (ASIA MINOR, NW Turkey): L13,
 M44, M46
- Dacia (area of Romania): N1e, U3
 Daesitiates (tribe of Bosnia): M22
 DALMATIA (area of Croatia/Bosnia): M22,
 M67, N1e, S32b, U2
 Danube (river): M24, N1a, N1e, U3
 Daphne (SYRIA, now in Turkey): J8e
 Dascusa (ARMENIA, now Turkey): R25b
 Delphi (ACHAIA): J19f, Q17, Q18d, R33, T16b
 Didyma (CARIA, SW Turkey): L13
 Diospolis Magna (EGYPT): M60
 Dnieper (river): U3
 Doria (ACHAIA, Greece): M17
 Dura Europus (SYRIA): J7p
- Egypt (AEGYPTUS): J19g, J30b K8, E13, L23,
 L26, M6c, M7, M62, M70, M77,
 N1k, N2, U7, U21–U23, U28
 Emesa (SYRIA): S30
 Ephesos (ASIA MINOR, W. coast of Turkey):
 M4, U21
 Epidauros (ACHAIA, Greece): M17, M31
 Etna (mountain in Sicily): T16b
 Etruria, Etruscans (region and people of N.
 Italy): M12, N19
 Euboea (ACHAIA, Greece): J19f, M17
 Euphrates (river): D2, N1a, R25d
- Foruli (C. Italy): K22
 Forum Clodii (Latium, Italy): L3
 Fucine Lake (lake in C. Italy): K21
- Gagai (LYCIA, S. Turkey): N43
 GALATIA (C. Turkey): L2, M34, M58b, M61
 Galilee (area of JUDAEA, Israel): E31,
 GAUL (GALLIA, France): C5, F1, J8b, J8d,
 M11, M12, N1a, N1f, N2, N13, N14,
 N18
- GERMANIA ('Germany' but really Belgium &
 Alsace in France): C2, D2, D10, E17,
 E19, J3b, J8b, J8d, M11d, N1a, N1h,
 N2, N13, N14, R9, R14, T14, U3
 Greece (ACHAIA): C4, E3, F1, J19f, N1a, N1b,
 Q17, S22, T23b
 Gytheion (ACHAIA, S. Greece): L4, L4b
- Halicarnassus (ASIA MINOR, SW. coast of
 Turkey): L13
 Harbour of Vatrenus (NE Italy): N17
 Heba (Etruria, Italy): J8k–q
 Helicon (mountain in ACHAIA, Greece): R28
 Hellas (= ACHAIA, Greece): M14
 Hellespont (sea separating Europe and Asia): T6
 Heniochi (tribe of Caucasus in Georgia/Turkey):
 N1c
 Herculaneum (Campania, Italy): J5b, K33, K34
 Hierocaesarea (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
 Hippo Regius (AFRICA, Algeria): M30
 Hyrcania (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
- Iberia (area of Spain): N58, S32b
 Iberia (area of Georgia): R25
 Ilium (= Troy, ASIA MINOR, NW Turkey):
 J5a, J12c
 ILLYRICUM (area of Albania, Yugoslavia): C2,
 J10c, N1e
 India: N1k, S32b
 ITALY: M54, M63
 Ituraeans (tribe of Syria/Lebanon): J19g
 Iulia (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): L13
 Iuverna (Ireland): N13, N14
- Jerusalem (JUDAEA, Israel): D9, M35, M37,
 N1h
 Jews: E1a, E2, J27b, M6b, M35, M37, S30, U22
 JUDAEA (area of Israel and Palestine): E31,
 M28, M35, S30, U22
 Juromenha (LUSITANIA, Portugal): M65
- Laeanci (tribe in NORICUM, Austria): M29
 Lampsacus (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): L10
 Laodicea (ASIA MINOR/LYCIA): L13
 Larinum (C. Italy): Q1
 Lebanon (area transferred from SYRIA to Herod
 Agrippa's kingdom): E31
 Lepcis Magna (AFRICA, W. Libya): M69
 Lesbos (island of Greece): J7f, J17c, J22b
 Letopolite (area of Egypt): M70
 Libya: N1a, N1k
 Limyra (LYCIA, S. Turkey): N42
 Locri (ACHAIA, Greece): J19f
 London (BRITANNIA, UK): N40
 Lucania (region of S. Italy): M12
 Lugdunum: (GALLIA LUGDUNENSIS, C.
 France = Lyon(s)): F6, M11, M66
 Luna (Etruria, Italy): L35

- LUSITANIA (Portugal and W. Spain): N1g
 LYCIA (S. Turkey): M32, N1c, N36b, N41–N44
 Lydda (JUDAEA, Israel): M35
 Lyon(s) = Lugdunum, *see above*
- MACEDONIA (Greece, Albania and Macedonia): N1b
 Magnesia (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
 Malta (island): L11
 Maroneia (THRACE, N. Greece): M10
 MAURETANIA (Coast of Morocco and Algeria): M40, N2, N8–N12
 Mediolanum Santonum (AQUITANIA, E. France): M66
 Messene (ACHAIA, S. Greece): J2c
 Milan (N. Italy): J2d
 Miletus: (ASIA MINOR, W. coast of Turkey): L13
 Misenum (port on Bay of Naples, Italy): E3, J2g, M74
 MOESIA (Bulgaria/Romania): M29, U3
 Mostene (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4, M5
 Munda (BAETICA, S. Spain): T16b
 Mutina (N. Italy): K34, P16b
 Myra (LYCIA, S. coast of Turkey): L8, L9
 Myrina (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
- Naples (Campania, Italy): R37b, R38, R41
 NARBONENSIS (Narbonese Gaul, S. France): M11d, M12
 Nasamonia (CYRENE, E. Libya): N1k
 Nasium (GALLIA BELGICA, NE France): L12
 Nemea (ACHAIA, S. Greece): J19f
 Nicopolis (SYRIA, SE Turkey): M21
 Nile (river): M36, N57, R27, S32b, T16a
 NORICUM (Austria): M29
 Numidia (AFRICA, Algeria): N1k
- Oceanus (Atlantic Ocean/English Channel): F12, J7b, M11c, N1a, N1i, N16
 Olympia (ACHAIA, W. Greece): E3, J7c, J19f, L33, N35a, Q17
 Ostia (port for Rome): K8, K14–16, K37
 Ostia Aterni (Italy on Adriatic Coast): K23
 Oxyrhyncus (EGYPT): M56
- PAMPHYLIA (S. Turkey): N1c, N36b
 Pandateria (small island off Italy): H16
 Parthians (Iran/Iraq): D2, F12, H11, J2d, N1j, N46
 Patara (LYCIA, S. Turkey): N41
 Peloponnese (ACHAIA, S. Greece): M14b, M18a, T23a
 Pelusium (EGYPT): L17
 Pergamum (ASIA, NW Turkey): J10b, L13, M31c, R33
 Perusia (C. Italy): T16b
 Pharnacia (PONTUS, N Turkey): M42
 Pharsalus (ACHAIA, C. Greece): T16a, T16b
 Philadelphia (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
 Philadelphia (EGYPT): M57
 Philippi (ACHAIA, C. Greece): T15b
 Philomelion (ASIA MINOR, C. Turkey): L13
 Phocis (ACHAIA, C. Greece): J19f
 Phoenicia (SYRIA, Lebanon): N1m
 Po (river in N. Italy): M12
 Pompeii (Campania): L31, U29
 PONTUS (N. Turkey): M48, M49
 Puteoli (Campania): D8, E3, K8, K10, K11, K15, M4, T10
 Pyrenees (mountains): N1f, N1g
- Red Sea: N1k
 Rhine (river): D2, N1f, N1g, N13, N14
 Rhegium (town on ‘toe’ of Italy): E24
 Rhodes (island): M13, R32, R33
 Rhône (river): F6, F7
 Rhoxolani (tribe of Romania): U3
- ROME**
 Altar of Augustan Peace: A38d, A38p, F13, J8p
 Altar of Augustan Providence: A38n, A39c, P3f
 Altar of Julian clan: A45b
 Amphitheatre on Campus Martius: Q9
 Aqueducts: K24–29
 Anio novus: K26–30
 Claudia: K26, K28, K30
 Marcia: K26
 Virgo: K25
 Arch of Janus: A66b
 Aventine Hill: N23
 Basilica Julia: M58a, U5
 Baths of Titus: K45
 Caelian Hill: C6, M11b
 Capitol: A27a, A27b, A35a–b, A37a, A37b, A38d, A38e, A38g, A38j, A38r, A39d, A44a, A45b, A57c, A57d, A57f, A58f, A59a, A59c–e, A59f–g, A59i–j, A59n, A60a–c, A63c–d, A66a–d, E3, E13, M74
 Statues of ex-consuls: A38o, A39a
Castra Praetoriana: E26, E28, E30, K1
 Circus Flaminius: J8b
 Circus Maximus: E6, K5
Comitium: L23
 Covered Way (*via tecta*): F13
 Flavian Amphitheatre: K45
 Forum of Augustus: Temple of Mars: A59i–j, J8o, U2, U23
 Forum Romanum: E21, E31, L5
 Gardens of Agrippina: D8
 Gardens of Lamia: D10
 Gardens of Maecenas: D10
 Gardens of Maius: R30

Index of Places

439

- Gardens of Servilius: M7a, R31
 Gates of Janus: N52, T16b
 Gemonian Steps: P4f, T2
 Golden House: H11, K41–44, Q16, R29, S14
 House of Domitii *see* Sacred Way
 House of Gaius: A38k, E3, E13, E16
 House of Germanicus: E17
Macellum Magnum (Markets of Nero): K36
 Mausoleum of Augustus: J2h, J7i, J8f, J8p, J8q, J9a, J9c, J23a, J24c
 Palace of Titus: R32
 Palatine: A39c, A45b, E16, E17, E25, N23, R23, U2
 portico (senate meeting): E30, J8h, J8j, Q1
 games: E13–E16, E18, E19
 Pantheon (M. Agrippa's): A59b
 Regia: U2
 Rostra (in Roman forum): J10e, U2
 Sacred Way – house of Domitii: A55a, A57e, A58g, A59j, A59m, F12
 Senate House: E11
 Shrine of Fever: F6
 Statue of Julius Caesar: S29e
 Tarpeian Rock: Q9a
 Temple of Apollo, Palatine: A15a, Q1, S8, U2
 Temple of Augustus (= 'New Temple')
 A38f, A38g, A38q, A38t, A39a, A44b, A53b, A57a, A59a, A59i, A60b, A66d, A66e, A66i, C6, J8o, K6, K7, U2
 Temple of Castor and Pollux: L14
 Temple of Claudius (& portico): K35, K45
 Temple of Concord: A39c, A63b, J8i, L5
 Temple of Faith of Roman People: M74
 Temple of Hercules: F7
 Temple of Janus, forum: F9
 Temple of Julius: U2
 Temple of Jupiter Stator: A38j
 Temple of Jupiter Victor: E28
 Temple of Peace: K43
 Temple of Venus Genetrix: S18
 Temple of Vesta: K40
 Theatre of Balbus: S26
 Theatre of Marcellus A38i, K3
 Theatre of Pompey C6, Q16, T19, U2
 Tiber: F13, K14, K16, T2
 Tiber field: D8
 Vatican (circus etc): K8, K9, Q4
 Warehouses: K10
 Rusguniae (tribe of MAURETANIA, Algeria): M41
 Sabines (tribe to N. of Rome): M11b, M12
 Saevates (tribe in Noricum): M29
 Sagalassus (LYCIA & PAMPHYLIA, S. Turkey): L29, M53, M61
 Salona (DALMATIA, Croatia): M22
 Samaria (JUDAEA, Israel/Palestine): E31, M35
 Samnium (region of C. Italy): J24b, M12
 Saône (river): F7
 SARDINIA (island): M16, R45
 Sardis (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): L13, M4, M25
 Sarmatians (tribe in Moldova/Ukraine): D2, N58, U3
 Scythians (tribe of Russia): D2, M45, T16a, U3
 Senonia (area of C. France): M12
 Siagu (AFRICA, Tunisia): M64
 Siarum (BAETICA, S. Spain): J8a–i
 SICILY: E24, J21e, N35a, U14
 Sindice (BOSPORUS, Russia): M42
 Sindunians (tribe in Italian Alps): M9c
 Smyrna (ASIA MINOR, SW Turkey = Izmir): L13, S32a
 Spain: C2, F1, N1g, N2, S23, U3
 Sparta (ACHAIA, S. Greece): S32b
 Straits of Gibraltar: N1g
 Sudan: *see* Aethiopia
 SYRIA (Syria/SE Turkey/Lebanon): J8c, M6c, M35, N2
 Tacape (AFRICA, Tunisia): M20
 Taposiris (EGYPT): L17
 Tarquinii (town of Etruria, Italy): M11b
 Tauria (S. Ukraine): M45, N1c
 Teate (C. Italy): K23, M52
 Temnos (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
 Thasos (Greek island): L18, M72
 Thessaly (MACEDONIA, Greece): J15b, R25e, S20
 THRACE: C5, M26, M42, M47, N1d, N2, N45, U1
 Thugga (AFRICA, Tunisia): M68
 Tibareniens (PONTUS, N. Turkey): M42
 Tibur (Latium, Italy = Tivoli): J22d
 Tigranocerta (CAPPADOCIA, E. Turkey): N50, R25
 Tigris (River): R25d
 Tingi (MAURETANIA, Morocco): J17e
 Tlos (LYCIA, S. Turkey): M32
 Tmolus (ASIA MINOR, W. Turkey): M4
 Tralles (ASIA, SW. Turkey): M42
 Trapezus (PONTUS, NE Turkey): M42
 Tridentum (Italian Alps): M9
 Troad (ASIA, NW Turkey – *see also* Ilium): J18a
 Troy (ASIA, NW Turkey – *see also* Ilium): R34
 Tulliasians (tribe in Italian Alps): M9c
 Tusculum (Latium, Italy): M12
 Tymbrinassus (ASIA, C. Turkey): M53
 Tyre (SYRIA, Lebanon): M35

Vaison (NARBONENSIS, S. France): U25
 Veii (Etruria, Italy): S18
 Venafrum (Campania, Italy): U28
 Vercellae (N. Italy): U5
 Verona (N. Italy): U29
 Via Appia (road in Italy): F1, R41
 Via Flaminia (road in Italy): J2e

Via Sublacensis (road in Italy): K28, K29
 Vienne (NARBONENSIS, S. France): F6, J19c, M11d
 Volubilis (MAURETANIA, Morocco): N11, N12
 Vulsci (tribe from N. of Rome): M12

Index of Themes

Accession: D10
 Actors: E8, E14, E16, F4, F13, J19a, Q1, Q7, Q12, Q20, T4, T17
 Administrators: C4
 Adoption: A59c, D4, J10f, J12h
 Aedile: N12, P1c, P4j, U intro, U18
 Allies of Rome: M10, P3f
Amici principis: E14, M7a, M11d, R36
 Amphitheatre: K45, M69b, Q9a, U24
 Anarchy: D3
 Appeal to Caesar: M33, M37
 Aqueducts: K24–K32, M21, M25, S32b
 Aqueducts Commissioner (*curator aquarum*): K30, K32
 Arches: J8b–d, J10h, M66, M68, N22, N25, N26, N27
 Army: C2, C6, D2, P3n, T23b
 Art: D10, E3, R19–R21, R29–R33, R38
Arvalis: **Section A**, J17c, M31a, P5a, P12a, U4, U12
 Astrologers: F3, P4j
 Athletics: J2c, M49, N21
Augur: A20a, J10g, J30a, M66, N26, N36, P8b, U2, U14, U20, U30
Augustalia: A53b, A58c, A59k, A66i, J8o
Augustalis: M4, P4h
 Flamen Augustalis: J10g, J17c, J17d, M66, N19, N26
 Sodalis Augustalis: J8f, J8g, J10g, J17c, L24, M31a, P3f, S18, U2, U3, U4, U12
 Baths: D3, E16, K24, K45, P4a, R19, T22
 Board games: R37g, T8
 Bodyguard: E9, E13, E17, E25, G9, G10, G11, M40, M75, P4j
 ‘Bread and Circuses’: P4j, Q20
 Bridges: E3, K2, K23, K24, L15, T10
 Building works:
 Imperial: E24, F10, **Section K**,
 Local: L2, M50, M69a, M69b, M71, P4a, U24
Carpentum: J1d, J9d
 Censor: C4, M58b, U26 (see also *Claudius*: *ensor*)
 Census: C5, L12, M11d, N1m, U12, U26
 Centennial Games: L23
 Chariot racing: A38m, A53a, A58b, A59h, E6,

E29, J7c, L2, Q3, Q5, Q20
 Chastity: G14, J5b
 Citizenship: D10, F3, F9, K19, K39, M6b, M9, M11, M12, M49, M74, M76, M77a, N11, N12
 City Prefect: J2d, U1–U3
 Civil unrest: D1, G1, H13, M6c, M11c, M16, M35, T10
 Civil war: D2, E22, E26, F10, G8, L32, M16, N32, P3e, P9b, R3, R5, R36, T1, T15b, T15c, T16a, T16b
 Class:
 consensus ordinum: C3, D2, J8h
 seating arrangements: E14, Q9a
 Clemency: A66c, **Section G**, J22e, P3g, P3h, P7c, T13, T14, T15b
 Clients: M64, M65, P4c, P4j, R37c
 Clothing: D7, E7, E14, E17, E19, E27, E31, F3, J8f, J8p, J17b, L4, M8b, N47, P6b, Q9a, Q9b, R29, R34, S5, T6
 Coinage: S32b, see also page 14
 Colonies: J8f, J8h, L33, M11d, M19, M63, N10, N29, N31, N32, U29, U31
 Coming-of-age: J17a
 Concord: L5, P1c
 Confiscations: D3, E2, M79, P3f, P3g, P3i, T7
 Conspiracies: see **Section P**
 Consulship: Section B, C4, J13a, M11c, N36, P13i, R38, T15b, T24, Section U intro.
 Emperors: A39a, A57a, A60a
 insignia: U25
 Corn supply: C3, E24, H14, K10–K19, L2, L18, M60, N1k–m, Q20, U3, U23
 (see also ‘prefect of corn’)
 Cornucopia: J22a, J23a, J25a, L36g, L36i
 Corruption / bribery: E12, M1, P3e, T12, T15b
 Crowns:
 military honours: G19, J8o, N30, R37a, R42, U19, U21
 radiate crown: L32
 worn by priests: A1, A2, A53a, A58b, A59h
 other: E28, G2, L10, L26, M31b, M46, N21
 Cults: E7, E13, E15, M31
 Imperial cult: L2, L3, L4, L7, L11, L13, L36b, N12, U31
 Culture: (see also literary): E24

Index of Themes

441

- Curator: L28, U9, U14, U18, U19, U29, U30
 for curator aquarum, *see* K32
- Damatio memoriae*: H10, J7f (mistaken), J12c, K44, L19, L36f, M14, M26, M36, M69b, Q12, Q19, P3f, P4g, P4h, P4j, R42
- Deifications *see* *Index of Persons*, Augustus, Claudia, Claudius, Drusilla, Julia Augusta, Poppaea
 Predicted: L27, T14, T16
- Dice (gambling): F12, F14, F15, G3, J22e, P4j
- Dies nefasti*: J8f, J8p, J8q, U2 (court proceedings postponed)
- Dinner party: T1, T3, T4, T5, T12, U1
- Disasters: *see* earthquakes, fire, flood
- Divine household: L12, M50
- Divine pretensions: *see* *Index of Persons*, *Caligula*, *Claudius*, *Germanicus*, *Nero*, *Tiberius*
- Doctors: *see* *Medicine*
- Donations by emperors:
 to army: E17, E27, P3e, P4e
 to emergency relief: C6
 to people: C5, E13, E14, E18, J17a, S32b
 to senators: C5
- Drunkenness: D3, J2d, T1, U1
- Earthquakes: C3, M3–5, R15
- Elections: B intro, B1, C1, C3, J8m, J8n, N36b, P4d, P4j, U9
- Embassies: Section D, J2c, J19h, L17, L30, M1, M6c, M10, M46, M71, N12, R44, U21
- Equestrian order: C4, E2, E11, E14, E22, F13, F14, J8m, J8n, J8p, J15b, L35, M11d, M61, N10, N36b, P3k, P3m, P4j, P5b, Q1, Q9a, R45, T5, U intro, U20, U21–U30
- Executions: E6, F8, G9, G20, M35, N49, P2b, P3e, P4e, P4f, P4h, P4k, P5b, P7a, P8b, P8c, P11g, R7, S3, T2, T5, T6, T7, T8
- Exile: A2, D7, E2, E17, H7, H15, H16, M35, N8, P11d, R7, R45, T14, U6
- Father of the Fatherland (*pater patriae*): not including *use* simply as title of the emperor) A38s, A44a, G12, L4
- Festivals: D2, E13, J2c, J19f, L1, L2–L4, M35, M44, M46, P11e, U20, U29,
- Fires at Rome: C6, H14, K5, K7, K38, P4c, U6
- Fleet: D2, E28, J7b, M74, N4, P7b, S19, U6
- Floods: K16, S32b
- Freedmen: E12, E29, F6, F13, F15, J7k, K10, K17, K18, K19, K30, K39, M8a, M12, M35, M61, M74, P3f, P4e, P8c, P9a, Q5, Q8, R33, R39, S1, S2, S9, S13, S15–S32, U20
- Friendly kings: E31, G2, G16, **M39–M51**, P3e, T14, U3
- Funerals: F12, H3, J2g, J22a, P3f, P13i, T5, U2, U5
- Funeral monuments
 imperial: J2g, J7i, J9a, J17d, J23a, J24c
 élite: U3, U12, U14, U18
 lower classes: S5–S13, S19, S21, S22
- Games: E6, E13, E14, E16, F9, J7c, J8f, J8o, J30d, L2, L4, M6c, M15, M31c, M44, M46, M49, M71, M73, Q1–Q12, Q15, Q17–Q19, S18
- Gardens (*horti*): D8, D10, E3, K24, M7a, P5b, P8b, R30, R31, S20, T19
- Gladiators: E17, E28, F9, L2, Q1, Q2, Q20
- Gluttony: D3, E18
- Golden Age (explicit – *see* also optimism): D2, F4, G14, G20, **T15**
- Governors: C3, M1, P13a, U10
 Achaia (proconsul): M16, M18b, M55, N1b, T23b
 Africa (proconsul): M20, M30, M69, N6, N7, U11
 Asia (proconsul): L2, M31, M33, N1c, R38
 Baetica (propraetor): P3a
 Britannia (proconsul): N32–N39
 Crete & Cyrene (proconsul): M69a, M69b, P4j
 Cyprus (proconsul): L7
 Egypt (prefect): J19g, L19, M6b, M7b, M36, M57, M62, M70, M77, P4a, P4b
 Galatia (procurator): L2, M34, M61
 Judaea (prefect, procurator): M28, M37, S30
 Lusitania (propraetorian legate) J19d
 Lycia (propraetorian legate): M27, M32, N40, N41, N42
 Maritime Alps (prefect): M29
 Mauretania (procurator): N11
 Moesia (propraetorian legate): U3
 Syria (propraetorian legate): M21, M35, P3e
- Grain: *see* ‘corn’
- Historiography: F1, G13, R1–R3, R6–R15, R25, R26
- Holidays: L1, P1a
- Horse-racing: D2, J2c, L2
- Imperator*
 military title: C2, D10
- imperium maius*: P3e
- Incest: E24, F8, H8, H14
- Informers: E4, E8, E18, M9c, P4c, R38, S15, T1

- Inheritance: M80, M82, P4b, R39, S22, T18–T20, U16, U24
- Jewels: J21c, L31, N13, Q9b, T9, T12
- Justice: C3, C5, D2, D7, D10, E11, E13, F7, F10, F12, G3, G14, G15, G20, M1, M8a, M9c, M33, P3f, P4m, R33b, T15b, U29
- Lawyers: F11, R37a, R45
- Legates: L7, L35, M19, M21, M65, N50, U2, U3, U4, U9, U12 see also *propraetor*
- Legions: J3b, J8b, J8d, J12b, J19a, K1, M12, N1, P3o, S32b, T16a, U3, U6
- legio* I: C2 note 11
- legio* II Augusta: N30
- legio* III Augusta: M20, M64
- legio* III Cyrenaica
- legio* III Gallica: N50
- legio* IV Macedonica: C2
- legio* IV Scythica: N36a
- legio* V ‘The Larks’: U3
- legio* V Macedonica: M29
- legio* VI ‘Ironclad’: C2 note 11, M52
- legio* VI ‘Victorious’: C2, L35
- legio* VII ‘Claudian Loyal and Faithful’: P7b
- legio* VIII Augusta: C2 note 11, N29, U19
- legio* IX Hispana: C2 note 11, L5
- legio* X Fretensis ‘The Straits’: U30?
- legio* X Gemina ‘Twin’: C2, U18, U30?
- legio* XI ‘Claudian Loyal and Faithful’: U28
- legio* XII Ferrata ‘Ironclad’: N20
- legio* XII Fulminata ‘Thunderbolt’: N20, N30
- legio* XIII Gemina ‘Twin’
- legio* XIV Gemina ‘Twin’
- legio* XV Apollinaris ‘Apollo’s’: C2 note 11
- legio* XV Primigenia ‘First-born’
- legio* XVI Gallica
- legio* XX Valeria Victrix ‘Valiant and Victorious’: C2 note 11, P7b, U21
- legio* XXI Rapax ‘Predatory’: C2 note 11
- legio* XXII Cyrenaica: U28
- legio* XXII Deiotariana
- legio* XXII Primigenia ‘First-born’: L35, R44
- Liberty: E10, E22, E25, E28, E29, F12, G2, G3, G20, N1b, N1c, N1e, N1g, P4h, P13f
- Libraries: R18, S8, S21, U21
- Lighthouse: M27
- Literary culture: E24, E25, J28, R1–R3, R6–R18, R22–R28, R34–R39
- Local government: M17, P3j
- Luxury: D2, E24, J21c, S26, T9, T19, T20, T22
- Lyre-playing: J30d, Q13, Q17, R37e, T17
- Maiestas* (treason trials): P7c, T1
- Medicine: E18, E20, E27, G4, G18, J2d, M72, P11b, R40–R43, S5, S6,
- Military decorations: see *Crowns*
- Military tribune: D4, E6, E9, E10, E14, E17, L5, L35, M29, M34, M35, M52, M64, M76, M77a, N19, N37, P3b, P6, P7b, P9a, P13h, R42, R44, U intro, U21, U25, U28, U29, U30
- with consular powers: M11c
- Money-lending: K10
- Municipia*: J8h, M9c, M63, S18, U5
- Music contests: D2
- New man (*novus homo*): C4
- Nobles (aristocrats): C1, C4, D6, E6, E11, E17, E22, E25, E28, F11, J15b, M11b, M11d, N15, P1b, P1d, P4c
- Oath of allegiance: J2b, J19d
- Obelisks: K8, K9, K15, Q4
- Oratory: E16, E22, E24, M7b, P13i, R4, R14, R23, R37a, T24, U8
- Pater patriae*: (not including use simply as title of the emperor) A38s, A44a, G12, L4
- Patria potestas*: D4, G12
- Patrician: E2, M12, N36b, P8b, U14
- Patron of a town: L35, M30, M64, M68, M69a, M69b, N29, S18, U9, U25, U29, U31
- Peace: A38d, A38p, A66d, C2, C3, C8, D2, D3, D7, F10, G2, G5, G7, G9, G14, H15, J1a, K33, K43, L17, L27, M11d, M12, N1c, N1e, N1j, N41, R3, R5, T14, T15a–c, T16b, U3
- Petition and response: see *Embassies*
- Phoenix: L23
- Plunder of art: K43
- Popular unrest / civil disturbance: C1, R19
- Praetor: C1, E14, F13, J2d, J2f, J8m, J8n, J22d, J33a, K20, L5, M8b, M31a, M69a, M69b, N7, P3i, Q3, S28, T1, U intro, U3, U4, U9, U13–U18, U30
- Praetorian guard: E25, E27, E30, H11, J12b, M7b, M9c, M29, N29, N55, U28
- Praetorian prefect: D5, E9, E30, F13, G20, M7b, P4e, P9a, U24, U25
- Prefect of cavalry: M52, U28
- Prefect of the city: J2d, U1–U3
- Prefect of Corn: L5
- Prefect of engineers: M64, M66, N20, R42, U21, U28
- Prefect of the fleet: P7b, S19
- Prefect provinces: see *Governors*
- Prefect of the watch: U24
- Priests: C1, C4, J13a, J30a, M11c, U20

- Augurs: see augur
fetialis: J17c, M30
flamen: J10g, J17c, J17d, L11, M64, M66, N19, N26, U29, U30, U31
 of imperial cult: J1c, J2c, L2, L4a, L7, L10, L11, L13, L20, L35, L36b, M14c, M44, M46, M51, M66, M71, M72, M73, N12, N26, Q12, R42, U31, U32
 outside Rome: J7f, L28, M10c, M31b–c, M49, M71, M73, R20, R42, R43, U21, U32
pontifex maximus: A59e, C4, J10f, L3
 (as title of *princeps*): A27a, A35b, A59a, A60a, A60b, J1d, J2f, J2g, J5e, J5f, J7o, J9b, J12b, J19f, J19g, J22a, K1, K2, K16, K22, K23, K25, K27, K37, L4b, L5, L7, L17–L19, L35, M4, M5, M9a, M21–M27, M30, M49, M52, M58a, M63, M66–M69, M74, N7, N11, N19–N22, N24, N25, N27, N40, N41, N50, P1c, P2a, P3c, Q7a
 pontiff (*pontifex*): J1c, J10g, J18a, J19c, J22d, J24a, J30a, N7, N26, P2a, U3, U28, U29, U30
 quindecimvir: J30a, M30, M69a, M69b, N26, N35 (one of the Board of Fifteen in charge of sacrifices)
Salii: J8i, J8k, U30
septemvir: J30a, M20, N6, N26, U4
sodalis Augustalis: see Augustalis
sodalis Titius: J17c, N6, U2, U12
Princeps iuventutis: A53b, A54a, J30a
 Principate
 fears of alternative: C1, D3, E26, G5, P3d
 helpers of princeps: C4, D4, M7a, P4j, P4k, U4–U8
 ideal: C3, D3, E27, **Section G**, P3g, P3h, P3j, R4, T24
 judge: C5, D10, E4, G6, G15, M33, M35, P7a, T14
 as king: G5, G7, G9, G10, L27
 personal qualities: G11, P3g, P3h, P3j
 role of: C1, K30, G7
 and senate: E26, P3, T14
 unaccountable: D4, G6
 Proconsul: C2, J2d, J7d, J8b, J22d, L5, L7, M20, M30, M31, M33, M55, M59, M69a, M69b, N6, N7, P3a, P3e, P4i, R38, U2, U3, U14
 Procurator: K17, K18, L17, M9b, M34, M35, M38, M52, N5, N11, P5b, P7b, S22, U21, U22, U25, U31
 Procurator as governor of province: M1, M19, M26, M29, M34, M37, M53, M61, S30
 Propraetorian legate: J19d, L5, M21, M27, M30, M32, M53, M55, M61, M69a, M69b, N7, N11, N35, N40–N42, N50, U2, U3, U4, U9, U18
 Prosperity: A58d, A60c, D2, F1, K33
 Prostitutes: P8a, T17
 Providence: A38n, A39c, A59g, A66g, J7m, M14c, P3f, P4i, P12a, R4, R5
 Provinces: C3, C5, M1, P3e, S5, T12, U10
 See also Governors
 Public archives: L4a, P3q, T2, U19
 Public banquets: L2, L3, S18
 Public grief: D3, J7k, J10e, P3e, P3f, P3j, P3k
 Public slaves: M31c, M32, M71, S9
 Public Well-Being: A54a, A55b, A57c, A58h, A59a, A59c, A59g, A59i, A59j, A59n, A60b, A63d, E9, G17
 Publication of edicts: J8g, J8h, L4a, L17, M9a, M10b, M10c, M11d, M31a, M32, M35, M61, P3a, P3o, S29e
 Publication of literature: R8, R23, R36
 Punishment (corporal): M32, M76
 Quaestor: J17c, J19c, J22d, J33a, L5, L7, M33, P3b, P5b, Q1, S18, U9, U18, U29
 of princeps: M31a, N7, N36a, P3g, P3q, R36, U intro, U3, U4, U14, U18, U19
 of treasury: M58a, U19
 Radiate crown: L32, L33
 Recommendation of emperor: B1, C1, U9
 Religion: Section A, D2, D7, E3, E31, F8, F11, J2b, J8d, J8p, J22e, Section L, M6c, M7b, M35, N13, P4b, R4, T14, T17, U22
 Requisitioning: M59–M63
 Resources of empire/emperor: C6, D2, G3, G14, H11, M11d, N1, S32b, T10
 Rings (as class symbols): M55, S29b, T1, U26, U27
 Roads: A58g, A58m, F1, J2f, K22, K23, M20, M22, M23, M24, M26, N7, N40, N41, S32b, U9, U14, U29
 Sacrifices:
 to/for emperor: **Section A**, D2, D10, E13, E14, E17, J2c, J7g, J8d, J8q, J19f, J30b, L2, L3, L4, M44, M46, N20, P4j, P5a, P11e, P12a, R27, T8
 to others: E18, E31, N35a, P3e
 Sailing season: D3
Saturnalia: F8
 Scholarship: R2, R14
 Senate/senators: U1–U20
 authority of: M8, P3e
 census ratings: C5,
 decree: A59g, J1d, J5e, J5f, J8, J17c, J22a, J24a, K20, K33, K34, K37, L1, L5, L24, M78, P1a, P1c, P2a, P3a, P3f, P3o, P4k, Q1, S3, S4, S29, U18

- killed: E2, F14, J15b, P5b, P9a, T6, T15b
 majesty of: C3, M8c, Q1
 meeting of: E21, E28–E30, F9, J8g, J8h, P3b, P3p, P4c, P10b, R36, U1
 & people of Rome: C1, C4, E26, J1d, J8b, J9d, M10c, N25, N36b, P3d, P3m, P13g, S29
 qualities: P3g, P4i
 trial before: P3d, P3f
 votes in elections: J8m
- Sexual deviance: D3, E7, E23, E24, U5
- Slaves: D2, E4, E14, E16, E18, E22, E26, E27, E28, F11, F15, G2, G13, G15, G18, H4, H15, K10, K11, M6b, M7d, M8a, M31c, M32, M61, M71, N1b, N1f, N1g, N1h, N1i, N31, N32, P3f, P4c, P4g, P4j, P4m, P7a, P8a, Q3, R2, R39, **S1–S15**, S23–S25, S27–S29, T1, T2, T6, T7, T14b, U26
 arming slaves: E27, T16b
 ‘in business’: K10, K11
 informers: E4, E18, P4j
 treatment of: G13, G18
- Sodalis Augustalis*: J8f, J8q, J10g, J17c, L24, M31a, P3f, S18, U2, U3, U4, U12
- Statues:
 colossus: D9, K44, K45
 of élite: A38o, A39a, P4c, P4j, S29, U2, U4, U5, U18, U19, U20, U21, U23, U28–U31
 of emperors: A27c, A38i, D9, J2e, J8b, J12e, J12f, J19c, J19f, K3, K4, L2, L3, L4, L7, L13, L17, M4, M14, N11, N20, N22, N25–N28, N40, S29e
 of gods: E3, J8j
 of governors: L17, M30, U23
 of imperial family: H10, H13, J1b, J1c, J2e, J5a, J5f, J7c, J8b, J8c, J8g, J8j, J10d, J10g, J12c, J12e, J12f, J16a, J17c, J20a, J22d, J24b, J32a–c, J33a, L2, L3, L10, L36c–e, M44, N25, N26, P11d
 of local élite: M17, M55, N12, N29
 pulled down: H10, H13, P3f, P4j
 sanctuary at: G13
 triumphal: U2
 works of art: E3, R19, R32, R33, R38
 other: K37, K43, L2, L3, L17, P4b
- Strategos*: (Egyptian official): L4a, L20, M56, M57, M70
- Succession: D4, D5, J7k
- Suicides: E31, H1, P1b, P3d, P4c, P7a, P11b, R2, R38
- Sun-god: F4, G7, K44, L29, L36f, M14c, M46, S14
- Sibylline books: U30
- Sycophancy: E24, G21, R3–R6, U5
- Taxes: E6, E7, M7c, M14, M55–M58, M70, N1k, S18, S22, S32b, U22
- Temples: Section A, C6, D9, E3, E28, F7, F8, G9, J2e, J8i, J8j, J8o, K6, K7, K35, K40, K43, L2, L4, L7, L13, L14, L18, L26, M6b, M14, M31b, M35, M37, M44, M50, M68, M74, M77b, N1a, P1c, P3b, Q1, R21, R42, S8, S18, U2, U21
- Theatre: A38i, C3, D10, E14, E16, E18–E20, K3, L4, M28, M71, P4c, P11a, Q6, Q8, Q12, Q16, R19, S26, T19, U2, U26
- Toga virilis*: J17a
- Torture: E8, E9, G10, H11, H15, J15b, M32, P5b, P11a, S3, T6
- Tours of provinces: E13, Q17, Q18
- Transport: M61, M63
- Treasury: E7, J8n, K20, K33, K34, M58a, M79, P3e, P3i, S5, S23, S29d, S32b, U14, U19
- Treaty of alliance: E31, M10a, S29e, U30
- Tribune of the people: E26, J8n, J22d, M11c, Q9a, U intro, U9, U14
- Tribunician power (other than as imp title): A57d, A58f, J2a, J10d, J10g
- Triumphs: C2, C4, C5, G16, J8b, J8d, J10c, J13a, J33a, N54, P4j, R37a, S28, T15b, T16a, U14
 honours: J33a, N35a, U2, U3, U23
see also Index of Persons: Claudius, Germanicus
- Tyranny: E9, E11, E13, E17, G9, G10, G19, M7, R14, S32a, **Section T**, U8
- Urban cohort: N29
- Urban *plebs*: J8g, J10f
- Varus disaster: J8b, J8d
- Venus Genetrix: J2b, J5a, J12c, L36d, R16, S18
- Veterans: M52, M77, N29–N31
- vows: A27a, A27d, A28a, A36a, A38a–c, A54a, A58a, A59a, A60b, A63b–c, A66a, A66g–h, J2f, L5, L19, L35, M41, N19, N20, P1c, P12a
- Wars: C5, E1, G19m J7b, J8b, M11c, M11d, M12, M24, N1g, N10, N12, N13, N29–N32, N55, P3e, P13h, R10, R14, T15b, T16b,
See also Civil War
- Watchmen (*vigiles*): E28, N29, U24
- Women
 law: M78, M80, M81
 power: M7a, M42, M44,
- World conquest: C3, C8, D2, E23, H11, J1a, J2c, L8, L36g, M27, R4, S32b, T14, U8