

Primary Sources Index

Bible	48:14–20 219
Genesis	48:16 309
1:20–25 123	48:19 307–10, 312, 318, 342
2:2–3 37	49:6 209
2:17 99	49:10 311
2–3 329	
3:22–24 99	
4:12–15 99	
10 314	
15 340	
15:6 340	
15:13 340	
16 340	
16:4 309	
17 164, 340	
17:4 308, 310, 317	
17:10–11 340	
17:14 256	
22 219	
22:18 310	
25:21–23 308	
26:4 310	
27:28 309	
27:42–45 219	
28:3 310	
30:30 309	
32:12 309	
33:3 219	
35:11 310	
36:7 309	
37:18–35 219	
41:45–52 314	
45:7 207	
48:4 310	
	48:14–20 219
	48:16 309
	48:19 307–10, 312, 318, 342
	49:6 209
	49:10 311
Exodus	
	1:9 309
	2:24 118
	4:16 94
	4:21 210
	7:3 210
	7:22 210
	12:19 164
	12:38 35
	12:48 164
	15:7 309
	19:5–6 92
	19:17–20:18 92
	19:21 93, 309
	20:2 92
	20:5–6 137
	20:19 92, 257
	23:2 309
	32:1–10 93
	32:8 168
	32:9 93
	32:10 191
	32:30–32 188
	32:35 188
	33:3 93
	33:5 93
	33:19 191
	33–34 229
	34:6–7 137, 198

- Bible (cont.)
 - 34:9 93
 - 34:10 94
 - 34:28 94
 - 34:29–35 78, 94, 95
 - 34:33–35 91
 - Leviticus
 - 7:20–21 292
 - 7:25 292
 - 7:27 292
 - 17:4 292
 - 17:9 292
 - 17:14 292
 - 18:3 337
 - 18:5 88, 225, 226, 243–47, 252, 253, 254, 258–64
 - 18:21 228
 - 18:24 228
 - 18:29 292
 - 19:18 114
 - 19:19 296
 - 19:8 292
 - 20:10–20 258
 - 20:17–18 292
 - 20:5 292
 - 22:3 292
 - 23:29 292
 - 26:18 228
 - 26:28 228
 - 26:40–42 228, 229
 - 27:32 263
 - Numbers
 - 4:20 93
 - 5:12 168
 - 5:19 168
 - 5:29 168
 - 9:13 292
 - 11:29 97
 - 15:18–20 288
 - 15:30–31 292
 - 16:5 170
 - 18:22 93
 - 19:13 292
 - 19:20 292
 - 21:9 124
 - 24:13 232
 - 35:27 99
 - Deuteronomy
 - 4:15–20 124, 128
 - 4:16–18 123
 - 4:19 326
 - 4:25–31 80
- 4:27–28 76, 292
- 4:29 228, 230
- 4:29–31 83, 90, 96
- 4:34 337
- 5:28–29 93
- 6:4 144, 270
- 6:5 114
- 6:6 80
- 7:16 98, 99
- 8:17 238
- 8:20 98
- 9:4 128, 190, 238
- 9:6 190, 238
- 9:8 190, 191
- 9:12 168
- 9:16 168
- 9:18–19 188, 190
- 9:20–29 190
- 9:24 128
- 9:25–29 188
- 9:27 128, 145
- 10:16 82, 145
- 10:21 122
- 18:15 246
- 18:15–22 243, 335
- 18:19 186
- 19:14 328
- 23 32
- 23:2 [1 ET] 334
- 23:4 [3 ET] 32, 209, 312
- 23:9 [8 ET] 32, 312
- 23:3–8 [4–9 ET] 35
- 26:12–14 159
- 27:15–26 257
- 27:26 255
- 28:58–59 255
- 28:64 255, 328
- 28–29 98, 121, 171
- 29:2–4 [3–5 ET] 93
- 29:3 [4 ET] 85, 241, 274
- 29:18 [19 ET] 160
- 29:21 [22 ET] 98
- 29:22 [23 ET] 241
- 29:22–28 [23–29 ET] 98
- 29:26–27 [27–28 ET] 284
- 29:27 [28 ET] 60, 275
- 29:28 [29 ET] 118, 168, 169, 275, 285, 302
- 29–30 80, 90, 168, 170
- 29–32 78, 87, 102, 171
- 30 88, 121, 171, 226, 242
- 30:1 85

Primary Sources Index

405

- 30:1–5 90
- 30:1–10 238, 240, 242
- 30:1–14 86, 239, 240, 243, 256, 264, 285
- 30:3–4 65, 83
- 30:3–5 109
- 30:4–7 92
- 30:6 82, 83, 86, 89, 146, 170, 176, 241, 320, 333
- 30:9–14 239
- 30:10 89, 125, 163, 176, 240
- 30:11 88, 239, 241
- 30:11–14 168, 226, 238–43, 266
- 30:12 239, 242
- 30:12–14 118, 222, 236, 238, 241, 242, 243, 244
- 30:13 240
- 30:14 241, 242
- 30:15 88, 218
- 30:15–20 88, 258
- 30:16 89, 114, 125, 163, 176
- 30:17–20 59
- 30:18–19 98
- 30:19 88, 97, 125
- 31:16 85
- 31:16–22 85
- 31:16–27 241
- 31:20–21 88, 340
- 31:26 86, 134
- 31:27 91
- 31:29 91
- 31:30 334
- 32:53, 279
- 32:8 328
- 32:8–9 326
- 32:21 49, 206, 278–81, 282, 283
- 32:23 280
- 32:26–43 328
- 32:36 280
- 32:39 59, 280
- 32:43 162, 280, 281
- 34:7 246
- 34:10 246, 264
- Joshua 209
- 5:5 341
- 5:5–8 341
- 6:25 292
- 7 159
- 7:22–26 292
- Judges
- 4:7 309
- 19 130
- 1 Samuel
- 12:20–23 271
- 12:22 275
- 2 Samuel
- 7:14 83
- 18:29 309
- 23:24–39 35
- 1 Kings
- 8:14 334
- 9:7 292
- 11:12 205
- 14:10 292
- 14:14 292
- 19 282
- 21:21 292
- 2 Kings
- 9:8 292
- 10:32 292
- 16:6 47
- 17 124, 280
- 17:13–23 44
- 17:15 76, 99, 124, 127, 128, 131
- 17:24 50
- 17:24–41 48
- 18:4 124
- 18:10 124
- 1 Chronicles
- 4:18 47
- 16:32 309
- 16:35 205
- 2 Chronicles
- 22:7 292
- 29:37 124
- 30:2 124
- 30:6–9 229
- 30:8 124
- 36:20 292
- Ezra
- 1:5 56
- 4:1–2 48, 57
- 4:3 48
- 4:10 48
- 6:14 56, 57
- 6:16–20 57
- 6:17 56
- 6:22 57
- 8:35 57
- 9:4 57
- 9:8 56
- 9:9 57
- 9:13–14 57, 229

- Bible (cont.)
 - Nehemiah
 - 1:3 57
 - 1:9 229
 - 9:29 262
 - 13:4–31 58
 - 13:17–18 57
 - 13:18 229
 - 13:23–20 57
 - 13:23–29 57, 229
 - Esther
 - 4:17 188
 - Job
 - 9:12 192
 - 9:19 192
 - 33:10 192
 - 33:13 192
 - Psalms (MT refs)
 - 2:2 328
 - 2:7–8 329
 - 3:3 122
 - 14:7 319, 320
 - 16:10 250
 - 16:11 250
 - 18:13 275
 - 18:43 256
 - 18:50 [49 ET] 162
 - 2:7–10 192
 - 21:5 [21:4 ET] 264
 - 37:9 292
 - 37:22 292
 - 37:28 292
 - 37:34 292
 - 37:38 292
 - 50:2 319
 - 51 80, 81, 86
 - 51:4 86
 - 51:10–11 83
 - 53:7 319, 320
 - 62:12 138, 143
 - 68:11 63
 - 75:2 118
 - 81:13 263
 - 82:1–2 328, 329
 - 82:5 330
 - 82:6–7 263
 - 82:7–8 329
 - 82:8 329
 - 83:4 328
 - 89:12 309
 - 94:14 271
 - 95:11 309
 - 97:7 309
 - 101:6–8 292
 - 106:20 93, 121, 122, 129, 146
 - 107:2–3 65
 - 107:26 241
 - 110:1 329
 - 110:2 319
 - 116:1 162
 - 119:11 241
 - 128:3 295
 - 128:5 319
 - 134:3 319
 - 135:21 319
 - 20:2 319
 - 23:1 309
 - 31:12 192, 210
 - 37:31 241
 - Proverbs
 - 2:21–22 292
 - 3:7 302
 - 22:28 328
 - Ecclesiastes
 - 4:6 309
 - Song of Songs
 - 2:2 337
 - Isaiah
 - 1:8–9 207
 - 1:9 207, 216
 - 2:3 319
 - 5:1–2 295
 - 5:20–21 126
 - 8 217
 - 8:1–22 217
 - 8:5 192
 - 8:13 216, 217
 - 8:13–14 216
 - 8:14 216, 217
 - 9:2 [9:1 LXX] 60
 - 9:19–29 204
 - 10:5 192, 204
 - 10:5–19 328
 - 10:12 210
 - 10:13 209
 - 10:22 189
 - 10:22–23 206, 216
 - 10:5–11:16 328
 - 11:10 162, 244
 - 11:12 65
 - 11:13 281
 - 13:5 195
 - 25:6–9 65
 - 27:11 292

Primary Sources Index

407

- 27:13 65
 28:1–22 217
 28:16 216, 217
 28–29 217
 29:10 85, 274
 29:16 193
 30:10 212
 40:2 122
 40:9 63
 40:10–11 64
 42:6 26, 105, 162
 43:5 65
 43:6 83
 43:25–26 176
 45:9 193, 207
 45:25 176
 48:11 328
 48:18–19 292
 49:1–6 109
 49:5 109
 49:6 110, 162, 319
 49:22 306
 49:24–50:2 100
 50:8 176
 51:4 162
 51:5 212
 51:7 241
 52:5 160, 161, 163
 52:7 63
 52:13–53:12 54
 53:3 209
 53:8 54
 53:11 176
 54:7 65
 58:13–14 235
 59:20 131, 303, 319, 320
 59:21 110
 60:3 162
 60:4 65, 306
 60:5 310
 60:9 306
 60:21 78
 61:1 63, 293
 62:2 122
 64:8 192
 65:2 269, 271
 66:20 306, 324
 Jeremiah (MT refs)
 1:5 26, 74
 1:10 74
 2:5 124
 2:11–13 122, 129
- 2:21 295
 3 282
 3:8 76, 108, 281, 286
 3:11–12 108, 281, 317
 3:12 60
 3:14 108
 4:4 82
 5:20–29 93
 6:2 292
 6:14–21 57
 7 150
 7:8 158
 7:9–11 159
 7:25 93
 8:16 309
 9 150
 9:15 27
 9:23–24 [22–23 ET] 298
 9:24–25 [25–26 ET] 137, 169
 11 132
 11:1–14 93
 11:16–17 290, 311
 12:14–15 275, 284
 16:14–18 65, 108
 16:18 122
 18:1–11 192, 193, 197, 210
 18:6 198
 19 210
 22:28 203, 205, 210, 275, 283, 284, 311
 23:3 65
 23:7–8 65
 25:1 45, 54
 25:11–12 45, 54
 29:10–14 109, 232
 29:14 65
 29–31 80, 83
 30:3 108
 31 68, 78, 81, 90, 281
 31:7–8 299
 31:8 65
 31:9 83
 31:10 65
 31:15 108
 31:27 107
 31:28 74
 31:31 81, 108
 31:31–34 75–78, 80, 81, 83, 111, 232
 31:32 76
 31:33 77, 80, 82, 146, 147, 241
 31:34 265
 31–32 74, 79
 32:12 47

- Bible (cont.)
 - 32:37 65
 - 32:39 79
 - 34:9 47
 - 38:19 47
 - 40:11–12 47
 - 40:15 47
 - 41:3 47
 - 41:21 328
 - 44:1 47
 - 44:7–12 292
 - 47:2 309
 - 48:38 205
 - 50:25 192, 195, 200
 - 51:7 292
 - 51:20 204
 - 52:28 47
 - 52:30 47
- Lamentations
 - 5:7 135
- Ezekiel
 - 5:6 128, 163
 - 8:10 124
 - 9:7 262
 - 11:17 65, 109, 205
 - 11:19 78
 - 12:15 27
 - 12:19 309
 - 14:9 262
 - 19:7 309
 - 20:1–31 93
 - 20:9–44 328
 - 20:11–21 170
 - 20:21–27 262
 - 20:34 109
 - 20:35 263
 - 20:37–44 263
 - 20:38 270
 - 20:39 262
 - 28:25 205, 324
 - 30:12 309
 - 34:10–23 64
 - 34:13 205, 324
 - 34:23 64
 - 36 68, 80, 81, 263
 - 36:16–27 161
 - 36:20–23 27, 161
 - 36:22 190, 328
 - 36:22–28 161
 - 36:23 64
 - 36:24 205, 324
 - 36:26 78, 83, 146
 - 36:27 78, 83, 263
- Daniel
 - 4:35 192
 - 7:13 237, 269
 - 7:14 256
 - 8:19 55, 62
 - 9 228
 - 9:24–27 229
 - 9:25–26 54
 - 10:10–21 329
 - 10:13 327
 - 10:20 327
 - 11:22 54
 - 11:36 55, 62
 - 12:1–3 329
 - 12:6–7 235
- Hosea
 - 1:9 76, 127, 189, 202, 204, 205, 282
 - 1:9–2:1 [1:10 ET] 206, 209, 220, 281, 342
 - 1–3 208
 - 2:1 [1:10 ET; 2:1] 347
 - 2:1 [1:10 ET] 202, 279, 324
 - 2:17 [15 ET] 186
 - 2:25 [23 ET] 77, 100, 202, 204, 207, 208, 216, 279, 281, 282, 324, 342, 347
 - 4:6–7 127
 - 4:17 308
 - 5:3 308
 - 5:5 308
 - 5:7 205
 - 5:11 308
 - 6:1 96
 - 6:2 99
 - 6:5 99, 119
 - 6:10 308
 - 7:1 308

Primary Sources Index

409

- 7:8 205, 308
 8:1-4 292
 8:8 27, 59, 98, 99, 192, 203, 205, 210,
 283, 286, 311, 330
 8:11 308
 9:15 275
 10:1-15 292
 10:10 122
 13:1 99, 330
 13:1-6 59
 13:14 330
 13:15 192
 14:7 290

Joel
 3:1-4 (2:28-32 ET) 149
 3:5 [2:32 ET] 63, 147
 4:16 [3:16 ET] 319

Amos
 1:2 319
 3:2 117
 5:26-27 80
 9:14 209

Micah
 4:2 319
 6:8 137, 333

Nahum
 2:1 [1:15 ET] 63, 292
 2:2 [2:1 ET] 292

Habakkuk
 1:13 249
 2:2 250
 2:3-4 248, 249, 250
 2:4 149, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254,
 257, 258-64

Zephaniah
 1:4-6 292

Zechariah
 1:8-11 328
 1:15 328
 2:6 LXX [MT 2:10] 65
 4:3 290
 4:11-14 290
 9:7 237, 269
 10:9 204
 12:7 69

Malachi
 1:6-14 159
 2:2 124, 159
 2:7 124, 159
 2:8-9 159
 2:10-12 159
 2:10-16 159
 2:17 126, 159

3:8-10 159
 3:8-12 159
 3:13-23 [ET 3:13-4:3] 159
 3:18-21 [ET 3:18-4:3] 292
 3:23-24 [ET 4:5-6] 229

Matthew
 3:8-10 186, 269, 292
 3:12 65
 3:24-26 247
 4:19 65
 5:17-20 18
 6:5-6 170
 6:9-13 64
 7:19 292
 8:11-12 65
 10:1-4 63
 10:5 323
 10:6 64
 12:30 65
 12:39-41 241
 13:24-30 65
 13:41-42 65
 13:43 92
 15:24 64
 16:4 241
 17:2 92
 17:26 332
 18:17 167
 19:16-17 243
 19:27-30 64
 21:13 159
 22:9-10 65
 23 138
 23:13 315
 23:37-39 234
 24:31 65
 25:32 65
 25:32-46 138
 28:19 314

Mark
 1:4 227
 1:4-8 234
 1:17 65
 1:19 196
 3:13-19 63
 4:8 195
 4:29 65
 5:42 246
 8:31 246
 9:9-10 246
 9:31 246
 9:47 315
 10:34 246

- Bible (cont.)
 - 11:17 159
 - 12:23–25 246
 - 13:2 268
 - 13:10 314
 - 13:27 65
 - Luke
 - 1:6 125
 - 3:7–9 186, 269, 292
 - 3:17 65
 - 4:21 145
 - 5:10 65
 - 6:12–16 63
 - 6:40 196
 - 7:19 250
 - 8:3 184
 - 9:52 64
 - 10:33 64
 - 11:2–4 64
 - 11:23 65
 - 11:29–32 241
 - 12:8 265
 - 12:47–48 138
 - 13:29 65
 - 14:21–23 65
 - 15:24 99
 - 17:16 64
 - 17:18 287
 - 19:46 159
 - 22:20 75
 - 22:28–30 64
 - 24:10 184
 - 24:46 246
 - 24:47 314
 - John
 - 1:31 67
 - 4:1–42 64
 - 4:9 42
 - 5:45 86
 - 6:39–40 246
 - 6:44 246
 - 6:54 246
 - 8:48 64
 - 10:11–14 64
 - 10:14–16 311
 - 10:34–35 263
 - 11:23–24 246
 - 11:51–52 311
 - 12:24 195
 - 15:2 195
 - 15:4–10 292
 - 15:5 291
- 20:9 246
- Acts
 - 1:6 67, 268
 - 2:5 314
 - 2:17–21 149
 - 2:22 66
 - 2:24 246, 250, 261
 - 2:32 246
 - 2:27 250
 - 2:38–39 149
 - 3:12 66
 - 3:14–15 249
 - 3:19–20 234
 - 3:22–26 246
 - 3:23 186
 - 4:2 246
 - 4:27 67
 - 5:31 242, 250
 - 5:35 66
 - 7:37 246
 - 7:51–53 249
 - 8:1 276
 - 9:15 67, 200
 - 9:18 283
 - 9:20 25
 - 10:35 314
 - 11:18 244
 - 13:5 25
 - 13:14 25
 - 13:16 66
 - 13:23 67
 - 13:33–34 246
 - 13:43 25
 - 13:44–48 276
 - 13:46–47 26
 - 14:1 25
 - 15:9 86
 - 15:14 205
 - 17:1 25
 - 17:3 246
 - 17:17 25
 - 17:10 25
 - 17:10–12 276
 - 17:31 246, 250
 - 18:4 25
 - 18:4–7 276
 - 18:19 25
 - 19:8 25
 - 19:8–10 276
 - 21:28 66
 - 22:14 249
 - 23:6 106

Primary Sources Index

411

- 2:4:14 265
 2:6:6–7 106
 2:6:17 205
 2:8:20 67
 2:8:23–29 276
Romans
 1:1–2 111
 1:2 247, 251
 1:2–5 112
 1:2–5 242
 1:4 82, 106, 247, 251, 252, 337, 342
 1:5 26, 27, 96, 111, 251, 259, 333
 1:5–6 21
 1:7 21
 1:9–10 141
 1:11–12 26
 1:11–15 26
 1:15 302
 1:16 6, 27, 112, 142, 222, 305
 1:16–17 112, 252
 1:17 251
 1:18 114, 123, 130, 131, 332
 1:18–2:11 159, 286
 1:18–2:29 107, 112, 113, 116
 1:18–32 112, 114–32, 143, 148, 262, 320
 1:19 117, 119
 1:20 119, 148
 1:21 44, 117, 124, 125, 148
 1:23 121, 124, 146, 191
 1:24 127, 131
 1:24–27 130
 1:25 117, 125
 1:26 127, 131
 1:28 117, 127, 131, 148, 290
 1:32 114, 117, 125, 126, 159
 1–2 147, 171, 219, 282
 2:1 115, 132, 142, 152, 153
 2:1–10 139
 2:1–16 116, 143
 2:2 137, 139, 142
 2:2–11 12, 90
 2:4 121, 140, 168, 196, 197, 203, 289
 2:5 127, 132, 140, 145, 168, 190
 2:6 138, 179
 2:6–11 3, 121
 2:6–16 141
 2:7 132, 142, 174
 2:9–10 27, 112, 130, 142, 143, 282
 2:10 132, 142
 2:11 159, 166, 282, 299
 2:12 120, 127, 143
 2:12–13 112, 299
 2:12–14 120
 2:13 90, 142, 143, 146, 173
 2:14 113, 120, 130, 142, 148, 149,
 163, 173, 215, 262, 290
 2:14–15 9, 146, 168, 171, 172, 173,
 215, 311
 2:14–16 146, 147, 150, 153, 177, 217
 2:14–29 112
 2:15 85, 126, 148, 177, 215, 332
 2:16 107, 132, 143, 150, 170
 2:17 22, 23, 24, 150, 152, 167
 2:17–20 157
 2:17–25 150, 161
 2:17–29 152, 161, 162
 2:18–20 150, 154, 321
 2:19 162
 2:21–23 154–62
 2:21–25 142
 2:21–27 150
 2:22 156
 2:22–25 90
 2:23 158
 2:24 158, 160, 161
 2:25 163, 167, 170, 173, 176
 2:25–29 90, 113, 163, 172, 338
 2:26 125, 126, 163, 171, 172, 173,
 176, 297, 338
 2:26–27 146, 172, 257
 2:27 164, 171, 172, 290
 2:27–29 85, 225
 2:28 165
 2:28–29 12, 165–73, 257, 284, 311
 2:29 18, 82, 85, 176
 3:1–9 282
 3:2 166
 3:3 166, 187
 3:3–5 142
 3:5 86, 139
 3:9 8, 12, 24, 114, 127, 139, 142, 166,
 180, 256, 286
 3:10 258
 3:12 140, 203, 289
 3:19–20 87, 127
 3:19–31 103
 3:20 85, 112, 142, 144, 150, 174, 176,
 177
 3:21 90, 242, 246, 251
 3:21–26 251
 3:22 12, 166, 246
 3:22–23 127
 3:23 191
 3:24 291

Bible (cont.)	
3:26	272
3:27	96, 165
3:28	112, 174
3:29	38
3:30	257
3:31	18, 90, 103, 222, 254
3-8	180-81
4:1	70
4:5-10	127
4:9-12	340
4:10-11	165, 310
4:11	340
4:15	87, 103, 127, 257
4:16-18	207
4:17	248, 310
4:18	302
5	277
5:5	82
5:6	237
5:8-10	132
5:12	191, 302
5:12-14	119, 165
5:14	90, 120, 143, 149, 168, 169, 257
5:15	246, 302
5:15-21	246, 251
5:16	125, 149, 171
5:18	125, 246, 302
5:19	302
5:21	302
6:2	90
6:2-7	243
6:3-4	103
6:4	285, 302
6:6-8	179
6:7	244, 262
6:11	302
6:14	166
6:14-15	103
6:23	291
7:1	22, 188, 262
7:4	103, 285
7:6	85, 103, 165, 225
7:7	87
7:7-13	100, 257
7:8-9	89
7:10	87, 88, 218, 258
7:12	87
7:13	88
7:14	89, 91
7:14-25	100
	7:23
	100
	7:24
	181
	8:1
	291
	8:3
	89, 102, 159, 287
	8:4
	18, 89, 125, 146, 171, 177, 343
	8:4-17
	149
	8:6-8
	89
	8:9
	89
	8:10-11
	285
	8:11
	82, 252
	8:12
	188
	8:14-23
	286
	8:15
	287, 294
	8:18
	272
	8:19
	287, 332, 343
	8:23
	287, 294
	8:26
	332
	8:34
	244
	9:1-4
	142
	9:1-4
	272
	9:3
	70, 123, 191
	9:3-4
	188
	9:4
	111, 123, 188, 286, 294
	9:4-5
	12, 188, 191
	9:5
	226
	9:6
	13, 14, 70, 167, 183, 187, 188,
	193, 218, 299, 301
	9:7
	309
	9:7-13
	219, 339
	9:8
	189, 287
	9:9
	309
	9:9-12
	190
	9:10-13
	308
	9:13
	309
	9:14
	191
	9:14-23
	191-201
	9:15-16
	191
	9:17
	309
	9:17-18
	191
	9:18
	210, 272, 275
	9:19
	192
	9:20
	192, 302, 309
	9:20-23
	211
	9:21
	288
	9:21-26
	321
	9:22
	127, 193, 194, 195, 199, 210
	9:23
	199, 311
	9:23-24
	127, 193
	9:24
	25, 70, 183, 311, 324
	9:24-26
	12, 201-9, 238, 286, 297
	9:25
	285, 309

Primary Sources Index

413

- 9:25–26 207, 208, 282
 9:25–29 204, 301
 9:26 9, 100, 208, 287, 311
 9:27 13, 189, 298, 299
 9:27–28 207, 309, 344
 9:29 207, 344
 9:30 149, 215, 268, 301
 9:30–10:21 222
 9:30–31 70
 9:30–33 212–19, 222, 272, 298
 9:31 13, 245, 273
 9:31–33 193
 9:32 166, 218, 243
 9:33 25, 269, 309
 9–11 5, 6, 13, 39, 69, 70, 71, 111, 171,
 182, 183, 185, 186, 187, 222,
 268, 281, 282, 285, 309, 343
 10 29, 320
 10:1 69, 188, 221, 252
 10:1–4 218, 269
 10:1–13 224, 251, 252, 269
 10:2 221
 10:3 223, 236, 238, 243, 245, 247,
 252, 264, 267, 268
 10:3–4 221
 10:3–9 236
 10:4 103, 171, 224, 247, 252, 261, 336
 10:5 8, 218, 222, 225, 243–47, 252,
 309
 10:5–9 245, 253
 10:6 128, 223, 298, 302
 10:6–7 236
 10:6–8 171, 218, 224, 244, 252
 10:6–13 222, 244
 10:7 156, 240, 242, 309
 10:8 265
 10:9 221, 226, 244, 251
 10:9–13 238, 265, 266
 10:11 309
 10:12 70, 166, 183
 10:13 141, 147, 188
 10:15 291, 309
 10:16 270
 10:19 13, 206, 278, 279, 309
 10:20 309
 10:21 13, 269, 271
 11:1 6, 70, 271, 275, 284, 286, 344
 11:2 13, 271, 286, 309
 11:3 309
 11:5 298, 300, 302
 11:6 344
 11:7 13, 272, 273, 275, 282, 283, 302, 311
 11:8 85, 274
 11:8–10 273, 274, 309
 11:9 25, 222
 11:10 273
 11:11 277, 278, 279, 282, 285
 11:11–12 22
 11:11–15 275, 277, 282, 284, 288
 11:11–16 147, 273
 11:12 278, 282, 312, 313
 11:13 1, 8, 21, 24, 26, 74
 11:13–14 22, 26
 11:14 189, 211, 279, 283, 285, 301
 11:15 101, 275, 278, 280, 283, 286,
 312, 318, 319, 325
 11:16 193, 288, 289, 293, 294, 295
 11:16–24 289–301, 313
 11:17–25 167, 189, 220, 311
 11:19–23 8
 11:22 137, 140, 203, 291, 295
 11:23 196, 301
 11:25 12, 13, 188, 309, 311, 318
 11:25–26 278, 284, 285, 298, 303,
 320, 328
 11:25–27 111, 301–22
 11:26 1, 6, 12, 13, 111, 131, 173, 187,
 188, 189, 269, 291, 299, 301
 11:27 85, 110, 292
 11:28 142
 11:28–29 297
 11:28–32 320
 11:30–32 127, 213
 11:31 302
 11:33–36 322
 11:34–35 309
 1–2 147, 171, 219, 282
 12:1 188, 324
 12:2 101
 12:5 291, 302
 13:1 117, 166
 13:5 172, 332, 340
 13:8 90
 13:9–10 332
 13:10 312
 14:1–2 159
 14:3 275
 14:1 275
 14:10–12 138
 14:17 166
 15:1 22
 15:7 275

- Bible (cont.)
 - 15:7–9 23
 - 15:8–12 162
 - 15:10 280
 - 15:12 244, 291
 - 15:14 84
 - 15:15 26, 302
 - 15:16 1, 24, 82, 324
 - 15:18 111, 259
 - 15:2 119
 - 15:20 302
 - 15:20–22 26
 - 15:24 26, 302
 - 15:27 295
 - 15:29 312
 - 16:4 310
 - 16:26 111, 259, 314
 - 1 Corinthians
 - 1:1 188
 - 1:10 188, 196
 - 1:11–13 25
 - 1:22–24 69
 - 2:7 330
 - 2:7–9 328
 - 2:8 330, 331
 - 3:13 138
 - 3:16 96, 330
 - 4:5 170
 - 5 266
 - 5:5 321
 - 5:6 288
 - 5:7 193
 - 5:9–11 27
 - 5:15 321
 - 6:3 258, 330, 343
 - 6:5 22
 - 6:9 138
 - 6:11 82
 - 6:17–19 330
 - 7:1 27
 - 7:7–8 171
 - 7:14 298
 - 7:19 172, 341
 - 7:20 341
 - 7:25–40 171
 - 8:5–6 327
 - 8:11–12 159
 - 8:13 334
 - 9:19–20 25
 - 9:20 25, 69
 - 9:20–22 26
 - 10:1 9, 318, 331, 344
 - 10:1–2 331
 - 10:1–22 122, 128, 188
 - 10:4 218
 - 10:7–10 115, 128, 156
 - 10:11 87
 - 10:11–12 115
 - 10:18 70
 - 10:20–21 327
 - 10:26 312
 - 10:28 22
 - 10:28–29 172, 340
 - 10:32 69, 336
 - 11:8 166
 - 11:22 22
 - 11:23–25 75
 - 11:24 69
 - 11:26 302
 - 12:2 9, 331
 - 12:13 69
 - 14:33 166
 - 15:23 330
 - 15:23–28 329
 - 15:25 302, 329
 - 15:45 82
 - 15:50–58 328, 331
 - 15:51 22
 - 15:55–56 330
 - 2 Corinthians
 - 1:14 302
 - 1:16 69
 - 1:22 66
 - 1–4 74
 - 2:5 302
 - 2:9 84
 - 2:17 166
 - 3 73, 78–85, 91–97, 123, 225, 257
 - 3:3 78, 89
 - 3:3–6 74, 84
 - 3:4–18 103
 - 3:6 74, 78, 85, 89, 92, 103, 165
 - 3:7 8, 69, 87, 91–92
 - 3:8 92
 - 3:9 91
 - 3:10 97
 - 3:13 69, 91, 95
 - 3:14 75, 91, 95, 96, 273
 - 3:14–15 85, 95
 - 3:16–18 97
 - 4:7 200
 - 4:13 262

Primary Sources Index

415

- 5:10–11 138
- 5:17 82, 286, 318
- 6:2 101, 272, 333
- 10:8 74
- 11:22 69
- 11:24 25, 306
- 13:10 74
- 13:11 196
- Galatians
 - 1:15 74
 - 1:4 101, 243, 255, 265, 333
 - 1:10 170
 - 1:13 346
 - 1:13–16 283
 - 1:16 24, 26, 27
 - 1:22 69
 - 2:7 25
 - 2:7–9 24
 - 2:8–9 1, 74
 - 2:9 24, 26, 324
 - 2:13 69
 - 2:14 8, 69, 164
 - 2:15 69, 71, 142, 205
 - 2:16 174, 265
 - 2:19 103
 - 3:2 264
 - 3:6–14 260
 - 3:7–8 308, 317
 - 3:10 8, 85, 255, 258, 264
 - 3:10–12 262
 - 3:10–13 10, 102
 - 3:11 149, 256
 - 3:11–12 252, 259
 - 3:1–12 253
 - 3:12 245, 246, 252, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262
 - 3:13 261
 - 3:13–14 149, 264, 346
 - 3:14 101, 149, 262, 264, 282, 325
 - 3:16 244, 291
 - 3:16–19 339
 - 3:19 96, 177, 257, 311, 340
 - 3:19–4:7 94, 330
 - 3:19–4:31 256
 - 3:21 248, 258
 - 3:21–25 96
 - 3:21–29 264
 - 3:22 258
 - 3:23–29 96
 - 3:25 265
 - 3:26 332
 - 3:28 1, 4, 69, 339
 - 3:29 9, 331
 - 4:1–5 96
 - 4:1–9 329
 - 4:3 255
 - 4:4 237, 312
 - 4:5 286, 294
 - 4:6 332
 - 4:8 120
 - 4:17 11
 - 4:22–26 339
 - 5:1–6 8
 - 5:1–6 264
 - 5:2 22
 - 5:2–4 10
 - 5:3 7, 163, 264
 - 5:4 178
 - 5:6 178, 341
 - 5:6–7 84
 - 5:9 288
 - 5:13–6:2 171
 - 5:13–26 177
 - 5:14 149, 164, 178
 - 5:16 149, 343
 - 5:18 178
 - 5:21 138
 - 5:22 264
 - 5:22–25 84
 - 5:23 177
 - 6:1 196, 275
 - 6:7 138
 - 6:7–8 3, 177, 259
 - 6:15 82, 286
 - 6:16 14, 70, 173, 336
- Ephesians
 - 1:5 294
 - 1:8–11 328
 - 1:20–30 331
 - 2:12 39, 69
 - 3:1–12 328
 - 4:17–19 120, 128
 - 6:12 329
- Philippians
 - 2:8–9 251
 - 2:9 266
 - 2:12–13 178
 - 2:13 264
 - 2:14–16 138
 - 2:15 92
 - 3:2–3 167
 - 3:3 331

- Bible (cont.)
- 3:3–11 90
 - 3:5 69, 70
 - 3:6 3, 90
 - 3:18 22
 - Colossians
 - 1:26–27 328
 - 3:11 39, 69 - 1 Thessalonians
 - 2:14 69
 - 2:14–16 268
 - 3:10 196
 - 4:8–9 84
 - 4:9 265
 - 4:14 246
 - 4:15 22
 - 4:16 246
 - 4:17 237, 269 - 1 Timothy
 - 1:4 286 - Philemon
 - 17 275 - Hebrews
 - 3:13 302
 - 3:16–19 144
 - 7:15 246
 - 9:1 125
 - 9:10 125
 - 9:16–17 73
 - 10:35–39 249
 - 10:37–38 250
 - 13:21 196 - James
 - 1:1 66
 - 1:22–24 143
 - 2:13 137
 - 2:24 178
 - 5:6 249 - 1 Peter
 - 1:1 66
 - 2:6–10 207
 - 2:9–12 13
 - 3:18 249
 - 4:18 249
 - 5:10 196 - 2 Peter
 - 3:8 231
 - 3:11–12 234
 - 3:15–16 28 - 1 John
 - 2:1 249
 - 2:29 249
 - 3:7 249
- Revelation
- 2:9 169
 - 3:9 169
 - 5:9–10 13
 - 6:1–8 327
 - 7:1–12 66
 - 7:9 314
 - 12:3–9 327
 - 18:6 122
 - 20:13–14 327
- Deuterocanonical and Pseudepigraphal Works
- Assumption of Moses 1:18 233
 - Baruch
 - 3:16–4:4 118
 - 3:29–30 241
 - 3–4 243 - 2 Baruch 60
 - 4:1–5:1 243
 - 7:8–6–7 233 - 1 Enoch 327
 - 37–71 248
 - 38:1–6 248
 - 39:6 248
 - 46:3 248
 - 48:2 248
 - 53:1–6 248
 - 62:5 248
 - 81:1–2 96
 - 89 55
 - 91:38 108
 - 93:2 96
 - 103:2 96
 - 106:9 96 - 4 Ezra
 - 4:37–38 233
 - 4:38–42 237
 - 7:97 92 - Joseph and Aseneth 314
 - Jubilees
 - 1:5–6 84, 86, 87
 - 1:5–26 82, 188, 229, 340
 - 1:15–16 83
 - 1:22–25 83, 237
 - 2:17–20 37
 - 3:10 95
 - 3:31 95
 - 5:13 95
 - 6:17 95
 - 15:12–13 10
 - 15:25–26 10 - Judith 14:10 9

Primary Sources Index

417

- Letter of Jeremiah 40–41 119
- 1 Maccabees 47, 61, 154
 - 1:15 167
 - 12:21 17
- 2 Maccabees
 - 1:42 160
 - 4:32–34 159
 - 6:14–15 140
- Psalms of Solomon
 - 2:3 158
 - 2:11–13 158
 - 2:18 140
 - 3:7 275
 - 8:7–13 158
 - 8:23 158
 - 9 141
 - 9:1–2 141
 - 9:2 87
 - 9:4–7 141
 - 13:5 275
 - 13:10 275
 - 14:1–10 243
 - 17 26–29 186
- Sibylline Oracles
 - 3 234
 - 3:70 144
 - 3:207–208 118
 - 3:300–462 118
 - 3:669–670 118
 - 5 234
- Sirach 55, 60, 97
 - 17:17 327
 - 27:4 192
 - 33:21 121
- Testament of Asher 6:2 126
- Testament of Dan
 - 6:4 233
- Testament of Judah
 - 19:2 233
 - 23:5 233
 - 24:1–3 83
- Testament of Levi
 - 14:4–15:1 157
- Testament of Moses
 - 8:1–3 167
- Testament of Naphtali
 - 2:2 195
 - 3:3 122
 - 3:4 119, 123
 - 4:1 123
 - 4:5 123
 - 8:3 205
- Testament of Simeon
 - 3:4 233
 - 4:2 233
 - 6:2–7 233
- Tobit 60, 323
 - 4:19 191
 - 14:5–7 55
- Wisdom of Solomon
 - 6:10 119
 - 10:15 191
 - 10:3–11:14 190
 - 11:9–10 140
 - 11:21 192
 - 12:10 140, 192
 - 12:12 140, 192
 - 12:20–21 197
 - 13:1 117
 - 13:1–14:29 114
 - 13–15 114, 115, 127, 130
 - 14:23–27 156, 157
 - 14:30–31 115
 - 15:1–4 116, 118, 127
 - 15:7–8 192
 - 15:12 119
 - 15:7–13 114
- Dead Sea Scrolls
 - 11QMelchizedek
 - 2:9–13 329
 - 1QH^a
 - 4:38 80
 - 1QpHab
 - 2:3–4 79
 - 5:2–6 300
 - 5:7 79
 - 7:7 79
- 1QS
 - 3:7 79, 266, 337
 - 3:7–4:26 82
 - 4:21–25 82, 232
 - 5:5 82, 265
 - 5:7–10 265
- 4Q171
 - 2:19 300
 - 4:10 300
- 4Q215a 79
- 4Q372 1
 - 10–15 49, 280

Dead Sea Scrolls (cont.)

- 1:5 99
- 20–22 280
- 20–22; 49
- 4Q372 3 8 169
- 4Q390
 - 2 i 4–10 157
 - 4Q390 1 2–10 55
 - 4QMMT^C
 - 12–14 49, 79
 - 4QpNah
 - 3–4 ii 2 212
- CD (Damascus Document)
 - 1:4–5 299
 - 1:5 46, 56, 62, 79, 101, 131
 - 1:5–12 49, 230
 - 1:7 299
 - 1:7–8 232
 - 1:8–2:1 299
 - 1:13–5:1 230
 - 2:7 79
 - 2:11–13 299
 - 2:16–17 79
 - 3:12–17 170
 - 3:12–4:6 230
 - 4:2 232
 - 4:9 79
 - 4:11 55
 - 4:15–19 157
 - 6:2–7:2 1 230
 - 6:5 232
 - 6:10 79
 - 6:14 79, 231
 - 6:15–16 157
 - 6:19 79, 232, 266
 - 7:4 79, 266, 337
 - 7:20–21 232
 - 8:16 232
 - 8:21 79
 - 12:23 79
 - 15:5 300
 - 15:7/15:07 79
 - 16:2 79
 - 19:33 266
 - 19:33–34 79
 - 20:12 79, 266
 - 20:23 79
- Temple Scroll
 - en toto*, 97

War Scroll

- 1:1–3 49, 231
- 1:3 263
- 5:1 232
- 5:1–2 49
- 18:1–3 327

Josephus

Against Apion

- 1.309–19 158

- 2.168–69 118

- 2.20 158

- 2.224 118

- 2.250–254 118

Jewish Antiquities

- 9.253 205

- 11.132–133 50, 313

- 11.173 51

- 11.212 205

- 11.84–115 48

- 13.196 205

- 13.254–258 42

- 14.228–240 16

- 14.234 16

- 17.53 73

- 17.78 73

- 18.286 38

- 18.81–84 155

- 20.24 143

- 4.312–14 132

Philo of Alexandria

Abraham

- 4–6 96

Agriculture

- 6 294

Alleg. Interp. (Leg.)

- 1.47 96

- 2.34 293

- 2.95 195

- 3.241 158

- 3.30 195

- 3.88–94 307

Cherubim

- 15–17 170

Confusion

- 163 158

- 190 233

Primary Sources Index

419

- Contempl. Life* 10–11 118
- Creation (Opif.)* 167 195
4 96
45 118
78 195
- Decalogue* 121–137 158
133 158
52–56 118, 120
66–81 118, 120
- Drunkenness (Ebr.)* 42–45
118
- Good Person (Prob.)* 45–47 93
- Heir* 179 293
- Migration* 89–93 233, 346
- Moses* 2.11 96
2.14 96
2.49–51 93
2.51–52 96
2.62 195
- Posterity* 89 328
- QE* 2.2 346
- Rewards (Praem.)* 84 267
93–97 233
115 233
126–161 121
152 121, 267, 293
161 213
162 120, 128
163 233
163–165 121
164–172 233
166 140
172 186, 267, 293
44 293
- Sacrifices* 54–57 191
- Special Laws (Spec.)* 1.13–19 327
1.15–21 118
2.13 158
3.83 158
3.97–99 118
- Virtues* 156–57, 179, 186, 293
- Worse (Det.)* 107–08 186
- Early Christian Literature
2 Clement 8:2 211
1 Clement 29:2–30:1 13
Acts of Peter and Paul 19:3 38
Athanasius
Against the Pagans 129
On the Incarnation 11–12:6 128
- Clement of Alexandria
Exhortation to the Greeks 8 128
- Epistle of Barnabas
4:7 13
13 308
14:5 13
15:4 231
- Eusebius
Ecclesiæ prophætæcaæ, PG 22.1172 311
- John Chrysostom
Homilies on Romans
16:10 213
3, 5 129
- Justin Martyr
Dialogue with Trypho
11,5 13
25,6–26,1 13
- Origen
Commentary on Romans
2.11.4–2.13.7 151
4.304 271, 303
8.10 294
- Tatian
Oration against the Greeks 4.2 128
- Greek and Roman Authors 139
- Aristotle
Generation of Animals 743a15 210
Meteorology 383a25 210
386a24 210
Politics 5 1303b 37
- Cicero
Pro Flacco 28.67 34
- Columella
De re rustica, 5.9.16–17 293

- Greek and Roman Authors (cont.)
 - Dio Cassius
 - Roman History* 37.17.1 15, 34, 154
 - Epictetus
 - Discourses*
 - 2.12.4–5 139
 - 2.4.4–6 203
 - 3.24.33 203
 - Plato
 - Republic*
 - 6.514a–520a 97
 - Symposium*
 - 199d–201c 139
 - Timaeus* 24d 195
 - Pliny
 - Natural History* 17.241 290
 - Plutarch
 - Life of Numa*
 - 8.8 115
 - Life of Publicola* 13.2.4 210
 - Pseudo-Aristotle
 - Problemata* 12.10.1–2 210
 - Quintilian
 - Institutio Oratoria*
 - 3.7.21 34
 - 7.7.2 254
 - Seneca the Elder
 - Controversiae* 2.4.14 294
 - Tacitus
 - Histories*
 - 5.4.1 34
 - 5.7.2 34
 - 13.1 34
 - Theophrastus
 - De causis plantarum*
 - 1.6.10 293, 295
 - 5.1.3–4 296
 - Historia plantarum*
 - 2.1.4 296
 - Varro
 - Res rustica*
 - 1.40.5 296
 - 1.41.6 296
 - Rabbinic Literature
 - Avot de Rabbi Natan
 - 43:1 94
 - Babylonian Talmud
 - Avodah Zarah
 - 5a 263
- Bava Batra
 - 75b 248
- Niddah
 - 46b 288
- Pesahim
 - 87a–b 208
- Sanhedrin
 - 92b 100
 - 97a 231, 237
 - 97b 235
 - 97b–98a 235
 - 98a 237, 269
 - 98b 245
 - 99a 237
 - 110b 60
 - 111a 186
- Shabbat
 - 118b 235
- Sukkah
 - 52a 264
- Yevamot
 - 63a 295
- Exodus Rabbah
 - 32:3–7 94
 - 43:1 94
- Genesis Rabbah 98 60
- Jerusalem Talmud
 - Ta'anit 64a 235
 - Kil'ayim 27b 295
- Leviticus Rabbah
 - 11:3 93, 263
 - 23:2 337
 - 32:5 337
- Maimonides, Mishneh Torah
 - Laws of Repentance 7:5 234
- Mekhilta of Rabbi Ishmael
 - 9 93
- Mishnah
 - Kil'ayim 1:7 296
 - Avot 1:17 143
 - Pesahim 4:8 293
 - Sanhedrin
 - 10:1 6, 19, 186
 - 10:3 60
 - Terumot
 - 3:1–2 288
 - 5:1–9 288
 - Terumot 5:1–9 288
 - Tevil Yom
 - 3:4 288

Primary Sources Index

421

- Yadayim 4:4 209, 312
Nachmanides
 Miqraot Gedolot 5:355 241
Numbers Rabbah 16:24 120
Pesiqta Rabbati
 14:10 93, 263
 20:2 94
Qohelet Rabbah
 8:1,3 263
Qohelet Rabbah 8:1,3 93
Seder Eliyahu Rabbah 10 285
Sifre Deuteronomy
 320 93, 263
 331 280
Song of Songs Rabbah
 1:2 13 92
Tosefta
 Sanhedrin 13:12 60
 Tevul Yom
 2:7 288

Author Index

- Abasciano, Brian J., 28, 162, 185
Abegg, Martin G., 49
Achtemeier, Paul J., 277
Ackroyd, Peter R., 53
Aernie, Jeffrey W., 74
Albertz, Rainer, 45
Aletti, Jean-Noël, 112, 172, 187, 275, 278, 301
Allison, Dale C., 63, 65, 105, 229, 233, 234
Andersen, Francis I., 250
Ashton, John, 35
Atzmon, Gil, 36
Aune, David E., 107
Averbeck, Richard E., 45
Bachmann, Michael, 14, 39
Baker, Cynthia M., 34, 35
Baker, Murray, 278
Barber, Michael P., 73, 75, 89, 175
Barclay, John M. G., 2, 5, 9, 17, 39, 77, 102, 118, 121, 123, 127, 170, 172, 175, 176, 188, 191, 224
Barmash, Pamela, 56
Barrett, C. K., 184, 214, 218, 222, 227, 236, 238, 302
Barth, Karl, 277
Barth, Markus, 3, 244
Bassler, Jouette M., 123, 129, 130, 133, 137, 138, 140, 142
Bates, Matthew W., 30, 204, 221
Battle, John A., 193, 194, 204, 207, 208
Bauckham, Richard J., 66, 67
Baur, F. C., 5
Baxter, A. G., 290, 293
Baynes, Leslie, 95
Beale, G. K., 45
Beattie, D. R. G., 71
Beker, J. Christiaan, 175, 177, 184, 253, 316
Bekken, Per Jarle, 213, 214, 222, 236, 241, 243, 267
Bell, Richard H., 119, 189, 275, 277, 279, 280, 281, 306
Beller, Steven, 5
Belleville, Linda, 94
Bergmeier, Roland, 149, 179
Bergsma, John S., 55, 228
Bernasconi, Rocco, 43
Berzon, Todd S., 17
Betz, Hans Dieter, 309
Bird, Michael F., 2, 7, 30, 63
Blenkinsopp, Joseph, 56
Blumhofer, Christopher, 229
Boccaccini, Gabriele, 178, 267, 335
Böhm, Martina, 37, 42, 43, 58
Boring, M. Eugene, 65
Boyarin, Daniel, 4, 34, 61
Boyarin, Jonathan, 61
Brettler, Marc Zvi, 85
Brichto, Herbert Chanan, 94
Brondos, David, 86
Brown, Jeannine K., 64
Brown, Raymond E., 64
Brownlee, William H., 54
Bryan, Steven M., 61, 63
Buell, Denise Kimber, 3, 12, 16
Burnett, David A., 101, 124, 287, 326, 329, 331
Byrne, Brendan, 181

Author Index

423

- Cadwallader, Alan H., 27
 Callan, Terrance, 94, 122, 128
 Campbell, Douglas A., 30, 104, 105, 113, 116, 131, 136, 143, 150, 155, 179, 251, 336
 Campbell, Jonathan G., 55
 Campbell, William S., 7, 14, 204, 207, 222, 244
 Carlson, Stephen C., 51
 Carroll, Robert P., 45, 46, 47
 Casey, Maurice, 40, 41, 53
 Chalmers, Matthew, 43, 64
 Chapple, Allan, 27
 Charles, Ronald, 54, 131, 144
 Chilton, David, 47
 Christensen, Duane L., 32
 Christiansen, Ellen Juhl, 73
 Coggins, Richard J., 42, 65
 Cohen, Jeremy, 271, 303
 Cohen, Robin, 47
 Cohen, Shaye J. D., 9, 10, 16, 18, 19, 34, 35, 40, 42, 47
 Collins, Adela Yarbro, 29
 Collins, John J., 29, 55
 Concannon, Cavan W., 9
 Conzelmann, Hans, 69
 Cowan, J. Andrew, 97, 101
 Coxhead, Steven R., 239, 240, 241, 242
 Crabbe, Kylie, 199
 Cranfield, C. E. B., 14, 22, 27, 117, 179, 183, 193, 200, 202, 205, 208, 212, 222, 226, 244, 267, 273, 275, 277, 290, 302, 314
 Cronin, Sonya S., 36
 Crook, Zeba A., 175
 Cross, Frank Moore, 42
 Crossley, James G., 36
 Crown, Alan David, 43
 Dahl, Nils A., 104, 202, 208, 245, 253, 278
 Das, A. Andrew, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 80, 208
 Davies, Glenn N., 222
 Davies, Philip R., 45, 54
 Davies, W. D., 3, 7, 89, 207, 231, 291, 294
 Davis, Kipp, 75, 81
 Dennis, John A., 63
 deSilva, David A., 175
 Dibley, Genevieve, 10
 Dimant, Devorah, 231, 232
 Dodd, C. H., 182, 202, 226, 253, 276, 294
 Doering, Lutz, 73, 74, 110, 111
 Donaldson, Terence L., 2, 7, 9, 10, 14, 86, 106, 184, 255, 256, 259, 261, 262, 276, 278, 305, 306, 319, 334
 Dumbrell, William J., 95, 97
 Dunn, James D. G., 4, 14, 22, 69, 71, 79, 101, 111, 117, 122, 125, 148, 155, 165, 183, 188, 193, 197, 200, 203, 205, 206, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 222, 224, 226, 242, 243, 244, 259, 267, 275, 288, 302, 305, 307, 315
 Eastman, Susan Grove, 15, 70, 86, 184
 Ehrenperger, Kathy, 5, 7
 Ehrman, Bart D., 75
 Eisenbaum, Pamela, 7, 8, 9
 Elliot, John H., 34, 49, 71
 Elliott, Neil, 140
 Ellis, E. Earle, 88, 147, 308
 Engberg-Pederson, Troels, 175
 Enns, Peter, 19, 292, 298
 Eskola, Timo, 45, 47, 53, 66
 Esler, Philip F., 34, 290, 293, 294, 295
 Evans, Craig A., 63, 65, 269
 Eyl, Jennifer, 32, 39
 Feldman, Louis H., 10, 55
 Ferda, Tucker S., 63
 Fisch, Yael, 225, 267
 Fitzmyer, Joseph A., 85, 124, 130, 183, 192, 196, 203, 212, 213, 217, 222, 226, 275, 284, 302, 307, 315
 Forsdyke, Sara, 99
 Foster, Robert B., 22, 23, 28, 202, 207, 208, 219
 Frankfurter, David, 151, 152
 Fredriksen, Paula, 8, 9, 10, 13, 16, 18, 21, 25, 30, 35, 37, 38, 39, 68, 89, 115, 135, 147, 153, 173, 305, 312, 318, 327, 334, 336, 338, 345
 Frey, Jörg, 76
 Freyne, Sean, 16
 Fuller, Michael E., 55, 63
 Gaca, Kathy L., 118, 127, 129
 Gadenz, Pablo T., 15, 61, 71, 72, 86, 102, 147, 193, 202, 203, 205, 206, 217, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 278, 279, 281, 283, 284, 288, 291, 298, 299, 303, 305, 307, 312, 319, 320, 335
 Gager, John G., 8, 9, 223, 267, 304
 García Martínez, Florentino, 49, 95
 Garlington, Don B., 111, 131, 333
 Garroway, Joshua D., 9, 11, 17, 40, 103, 116, 139, 142, 151, 172, 294, 297, 298, 301, 314, 320, 323, 332, 335, 336, 338

- Gaston, Lloyd, 8, 105, 189, 223, 267, 304
 Gathercole, Simon J., 134, 143, 147, 148,
 149, 168, 179, 243
 Gaventa, Beverly, 132, 184, 189, 194, 199, 201
 Gerber, Christine, 2
 Getty, Mary Ann, 224, 315, 320
 Gibson, Jeffrey B., 64
 Goldingay, John E., 54
 Goldstein, Jonathan A., 46, 47
 Gombis, Timothy G., 86
 Goodblatt, David, 41, 48
 Goodman, Martin D., 10, 25
 Goodrich, John K., 45, 100, 120, 205, 213,
 218, 285, 296, 305, 312, 318, 325
 Gordon, Benjamin D., 288, 293, 294, 295, 298
 Gorman, Michael J., 82, 181
 Grabbe, Lester L., 42, 56, 58
 Greenwood, David, 46
 Grieb, A. Katherine, 184
 Grindheim, Sigurd, 92, 96
 Grol, Harm van, 57
 Gruen, Erich S., 53, 54, 233
 Guerra, Anthony J., 22, 23
 Gupta, Nijay K., 30
- Haacker, Klaus, 5, 301
 Hacham, Noah, 49
 Hafemann, Scott J., 72, 73, 75, 77, 79, 85,
 91, 93, 94, 95, 102, 103, 106, 187, 236
 Hahn, Ferdinand, 313
 Hahn, Scott W., 70, 74, 188, 271, 272, 282,
 306
 Halpern-Amaru, Betsy, 55, 186, 233
 Hanson, Anthony T., 195, 200, 251, 291,
 309
 Harrington, Daniel J., 63, 65
 Harrison, James R., 101, 175
 Harvey, Graham, 39, 69
 Hauptman, Judith, 60
 Hawthorne, Gerald F., 70
 Hayes, Christine E., 318
 Hays, Richard B., 30, 54, 73, 78, 94, 125,
 160, 162, 192, 198, 202, 208, 210, 226,
 238, 242, 244, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252,
 253, 264, 271, 277, 280, 302, 309, 319
 Head, Peter M., 27
 Heath, Jane, 85, 92, 94
 Heiser, Michael S., 326
 Heliso, Desta, 251
 Hengel, Martin, 74
 Heschel, Abraham J., 77, 137, 198, 199, 321
 Hess, Jonathan M., 5
 Hicks-Keeton, Jill, 314
 Himmelfarb, Martha, 95
 Hjelm, Ingrid, 43, 44, 45
 Hofius, Otfried, 79
 Holladay, Carl R., 39, 65, 76
 Hooker, Morna D., 65, 73, 222
 Horrell, David G., 15
 Horst, Pieter W. van der, 43
 Hubbard, M. V., 84
 Hübner, Hans, 15
 Hughes, Julie, 80
 Hultgren, Arland J., 33
 Hultgren, Stephen J., 79, 80, 94, 232
 Humphrey, Edith M., 222
 Huxley, Aldous, 28
 Hyatt, Darlene, 165, 183
- Irons, Charles Lee, 30, 102
 Isaac, Benjamin, 47
 Ito, Akio, 147, 179, 225
- Jacobs, Andrew S., 70
 Jaubert, Annie, 81
 Jeffay, Nathan, 15
 Jervell, Jacob, 65, 67
 Jervis, L. Ann, 101
 Jewett, Robert, 13, 22, 40, 69, 71, 85, 88,
 112, 121, 131, 137, 142, 144, 155,
 164, 170, 172, 192, 193, 194, 200,
 203, 208, 210, 212, 217, 222, 224,
 227, 233, 236, 238, 244, 266, 267,
 274, 275, 277, 278, 283, 284, 288,
 293, 302, 303, 306, 307, 309, 312, 315
 Jipp, Joshua W., 29, 123, 129, 141, 227,
 244, 247, 248, 251, 258, 343
 Johnson Hodge, Caroline, 6, 8, 12, 17, 74,
 105, 286, 291, 294, 334, 335
- Kaatz, Saul, 38
 Käsemann, Ernst, 112, 132, 147, 171, 172,
 200, 213, 223, 267, 276, 278, 284, 290,
 302, 315
 Keck, Leander E., 182, 184, 222
 Keddie, G. Anthony, 93
 Khobnya, Svetlana, 291
 Kim, Dongsu, 290, 298
 Kim, Johann D., 187
 Kim, Seyoon, 242, 278, 303, 305, 306
 Kincaid, John A., 73, 75, 89, 175
 King, Justin, 87, 142, 143, 150

Author Index

425

- Kirk, J. R. Daniel, 112, 171, 242, 244, 246, 247, 251, 252, 265, 320
 Klein, Anja, 79, 80, 81, 82
 Knibb, Michael, 48, 55
 Knoppers, Gary, 34, 42, 44, 45
 Koch, Dietrich-Alex, 74
 Korner, Ralph J., 32
 Kozman, Rony, 82, 87
 Kraabel, A. Thomas, 47
 Kraemer, Ross Shepard, 314
 Kuhn, K. G., 38, 40, 41, 71
 Laato, Antti, 115
 Lagrange, Marie-Joseph, 171, 275, 276
 Lalleman, Hetty, 74
 Lambert, David A., 59, 61, 77, 83, 86, 95, 97, 229, 230, 233, 237, 238, 266, 291
 Lane, William L., 63, 74, 78
 Lang, T. J., 107, 302, 304
 Langton, Daniel R., 4
 Levenson, Jon D., 47, 97, 98, 100, 101, 219
 Levin, Christoph, 81
 Levine, Amy-Jill, 36, 337
 Levison, John R., 149
 Lincicum, David, 53, 86
 Linebaugh, Jonathan A., 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 123, 129, 134, 136, 188, 191
 Linville, James Richard, 38
 Litwa, M. David, 331
 Lohfink, Gerhard, 63
 Longenecker, Bruce W., 4
 Longenecker, Richard N., 45
 Lowe, Malcolm, 16
 Lucas, Alec J., 94, 117, 122, 123, 128, 129, 132, 134, 145, 190
 Luz, Ulrich, 40, 71
 Madigan, Kevin, 101
 Magen, Yitzhak, 43
 Malina, Bruce, 36
 Marcus, Joel, 66, 163, 311
 Martin, Ralph P., 70
 Martyn, J. Louis, 248, 249, 253, 254, 257, 336
 Mason, Steve, 34
 Maston, Jason, 82, 87
 McCaulley, Esau, 207, 314
 McConville, J. Gordon, 57, 58, 229
 McCready, Wayne O., 57
 McDonald, Denys N., 9
 McGrath, Alister E., 31
 McKnight, Scot, 10, 63, 64, 332
 Meier, John P., 63, 64, 65
 Meyer, Ben F., 63
 Michel, Otto, 40, 71, 88, 147, 193, 195, 200
 Middlemas, Jill A., 324
 Miller, David M., 16, 34
 Montgomery, James Alan, 42
 Moo, Douglas J., 13, 15, 39, 71, 155, 183, 188, 189, 192, 194, 200, 202, 203, 213, 217, 223, 226, 238, 239, 252, 267, 273, 275, 276, 283, 289, 302, 303, 307, 319
 Moore, George Foot, 3
 Moraff, Jason F., 337
 Morales, Rodrigo J., 80, 84
 Morgan, Teresa, 30
 Mroczek, Eva, 95
 Munck, Johannes, 188, 195, 201, 208, 268, 307
 Murphy-O'Connor, Jerome, 9
 Mussner, Franz, 223, 267, 289, 301, 303
 Myles, Robert, 36
 Najman, Hindy, 95
 Nanos, Mark D., 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 14, 25, 89, 273, 294, 295, 301
 Neusner, Jacob, 5, 16, 61, 112, 143, 304, 307
 Newman, Judith H., 80
 Neyrey, Jerome H., 94
 Nitzan, Bilhah, 79
 Nodet, Etienne, 57
 Novenson, Matthew V., 2, 29, 39, 145, 153, 162, 165, 166, 183, 213, 227, 245, 256, 333
 O'Neill, John C., 6
 Oehler, Markus, 25
 Oliver, Isaac W., 32, 64, 67
 Olson, Robert C., 69, 241
 Ophir, Adi, 33, 43
 Oropeza, B. J., 74, 79, 159, 160, 161, 175, 298
 Palmer, Carmen, 17
 Park, Young-Ho, 32
 Payne, Don J., 32
 Pitre, Brant, 45, 53, 56, 57, 60, 63, 64, 65, 73, 75, 89, 175, 228
 Plag, Christoph, 6
 Porter, Calvin L., 113
 Porter, Stanley E., 136, 272
 Portier-Young, Anathea, 54
 Pucci Ben Zeev, Miriam, 16

- Rainey, Brian, 115, 126, 136, 160
 Räisänen, Heikki, 7, 148, 267, 315
 Rajak, Tessa, 61
 Rappaport, Uriel, 42
 Ravens, David, 7, 65, 67
 Reed, Annette Yoshiko, 35
 Repschinski, Boris, 32
 Richardson, Peter, 7
 Rodrigues, Lancy, 290
 Rodríguez, Rafael, 8, 21, 22, 24, 105, 116, 129, 141, 151, 154, 164, 169, 172, 316, 341
 Rosen-Zvi, Ishay, 33, 43
 Runesson, Anders, 6, 43, 65
 Sanders, E. P., 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 10, 19, 25, 30, 59, 63, 65, 72, 73, 84, 104, 105, 107, 112, 113, 116, 132, 137, 145, 172, 174, 179, 184, 186, 221, 222, 223, 224, 233, 256, 267, 276, 278, 298, 300, 304, 305, 345, 346
 Sandler, Adam, 35
 Satlow, Michael L., 3, 34, 43, 62
 Saulnier, Christiane, 16
 Schechter, Solomon, 3
 Schiffman, Lawrence H., 43, 55, 97
 Schmalz, Matthew N., 46
 Schnittjer, Gary Edward, 81
 Schorch, Stefan, 42
 Schreiner, Thomas R., 48, 155, 213, 214, 222, 223
 Schwartz, Barry, 34
 Schwartz, Daniel R., 40
 Schwartz, Seth, 3, 16, 34
 Schweitzer, Albert, 1, 5, 63, 67, 84, 105, 323, 345
 Schwemer, Anna Maria, 74
 Scott, James M., 33, 53, 62, 83, 86, 255, 286, 294, 302, 303, 306, 307, 313, 314, 319
 Segal, Alan F., 189
 Seifrid, Mark A., 30, 217, 222, 226, 251, 308
 Shahar, Yuval, 34, 43
 Simon, Marcel, 3, 13
 Sloan, Paul T., 86, 158, 165, 247
 Smith, Barry Douglas, 57
 Smith, Christopher D., 66
 Smith, Jonathan Z., 17
 Snodgrass, Klyne R., 89, 113
 Snyder, Glenn E., 70
 Soloveichik, Meir, 221, 234–36
 Sorkin, David Jan, 5
 Spilsbury, Paul, 51
 Sprinkle, Preston, 2, 7, 88, 243, 245, 262, 263
 Stahl, Michael J., 44, 46
 Stanley, Christopher D., 27, 72, 75, 226, 309
 Staples, Jason A., *passim*
 Starling, David I., 5, 9, 72, 78, 106, 127, 162, 187, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 236, 281, 332
 Steck, Odil Hannes, 53
 Stendahl, Krister, 3, 6, 74, 104, 174, 182, 304
 Stern, Menahem, 16
 Stockhausen, Carol K., 74, 78, 80, 85, 161, 217
 Stowers, Stanley K., 8, 21, 22, 23, 114, 115, 116, 123, 136, 139, 223, 244, 246, 251, 278
 Stuhlmacher, Peter, 143, 184, 273, 276, 315
 Stuhlmann, Rainer, 305, 307, 309, 315
 Talmon, Shemaryahu, 42, 81, 186, 230, 233
 Thiel, Nathan, 47
 Thielman, Frank, 72, 86, 104, 106, 119, 125, 150, 216, 218, 231, 239, 268
 Thiessen, Jacob, 201
 Thiessen, Matthew, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18, 21, 23, 33, 35, 49, 115, 116, 123, 128, 129, 141, 151, 154, 155, 156, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 171, 173, 198, 200, 245, 279, 283, 290, 314, 339, 341
 Thorsteinsson, Runar M., 8, 21, 23, 25, 26, 116, 122, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 140, 141, 151
 Tigay, Jeffrey H., 32
 Tigchelaar, Eibert J. C., 81, 82
 Timmins, Will N., 87, 88
 Tobin, Thomas H., 130, 203, 212, 233, 273, 280, 314
 Tomson, Peter J., 39, 40, 71, 143
 Trebilco, Paul, 32
 Tyrrell, George, 5
 Ulrich, Dean R., 55
 Urbach, Ephraim E., 235, 320
 Van Kooten, George H., 32
 VanderKam, James, 55, 77
 Vos, J. S., 41
 Wagner, J. Ross, 22, 27, 28, 63, 72, 73, 188, 191, 193, 198, 199, 202, 205, 206, 212, 216, 219, 270, 272, 273, 274, 279, 291, 303, 309, 318

Author Index

427

- Ward, Richard F., 27
Wasserman, Emma, 122, 181, 326, 327, 329
Waters, Guy Prentiss, 53, 72, 86, 102, 171,
270, 273, 274, 279, 280
Watson, Francis, 7, 13, 94, 118, 123, 127,
155, 179, 203, 226, 281
Wells, Kyle B., 68, 72, 73, 77, 78, 85, 102,
145, 163, 168, 169, 176, 177, 181, 236,
238, 240, 241
Westerholm, Stephen, 45, 102, 104, 174,
178, 213, 223
White, Ellen, 326
Wilckens, Ulrich, 40
Wilk, Florian, 75, 110, 273, 314
Willitts, Joel, 63, 64, 255, 262
Wills, Lawrence M., 34, 35
Windsor, Lionel J., 24, 151, 162, 325
Winston, David, 96
Wisdom, Jeffrey, 61, 86
Witherington III, Ben, 165, 183
Wolff, Christian, 74
Wood, Thomas Richard, 61, 97, 102
Wright, N. T., 2, 4, 14, 30, 38, 45, 54, 56,
60, 63, 64, 65, 74, 94, 97, 102, 104, 110,
113, 114, 132, 145, 147, 172, 179, 189,
193, 203, 222, 224, 255, 277, 291, 314
Wu, Jackson, 87
Yamazaki-Ransom, Kazuhiko, 64
Young, Stephen L., 27, 112, 247, 251
Zahn, Molly M., 97
Zahn, Theodor, 26
Zeisler, John A., 290, 293
Zeitlin, Solomon, 38
Zetterholm, Karin Hedner, 2, 18
Zetterholm, Magnus, 2, 4, 7, 8
Zimmerli, Walther, 79
Zoccali, Christopher, 2, 13, 14, 257, 259,
262, 284, 302, 303, 312, 339

Subject Index

- Abraham, 165, 180, 260, 267, 293, 340
 children of, 8, 11, 17, 186, 189, 269, 292,
 308, 318, 338, 344
 promise to/blessing of, 8, 12, 101, 149,
 191, 219, 244, 253, 256, 260, 264,
 282, 308, 310, 311, 317, 318, 331,
 333, 335, 337, 340
 seed of, 9, 11, 189, 244, 271, 274, 287,
 325, 334, 335, 336, 337–41
- Adam, 87, 99, 119, 326
 glory of, 82, 93
 and Israel, 117, 119, 120, 123, 125, 126,
 147, 168, 263, 275
 and messiah, 82, 245
 transgression of. *See* transgression
 ($\pi\alpha\rho\beta\alpha\sigma\varsigma$): of Adam
- adoption, 17, 83, 208, 286, 294, 298, 316
 age of wrath, 52–58, 61, 62, 67, 79, 90,
 101–6, 131, 132, 181, 230, 231, 236,
 264, 272, 299, 343, 347
 allegiance. *See* fidelity/faith ($\pi\iota\sigma\tau\varsigma$)
 Ammonites, 208, 209
 anachronism, 4, 14, 15, 34, 35, 57, 151,
 183–85, 224, 333, 345
 angels, 23, 37, 65, 93, 96, 249, 257, 258,
 305, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 343
 anthropology, Pauline, 104
 anti-Judaism, anti-Semitism, 5, 13, 36,
 40–41, 47
 anti-legalistic Paul, 2, 3, 216, 223, 226, 253,
 258
 apocalyptic school of interpretation, 59,
 101, 104
 apocalyptic/Apocalypticism, 19, 59, 107,
 108, 235, 237, 309, 342, 344
- Aqiva, Rabbi, 60
 Assyria, 44, 48, 49, 53, 56, 57, 58, 60, 98,
 204, 206, 207, 209, 216, 280, 287
 intermingling nations, 44, 48, 209, 280,
 287
 astralization. *See* divinization
 atonement, 168, 231, 232, 255
- Babylon, 45, 48, 53, 58
 Benjamin, 48–49, 51, 56, 58, 70, 231, 271
- children of God, 37, 138, 189, 287, 326,
 329, 332, 337, 343
 Christ. *Ecce messiah*
 as honorific title, 29, 227
 circumcision, 162–74, 337–41
 on the eighth day, 10, 153, 164, 167, 172,
 340, 341
 of the heart, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 89,
 107, 112, 149, 153, 162, 163, 165,
 168, 170, 173, 182, 228, 239, 265,
 311, 325, 331, 338, 339, 340
 as mark of covenant membership, 9–11,
 164, 168, 256, 337, 340
 as rite of gentile conversion, 8, 9–11, 23,
 151, 164, 167, 169, 177, 337, 339, 340
 citizenship, 16, 32, 287
 cosmic/celestial framework, 93, 320,
 326–31
 covenant
 broken, 10, 79, 85–91, 94, 131, 132, 143,
 161, 163, 167, 168, 207, 210, 227,
 238, 255–57, 318, 343. *See also*
 infidelity: of Israel
 covenantal nomism, 72, 73, 297, 345

Subject Index

429

- Israel's failure to keep. *See* infidelity:of Israel; Israel:under under covenantal curse
 new/renewed. *See* new covenant presupposed in Jewish theology, 72–73
 cross, 66, 264, 268, 338
- David, 35, 83
 Davidic messiah, 29, 44, 64, 83, 109, 237, 245, 256, 263, 264, 343
- Dead Sea Scrolls sect. *See* *Yahad*
 death
 consequence of sin, 91, 93, 94, 117, 119, 120, 125, 126, 143, 179, 181, 190, 258, 282, 329
 as curse of Torah, 59, 61, 91, 93, 97–101, 103, 117, 120, 125, 129, 181, 190, 218, 246, 258, 261, 280, 282. *See also* Torah:curse of
 ends the jurisdiction of Torah, 181, 243, 265
 exile equated with, 59, 97–101, 102, 324
 of Israel, 75, 91, 93, 102, 280, 330
 of Jesus, 1, 8, 67, 72, 75, 103, 107, 138, 171, 178, 237, 242, 244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 256, 261, 264, 268, 277, 325, 330, 346, 347
 of Moses. *See* Moses:end/death of
 Moses' ministry of. *See* Moses:ministry of death
 participation in Messiah's, 103, 179, 181, 243, 244, 265, 268, 332
 diaspora, 15, 27, 42, 47, 48, 53, 56, 61, 66, 123, 141, 310
 diatribe, 22
 dietary laws, 334
 divinization, 82, 93, 258, 330, 331, 343
- ekklēsia*, 12, 14, 25, 32, 71, 72, 75, 110, 111, 173, 266, 306, 310, 319, 325, 334, 335, 336, 344, 345
- election, 6, 7, 12, 14, 32, 65, 66, 77, 117, 143, 172, 248, 272, 286, 292, 295, 297, 298, 307, 319, 320, 321, 339, 346
- Eliezer, Rabbi, 60, 208, 235
- Elijah, 229, 272, 273, 282
- Ephraim, 43–45, 96, 100, 107–12, 205, 217, 219, 281, 282, 305, 307–22
- Esau, 189, 201, 219, 308
- eschaton, 10, 14, 54, 59, 67, 68, 86, 102, 144, 230, 231, 232, 333
- ethnic transformation, 9, 18, 38, 149, 153, 201–9, 210, 286, 295, 298, 314, 315–22, 324, 325, 332, 333–41
- ethnicity, 8, 15–19, 34, 151, 153, 224
- ethnocentrism, 4, 5, 6, 20, 110, 165, 174, 216, 223, 224, 243, 244, 267, 346
- exile
 of both Israel and Judah, 45, 49, 55, 141
 as corrective discipline, 77, 86, 87, 228
 as covenantal curse, 47, 54, 59, 61, 77, 160, 219, 228, 255
 equated with death. *See* death:exile
 equated with
 involving gentilization, 44, 98, 205, 208, 219, 220, 324, 328, 337
 myth of exile and return, 53, 59, 60, 65
 of northern Israel, 45, 49, 53, 55, 56, 58, 60, 99, 108, 141, 206, 207, 209
 as ongoing, 45–63, 102, 219, 230
 exodus, 35, 57, 76, 77, 94, 108, 186, 190, 337
 new/second exodus, 57, 65, 89, 263, 331
- exogamy. *See* intermarriage
- fictive kinship, 17. *See also* adoption
 fidelity/faith (*mītūs*), 29, 225, 248, 260, 265, 340, 341
- era/age/domain of, 243, 246, 252, 262, 265
- of God, 6, 84, 86, 90, 91, 101, 111, 182, 187, 189, 210, 211, 268, 271, 280, 292, 297, 317, 320, 321, 325
- of Israel, 60, 77, 228, 274, 283, 317, 333
- justification by. *See* justification:by fidelity/faith
- of/in nations/gentiles, 10, 11, 21, 67, 121, 147, 212, 276, 280, 289, 306, 338, 340
- of Messiah, 91, 96, 111, 225, 246–47, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254, 257, 258, 261–62, 264, 265, 326, 342
- and obedience, 21, 30, 68, 89, 111, 175, 178, 238, 259, 295, 297, 321, 329, 333, 340, 342
- participation in messiah's, 96, 225, 228, 243, 247, 258, 261, 265
- relationship to Torah, 6, 90, 96, 212, 252–65
- and the spirit, 90, 102, 149, 180, 242, 257–64, 277, 340
- foreskin, 11, 25, 26, 83, 163, 165, 167, 169, 172, 173, 178, 257, 265, 316, 338, 339, 341, 347

- Galilee/Galilean, 35, 61
 Gamaliel, Rabban, 209
 genealogical descent, 16, 17, 69, 286, 339
 gentile problem, 7, 127, 128, 325, 333
 gentiles, 2
 eschatological pilgrimage of, 208, 256,
 304–7, 310, 314
 ethnic transformation of. *See* ethnic
 transformation
 former gentiles, 8–12, 43, 71, 316, 331,
 335, 339
 fullness of the nations, 271, 278, 301–17
 idolatry/immorality of, 115, 121, 130, 156
 incorporation into Israel, 9, 11, 17, 67, 78,
 107, 108, 110, 111, 147, 173, 180, 182,
 186, 187, 201–2, 215, 219, 220, 256,
 270, 274, 277, 287, 289, 290, 292, 294,
 295, 296, 298, 301–17, 324, 325, 328,
 334, 335, 337, 339, 344, 345, 347
 Israelites intermarried among, 102,
 201–9, 282–87, 337
 as ‘not my people’, 127, 201–9, 215, 220,
 281, 282–87, 311, 316, 319, 324, 342, 347
 God of Israel, 6, 8, 9, 38, 44, 58, 136, 137,
 326, 327, 331, 334, 335, 338
 gods (lesser deities), 8, 16, 18, 37, 76, 88,
 96, 122, 155, 255, 263, 326–31, 334
 golden calf, 93, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128,
 187, 188, 190, 191, 263
 grace (*χάρις*), 2, 3, 4, 5, 74, 84, 94, 103, 121,
 198, 227, 231, 267, 280, 283, 329,
 333, 342
 age/domain of, 46, 59, 77, 101, 102, 103,
 231, 243, 246, 272, 333
 as empowerment, 121, 174–79, 298, 342
 as reciprocal, 174–79
- Hagar, 340
 heavenly tablets, 95. *See also* Torah:
 heavenly/spiritual
 Hebrew, 51
 Hebrew of Hebrews, 70
 Paul’s knowledge of, 70, 216, 240, 245,
 281, 308, 309
 Hezekiah, 124, 229, 237
 hybridity, 11, 205, 206, 209, 288, 316, 328,
 336, 345
 idolatry, 115, 120–32, 133, 156, 159, 262
 of Israel, 44, 115, 120–32, 135, 156, 159,
 262
 Idumaeans, 35, 42
- impiety (*ἀσεβεία*), 112, 114–32, 133, 135,
 136, 139, 142, 157, 270, 303, 320
 of gentiles. *See* gentiles:idolatry/
 immorality of
 of Israel, 44, 114–32, 133, 135, 157, 303,
 319, 320
 infidelity
 of Israel, 8, 59, 85–91, 93, 98, 112,
 114–32, 154–62, 185, 189, 199, 210,
 212, 214, 215, 219, 228, 229, 257, 262,
 269, 271, 273, 277, 280, 284, 289, 292,
 295, 297, 301, 321, 324, 334. *See also*
 Israel:under covenantal curse
 results in removal from covenant, 8, 98,
 121, 185, 205, 220, 255, 258, 267,
 272, 283, 289, 292, 295, 298, 301,
 311, 312, 334, 336
 injustice, 76, 77, 82, 86, 87, 90, 102, 112,
 114, 115, 126, 127, 130, 131, 133,
 135, 136, 141, 142, 176, 177, 180,
 191, 233, 237, 251, 340
 insider/outsider paradigm, 39–41, 71
 intermarriage, 17, 51, 57, 229, 287, 295,
 314, 317
 Ioudaios, 3, 15, 34–36, 39–41, 42, 48, 50,
 51, 52, 58, 60, 66, 68–72, 165, 166,
 183, 205, 213, 298, 313, 334, 343
 Isaac, 189, 219, 310, 311
 Ishmael, 189, 201, 219
 Israel
 and Adam, 92, 93, 95, 97, 331. *See*
 Adam:and Israel–angelic exaltation of.
 See also divinization
 all Israel, 6, 13, 14, 18, 20, 46, 54, 55, 56,
 62, 63, 70, 95, 100, 107, 108, 111,
 173, 182, 187, 188, 232, 269, 271,
 278, 293, 299, 300, 301–22, 344
 attempts to restore, 61, 66, 244
 death of. *See* death:of Israel
 divided kingdoms of, 43–45, 51, 52, 109,
 281
 ethnic/empirical Israel, 13, 14, 15–19, 37,
 62, 324, 332, 335, 337
 gentilized/assimilated among the nations,
 20, 129, 147, 156, 167, 201–9, 219,
 220, 282–87, 315, 317, 324, 328, 337,
 344
 house of, 55, 64, 75, 99, 100, 108, 124,
 161, 169, 190, 198, 206, 263, 285,
 290, 311, 312, 316, 319
 including non-Jews, 20, 60, 62, 274, 280,
 312, 323, 324, 331, 334, 335

Subject Index

431

- light to the nations, 109, 117, 162, 201, 321, 325
- northern tribes/kingdom of, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 60, 63, 64, 99, 107–12, 124, 202, 203, 204, 207, 216, 217, 273, 280, 282, 310, 312, 315, 317, 318, 332, 342, 344
- ongoing exile of. *See* exile:as ongoing as past, biblical entity, 9, 12, 44, 58, 59, 67, 69, 125, 128, 203, 204, 210, 211, 213, 215, 217, 269, 272, 273, 274
- as presently incomplete, 47, 60, 64, 66, 184, 272, 313
- resurrection of. *See* resurrection:Israel's restoration as
- true Israel, 3, 13, 14, 300, 303, 345
- as twelve tribes, 49, 51, 56, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 72, 106, 186, 204, 232, 312, 313
- under covenantal curse, 8, 24, 47, 59, 61, 75–78, 79, 94, 112, 117, 120, 121, 122, 124, 127, 128, 129, 131, 132, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 157, 178, 180, 190, 207, 215, 241, 252, 255–57, 262, 263, 280, 282, 284, 318, 335, 343. *See also* infidelity:of Israel
- unfaithful cut off from, 19, 49, 61, 153, 154, 166–74, 186, 270, 290, 291–301, 334, 336
- wrongly glossed as 'Jews', 14, 39, 40, 41, 45, 53, 183, 194, 212, 284, 345
- Jacob, 109, 110, 216, 219, 291, 303, 307, 310, 313, 315, 319, 320, 326, 344
- Jehoiachin, 203, 204
- Jeremiah (prophet), 26, 74
- Jerusalem, 24, 45, 56, 57, 59, 69, 124, 127, 157, 158, 159, 199, 218, 234, 248, 255, 256, 268–69, 287, 295, 305, 307
- leaders of, 158, 218, 268–69
- fidelity of, 125
- Jesus
- as a Jew, 66, 106, 237, 278, 304, 307, 309, 313, 342, 346
 - as Messiah, 2, 8, 10, 20, 21, 29, 174, 212, 221, 224, 226, 234, 236, 246, 247, 248, 250, 251, 256, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 329, 337, 343
 - as successor of Moses, 92, 186, 246, 264, 335
- Jew/Jews
- as alleged term of disparagement, 40
 - conflated with Israel, 70, 72, 183, 213, 215, 267, 312, 325
- equal footing with gentiles, 11, 12, 71, 111, 123, 128, 129, 130, 134, 140, 142, 147, 150, 152, 164, 168, 169, 207, 211, 225, 282, 298, 304, 334, 335, 338, 345
- included among Paul's audiences, 23–24, 131, 132, 136, 143, 152, 306
- including tribes of Judah, Levi, Benjamin, 48–49, 51, 56, 71, 231
- as meaning Judahite, 47, 48, 49, 55, 56, 58, 62, 67, 68–72, 108, 110, 282, 323, 324, 325, 336, 346
- naturally born into Israel, 142, 333, 339, 344
- not equivalent to Israel, 39–63, 67, 68–72, 110, 173, 213, 274, 323, 334, 336, 342, 346
- paired with Greeks/gentiles, 1, 8, 12, 24, 25, 27, 69, 111, 127, 130, 133, 135, 139, 140, 141, 143, 168, 190, 193, 201, 224, 265, 266, 267, 269, 277, 282, 305, 311, 319, 339, 347
- primacy within Israel, 69
- so-called Jew, 23–24, 150–54, 162, 167, 169, 183
- as a subset of Israel, 20, 26, 27, 35, 41–63, 68–72, 75, 77, 83, 92, 96, 100, 108, 109, 110, 111, 118, 122, 158, 159, 173, 183, 187, 201, 207, 209, 217, 230, 231, 281, 282, 290, 297, 298, 311, 312–17, 318, 323, 324, 325, 334, 336, 342, 344, 346
- Jewish law. *See* Torah
- Jewish Revolt (66–73 CE), 56
- Jewishness, 16, 18, 29, 34, 153, 154, 167, 172
- Joseph, 48–49, 158, 219, 281, 311, 312, 314
- messiah of, 264
 - tribes of, 48–49, 207, 281, 312, 314
- Joshua (biblical), 92, 188, 246
- Joshua, Rabbi, 209, 235
- Jubilees, 10, 55, 83, 86, 87, 95, 144, 196, 229, 237, 238, 292
- dating of, 118
- Judah, 36, 38, 42, 48, 51, 53, 55, 69
- house of, 55, 75, 108, 290, 311
 - as including Levi and Benjamin, 48–49, 56, 231
 - southern kingdom of, 43–45, 51
- Judah ha-Nasi, 60
- judaize, 152, 160
- judgment, 159, 329, 330
- based on works, 3, 112, 113, 143, 146, 150, 153, 170, 176, 177, 178, 179, 250, 321

- judgment (cont.)
 - impartial, 112, 129, 134, 136–44, 145, 147, 150, 152, 163, 168, 169, 172, 198, 215, 228, 282, 321
- just (*δικαῖος*), 2, 30, 31, 49, 59, 77, 85, 102, 139, 143, 176, 177, 178, 180, 186, 215, 217, 223, 236, 237, 244, 251, 292, 333, 335, 338, 344
- just one, the, 247–58, 260–62, 266
- just requirement (*δικαιώματα*), 18, 30, 31, 89, 109, 125, 126, 129, 144, 157, 163, 167, 171, 172, 174, 176, 181, 257, 262, 297. *See also* love command
- justice, 30, 66
- justification
 - as ethical transformation, 20, 59, 77–78, 80, 89, 90, 91–97, 102, 146, 149, 161, 171, 172, 175–81, 182, 204, 237, 241, 244, 252, 257, 264, 266, 269, 316, 319, 332, 333, 340
- by fidelity/faith, 2, 3, 91, 111, 113, 138, 149, 174, 212, 214, 215, 221, 222, 225, 227, 243, 247, 248, 250, 252, 256, 260, 261, 264, 269, 311, 340
- of God, 86, 87, 141, 158, 191, 194
- Israel's restoration requires, 77–78, 90, 91, 102, 176, 228, 264, 267, 269, 319, 332, 333, 336, 339
- paradox of justification, 176, 256
- via spirit. *See* spirit:agent of justification
- justness
 - from fidelity, 247–58
- justness (*δικαιούντων*), 30, 31, 115, 214
 - from fidelity, 91, 222, 225, 243
 - of God, 86, 221, 223, 242, 246, 248, 251, 252, 267, 268, 284
 - of Messiah, 252
- kingdom, 92, 234, 237, 268, 315
 - of David, 44
 - of God, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 92, 138, 234, 315, 329, 330
- land of Israel, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 70, 78, 85, 88, 98, 99, 109, 128, 160, 188, 190, 207, 229, 230, 232, 238, 239, 280, 292, 341
- Law. *See* Torah
- Law-free gospel, 2, 89, 116, 184, 254
- legalism, 2, 3, 4, 5, 90, 113, 174, 216, 223, 224, 226, 244, 258, 267, 346
- Levi, 58, 156, 157, 231, 235, 237, 269
- life
 - eternal, 61, 93, 101, 132, 170, 177, 179, 231, 243, 244, 264, 343
 - granted by spirit, 78, 90, 92, 97, 100, 101, 109, 112, 125, 165, 170, 177, 208, 269, 285, 286, 319
- meaning of. *See* truth, absolute
- messiah's power to give, 243, 245, 246, 261, 264, 269
- promise of, 61, 92, 98, 100, 101, 103, 109, 112, 132, 168, 181, 218, 243–47, 256–64
- and Torah, 92, 97, 98, 103, 112, 118, 125, 181, 218, 225, 243–47, 256–64, 265
- love command, 31, 88, 89, 114, 129, 146, 164, 176, 241, 320, 332
- Lutheran reading of Paul, 2, 3, 4, 216, 223, 224, 244
- Marcion, 136, 254
- Melchizedek, 329
- mercy, 23, 55, 94, 99, 115, 123, 127, 129, 136, 137, 141, 146, 168, 177, 190–212, 213, 220, 233, 257, 281, 296, 311, 317–22, 333
- vessels of, 193–212
- messiah
 - cross of. *See* cross
 - death of. *See* death:of Jesus
 - in Messiah, 1, 23, 147, 149, 164, 177, 178, 224, 253, 261, 262, 265, 291, 325, 332, 336, 338, 339, 341
- obedience of. *See* obedience:of Messiah
- power to grant life. *See* life:messiah's
 - power to give
- successor of Moses. *See* Jesus:as successor of Moses
- telos* of Torah. *See* Torah:end (*τέλος*) of Torah
- mixtures, 35, 205, 206, 209, 288, 289, 316, 328, 337
- Moabites, 209
- moral transformation, *Behold* justification: as ethical transformation
- Moses, 81, 83, 88, 97, 120, 132, 187, 188, 191, 198, 224, 225, 229, 242, 272
- end/death of, 91–92, 246
- mediator of Torah, 91, 92, 94–97, 231, 242, 340
- metonymy for written Torah, 92, 95, 96

Subject Index

433

- ministry of death, 8, 87, 88, 91–97, 239, 284
- Song of, 49, 86, 279, 280, 281, 326
- veiling of, 91, 93, 94, 96
- mystery, 107, 110, 180, 198, 202, 285, 301–12, 315, 328, 330
- Naphtali, 55, 60, 122, 323
- natural law theology, 126, 147, 148, 335
- Nazi scholarship, 40–41
- new covenant
 - central to Pauline theology, 72–75, 78–85, 346
 - includes promise of the spirit, 74, 78–85.
 - See also* spirit:included in new covenant
 - involves justification, 75–85, 90
 - promised to Israel and Judah, 55, 64, 75, 100, 107, 124, 161, 190, 206, 263, 285, 311, 312, 316, 319, 346
- new creation, 82, 84, 144, 147, 286, 318
- new heart/new spirit, 78, 80, 81, 90, 102, 112, 146, 161, 162, 177, 263, 324
- new perspective on Paul, 4, 5, 7, 20, 110, 165, 216, 223, 224, 243, 244, 346
- obedience
 - consequence of the new covenant, 81, 90, 103, 107, 111, 114, 126, 147, 148, 170, 227, 228, 232, 238, 241, 242, 259, 261, 262, 333, 335, 337
 - of fidelity, 21, 111, 333
 - Israel's, 46, 77, 78, 89, 144, 227, 228, 232, 255, 346
 - of Messiah, 111, 246–47, 251, 254, 259, 261, 329. *See also* fidelity/faith ($\pi\acute{\iota}\sigma\tau\acute{\iota}\varsigma$): of Messiah
 - of the nations, 21, 126, 251, 259, 311, 329, 333
 - salvation contingent on, 3, 14, 154, 166, 170, 172, 233, 236, 243, 259, 298, 321, 333, 341, 346
- old perspective. *See* Lutheran reading of Paul
- olive tree, 289–301, 313, 315
- Passover, 57, 164
- Paul within Judaism, 7, 8
- Paul, the apostle
 - an apocalyptic, restorationist Jew, 18, 19, 20, 29, 70, 98, 101–6, 107, 174, 184, 208, 313, 333, 342, 344
- as apostle of gentiles, 1, 22, 24, 26, 29, 74, 275, 323
- Benjamite, 70–71, 271
- covenantal theology of, 72–75, *See* new covenant:central to Pauline theology
- preaching to Jews, 23–24, 25, 131, 132, 136, 143, 152, 306
- Peter, 24, 25, 71, 149, 186, 234, 249, 276
- Pharisees, 18, 106, 230
- Plato, 97, 139, 170, 195, 259
- plight, 104, 105
 - of humanity, 104, 146
 - of Israel, 52–58, 77, 89, 143, 145, 256, 277, 279, 343
- pneuma. *See* spirit
- proselyte/proselytism, 10, 17, 23, 24, 34, 51, 116, 132, 136, 143, 151, 152, 186, 208, 267, 297, 298
- puma, divine. *See* pneuma
- purity/purification, 57, 59, 83, 86, 133, 289
- radical new perspective on Paul. *See* Paul within Judaism
- religion, 2, 4, 15, 16, 34, 103, 151, 153, 155, 343, 346
- remnant, 45, 61, 64, 103, 206, 216, 229, 271, 272, 274, 275, 281, 283, 284, 292, 298, 299–301, 314, 337
- repentance, 121, 140, 168, 196, 197, 211, 227, 228, 300
 - divinely initiated, 140, 227, 228, 232, 233, 235, 236–43, 278, 280, 320
- insufficient after broken covenant, 57, 132, 168, 221, 224
- restoration contingent on, 57, 227–34, 236, 237
- restoration eschatology, 19, 47, 53, 58–67, 71, 72, 76, 80, 82, 84, 85–91, 100, 101–6, 110, 112, 114, 128, 131–32, 139, 143, 144, 145–46, 147, 150, 174, 179–81, 184, 185, 214, 230, 234, 254, 255, 256, 268, 279, 284, 333, 342, 343, 344, 346
- restoration of Israel, 20, 54, 56, 59, 61, 63, 65, 106, 182, 206, 234, 269, 311, 331, 334, 342, 345
- divinely initiated. *See* repentance:divinely initiated
- for the sake of YHWH's name, 160, 161, 162, 190, 198, 328
- involves all twelve tribes, 20, 59, 60, 67, 186, 232, 312

- resurrection, 100, 275, 285, 286, 312, 318, 319, 324, 325, 335
 Israel's restoration as, 100, 109, 275, 283, 285, 286, 312, 318, 319, 324, 325, 330, 335
 of Jesus, 72, 107, 242, 248, 250, 268, 329, 347
 as proof Jesus is Messiah, 243, 246, 251, 252, 254, 266, 329
 return from exile
 from Babylon, 50, 51, 313
 as resurrection. *See* resurrection:Israel's restoration as
 righteousness. *See* justness (*δικαιοσύνη*)
 Romans, audience of, 20–28
- Sabbath, 10, 37, 58, 229, 235
 sacrifice, 154–62
 Sadducees, 18, 105
 salvation, 218, 220, 223, 224, 227, 265, 266, 277, 281, 282, 298, 303, 321, 335
 contingent on obedience. *See* obedience:
 salvation contingent on
 of gentiles, 275, 277, 315, 333
 interdependence of Israel and gentiles, 187, 189, 201–9, 219–20, 224, 275, 276, 277, 279, 282, 285, 302, 303, 307, 313, 314, 315–22, 325, 334
 of Israel, 186, 188, 189, 191, 221, 269, 299, 301–22, 346
 not by faith alone, 178, 180, 233, 298
 Samaritans, 26, 48, 49, 50, 62, 64, 68, 255, 280, 283, 287, 323, 346
 intermarriage with non-Israelites, 48, 51, 287
 Israelite status, 41–43, 48, 50, 51, 62, 280, 346
 Jewish polemic against, 43, 48, 50, 51, 287
 not Jews, 42, 48, 50, 280, 287, 323
 sanctification, 31, 32, 82, 288, 289, 290, 294, 296, 297
 sanctity, 4, 31, 32, 82, 157, 161, 229, 231, 232, 247, 252, 288, 289, 293, 295, 337, 342
 sectarianism, 19, 61, 90, 154, 230, 255, 266, 268, 336, 337, 344
 seed, 88, 96, 107, 189, 190, 207, 208, 216, 229, 244, 255, 257, 271, 274, 287, 296, 311, 325, 331, 334, 340
 of David, 245
 of Ephraim, 307–22
- sin. *See* transgression (*παράβασις*)
 forgiveness of, 76, 136, 178, 250, 335
 freedom from, 89, 179, 180, 181, 227, 236, 243, 262, 265. *See also*
 justification:as ethical transformation
 Israel under. *See* Israel:under covenantal curse
 of Adam, 120, 329
 of gentiles, 8, 24, 117, 120, 129, 132, 139, 142, 143, 145, 190, 282, 335
 Torah given to reveal, 85–91, 145, 181, 257, 258
- Song of Moses. *See* Moses:Song of sons of God. *See* children of God
 Spartans, 17
 spirit, 17, 18, 32, 93, 287, 329, 339
 agent of justification, 89, 90, 92, 175, 181, 265, 332, 333, 342, 347
 contrasted with letter, 74, 78, 85, 88, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 163, 165, 225
 included in new covenant, 74, 78–85, 89, 91, 92, 102, 168, 170, 173, 174, 254, 266. *See also* new heart/new spirit
 promised to Israel, 110, 149, 150, 171, 173, 187, 208, 264, 282, 287, 324, 336
 received by gentiles, 84, 85, 90, 110, 149, 150, 171, 187, 208, 281, 282, 324, 333
 source of resurrection/life. *See* life:
 granted by spirit
- supersessionism, 298, 336, 337, 344
 synagogues, 62, 113, 276, 306, 310
 Paul preaching in, 25, 306
- Targumim, 240
 temple, 9, 48, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 101, 124, 131, 155, 157, 159, 160, 195, 218, 229, 231, 255, 262, 268
 Second Temple as inadequate, 46, 55, 56, 57, 58, 131, 255
 ten tribes. *See* Israel:northern tribes/
 kingdom of
 Torah, 33
 curse of, 47, 59, 61, 77, 79, 97–101, 121, 132, 143, 170, 246, 252, 256, 260, 261, 267, 284, 318, 343, 347. *See also*
 death:curse of Torah
 end (*τέλος*) of Torah, 8, 103, 171, 214, 218, 222, 223, 245–47, 252, 261, 264–65, 336

Subject Index

435

- fulfillment of, 18, 23, 89, 101, 103, 112, 125, 143, 146, 148, 149, 163, 164, 168, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 180, 181, 231, 244, 247, 252, 254, 262, 264, 269, 283, 297, 331, 332, 333, 335
- given because of sin, 90, 96, 257, 340
- heavenly/spiritual, 89, 95–97, 225, 340
- just requirements of. *See* just requirement (*δικαίωμα*)
- letter/written Torah, 11, 74, 78, 85, 86, 88–97, 103, 163, 164, 165, 177, 225, 257, 265, 332, 340
- Paul's affirmation of, 88, 89, 254, 257, 260, 261
- witness for YHWH against Israel, 85–91, 128, 134, 274
- witness of the messiah, 242, 251, 261, 335
- written on the heart, 80, 96, 97, 126, 146, 147, 149, 162, 170, 172, 177, 256, 266, 311, 319, 332
- transgression (*παράβασις*), 87, 117, 120, 125, 126, 143, 164, 167, 168, 196, 227, 257, 275, 292, 318, 320
- of Adam, 87, 117, 119, 120, 123, 125, 168, 275, 329
- as distinct from general sin, 117, 120, 125, 126, 143, 168, 169, 275
- truth, absolute. *See* life:meaning of
- uncircumcision. *See* foreskin
- Wisdom of Solomon, 114
- works
 - judgment based on. *See* judgment:based on works
 - of Torah, 8, 85, 87, 90, 112, 113, 174, 176, 177, 252, 255, 256, 257, 258, 264
 - works-righteousness, 2, 3, 149, 216, 223, 224. *See also* legalism
- Yahad, 17, 19, 49, 79, 81, 87, 230–33, 236, 255, 266, 299, 336
- Yohanan, Rabbi, 60, 208, 237
- Zion, 207, 212, 216, 217, 268, 269, 303, 305, 306, 319, 320