

Index

- abortion rights, 17, 206, 207, 210, 212, 215–16, 218, 219, 222
- access justice principle, 21, 259–61, 262, 264
- Action Councils for the Liberation of Women, 218
- Adenauer, Konrad, 229, 250
- Ahlen Programme (1947), 65
- Algerian War of Independence (1954–1962)
 - Association Catholique de la Jeunesse Française, 68–9
 - Catholic intellectual support for independence, 73–4
 - Committee of Spiritual Resistance, 76
 - conflicts with Catholic Church, 68–9, 72–3
 - French Army use of torture, 69–70
 - Jeanson network, 75
 - Jeunesse Etudiante Chrétienne, 69–70
 - Mission de France, 72–3
- anti-discrimination legislation, 26
 - EC private law reforms, 259
 - EC public law, 260, 264
- Aquinas, St Thomas
 - caritas* principle, 56
 - Leo XIII, influence on, 57–8
 - Mission de France, influence on, 71
 - peace, concept of, 188
- Argentina
 - authoritarianism, 99
 - direct sales to investors, 243
- Arias, Gino
 - corporatist social justice, 103
- Aristotle
 - distributive justice, 30
 - theory of regimes, 267
- Aron, Raymond, 190–1, 193, 195
- Assembly of Cardinals and Archbishops in France
 - Algerian War, 69, 74
 - Mission de France, 70
- Association Catholique de la Jeunesse Française (ACJF), 69
- Algerian War, 68–9
- Atlantic Charter 1941, 47
- Augustine of Hippo, 187
- Austria
 - Anschluss* of March 1938, 123, 125
 - Catholicism and welfare provision, 20, 60
 - Christian Democracy, 63
 - dismantling of progressive taxes, 91
 - Social Democracy, 121
- authoritarianism, 4, 99, 116, 118, 137
 - continuing existence of legal frameworks, 119
 - welfare policies, 25, 42
- See also* Argentina; Brazil; Chile; Communism; Czechoslovakia; East Germany; Italy; National Socialism; Portugal; Spain.
- Barrat, Denise, 67
 - decolonization, support for, 74–6
- Barrat, Robert, 37–8
 - decolonization, support for, 74–6
- Bastiat, Frédéric, 37–8
- Belgium
 - Christian Democracy, 63
 - European Coal and Steel Community, 245
 - supertax, 83–5, 87–8
 - abolition, 92, 93
 - condemnation of, 90–2
 - exemptions, 89–90
 - fraud relating to, 89, 92
 - taxation in the inter-war years, 93–5
 - inheritance tax, 82–3
 - monetary inflation, 81–2
 - new income taxes, 83–4
 - special tax on war profits, 82
 - tax reforms, 80–1
 - tax revenues, 85–7
 - transmission tax, 87–8
 - worker-priest movement, 71–2
- Beneš, Edvard, 137
- Beveridge Report (1942), 44–5

274 Index

- Blair, Tony
 economization of social rights, 49–50
 migration debate, 164
 ‘duty to integrate’, 167
 neoliberalism, 49–50
- Bottai, Giuseppe
 corporatist social justice, 103–5, 109
 ginnastica sindacale, 110
- Boulding, Kenneth
 positive peace movement, 187, 196, 200
- Brazil
 authoritarianism, 99
 direct sales to investors, 243
- Brundtland Commission (1983–87), 201
- Caetano, Marcelo
 corporatist social justice, 103, 109, 114
 welfare reforms, 114
- Cameron, David
 migration debate, 167
- capitalism, variations of, 35–6
- Cardijn, Joseph
 Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne, 67
 caritas principle of Catholic Church, 54–7
 Catholic social teaching compared, 58
- Catholic Action movement, 67
 Algerian War, 69–70
 See also Jeunesse Etudiante Chrétienne;
 Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne
- Catholic Church
 alliances with anti-Communist states, 59,
 60–1
 almsgiving, 55–7
 caritas principle, 54–7
 changing conceptions of social justice, 53–4
 ‘organicist’ conception, 58, 60
 charitable missions, 56
 conservatism, 53
 deserving and undeserving poor, 56–7
 radical models of social justice. *See* Catholic
 social justice, radical models
 response to rise of socialism, 57–9
 sanctity of the family, 60
 Second Vatican Council, 67, 214
 Catholic social justice, 26, 270
 organicist ideal of social justice, 53
 caritas principle, 54–7
 Rerum Novarum, 57–63
 radical models, 54, 64–7
 Catholic intellectual milieu, 73–6
 decolonization, 73–6
 Mission de France, 70–3
 ‘specialized’ Catholic Action, 67–70
 transnational sphere, 54
 women’s rights, 214
- Catholic social teaching
 caritas compared, 58
 Divini Redemptoris, 60
 Quadragesimo Anno, 59
 Rerum Novarum, 54, 58–9
- Chappel, James, 60
- Charter 77 movement (Czechoslovakia), 136,
 218
- Charter on the Economic Rights and Duties of
 States, 195
- Charter on Fundamental Rights of the EU
 (CFREU) 2000, 260
- Chenu, Marie-Dominique, 66, 71, 76
- Chevènement, Jean-Pierre, 166
- childcare, 206, 217
 access to, 206
 childcare allowances, 158
- Chile, 243
 management and employee buyouts, 232,
 233, 234
 popular capitalism, 227
- Chin, Rita, 177, 180
- Christian Churches, 40
 See also Catholic Church; Catholic social
 justice.
- Christian democracy, 61, 62–3, 114, 251
- citizenship
 corporatism, 108
 European market citizenship, 21
 political citizenship, 16
 rights, obligations and dispositions, 31
 social citizenship, 15–17, 209, 216, 222
 social rights, 15–16, 24
- civil rights, 17
- Cocoyoc Declaration (1974), 194–5
- colonialism, 6, 19
 See also decolonization.
- Commission on Race and Ethnic Disparities
 (UK), 167
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 254–5,
 257, 258, 264
- Communism, 4, 116, 139
 changing attitude to social policy, 149
 Comrades’ Courts, 122
 limits of social equality, 128–30
 social egalitarianism, 119
 social justice, 121–3, 270
 social policy concept, rejection of, 146–8
 Western Communism
 migrant solidarity, 176–9
 women’s rights, 211
- competition law and policy, 26
 fair participation in the market, 260
 neoliberalism, 50
- Congar, Yves, 66, 76

- Congress for Cultural Freedom (CCF), 189
 consumer rights (EC), 26, 259, 260, 262
 corporatism, 102–4, 120
 changing conceptions of social justice, 104
 eugenics through the lens of social hygiene
 and population health, 105–6
 individual contributions to the collective
 good, 104
 productivity, 104–5
 social pacification, 106–7
 totalitarian corporatism, 104
 Council of Europe
 positive peace, 198
 courts and judicial structures
 Comrades' Courts, 122
 European Court of Justice, 254, 258, 262
 labour courts, 118, 121, 123, 125–6, 132–4,
 138
 labour disputes, 123, 135
 local people's courts, 122
 Social Courts of Honour, 120–1, 123, 125
 social-insurance courts, 123, 127–8, 132–4, 138
 COVID-19 pandemic, 79, 263, 265
 Czechoslovakia
 constitution of 1948, 131
 feminist social justice, 218
 National Socialism, 26, 117
 Catholic Church, 61
 efforts to gain public support, 117
 labour policy, 124–7
 social care for the elderly, 128
 social-insurance courts, 127–8
 state socialism, 117, 138
 agricultural cooperatives, 131
 centralization of institutions, 131
 citizens' complaints, 134–6
 conciliation or arbitration commissions,
 133–4
 expectations of social justice, 137
 popular expectations, 132–3
 revolutionary councils, 130–1
 trade unions, 134
 worker councils, 131–2
 de Rougemont, Denis
 European culturalist federalism, 189–90
 Galtung compared, 191, 194, 195
 de Rudder, Véronique, 178
 decolonization
 Catholic attitudes towards social justice
 Algerian War, 69–70, 72–3
 living standards within Algerian society, 73
 reconciliation between Muslims and
 Europeans, 74
 use of torture, 69–70
 Catholic social justice, 54, 74
 collective rights of formerly colonized
 peoples, 19
 globalization of Communist movements,
 208, 212
 Delacroix, Léon, 82–5
 Delors, Jacques, 259
 social dimension and solidarity, 260
 Denmark
 EU membership, 258
 direct sales to investors, 232, 234, 235, 237,
 239, 243
 disability insurance, 42, 106, 127
 displaced people's rights, 17
 distribution of wealth, 35
 migrant workers, 172
 social reformers, 41
 state intervention, 32, 145, 157
 income tax, 41–2
 state-socialist states
 inequalities, 160–1, 225
 See also privatization; tax justice
 distributive justice, 30, 119, 239
Divini Redemptoris (1937), 60
 Duchêne, Gabriele, 212
 Durkheim, Emile, 269–70
 Dziś i Jutro movement, 65
 East Germany
 abortion rights, 216, 222
 feminist social justice, 213, 218
 housework day (Hausarbeitstag), 213
 social care for the elderly, 120
 social justice concept, 213
 voucher privatization, 234
 welfare dictatorship, 20, 141, 205, 215–16
 economic growth
 EC market integration, 249, 252
 market liberalization, 249, 251
 migrant workers, 252
 post-war Europe, 7, 185, 216, 250
 social justice, relationship with, 159–61
 economic social justice, 39
 See also market-related conceptualizations
 of social justice.
 economization of social rights, 47–50
 See also market-related conceptualizations
 of social justice.
 eligibility-based welfare, 98
 housing distribution, 152–5
 embeddedness of markets, 35
 employment rights, 17, 26, 42
 Directive 76/207/EEC, 260
 women, 206
 Engels, Friedrich, 175

276 Index

- Enlightenment social theory, 56, 268–9
 entrepreneurialism, 24, 47–50, 51, 227, 235
 equal pay legislation (EC), 253
 equality principle, 195
 pay equality, 253
 taxation, 78
 Erhard, Ludwig, 227, 229, 232
 Esping-Andersen, Gøsta, 34, 35, 37, 145
 ethical consumerism, 19
 ethical/moral social justice, 40–1
 ethics of conscience (*Gesinnungsetik*), 191
 ethics of responsibility (*Verantwortungsethik*), 191
 ethnic minority rights, 18, 180
 coercive sterilization, 220
 interventionist assimilation campaigns, 220
 Romany populations, 14, 113, 117, 222
 EU Social Charter (1989), 260
 EU Vaccine Strategy, 263
 Eucken, Walter
 ordoliberalism, 46
 eugenic ideals, 97
 coercive sterilization, 220
 fascist welfare intervention, 105
 social-justice feminism, 207, 210
 European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 245
 approach to social justice, 248–50
 health and safety standards, 248
 social policy, 248
 training programmes for unemployed, 248
 worker accommodation, 248
 European Community (EC)
 Common Agricultural Policy, 254–5, 257
 economic crisis, 257–8
 European Social Fund, 255
 post-Maastricht rhetoric, 262
 social justice, 245, 246–7, 255–6
 market integration model, 249–50, 252–4, 257
 pay equality, 253–4
 redistributive model, 250–1, 254–5, 257–8, 264, 272
 targeted redistributive policies, 254–6
 third-country nationals, 265
 transnational labour migration, 252–3
 European Conference on Security and Cooperation (ECSC), 195
 European Court of Justice (ECJ), 254, 258, 262
 European Economic Community (EEC), 245
 International Labour Organization, relationship with, 249
 See also European Community
 European enlargement (1973, 1980s and 2004), 258
 European integration, 21
 changing conceptions of social justice, 26
 economic growth, 249, 252
 market integration model of social justice, 249–50, 252, 259
 pay equality, 253–4, 257
 transnational labour migration, 252–3
 See also European Coal and Steel Community; European Community; European Union
 European Nuclear Disarmament (END), 186, 200–1
 European Parliament, 256
 European Social Fund (ESF), 255
 European Union (EU)
 lack of engagement with social justice, 245
 monetary integration, 262–3
 See also European Community
 Euroscepticism, 168, 263
 expansion of state remit, 11
 regulation and social reform, 11–12
 family, 37, 268
 family planning and contraception, 207, 210, 218
 nuclear family, 214
 patriarchal families, 54, 58, 61
 fascist ideologies, 4
 anti-egalitarianism, 107–8
 equality of citizenship, 108–10
 exclusion, 112–13
 ‘natural’ inequalities, 108
 exclusion of colonial subjects, 112–13
 exclusion of women, 112
 fascist social thought, 113–15
 anti-egalitarian nature, 107–10
 corporatism model, 100–1
 diversity, 99–100
 functional meaning of social justice, 102–7
 role of the nation, 101–2
 race laws, 113
 re-emergence of populist ideologies, 114–15
 use of violence, 113
 women’s rights, 211
 See also Italy, Fascist Italy; Portugal, Salazar’s regime; Spain, Franco’s Spain
 feminist activism, 16–17, 18
 See also feminist social justice; women.
 feminist social justice
 campaigns, 209
 Czechoslovakia, 218
 Global South and post-colonial countries, 215
 internationalist social-justice feminism, 210–11

- Poland, 218
 Romania, 219
 socialism/communism/Marxism,
 relationship with, 207–8, 209
See also social justice for women
 feudal blessings thesis (Keynes), 45
 feudalism, 33
 financial crisis of 2008, 26, 78, 263, 265
 Finkelkraut, Alain, 165, 173
 First World War, 13, 267
 German occupation of Belgium,
 94
 social justice for women, 210
 fiscal policies
 social justice in taxation, 78–80, 93–5
 Belgium, 80–5
 inheritance tax, 82–3
 pragmatism, 85–8
 progressive income tax, 83–5
 special tax on war profits, 82
 France
 affaire du foulard, 166
 Association Catholique de la Jeunesse
 Française, 69
 Catholic Church, 56
 declining influence, 57
 Sillon movement, 65
 Vichy regime, 61
 Christian Democracy, 63
 decline of French empire, 73
 See also Algerian War of Independence
 European Coal and Steel Community, 245
 immigration politics, 166, 168
 Jeunesse Etudiante Chrétienne, 69–70
 Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne, 67–8
 Mission de France, 70–3
 neo-republicanism, 165–6, 168
 Revolution of 1789, 57
 state intervention, 45
 Vichy regime
 Catholic Church, 61
 Francis I (Pope), 53
 Fraser, Nancy, 206, 221
 freedom of movement for workers, 249, 252–3
 freedom of speech, 136
 social justice, relationship with, 144
 Galtung, Johan, 191–2
 Aron compared, 193
 general and complete peace and war, 194
 positive and negative peace, 192–4
 Rougmont compared, 194
 See also positive peace movement
gaucho-lépénisme, 168
 gay rights. *See* LGBTQ rights
 gender equality, 16–17, 212
 global federations of trade unions, 214
 pay quality (EC), 253–4
 welfare dictatorships, 21
 women's enfranchisement, 15
 See also feminist social justice; women
 gendered social justice
 Eastern and Central Europe, 205–8
 German Institute for Peace Research and
 Security Policy (IFSH), 197
 German Labour Front, 120
 social care for the elderly, 120
 German League for the Protection of
 Motherhood and Sexual Reform, 210
 German unification
 EU membership, 259
 Germany
 dismantling of progressive taxes, 91
 economization of social rights, 49–50
 See also East Germany; Nazi Germany;
 unified Germany; West Germany
 Global South, 18–19
 campaigns for social justice, 18–19, 226
 social justice for women, 215
 Catholic Action movements, 70, 76
 Northern protectionism, impact of, 265
 positive peace movement, 186
 Goodhart, David, 164–7, 181
 Greece
 EU membership, 258
 Guérin, Georges, 67
 Guilluy, Christophe, 179
 Hainfeld Programme (1888–89), 121
 harmonization of welfare standards, 249
 harmony of interests (Bastiat), 37–8
 Hayek, Friedrich, 49, 271, 272
 headscarf affairs in Europe, 166
 health and safety standards
 Directive 89/301/EEC, 260
 European Coal and Steel Community, 248
 healthcare
 corporatism, 98
 Czechoslovakian constitution, 131
 Hungary, 148, 151, 156
 universal access, 6, 16, 20
 women's health, 19, 206
 Hessische Stiftung Friedens und
 Konfliktforschung (HSFK), 197
 housing rights, 17
 Hungary, 151–5
 eligibility, 153
 housing distribution policy, 152–3, 158–9
 women, 206
 human dignity, 47–8, 51

278 Index

- Hungary
 de-Stalinization, 150, 162
 housing policy, 151–5
 institutions of social policy, 150
 Kádár regime
 acceptance and popular support, 142–57
 duties of the Permanent Committee for Social Policy, 149
 homelessness, 140–1, 149
 social benefits, 141
 worker accommodation, 139–40
 market economics and social justice, 142–57
 municipal social policy, 151
 Revolution of 1956, 142, 149–51
 second economy (black market), 143, 155–9
 social care for the elderly, 155–7
 social justice concept, development of, 157–9
 state-socialism, 26
 welfare system, 141–2
 workers' accommodation, 139–42
- ideological language, 3, 4–5, 71, 119, 138, 184, 209, 242, 272
 Hungary, 137, 142, 147–8, 155
 immigrant rights, 18, 27
 social housing, 179
 sweatshop struggles, 180–1
 immigrants
 capitalist aspirations, 174–6
 inequalities, 163–4
 myth of return, 171–2, 176
 normalization of intolerance, 178
 second generation migrants, 181–2
 anti-racist movements, 181–3
 income tax, 41–2
 Indian Workers' Association (UK), 180
 individual responsibility, 18, 69
 institutional inequalities, 2–4
 insurance schemes, 43, 44, 133
 insurance-based social-security systems, 24, 111, 124
 International Committee of the Red Cross, 13
 International Committee of Women for Permanent Peace (ICWPP), 188
 International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU), 136, 214
 International Council of Women (ICW), 210
 International Labour Organization (ILO), 211, 247, 248
 influence in Europe, 248–51
 International League for Peace and Freedom, 215
 International Peace Institute (IPI)
 positive peace, 198
- International Peace Research Association (IPRA), 196
 international relations (IR) approach to peace, 187
 International Social Justice Project (ISJP), 225
 Ireland
 EU membership, 258
 equal pay principle, 254
 religious constitutionalism, 60
islamogauchisme, 168
 Italy
 Catholicism and welfare provision, 20
 Christian Democracy, 63, 114
 dismantling of progressive taxes, 91
 European Coal and Steel Community, 245
 Fascist Italy, 26
 alliances with Catholic Church, 59, 60
 social care for the elderly, 106
 suppression of independent mutual-aid societies, 112
 welfare systems, 96–9, 112
 immigration politics, 168
- Jackson, Ben, 31
 Jarausch, Konrad, 141
 Jeunesse Etudiante Chrétienne (JEC), 69–70
 Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne (JOC), 67–8
 John Paul II (Pope), 76
 Johnson, Boris, 168
 joint-stock corporations, 228
 just war doctrine, 75
- Kádár, János, 139–43, 145, 149–50, 152, 157, 160
 Kennedy, Duncan, 270–1
 Keynes, John Maynard, 38, 41
 feudal blessings thesis, 45
 Klaus, Václav, 224, 238–9, 272
 Kohl, Helmut, 261
- labour courts
 East Germany, 133
 Nazi Germany, 121
 Nazi occupation of Czechoslovakia
 Grimichová case, 125–7
 labour policy
 Nazi occupation of Czechoslovakia, 123, 124–5, 133, 138
 laissez-faire policy, 38, 270
 language of rights, development of, 17–18
 global platform, 18–19
 language of social justice, 3, 4–5, 71, 119, 137, 138, 142, 147–8, 155, 184, 209, 242, 272

- leadership principle
 - corporatist social justice, 120
- League of Nations, 89, 211
- legitimacy of the communist elite
 - social justice as a threat to, 224
 - legitimacy of state power, 14
 - successes of welfare policy, relationship between, 142–57
- Lentin, Alana, 165
- Leo XIII (Pope), 40, 53
 - See also Rerum Novarum*
- LGBTQ rights, 18, 167, 221
- liberal ideologies, 5, 271
 - Catholic Church's attitude to, 59, 62, 270
 - Communist backlash, 128, 137
 - Fascist backlash, 100, 104, 106, 119
 - interwar taxation policies. *See* Belgium; tax justice
 - Marxist attitude to, 270
 - multiculturalism, rejection of, 166–7
 - neoliberalism, 46, 165, 260–1, 272
 - gender politics and equality, 220, 222
 - women's social justice, 221
 - positive peace movement, 190, 192
- liberation theology, 77
- Ligue internationale contre le racisme et l'antisémitisme, 173
- Lisbon Agenda, 262
- living conditions
 - pensioners, 156
 - workers, 57, 65–6, 102, 103, 110, 125, 266
 - East and West compared, 200
 - harmonization, 250
 - market liberalization, 249
- Lüdtke, Alf, 118
- Luxembourg
 - Belgian tax policy, 92, 93
 - European Coal and Steel Community, 245
- Maastricht Treaty (1992), 246
- Macron, Emmanuel, 168, 266
- Maier, Charles, 43
- management and employee buyouts (MEBOs), 227, 232, 239, 242
 - Chile, 232, 233, 234
 - National Freight Company (UK), 234
- Mandouze, André, 73–4, 76
- Marchais, Georges, 179
- Maritain, Jacques, 61, 101
- market integration model of social justice, 249, 252
 - European Community, 249–50
 - pay equality, 253–4, 257
 - transnational labour migration, 252–3
 - harmonization of social systems, 250
 - Single European Act, 259
- market-related conceptualizations of social justice
 - changing conceptions of social justice, 32–7, 46, 51–2
 - economic narrative, 39
 - distribution of resources, 42
 - efficiency and national productivity, 43–4
 - consumption, relationship with, 44
 - state intervention, 44–5
 - expansion from civil and political rights to social rights, 38
 - harmony of interests, 37–8
 - political narrative, 39, 41
 - social narrative
 - ethical/religious narrative, 39–41
 - social security and insurance schemes, 42
- Marosán, György, 139
- Marshall, T.H., 16, 31, 38
- Marshall Plan, 44
- Marx, Karl, 33, 117, 270
- Marxism, 270
- masculinization of citizenship, politics, and economic rights
 - Eastern Bloc countries, 222
- mass shareholding, 227, 228–32, 242–4
 - See also* management and employee buyouts; voucher privatization
- Matuschka, Albrecht Graf, 234
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 190
- Mexico
 - direct sales to investors, 243
 - free market, 231
- Michnik, Adam, 4, 224
- Miller, David, 30
- Mission de France, 76
 - Algerian War, 72–3
 - evangelizing mission, 70–1
 - worker-priest movement, 71–2
- Mitterrand, François, 166, 177, 261
- Monnet, Jean, 247
- moral disposition of individuals and groups, 30–1
- moral economy, 25
- Mounier, Emmanuel, 61, 66
- Mouvement contre le racisme et pour l'amitié entre les peuples, 173
- Mouvement des travailleurs arabes, 180
- multiculturalism, 165, 168
 - rejection of, 166–7, 180
 - UK, 167
- Mussolini, Benito
 - social justice, 103
- mutually assured destruction doctrine, 198

280 Index

- national interest
 - fascist 'social justice', 101–2
- national protectionism, 163–70
 - welfare chauvinism, 170–2
- National Social Security Institute (Hungary), 147
- National Socialism, 116
 - alliances with Catholic Church, 61
 - harmony in the workplace, 120–1
 - racist and nationalist norms, 119
 - social redistribution, 119–21
 - See also* Czechoslovakia; Nazi Germany
- nationalistic understanding of 'social justice'
 - citizenship, 108–10
 - welfare chauvinism, 163–4, 170–1
 - popular understandings of entitlement, 171–2
- Nazi Germany
 - occupation of Czechoslovakia, 26
 - Social Courts of Honour, 121
 - Volksgemeinschaft*, 5, 119, 120, 123–4, 138, 212
 - See also* National Socialism
- neoliberalism, 46, 165, 260–1, 272
 - gender politics and equality, 220, 222
 - women's social justice, 221
- neo-republicanism, 165
- Netherlands, 37
 - economization of social rights, 49
 - European Coal and Steel Community, 245
 - social justice and distribution of wealth, 41–2
 - social justice and political rights, 41
 - social justice and social security, 42–3
 - social security, 44
- New International Economic Order, 195
- New Women's Movement (*neue Frauenbewegung*), 218
- NextGenerationEU, 264
- Nobel Peace Prize, 201
- non-discrimination principle (EC), 259–60, 264
- Northern Ireland
 - civil rights for minority groups, 17
- Norway
 - immigration politics, 168
 - Oslo Accords, 201
 - positive peace movement, 186, 201
 - Scandinavian model of humanitarianism, 201
 - See also* Peace Research Institute
- Obra das Mães pela Educação Nacional (OMEN), 105
- Ohlin Report (1956), 249
- Open Method of Coordination (OMC), 262
- Opera Nazionale Maternità e Infanzia (ONMI), 105
- Oslo Accords between Israel and Palestinians, 201
- paternalism
 - Catholic Church, 60
 - state socialism, 208
- Patterns of Resource Use, Environment and Development Strategies, *See* Cocoyoc Declaration
- peace
 - institutionalization of, 188, 196–9
- Peace and Conflict Research Institute in Tampere (TAPRI), 197
- peace through peaceful means doctrine, 199
- peace research, 185–6
- Peace Research Institute (PRIO) (Norway), 186, 196
 - Galtung, 201–2
 - Journal of Peace Research*, 197
- pedagogical function of welfare institutions, 110–11
 - 'hearts and minds' strategies, 111
 - suppression of autonomy, 111–12
- pensioners
 - increasing numbers, 155
 - living conditions, 156
 - social care for the elderly, 16, 87, 106, 120, 128, 129, 155–7
- pensions, 128, 158, 175
 - entitlement, 161, 252
 - fascist race laws, 113
 - irrelevance to migrant workers, 172, 175
 - privatization, 227
 - women, 206
- People's Welfare Ministry (Hungary), 147
- people's capitalism. *See* popular capitalism
- personal autonomy, 18
 - women and reproductive rights, 216, 218
- personalism, 61–2, 64, 76, 100, 101, 189, 195
- Picht, Georg, 194
- Pinochet, Augusto, 227, 233
- Pinto, Antonio Costa, 100
- Pius XI (Pope), 59
 - Divini Redemptoris*, 60
 - Quadragesimo Anno*, 59, 270
- Pius XII (Pope)
 - Christian Democracy, 62–3
 - Christian personalism, 61–2
- Pocock, J.G.A., 268
- Poland
 - Dziś i Jutro movement, 65
 - feminist social justice, 218
 - trade unions, 134, 218
- Polanyi, Karl, 33–4
- popular capitalism, 227, 232–3
 - Eastern Europe post-socialism, 233–42, 244

- Portugal
 EU membership, 258
 Revolution of 1974–75, 114
 Salazar's regime, 26
 Catholic Church, 61
 Estado Novo, 99, 114
 limitations of public welfare, 111
 welfare systems, 96–9, 111–12, 114
 positive peace movement, 186, 188, 203–4, 272
 criticisms
 Boulding, 196, 200
 Michnik, 199
 emergence, 187
 European culturalist federalism, 189–90
 peace and liberalism, 190–1
 and Galtung, 191–4
 Boulding's criticisms, 196
 legacies
 European Nuclear Disarmament, 200–1
 intellectual legacy, 202–3
 Scandinavian model of humanitarianism, 201–2
 personalist ethics, 195
 positive peace defined, 192
 social justice through removal of structural injustice, 193
 structural violence, 187, 193
 violence defined, 193
 Powell, Enoch, 172
 privatization, 26
 direct sales to investors, 232, 234, 235, 237, 239, 243
 Eastern Bloc rhetoric, 222
 Latin America, 231–2
 management and employee buyouts, 227, 232, 239, 242
 Chile, 232, 233, 234
 National Freight Company (UK), 234
 pension funds, 227
 popular capitalism, 227
 public offerings, 227, 230, 231, 237
 Reagan, 233
 redistribution of assets, 225–7
 UK, 229–31
Volkskapitalismus, 229
 voucher privatization, 227, 233–4, 239, 242
 asset-stripping concerns, 238
 Czechoslovakia, 237–8
 East Germany, 234
 failures, 239–41
 fairness, 235–7
 International Monetary Fund warnings against, 238
 Lithuania, 239
 Poland, 235–6, 243
 Romania, 243
 Russian Federation, 239–41
 West Germany, 229
 productivity and national strength, 44, 249, 252
 consumption, relationship with, 44
 corporatist social justice, 104–5
 eugenics through the lens of social hygiene and population health, 105
 social pacification, 106–7
 public offerings, 227, 230, 231, 237
Quadragesimo Anno (1931), 59, 270
 Rawls, John, 31, 202–3
 Reagan, Ronald, 232
 redistributive model of social justice, 250
 domestic nature of, 250–1
 European Community, 250–1
 Common Agricultural Policy, 254–5
 European Social Fund, 255
 trade unionists, 251
 'refrigerator socialism', 141
 refugee rights, 169
 See also immigrant rights.
 Regulation on the Application of Social Security Schemes to Employed Persons and Their Families Moving within the Community, 257
 reproductive rights, 53, 218, 222
 abortion rights, 17, 206, 207, 210, 212, 215–16, 218, 219, 222
 family planning and contraception, 207, 210, 218
Rerum Novarum (1891), 40, 53
 Catholic social teaching, 54, 58–9
 social reforms, 57
 revolutionary councils, 130
 rise of capitalism, 33, 224–7
 Romania
 feminist social justice, 219
 privatization, 239, 242, 243
 Romany populations, 14, 113, 117, 222
 Roosevelt, Franklin D, 47
 Russian Revolution (1917), 59, 122, 208
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 190
 Schröder, Gerhard, 49–50
 Schuman, Robert, 247
 Schuman Declaration 1950, 247
 second economies/black markets
 Hungary, 143, 158–9
 Second Vatican Council (1962), 67, 76, 214

282 Index

- Second World War, 12–13, 188, 267
 electoral and enfranchisement reforms, 15
 social justice for women, 213
 Socialist regimes, 4
 social and demographic changes, 7
 second-wave feminism, 180, 217–21
 Secretariat for Social Policy of the International
 Workers' Relief
 women's rights, 212
 sexual freedoms, 207, 221
 sexual justice
 social justice, relationship with, 215–16
 sexual reform movements, 206, 210, 211
 See also abortion rights
 sexualization of the concept of democracy, 221
 Sillon movement, 65
 Slovenia
 privatization, 226
 Social Action Programme, 257
 social care for the elderly, 87, 129
 East Germany, 120
 Fascist Italy, 106
 German Labour Front, 120
 Hungary, 155–7
 Nazi occupation of Czechoslovakia, 128
 pensioners, 16
 social citizenship
 changing conceptions of social justice, 16
 social constructedness of markets, 36
 Social Court of Honour (Soziales
 Ehrengericht), 120–1, 123, 125
 social democracy, 38, 41, 46, 168, 271
 Marxism, relationship with, 209, 257
 nationalism, 170
 positive peace movement, 186
 social engineering, 5–6
 social honour principle, 120–1
 worker rights, 121
 social improvement culture
 campaigns for moral and social
 improvement, 13
 non-state actors, 13
 overseas humanitarian and development
 policies, 13
 regulation and social reform, 11–12
 social inclusion, 3, 26, 262
 Social Insurance and Allied Services Report,
 See Beveridge Report
 social justice defined, 1, 4–5
 Catholic Europe, 20
 Eastern and Western Europe compared,
 19–21
 importance of historical narrative, 27–9
 social justice as political rhetoric. *See* language
 of social justice
 social justice, understandings of, 5, 11, 26–7
 social justice for women
 different conceptions of, 213–16
 housework day (*Hausarbeitstag*), 213–14
 See also feminist social justice
 social norms and obligations, 25
 social rights, 15–16, 24
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 47
 social security, 44–5
 See also insurance-based social-security
 systems; welfare state
 social-insurance courts
 Nazi occupation of Czechoslovakia, 127–8
 Social Welfare Group (Hungary), 140
 socialist ideologies, 5
 Solidarity (Poland) (trade union), 218
 solidarity, in the European project, 247
 solidarity, between native and migrant workers,
 172–4
 declining, 179–80
 French car industry, 182–3
 Western Communism, 176–9
soziale Gerechtigkeit, 209, 213
 See also language of social justice.
soziale Krankheit, 39
soziale Marktwirtschaft, 46
 See also market-related conceptualizations
 of social justice.
Sozialethik
 ‘the social’, 40
 Spain
 EU membership, 258
 Franco's Spain
 Catholic Church, 61
 welfare systems, 96–9
 spatiality of social justice, 24–6
 specialized Catholic Action movements. *See*
 Jeunesse Etudiante Chrétienne;
 Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne; Mission
 de France
 Stalinism, 20
 state intervention
 Catholic doctrine of subsidiarity, 45
 distribution of wealth, 32
 income tax, 41–2
 neo-Calvinism, 45
 Orthodox Treasury approach, 45
 state-socialism
 changing conceptions of social justice, 26
 collapse of
 women's social justice, 221
 Nazi occupation of Czechoslovakia, 26
 Third Reich, 5
 See also Czechoslovakia; East Germany;
 Hungary

- Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), 197
- structural violence, 186, 187
- subsidiarity doctrine, 45
- suffrage and enfranchisement, 41, 213
- women, 211, 213
- supranational social justice, 25
- Taguieff, Pierre-André, 165, 173
- tax justice, 78–9, 85
- Belgium, 79–80, 93–5
- taxation
- capital accumulation principle, 85
 - equality principle, 78
 - income tax
 - distribution of wealth, 41–2
 - Luxembourg's impact on Belgian tax policy, 92, 93
 - progressivity principle, 82, 89
 - dismantling of progressive taxes, 91
 - social justice in taxation, 78–80, 93–5
 - Belgium, 80–5
 - inheritance tax, 82–3
 - pragmatism, 85–8
 - progressive income tax, 83–5
 - special tax on war profits, 82
 - supertax, 88–93
 - tax justice, 78–9, 85
 - Belgium, 79–80, 93–5
 - taxation in inter-war Belgium, 93–5
 - inheritance tax, 82–3
 - monetary inflation, 81–2
 - new income taxes, 83–4
 - special tax on war profits, 82
 - supertax on the rich, 83–5, 87–8
 - tax justice, 79–80
 - tax reforms, 80–1
 - tax revenues, 85–7
 - transmission tax, 87–8
- temporalities of social justice, 22–4
- Thatcher, Margaret, 166, 227, 229, 231, 232, 261
- Theunis, Georges, 86
- Thompson, E.P., 200–1
- Tiso, Jozef Gašpar, 61
- torture
- Algerian War, 69–70, 72–3, 74, 75
- Trade Union Social Security Centre (Hungary), 147
- trade unions, 134
- Catholic social justice, 54
 - fascist regimes, 101
 - Hungary
 - administration of social security, 147
 - institutionalization of welfare rights, 118, 132, 134, 147
 - internationalising conceptions of social justice, 214
 - neoliberalism, 47, 49
 - personalism, 62
 - social corporatism, 100
- Transcend International and Galtung, 202
- transnational labour migration (EC), 252–3
- Treaty of Rome (1957)
- equal-pay stipulations, 257
 - market integration and harmonization of social systems, 250
- Trilateral Commission on the Crisis of Democracy, 49
- true individualism (Hayek), 271
- UK migration debates, 164–5, 167–8, 172
- unemployment
- eradication, 146
 - See also* employment rights
- unified Germany
- social justice for women, 213
 - See also* Germany
- United Kingdom, 37
- Brexit, 164
- economization of social rights, 49–50
- EU membership, 258
- migration debate, 164
- 'duty to integrate', 167
- neoliberalism, 49–50, 166, 227, 229, 231, 232, 261
- United Nations, 214
- Conference on Trade and Development, 195
 - Decade for Women, 215
 - Environment Programme, 195
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 47
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), 47
- universalization of claims to social justice, 170–1, 270
- van Bavel, Bas, 33
- van Rhijn, A.A., 44
- vocational training, 249
- Directive 76/207/EEC, 260
- Volksgemeinschaft*, 5, 119, 120, 138, 212
- social welfare, 123–4
- von Stein, Lorenz, 39
- voucher privatization, 227, 233–4, 239, 242
- asset-stripping concerns, 238
 - Czechoslovakia, 237–8
 - East Germany, 234
 - equity versus wealth, 233–42
 - privatization, 233–42
 - failures, 239–41

284 Index

- voucher privatization (cont.)
 - fairness, 235–7
 - International Monetary Fund warnings
 - against, 238
 - Lithuania, 239
 - Poland, 235–6, 243
 - Romania, 243
 - Russian Federation, 239–41
- Wauwermans, Paul, 78, 84
- Weber, Max, 228
 - ethics of responsibility, 191
- welfare capitalism (Esping-Andersen), 37
- welfare chauvinism, 115, 164
 - local chauvinism, 170
 - national protectionism, 170
 - Schrödinger's Immigrant, 163–4
 - theoretical universalism, 170–1
 - popular understandings of entitlement, 171–2
- welfare Communism, 140
- welfare democracies, 4, 19–20
- welfare dictatorship and social control, 141, 142–57, 160, 161
 - gender (in)equality, 20, 205, 215–16
 - iustitia socialis*, reinterpretation of, 208
- welfare state, 19–21
 - crisis, 47–50
 - See also* insurance-based social-security systems
- West Germany
 - Ahlen Programme, 65
 - Catholicism and welfare provision, 20
 - Christian Democracy, 63
 - European Coal and Steel Community, 245
- women
 - migrant women, 219–20
 - reproductive rights, 53, 218, 222
 - See also* reproductive rights
 - right to vote, 211, 213
 - welfare dictatorships, 20
- Women for Peace
 - positive peace movement, 198
- Women Strike for Peace
 - positive peace movement, 198
- women's enfranchisement, 15, 211, 213
- Women's International Democratic Federation (WIDF), 215
- Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF), 188, 211, 215
- worker-priest movement, 71–2
- workers' rights
 - complaints, 134–5
 - EC, 259
 - Directive 76/207/EEC, 260
 - Directive 89/301/EEC, 260
 - labour courts, 118, 121, 123, 125–6, 132–4, 138
 - labour disputes, 123, 135
 - legal path to sue employers, 135
 - social-insurance courts, 123, 127–8, 132–4, 138
 - trade unions, 134
- working conditions
 - Directive 76/207/EEC, 260
- World Committee of Women against War and Fascism, 212
- World Congress of Intellectuals in Defence of Peace (1948), 189
- World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU), 214