

## Ancient Sources Index

- 1 John:2  
 1, 129
- 1 Samuel  
 7:10, 166
- 2 Maccabees  
 7:19, 134  
 12:6, 129
- 2 Samuel  
 22:8, 166
- Acts of the Apostles  
 1:22, 8  
 2:20, 166  
 2:24, 191  
 2:32, 8  
 2:32–33, 191  
 3:13–15, 129  
 3:14, 7, 125, 129  
 3:15, 8  
 4:1–22, 53  
 4:10, 129  
 4:17–21, 133  
 5:1–42, 53  
 5:17–20, 191  
 5:21, 88  
 5:23, 88  
 5:32, 8  
 5:33–9, 4  
 5:33–42, 134  
 5:40–2, 133  
 6:8–7:1, 53  
 6:8–15, 130  
 6:13, 8  
 6–7, 130  
 7, 182  
 7:1–53, 4  
 7:9, 129  
 7:26–9, 129  
 7:51–4, 129  
 7:52, 7  
 7:53, 125  
 7:54–60, 133  
 7:58, 8  
 7:58–9, 133, 134  
 9, 131, 140  
 9:2, 9  
 9:4, 6, 7  
 9:5, 7  
 9:6, 7  
 9:14, 7  
 10:39, 2, 8  
 10:41, 8  
 12, 150  
 12:14–15, 148  
 13:31, 8  
 16, 145, 149, 156, 160, 162, 164, 183,  
 185, 186, 191  
 16:9, 153  
 16:9–16, 151–2  
 16:9–24, 153  
 16:9–40, 155  
 16:11–16, 151  
 16:11–40, 150  
 16:16, 16, 149, 174, 188  
 16:16–17, 158  
 16:16–18, 191  
 16:16–24, 16, 176, 177

## Acts of the Apostles (cont.)

16:16–40, 14, 15, 35, 46, 86, 144–7,  
 151, 163, 168, 173, 175, 178, 188  
 16:17, 10, 148, 176  
 16:19, 182  
 16:19–21, 175  
 16:19–24, 16, 173, 174, 188  
 16:19–40, 86  
 16:20, 74, 104  
 16:20, 21, 4, 16, 164, 174, 188  
 16:21, 176, 181  
 16:22, 48, 86, 185  
 16:23, 24, 16, 174, 188  
 16:25–8, 191  
 16:25–40, 159  
 16:26, 88  
 16:26–8, 166  
 16:28, 166  
 16:31, 150  
 16:35, 86, 96, 186  
 16:35–40, 16  
 16:37, 28, 104  
 16:37, 38, 86, 185  
 16:37–9, 16, 164, 174, 188  
 16:37–40, 166  
 16:38, 16, 86, 174, 186, 188  
 17:7, 66  
 17:12–17, 4  
 17:16–34, 103  
 17:28, 103  
 18:2, 74  
 19, 182  
 19:23, 9  
 19:23–7, 182  
 19:32, 182  
 21, 82, 96, 97, 139, 142  
 21:9, 156  
 21:10, 119  
 21:27, 13  
 21:27–23:10, 15  
 21:27–36, 4  
 21:28, 111  
 21:28–30, 104  
 21:29–39, 96  
 21:31–9, 84, 86, 94, 98, 102, 116,  
 117, 119  
 21:37–23:10, 4  
 21:38, 108  
 21:39, 28, 104  
 22, 129, 134  
 22:14, 7

22:14–21, 129  
 22:15, 8  
 22:16, 8  
 22:20, 8  
 22:22, 133  
 22:22–9, 117  
 22:23–23:9, 121, 127  
 22:24–5, 48  
 22:25, 28, 104  
 22:28, 140  
 22:30, 130  
 22:30–23:9, 122–3  
 22:30–23:11, 53  
 22:4, 9  
 22:5, 130  
 22:5–23:9, 131  
 23, 128, 129, 131–3  
 23:1, 130, 132  
 23:1–5, 133  
 23:1–10, 15  
 23:1–10, 30  
 23:2, 130, 131  
 23:3, 132  
 23:6, 134  
 23:11, 135  
 23:12–15, 133  
 24, 8  
 24:1–9, 4  
 24:5–6, 9  
 24:10–20, 4  
 24:12, 9  
 24:14, 9  
 24:22, 9  
 25:8–12, 39  
 26:14, 7  
*Acts of the Scillitan Martyrs*, 67  
*Antiochene Libanius, Orations*  
 45.6–11, 32, 186  
*Apuleius, Golden Ass*  
 11.30, 176  
*Aristotle, Politics*  
 1329b, 110  
 Baruch  
 11:3, 166  
*Callimachus, Hymn to Apollo*, 149  
*Cassius Dio*  
 48.301, 169  
*Chariton, Callirhoe*, 136–42  
 3.12.17, 137

## Ancient Sources Index

219

- 4.7.5, 137  
 5.1.6, 139  
 5.2.6, 140  
 6.4.10, 139
- Chrysostom, *Homilies on the Acts of the Apostles*  
 35, 149
- Cicero, *Against Verres*  
 1–2, 47
- Cicero, *pro Rabirio Perduellionis Reo (For Rabitius on a Charge of Treason)*  
 12, 47
- Cicero, *Tusculan Disputations*  
 5.78, 110
- Cleanthes, *Hymn to Zeus*  
 4–5, 103
- Code of Theodosius (CT)  
 9.7.1, 47
- Deuteronomy  
 4:11, 166  
 4:15–17, 111  
 5:22, 166  
 13:12ff, 58
- Didache*  
 12:4, 11
- Dio, *Roman History*  
 50.24.6, 111
- Dionysus, *Bacchae*, 7  
 794–95, 7
- Euripides, *Bacchae*, 145, 146, 159, 163,  
 164, 166, 167, 171  
 45, 134  
 219–20, 164  
 441–2, 166  
 445, 166
- Euripides, *Iphigenia at Aulis*, 164
- Euripides, *Rhesus*, 164
- Exodus  
 19:18, 166
- Genesis  
 7:1, 129
- Herodotus, *Histories*  
 2, 110
- Horace, *Odes*  
 1.18, 170  
 2.19, 170  
 3.25, 170
- Ignatius, *Letter to Ephesians*  
 11:2, 11
- Job  
 32:2, 129
- John  
 2:19, 142  
 11:42, 166
- Josephus, *Against Apion*  
 2.28–30, 109  
 2.31, 109
- Josephus, *Antiquities of the Jews*  
 14, 161  
 14.91, 55  
 14.163–84, 56  
 15.403–9, 118  
 16.357–67, 55  
 17.10.5, 107  
 17.10.6, 108  
 17.10.7, 108  
 18.1, 30  
 18.5, 131  
 18.6.6, 47  
 18.64, 11  
 20.1, 131  
 20:5, 131  
 20.103, 131  
 20.131 [20.6.2], 178  
 20.161–71, 108  
 XX: 197, 199–203,  
 216–18, 55
- Josephus, *Jewish War*, 55, 96  
 1.170, 55  
 1.537, 55  
 1.559, 55  
 2.21, 105, 107  
 2.21.1–2, 105  
 2.21.2, 107  
 2.241–44[2.7.6], 178  
 2.254–65, 108  
 2.261, 105  
 2.264, 109  
 2.269, 178  
 2.4.1, 107  
 2.4.2, 108  
 2.4.3, 108  
 4.3.13, 107  
 5.238–45, 118  
 5, 289, 78  
 7.5.7, 74  
 17.6–9, 131

- Josephus, *Life of Josephus*, 55  
 66.368, 55  
 Joshua  
 1, 155  
 Justinian, *Digest*, 5, 14, 36, 39,  
 41, 43, 47, 60, 65, 87, 183,  
 185, 190  
 11.4.1.2, 85  
 14.1.2, 85  
 47, 42  
 47.21.2, 48  
 47–48, 42  
 48, 42, 43, 46, 66, 183  
 48.6, 44  
 48.6.7, 184  
 48.6.10pf, 47  
 48.19.1.3, 43  
 48.19.8.9, 87  
 48.19.9, 49  
 Juvenal, *Satires*  
 1.26–9, 112  
 1.129–131, 113  
 6.542–7, 180  
 Livy, *Ab Urbe Condita*  
 10.9.4, 47  
 Livy, *Bacchanalia*, 67  
 Livy, *History of Rome*  
 39, 179  
 39.9–41, 179  
 39.16, 179  
 Livy, *History of Rome, Volume IX*  
 39–40, 161  
 Lucan, *Pharsalia*, 64  
 Lucian, *De sacrificiis (On Sacrifice)*, 114  
 Luke  
 3:23–38, 98  
 7:50–53, 127  
 10:16, 7  
 21:6, 142  
 21:12, 7  
 22:49–51, 132  
 22:52, 120  
 22:56, 148  
 22:66, 130  
 23:1–4, 4  
 23:2, 66, 128  
 23:5, 128  
 23:34, 134  
 23:41, 3  
 23:47, 7, 128  
 M. Makkot  
 1:10, 81, 82  
 M. Sanhedrin, 53, 54  
 1.5, 58  
 4, 6, 8, and 10, 81  
 6:1, 82  
 7:1, 80  
 7.3, 79  
 9, 81  
 11.1, 81  
 Macer, Criminal Proceedings  
 1, 43  
 Marcian, *Institutes*  
 14, 44  
 Mark  
 4:1–17, 154  
 7, 155  
 7:24–31, 154  
 13:2, 142  
 13:8, 191  
 Matthew  
 1:1–17, 98  
 11:2, 88  
 15, 155  
 24:2, 142  
 Origen, *Contra Celsum*  
 3:26, 149  
 Origen, *Homily 14 on Jeremiah*, 130  
 Orosius  
 VI 18.33, 78  
 P.Fay. 135, 86, 95  
 P.Tebt.  
 315.29–32, 7, 131  
 P.Wisc. 1.33, 87  
 P.Yadin, 50  
 Philo, *In Flaccum* (Against Flaccus)  
 78, 115  
 Philo, *Legatio ad Gaium* (On the Embassy  
 to Gaius)  
 162–4, 113  
 166, 114  
 170–1, 114  
 Plato, *Apology*, 47  
 Pliny, *Letters*  
 10.96–7, 11  
 Pliny, *Panegyric in Praise of Trajan*  
 31.2, 112  
 Plutarch, *Caesar*  
 2.7, 78

## Ancient Sources Index

221

- Plutarch, *Crassus*, 163  
 Plutarch, *De liberis educandis*  
 (*The Education of Children*), 111  
 17, 112  
 Plutarch, *De supersitione*, 114  
 Plutarch, *Life of Brutus*  
 48, 99  
 Plutarch, *On the Obsolescence*  
*of Oracles*  
 9, 154  
 Plutarch, *The Malice of Herodotus*  
 (*De Malignitate Heroditi*), 111  
 12/857a–18/858e, 111  
 Psalm  
 7:12, 129  
 Pseudo-Aristotle, *Physiognomics*  
 6, 812b, 110
- Revelation  
 1:10, 166
- Romans  
 1:23, 111
- Seneca, *Epistulae Morales ad*  
*Lucilium* (Moral Letters  
 to Lucilius)  
 83, 25, 169
- Strabo, *Geography*  
 11,9,3, 59, 136
- Suetonius, *Claudius*  
 1, 153  
 Suetonius, *Divus Claudius*  
 25, 74  
 Suetonius, *Julius Caesar*  
 32, 153  
 Suetonius, *Life of Augustus*  
 77, 169
- Tacitus, *Agricola*, 117  
 Tacitus, *Annals*  
 11:31, 160  
 15.44, 11  
 Tacitus, *Histories*  
 1.11, 112  
 5.5, 75
- Tertullian, *Apologeticum*  
 2.8, 72
- Twelve Tables, 43
- Ulpian, *Disputation*  
 8, 43  
 Ulpian, *Duties of Proconsul*  
 9, 87  
 Ulpian, *Edict*  
 68, 47  
 69, 184  
 Ulpian, *On the Office of Proconsul*  
 Book VII, 72

## Modern Author Index

- Alexander, Loveday, 21  
 Alexander, Michelle, 22  
 Allen, Danielle, 76  
 Alter, Robert, 82  
 Alvares, Jean, 139, 140  
 Ascough, Richard S., 10, 160  
 Aymer, Margaret, 150, 157
- Bailey, Michael D., 175  
 Baker, Cynthia, 4, 12, 129, 177  
 Barreto, Eric, 12, 13, 27, 180  
 Barrett, C. K., 129  
 Barton, Carlin, 29  
 Barton, G. A., 54  
 Batinski, Emily E., 169, 170  
 Bauer, Walter, 11  
 Baum, Dan, 172  
 Bell, Derrick, 34, 35  
 Berkowitz, Beth, 49, 52, 53, 58, 69,  
 76, 77, 79–81  
 Bhabha, Homi, 53  
 Bickerman, Elias J., 11  
 Billings, Drew, 178  
 Boismard, Marie-Emilie, 146  
 Bond, Sarah, 47, 80  
 Boyarin, Daniel, 29, 114  
 Brélaz, Cédric, 85, 86, 95, 181  
 Brooks, Gwendolyn, 2, 3  
 Brown, Kimberly Juanita, 151  
 Brown, Peter, 41  
 Brown, Raymond, 54  
 Browne, Mahogany L., 189  
 Bryen, Ari, 6, 45, 46, 188, 191
- Büchler, Adolf, 55  
 Buell, Denise Kimber, 27, 28, 71, 97, 98,  
 100, 177  
 Burrus, Virginia, 127  
 Byron, Gay, 35, 74, 97–100, 109, 110,  
 177, 180
- Cadbury, Henry J., 4, 11, 20, 134  
 Callahan, Allen Dwight, 72  
 Carter, J. Kameron, 26, 70  
 Castelli, Elizabeth, 118  
 Catchpole, David R., 55  
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 30  
 Champlain, Edward, 64  
 Chaniotis, Angelos, 177  
 Christensen, Daniel, 184  
 Cobb, Christy, 148, 152–4  
 Cohen, Getzel M., 113  
 Coleman, Kathleen, 76, 77  
 Cone, James, 2, 3, 27, 78, 193  
 Conzelmann, Hans, 56, 103, 105, 125,  
 127, 134, 183  
 Cook, John, 77–9, 138, 141  
 Cotton, Hannah, 51  
 Courtes, Jean Marie, 99  
 Cover, Michael Benjamin, 159, 163  
 Cover, Robert, 38  
 Crawley, Ashon, 26, 192  
 Crenshaw, Kimberlé, 33  
 Cribiore, Raffaella, 163  
 Crossan, John Dominic, 154  
 Cullours, Patrisse, 72  
 Czajkowski, Kimberley, 51

*Modern Author Index*

223

- Danby, Herbert, 54  
 Daniel-Hughes, Carly, 6  
 David, Noy, 74  
 Davies, J. K., 149  
 de Libero, Loretana, 117  
 de Sola Pool, David, 81  
 de Vos, Craig S., 175  
 Delgado, Richard, 23, 24, 28, 30,  
   34, 35, 96, 173  
 Dibelius, Martin, 4, 20  
 Dickerson, Febbie, 157  
 Dignas, Beate, 122  
 Dinkler, Michal Beth, 20, 21, 182  
 Dolganov, Anna, 104  
 Du Bois, W.E.B., 2, 3  
 duBois, Page, 154  
 Dunbar, Ericka, 93  
 Dunn, James, 129  
 Dupertuis, Rubén R., 3  
 DuVernay, Ava, 22  
  
 Echols, Edward, 84  
 Edwards, Douglas, 51–3, 69, 70, 126  
 Ehrlichman, John, 172  
 Ehrman, Bart, 11  
 Eisenhut, Walter, 186  
 Elliott, Simon, 83, 86, 95  
 Ellison, Ralph, 93  
 Elze, Martin, 11  
 Enslin, Morton, 130  
 Esler, Philip, 50, 51  
  
 Fields, Barbara, 102  
 Fields, Karen, 102  
 Fitzmeyer, Joseph, 134  
 Foakes Jackson, Frederick J., 11, 20,  
   129, 134  
 Foucault, Michel, 22, 23, 28, 32, 72, 116  
 Franke, Thomas, 117  
 Frankfurter, David, 175  
 Fredriksen, Paula, 78  
 Friesen, Courtney, 145, 149, 167, 170  
 Fuhrmann, Christopher, 82–6, 95  
 Furstenburg, Yair, 80  
  
 Garnsey, Peter, 48, 49, 184  
 Gaventa, Beverly, 153  
 Gilbert, Gary, 19  
 Gilmore, Ruth Wilson, 27, 71  
 Giltaij, Jacob, 97, 100, 101  
 Goldin, Hyman, 69, 80, 81  
 Goldsworthy, A. K., 83, 168  
  
 Goodman, Martin, 75, 107  
 Grabbe, Lester, 54–6  
 Gramsci, Antonio, 32  
 Groß-Albenhausen, Kirsten, 117  
 Grünewald, Thomas, 72–4, 106, 107  
 Guenther, Rigobert, 72  
  
 Haacker, Klaus, 134  
 Haenchen, Ernst, 3, 105, 125, 134, 188  
 Haley, Shelley P., 28, 35  
 Hall, Jonathan M., 98  
 Halperin, David, 58  
 Hardt, Michael, 86  
 Harland, Philip A., 160  
 Harley, Felicity, 77, 141  
 Harries, Jill, 5, 39, 40, 42–5, 47, 53, 56,  
   64–6, 183, 184, 191  
 Harrill, J. Albert, 114  
 Harrington, Daniel J., 11, 154  
 Harris, Paisley J., 102, 103  
 Harrison, Simon, 63  
 Hartman, Saidiyah, 151  
 Hattery, Angela J., 116  
 Hengel, Martin, 77  
 Henrichs, A., 160, 168  
 Higginbotham, Evelyn Brooks, 102  
 Hillner, Jill, 186  
 Hillner, Julia, 49, 64  
 Hinton, Elizabeth, 22, 116  
 Hobsbawm, E.J., 73, 107  
 Hodge, Caroline Johnson, 27, 28  
 Hoenig, Sidney B., 54  
 Hoetink, H.R., 101  
 Holladay, Carl, 3, 105, 117, 122, 125,  
   129, 156, 175, 176  
 Horbury, William, 75  
 Horn, Friedrich Wilhelm, 131  
 Horowitz, George, 81  
 Horsley, Richard, 73, 107  
 Hughes, Langston, 2, 3  
 Hutcheon, Linda, 153  
  
 Immanuel, Babu, 8  
 Isaac, Benjamin, 28, 109, 111, 177  
  
 Jackson, Zakiyyah, 26, 192  
 James, Patrick, 103  
 JanMohamed, Abdul R., 27, 77  
 Jennings, Willie James, 191  
 Jervell, Jacob, 22  
 Johnson, Luke Timothy, 154  
 Johnson-DeBaufre, Melanie, 156

- Johnston, David, 63  
 Jones, Stephen, 22  
 Judge, Edwin A., 11
- Kant, Immanuel, 26, 70, 71  
 Katzoff, Ranon, 51  
 Kelly, Shawn, 28  
 King, Karen L., 11  
 Kloppenborg, John S., 160  
 Koosed, Jennifer, 192  
 Kotrosits, Maia, 6, 10, 38  
 Kraft, Konrad, 161  
 Kucicki, Janusz, 20  
 Kurz, William S., 182
- Lake, Kirsopp, 11, 129, 134  
 Lane, Melissa, 63  
 Lanni, Adriaan, 6, 42, 183  
 Larsen, Matthew D. C., 47, 65, 66,  
 87–90, 184  
 Leemreize, M.E.C., 98  
 Lehmann-Hartleben, Karl, 160  
 Leppä, Heikki, 130  
 Letteney, Mark, 47, 65, 66, 88–90, 184  
 Lewis, Naphtali, 50–2  
 Lieberman, Saul, 6  
 Ligon, Glenn, 93  
 Lilienblum, Moshe Leib, 81  
 Lin, Yii-Jan, 23  
 Lomax, Tamura, 192  
 Ludemann, G., 183
- Mac Góráin, Fiachra, 159–61, 168, 169  
 MacDonald, Dennis, 144, 145  
 MacMullen, Ramsay, 48  
 Magness, Jodi, 118  
 Malamud, Margaret, 71  
 Malka, Orit, 80  
 Mantel, Hugo, 54  
 Marchal, Joseph, 153  
 Marshall, Nate, 62  
 Martin, Clarice J., 150  
 Martinot, Steve, 116, 117  
 Matthews, Shelly, 2, 3, 11, 13, 20, 27,  
 59, 65, 77, 79, 126, 130, 134, 141,  
 146, 149, 151, 153, 156  
 Mendelsohn, Samuel, 81  
 Metzger, Bruce, 147  
 Millar, F., 73  
 Mills, Charles, 34  
 Mitchell, Stephen, 177
- Mitteis, Ludwig, 51  
 Moles, John, 145  
 Mommsen, Theodor, 5, 42, 65, 186  
 Moore, Stephen, 23  
 Morgan, J.R., 73  
 Morgan, Teresa, 147  
 Moscovitz, Leib, 6  
 Moss, Candida, 6, 8  
 Muhammad, Khalil, 22  
 Mullen, Alex, 103
- Nasrallah, Laura S., 4, 12, 28, 58, 59,  
 98, 155, 156  
 Neagoe, Alexandru, 21  
 Negri, Antonio, 86  
 Neusner, Jacob, 29, 54, 57, 68, 69  
 Neyrey, Jerome, 8, 20, 103  
 Niehoff, Maren, 181  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 168  
 Nippel, Wilfried, 83  
 Nock, Arthur Darby, 176  
 Nongbri, Brent, 29, 114
- Olsen, Erling C., 160  
 Oudshoorn, Jacobine G., 51
- Pagels, Elaine, 11  
 Parker, Angela, 93  
 Paz, Yakir, 80  
 Pelling, Christopher, 168, 169  
 Penner, Todd C., 3  
 Perkins, Judith, 3, 59, 126  
 Pervo, Richard, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 56, 103,  
 105, 125, 126, 129–32, 134, 136,  
 137, 141, 146–9, 153, 154, 156, 175,  
 177, 188  
 Petterson, Christina, 60  
 Phelan, James, 21  
 Pilhofer, Peter, 155  
 Pontani, Filippomaria, 163  
 Price, Robert, 153  
 Priest, James, 81
- Quigley, Jennifer, 122, 131
- Ramsay, William, 4  
 Rapske, Brian, 144, 178, 182  
 Reimer, Ivoni Richter, 146, 149  
 Reinhartz, Adele, 12  
 Rivkin, Ellis, 54, 55, 57  
 Robert, Nikia Smith, 99, 100, 189, 190



*Modern Author Index*

225

- Robinson, Olivia F., 5, 42, 47, 65, 184  
 Rose, Jacqueline, 10  
 Rothschild, Clare K., 128  
 Rowling, Giles I. O., 51  
 Rubio, F. Bermejo, 73, 107
- Saiman, Chaim, 68, 69  
 Satterthwaite, P.E., 20  
 Scarcella, A.M., 73  
 Schaps, David, 51  
 Schellenberg, Ryan, 87, 88, 181  
 Schiavone, Aldo, 41  
 Schlesier, Renate, 168  
 Schmidt, Daryl, 127  
 Schüssler Fiorenza, Elisabeth, 3, 12, 20, 28, 31  
 Schwaller, Tyler, 151  
 Schwartz, Sandra, 6, 124, 125, 135, 141  
 Schwartz, Seth, 51, 125, 126, 135, 136, 141, 142  
 Scott, Bernard Brandon, 11  
 Scott, James M., 161, 170, 178  
 Seaford, Richard, 144, 162  
 Seim, Turid, 158  
 Sexton, Jared, 116, 117  
 Shaw, Brent, 73, 107  
 Sherwin-White, A.N., 35, 39  
 Shomanah, Musa Dube, 152, 155  
 Simon, Marcel, 11  
 Skinner, Matthew L., 4, 21, 88, 123–5, 128  
 Smallwood, E. Mary, 75  
 Smith, Abraham, 46, 134, 185, 186  
 Smith, Earl, 116  
 Smith, Mitzi J., 12, 72, 93, 102, 140, 157  
 Snowden, Frank, 99  
 Spencer, F. Scott, 148  
 Staley, Jeffrey L., 152–6  
 Steenwyk, Maki Ashe Van, 144  
 Stefancic, Jean, 24, 28, 30, 34, 35, 96, 173  
 Sterling, Gregory, 4  
 Stevenson, Bryan, 172  
 Strachan-Davidson, James Leigh, 5, 65  
 Strelan, Rick, 166  
 Stroup, Christopher, 12  
 Swetnam-Burland, Molly, 98
- Talbert, Charles, 9, 20, 56, 153  
 Tannehill, Robert, 56, 175, 188  
 Taussig, Hal, 11
- Taylor, Joan, 51  
 Taylor, Justin, 5, 38  
 Thompson, Floyd, 70, 71, 99  
 Thompson, Lloyd, 28  
 Townes, Emilie, 15, 32–4, 150, 151  
 Trites, Allison, 8, 132–4  
 Truth, Sojourner, 94  
 Tsalampouni, Ekaterini, 177  
 Tuori, Kaius, 97, 100, 101  
 Tyson, Joseph B., 11
- Van Nuffelen, Peter, 177  
 Vearncombe, Erin K., 11  
 Versluys, Miguel, 98  
 Versnel, H.S., 31
- Walaskay, Paul, 127  
 Walklate, Sandra, 5, 22  
 Walsh, Patrick G., 161, 179, 180  
 Walton, Steve, 8  
 Wansink, Craig, 87  
 Watson, Alan, 44  
 Weaver, John, 4, 9, 31, 32, 134, 144, 149, 159, 164, 166  
 Weber, Clifford, 45, 168  
 Weheliye, Alexander, 24–7, 71, 96, 100  
 Weinreich, Otto, 4, 146  
 Wendt, Heidi, 175, 178, 180, 181  
 White, E. Francis, 102  
 White, Hayden, 167  
 Whitmarsh, Tim, 114  
 Wilderson, Frank, 116, 117  
 Williams, Demetrius, 56, 153  
 Williams, Jeremy L., 162  
 Willis, William H., 163  
 Winter, Bruce, 8, 9  
 Winter, Paul, 55  
 Winters, Joseph, 30  
 Witherington III, Ben, 20  
 Withers, Ernest, 93  
 Wubbe, Felix B. J., 101  
 Wyler, Stéphanie, 170  
 Wynter, Sylvia, 25, 26, 96
- Yadin, Yigael, 50, 52  
 Yoder, Joshua, 115
- Zanker, Paul, 168, 169  
 Zeitlin, Solomon, 54  
 Žižek, Slavoj, 60

## Subject Index

- abolition, 71, 72, 107–9, 193  
 Actium, 111, 169  
 Africa, -n, 35, 88, 89, 99, 102, 110,  
 155, 190  
 agitation. *See* resistance  
 Alexandria, 113, 115, 116, 130, 178  
 analysis for rhetorical criminalization  
 (ARC), 14, 16, 19, 21, 22, 24, 28,  
 30, 34, 36, 50, 61, 62, 70, 94, 96,  
 119, 121, 123, 143, 144, 151, 171,  
 173, 176, 188, 191  
 Ananias, 56, 122, 125, 127, 131, 132  
 anti-Semitism, 3, 12, 13, 56, 122, 182  
 supersessionism, 3  
 Aphrodisias, 69, 70  
 Aphrodite, 69, 70, 123, 136, 139,  
 140, 142  
 Apollo, 15, 64, 143–5, 149, 151, 154,  
 157, 168–71  
 apologia, 21, 74, 129  
 Armenia, 163  
 arrest, 7, 10, 23, 83, 86, 88, 94, 95,  
 119, 120, 159, 161, 166, 181,  
 184, 186, 191  
 Artemis, 182  
 Athens, 42, 76, 103, 160  
 Augustus, 43, 78, 112, 140, 141, 170  
 authority, 3, 22, 30, 36, 37, 40, 45,  
 52, 55, 59, 63–6, 70, 76, 79, 80,  
 83, 104, 105, 124, 131, 144,  
 151, 154, 158, 167, 168, 173,  
 183, 187  
 divine, 65, 68–70  
 Babatha, 50–2  
 Babylon, 138–40  
 Bacchus, 64, 161, 170. *See also* Dionysus  
 banditry, 72–4  
 social bandit theory, 73  
 Bar Kokhba Revolt, 51, 75  
 barbarian, 53, 72, 138–40  
 Beth She'an, 162  
 biology, 5, 23, 25  
 Black Lives Matter, 71, 193  
 Black, -ness, 2, 16, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32–4,  
 99, 100, 102, 110, 111, 116, 117,  
 157, 172, 190, 193  
 Black studies, 20, 192  
 Black women, 157, 158  
 blasphemy, 80–2, 133  
 body, -es, -ies, 1, 16, 19, 21, 25, 26, 29, 32,  
 50, 57, 60, 70, 76, 89, 99, 111, 114,  
 116, 132, 135, 140, 154, 160, 174,  
 176, 181, 184–8  
 punishability, 21  
 Byzantine Empire, 41  
 Caesar, 66, 78, 125, 170  
 Callirhoe, 15, 29, 59, 60, 121–3, 125–7,  
 136–42  
 Cassius Dio, 15, 47, 111, 116  
 centurion, 118, 128  
 Chaereas, 136–42  
 Chariton, 15, 29, 59, 60, 122, 126, 136,  
 140–2  
 Christian, -s, -ity, -ities, 11, 12, 16, 25, 38,  
 66, 67, 82, 98, 118, 149, 159

## Subject Index

227

- Cicero, 8, 15, 79, 84, 96, 110, 111, 114, 116
- citizenship, 33, 39, 47, 49, 64, 66, 67, 79, 83, 89, 94, 96, 97, 101, 102, 104, 119, 120, 125, 127, 132, 140, 158, 171, 174, 177, 181, 184–7
- civilized, -ation, 77, 103, 117
- class, 5, 19, 22, 23, 25, 33, 48, 72, 79, 103, 126, 153, 190
- classification. *See* hierarchization
- Claudius, 74, 94, 105, 131, 153, 161
- colonialism, 21, 31, 89, 151, 173
- condemnation, 49, 67, 76, 77, 82, 87, 128, 129, 135, 147, 176, 186, 193
- Constantine, 45, 47
- convict, -ion, 7, 57, 58, 76, 77, 135, 191
- wrongful, 121
- court, 15, 39, 41, 42, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 60, 68, 102, 122–34, 137, 138, 140, 143
- beth din*, 57
- foreign, 122, 125–7, 139, 140
- in Jerusalem, 15, 54, 56, 58–60, 81, 121–5, 127, 132, 134, 136, 139, 140
- in rabbinic literature, 39
- Parthian, 59
- Persian, 15, 59, 122, 123, 126, 127, 136, 139, 142
- Roman, 128
- crime, 5, 19, 22, 23, 28, 41, 43, 57, 60, 66, 81, 83, 102, 124, 141, 175, 184, 192
- criminal, -ity, 2–7, 13, 14, 16, 19, 21–3, 28, 29, 35–47, 49, 50, 57, 58, 60, 62–6, 68, 70, 72, 77, 82, 83, 85, 87, 94, 96, 97, 99, 102–5, 107, 109, 115–19, 122, 123, 126, 131, 133–5, 139, 141, 144, 166, 167, 171, 173–6, 178, 179, 183, 187, 188, 190–3
- criminalization, 1–24, 28–30, 33, 35–41, 46, 50, 57, 58, 60, 63, 67, 68, 70, 72, 74–7, 79, 82, 88–90, 94, 96, 97, 102, 103, 105, 108, 109, 111, 119–21, 124, 127, 128, 129, 131, 133, 135, 136, 140–4, 156, 159, 160, 163, 164, 167, 169, 171–9, 181, 182, 188–93
- by the text, 3
- criminalizing assemblages, 90
- criminology, 22, 23
- critical race theory (CRT), 14, 20, 22–4, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34–6, 96, 173, 190, 193
- crucifixion, 2, 3, 49, 58, 76–9, 126, 134, 137, 138, 140, 193
- Cyrus, 138–40
- death-bound subjects, 27, 77–9
- delict, 42
- délinquant*, 22, 23, 28, 71, 72, 105, 116
- Dionysius of Miletus, 137–9
- Dionysus, 7, 15, 31, 143–5, 150, 159–71, 178, 179
- discourse, 5, 6, 13, 19, 26, 29, 37, 39, 41, 44, 60, 72, 97, 101, 173, 175, 178, 184, 186, 188, 190–2
- criminalizing, 14
- legal, 5, 21, 39, 44, 70, 73, 173, 174, 182–4, 191
- political, 20
- discrimination, 119
- economics, 34–6, 60, 66, 118, 126, 150, 153, 158, 173, 176, 182, 183, 186
- exploitation, 182
- poverty, 107
- education, 120, 126, 163, 193
- Egypt, -ian, -ianness, 7, 9, 15, 28, 31, 71, 74, 75, 86, 94, 96–100, 102–5, 108–19, 121, 131, 139, 140, 163, 169, 173, 177, 180, 187, 193
- elite, 5, 15, 34–8, 47, 49, 53, 58, 60, 62, 63, 66, 70–2, 76, 84, 99, 100, 103, 104, 111, 117, 125, 126, 137, 138, 140, 160, 163, 169, 172, 173, 176, 183, 184, 191, 192
- Enlightenment, 25, 71, 100
- Equal Justice Institute, 1, 3, 172
- Ethiopia, 99, 110
- ethnicity, 24, 25, 36, 70, 74, 96–8, 100, 104, 114, 119, 175, 177, 182
- Euripides, 15, 143, 144, 159, 163
- evil, 32, 48, 108, 114, 122, 149–51
- execution, 1, 3, 10, 19, 21, 27, 49, 57–9, 66, 67, 76, 77, 79, 80, 83, 89, 109, 129, 133, 140, 142, 166, 181, 182
- death penalty, 5, 47, 53, 57, 67, 68, 77, 80–2, 121, 125, 141, 166, 184, 185
- extrajudicial, 1, 3, 27
- mass, 78
- public, 3, 76–9
- false prophecy, 58, 108
- Felix, 8, 9, 108, 125, 129

- feminism, 20, 30, 153, 157  
 Black, 14, 25–7, 96, 102, 187  
 Festus, 39, 125  
 Flaccus, 115
- Gaius, 113, 114  
 gender, 19, 31, 33, 65, 93, 102, 110,  
 111, 117, 139, 148–50, 153–6, 164,  
 166, 169, 180, 190  
 sexism, 33  
 guilt, 19, 39, 66, 121, 128, 132, 183,  
 184, 186
- Hadrian, 75, 88, 155  
 hermeneutic of suspicion, 5, 30  
 Herod, 56, 107, 127, 131  
 Herodotus, 110, 111, 116  
 hierarchization, 14, 15, 24–8, 32, 35, 36,  
 48, 62, 63, 70, 71, 76, 79, 89, 94,  
 96, 97, 100–3, 105, 111, 112, 114,  
 116–19, 126, 127, 172, 178, 181,  
 190, 192  
 history, 10, 31, 33, 110, 193  
 church, 10, 190  
 revisionist, 24, 30, 32, 34  
 Horace, 170  
 human, ity, ization, 15, 21–8, 57, 61,  
 70, 94, 96–8, 100, 101, 103–5, 115,  
 117, 119, 120, 143, 158, 164, 176,  
 182, 187, 189–93  
 dehumanization, 32, 35, 63, 90, 99,  
 100, 116, 172, 173  
 nonhumanity, 24–7, 31, 96, 97, 100,  
 103, 119, 120, 193  
 posthuman studies, 192  
 subhumanity, 24, 25, 37, 63, 70, 96,  
 115–17, 119, 120, 148, 172, 178  
 humiliation, 71, 74, 90, 113, 115
- identity, 12, 59, 70, 98, 104, 108, 110,  
 113–16, 119, 139, 140, 173, 181  
 ethnic, 12  
 ideology, 3, 15, 27, 50, 59, 60, 126–8,  
 135, 141, 175  
 immigration, 193  
 imperialism, 126, 142, 153  
 incarceration, 19, 21, 47, 70, 83, 86–90,  
 109, 120, 143, 145, 146, 159, 164,  
 171, 174, 176–8, 181, 184–6, 189–91  
 wrongful, 183, 186  
 indigenous peoples, 30, 152  
 innocence, 121
- insurrection. *See* resistance  
 intersectionality, 33  
 Ioudaioi, -os, 12, 13, 28, 104, 140, 173,  
 174, 177  
 irony, 124  
 Israel, 68, 69  
*ius civile*, 64, 79  
*ius gentium*, 79
- Jerusalem, 9, 13, 29, 30, 56, 57, 69, 74, 75,  
 104, 108, 118, 121, 129, 133, 141, 185  
 Jew, -ish, -ishness, 9, 12–14, 28–30,  
 39, 50, 52, 56, 62, 68, 69, 71, 74,  
 75, 78, 94, 96, 102, 103, 108, 110,  
 113, 115, 118, 124, 125, 127, 139,  
 173, 176–82  
 leadership, 12, 13, 53, 55, 58, 66, 130,  
 131, 193  
 identity, 12, 177  
 Jewish Revolt, 75  
 Jewish War, 74, 96, 105, 131  
 John of Gischala, 73, 105, 107, 108  
 Jove. *See* Zeus  
 Judea, 2, 13, 51, 56, 59, 74, 75, 106, 118,  
 131, 161, 162  
 Julius Caesar, 43, 77, 153, 183  
 justice, 1, 3, 6, 14–16, 19, 21, 22, 33,  
 36, 39, 42, 45, 46, 53, 54, 59–61,  
 63, 72, 86, 90, 97, 116, 121–3, 125,  
 126, 129, 130, 132, 135, 139–42,  
 149, 160, 166, 167, 173–5, 184, 185,  
 187–91, 193  
 divine, 142  
 Juvenal, 15, 96, 111, 112, 116, 179, 180
- Lambaesis, 66, 88, 89  
 Latino/a, 190  
 law, 1, 50, 179, 182, 191  
 divine, 179  
 legal discourse, 14  
*lēstai*. *See* thug  
*lex Cornelia*, 43  
*lex Fabia*, 85  
*lex Julia*, 43, 44, 46, 66, 183, 185  
*lex Pompeia*, 43  
 liberalism, 24, 26, 96, 100, 187  
 liberation, 2, 147, 150, 158, 159, 167,  
 189, 190  
 Lydia, 147, 152, 153  
 lynching, 1, 2, 13, 172, 193  
 Lysias, 94, 103–5, 111, 116, 118, 121,  
 122, 127, 130, 140

## Subject Index

229

- magic, 175  
 marginalization, 31–3, 74, 77, 102, 150  
 Mark Antony, 168–70  
 martyrdom, 6, 67, 178  
 memory, 1, 4, 33, 47, 189  
   counter-memory, 33, 151  
 military, 72, 79, 83–8, 108, 117, 118,  
   153, 184  
 mimicry, 53, 80  
 minoritization, 31, 33–5, 103, 112, 150,  
   173, 176, 178, 191  
 Mithridates, 137, 138, 140, 141  
 murder, 5, 56, 57, 63, 129, 137, 140, 141  
 myth, 14, 15, 31, 33, 37, 58, 62, 63, 69,  
   77, 89, 143, 144, 151, 159, 171, 190  
   criticism, 14, 20, 190
- National Memorial for Peace and Justice,  
 1, 172  
 Nero, 64, 65, 69, 131, 169  
 Nixon, Richard, 172  
 novels, Greek, 6, 15, 29, 37, 59, 60, 73,  
   74, 106, 122, 125, 126, 136, 140  
   trial scenes, 4, 7, 53, 123, 124, 126,  
   128, 131–3  
 numismatics, 69, 161
- Octavian, 78, 111, 168–70  
 order, 82, 83, 110, 111, 123, 164, 169,  
   172, 185, 187  
 Osiris, 176
- Parthia, 136, 163  
*patria potestas*, 5, 65, 77  
 patriarchy, 65  
 peace, 1, 86  
 Pentheus, 159, 164–6  
 persecution, 6, 7  
 Persia, 136, 137, 139  
 Peter, 125, 128–30, 133–5, 140  
 Pharisees, 122, 123, 134, 135  
 Philippi, 14, 15, 86, 104, 140, 143, 154,  
   155, 162, 168, 173  
 Pilate, 127  
 Pliny, 15, 66, 112, 116  
 Plutarch, 15, 78, 96, 111, 116, 154, 163  
 police, -ing, 15, 35, 63, 70, 82–7, 97,  
   116–18  
   commanders, 28, 35, 94–6, 102, 104,  
   105, 116–19, 125, 127, 135, 140  
   in Jerusalem, 95  
   militarized, 86, 90, 95, 96, 100, 193
- Roman military, 13, 56, 83, 85, 87, 94,  
 95, 104, 111, 118, 119, 127, 129,  
 143, 193  
 sheriffs, 35, 86, 87, 90, 120, 143, 145,  
 147, 164, 166, 171, 173, 174, 176,  
 177, 180, 183–7  
 politics, 106, 110, 113, 134, 193  
   of respectability, 15, 97, 102, 103, 119  
 Pompey, 161  
 post-colonial theory, 53  
 poverty, 88  
 power, 5, 19–23, 28, 29, 36, 50, 52, 53,  
 55, 56, 58, 60, 63, 65, 69, 78, 80, 82,  
 97, 108, 112, 121, 124, 128, 131,  
 135, 140, 142–4, 155, 157, 173, 175,  
 184, 185, 187  
   divine, 191  
 prejudice, 28, 119  
 priesthood, 29, 63, 64, 131, 154  
   high priest, 7, 10, 56, 58, 122, 125, 127,  
   128, 130–3, 180  
   priestess, 149, 179, 180  
 prison, 4, 22, 63, 66, 86–9, 116, 143,  
 145–7, 158, 159, 164–7, 174, 184–6,  
 189–91, 193  
 privilege, 22, 31, 34, 84, 101, 102, 104,  
 105, 173, 192  
 prosecution, 6–11, 39, 56, 67, 121, 131,  
 135, 136, 140, 182, 183, 190  
 punishment, 3, 7, 19, 21–3, 28, 29, 36,  
 40, 42, 43, 47–9, 58, 63, 65, 68, 70,  
 71, 73, 76, 77, 79–82, 87, 90, 100,  
 109, 115, 117, 126, 127, 134, 140,  
 169, 175, 179, 181, 184–7, 189,  
 190, 192  
   death penalty, 80, 83, 141  
   wrongful, 184
- rabbinic literature, 14, 29, 30, 39, 52–5,  
 57–60, 62, 64, 67–9, 79–81, 133, 190  
 race, 22, 24–7, 33, 35, 70, 71, 96, 98, 102,  
 109, 173, 188  
   racial realism, 24, 34, 36  
 racism, 27, 28, 33, 34, 177  
 racializing assemblages, 14, 15, 24, 25, 27,  
 71, 96, 100, 110, 116, 119  
 resistance, 9, 60, 72, 75, 78, 79, 83, 86,  
 89, 90, 94, 107, 111, 118, 131, 157,  
 178, 181, 191, 192  
 resurrection, 8, 122, 134, 135, 146,  
 155, 191  
 revolt, 71, 107

- rhetoric, 8, 13, 15, 19–21, 35, 36, 39,  
 63, 74, 94, 96–100, 127, 160,  
 173, 175, 180, 182, 188,  
 190, 191  
 of criminality, 23  
 rhetorical analysis, 13, 20, 60  
 rights, 39, 83, 97, 100–2, 105  
 Roman Empire, 5, 9, 16, 19, 23, 35, 45,  
 62, 64–6, 69, 70, 72, 74, 78, 82, 83,  
 86, 95, 110, 112, 118, 141, 160, 163,  
 171, 190, 192  
 emperor, 64–70, 76–8, 87, 89, 112,  
 114, 141  
 imperial cult, 64, 66, 67, 70, 113  
 Roman Republic, 43, 63, 83, 110, 183  
 Romanocentrism, 70
- sacrifice, 66, 179, 190  
 Sadducees, 29, 122, 130, 135  
 Samaritans, 178  
 Sandra Bland, 157  
 sedition, 9, 78  
 Seneca, 64, 65  
 sexuality, 5, 23, 102  
 Silas, 145–7, 149, 165, 166, 174–7, 185,  
 187, 191  
 Skythopolis. *See* Beth She'an  
 slavery, 5, 15, 16, 65, 76, 78, 79, 84,  
 85, 87, 94, 101, 102, 108, 114,  
 137, 138, 140, 143–5, 148–59,  
 164, 166, 171–6, 182, 185, 188,  
 191, 193  
 escaped slaves, 84, 85, 137  
 social bandit theory, 72  
 Socrates, 103, 149  
 solidarity, 8, 190, 193  
 status, 3, 5, 19, 25, 27, 29, 33, 34, 37, 41,  
 46–50, 60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 76, 77, 79,  
 82, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 97, 101–4,  
 109, 113–15, 117, 119, 125, 126,  
 132, 138–40, 148, 150, 171, 173,  
 181, 185–7  
 Stephen, 7, 125, 129, 130, 133, 135,  
 140, 182  
 stereotype, 33, 74, 110–13, 116, 193  
 structural determinism, 24, 28, 29  
*sunedrion*, 15, 29, 30, 40, 53–7, 59, 60,  
 121, 124, 128, 130, 133, 136  
 surveillance, 82, 88, 116, 118  
 synagogue, 130, 176
- Tacitus, 15, 75, 112, 116, 117, 160, 161  
 Tarsus, 28, 94, 96, 102, 104, 139  
 temple, 9, 29, 68, 74, 89, 94, 104, 111,  
 118, 131, 141  
 Roman, 66  
 terror, -ism, 1, 26, 73, 78  
 racial terror, 1  
 theology, 66, 69, 70, 82, 175  
 Egyptian, 110–12, 116, 169, 176  
 Greek, 13, 15, 69, 126, 137, 140, 143,  
 149, 160  
 Jewish, 68–70, 75, 80, 122, 176  
 and law, 64  
 Roman, 31, 32, 51, 61–7, 70, 89,  
 111, 122, 143, 144, 155, 159, 168,  
 169, 179  
 thug, 62, 63, 71–4, 77–9, 85, 89, 90,  
 105–9, 120, 140  
 Tiberius, 113  
 Titus, 74, 78  
 torture, 1–3, 19, 137, 140, 181  
 Trajan, 66
- United States, 27, 34, 57, 61, 83, 86, 116,  
 142, 172, 189, 190, 193  
 South, 1, 2, 102, 157, 172, 193  
 Universal Declaration of Human  
 Rights, 101
- Vespasian, 74  
 violence, 26, 44, 45, 47, 53, 58, 60, 63,  
 65, 71, 76, 86, 87, 97, 108, 115, 117,  
 118, 127, 128, 132, 133, 137, 140,  
 145, 147, 164, 173, 174, 176, 179,  
 181–9  
 political, 25  
*vis*. *See* violence
- war, 5, 73, 86, 169, 172  
 prisoners of, 76, 78, 88  
 white, -ness, 2, 26, 70, 110, 116, 117,  
 122, 190  
 supremacy, 25  
 witness, 8, 33, 61, 128, 129, 133–6, 140  
 womanism, 14, 15, 20, 30, 32, 33, 144,  
 150, 153, 157, 171, 190
- xenophobia, 76, 101, 177
- Zeus, 170, 176