

Index

- Albania, 151
 Algeria, 7, 22, 203, 213–221,
 223–226, 233
 Austria, 68, 74, 91, 92, 100,
 211, 218, 225
- Belarus, 232
- border, 2–5, 8, 12–14, 16,
 18–21, 24, 28, 37, 45, 49,
 51, 55, 56, 59, 64, 67, 69,
 70, 72, 74, 77, 83, 84,
 86–90, 92, 99, 102, 105,
 106, 108, 114, 132, 133,
 135, 136, 138, 141, 142,
 149, 151, 152, 164, 171,
 198, 202, 203, 205, 210,
 216, 222, 225, 227–229,
 234
 administration, 85
 Anglo-Irish border, 202
 Anglo-Scottish border, 202
 area, 14, 24, 70, 76, 117, 137
 Banal regiment, 72, 84, 90,
 92
 Banal regions, 83
 Banat frontier, 98
 border establishment, 189
 border regiments, 215
 borderland dwellers, 12, 14,
 18, 227
- borderlands, 2, 4, 23, 24, 60,
 169, 225
 Brod regiment, 83
 Caucasian and Siberian
 borders, 20
 commanders, 140
 Croatian border, 69
 Croatian frontier, 69, 76, 92,
 98
 Croatian generalcy, 81
 Dalmatian borderlands, 84
 Danubian frontier, 74–76
 districts, 99
 establishment, 69
 First and Second Banal
 regiments, 72
 fortifications, 59, 75
 fortresses, 70
 frontier, 14, 18, 20, 23, 24,
 44–47, 49, 54, 58–60,
 66, 67, 70, 100–102,
 107, 108, 110, 117, 137,
 164, 177, 192, 201, 203,
 213, 218, 226, 227, 229
 Gjurjevac regiment, 83, 106
 Gradiska regiment, 81, 83
 guard society, 60
 guards, 20, 63, 98
 Hussar regiment, 77
 imperial borderlands, 228,
 239

- inhabitants, 75, 99
- inter-state borders, 12
- Karlovac border, 69
- Karlstadt generalcy, 63, 72, 81, 83, 89, 90
- Karlstadt regiment, 48, 84, 85, 92
- Karlstadt regions, 83
- Križevci regiment, 83, 106
- Lika regiment, 63, 83, 85, 117
- Maros frontier, 75
- military border, 45, 88, 89, 92, 119, 134, 184, 215
- military frontier, 3, 75, 76, 79, 89, 90, 96–99, 128, 138, 150, 165, 195, 201, 230
- non-border residents, 98
- Ogulin regiment, 83, 85
- Otočac regiment, 83
- Ottoman border, 136
- Ottoman/Bosnian border, 136
- passage, 142
- patrol stations, 86
- people, 63
- Peterwardein regiment, 83
- population, 84
- region, 99, 132
- Romanian Dragons regiment, 79
- Romanian infantry regiments, 77, 79
- Russian border, 204
- sanitary cordon, 85, 86, 88, 98, 201, 202
- Sino-Russian border, 205
- Slavonian border, 69, 83
- Slavonian frontier, 76, 77
- Slavonian generalcy, 81
- Slavonian regiment, 90
- Spanish-French border, 202
- Szekler frontier, 74
- Szekler Hussar regiment, 79
- Szekler infantry regiment, 79
- Szekler regiment, 77, 79, 95
- Szluin regiment, 81, 83
- Theiss district, 79
- Theiss-Maros districts, 189
- Tisza frontier, 75
- Tisza-Maros frontier, 76
- Transylvanian border, 74, 75
- Transylvanian frontier, 77
- Transylvanian regiments, 79
- Upper Slavonian border, 69
- Uskok district, 76
- Wallach-Illyrian regiment, 92
- Wallachian frontier, 74
- Warasdin border, 69
- Warasdin generalcy, 64, 72, 83, 189
- Warasdin regiment, 72, 84
- Warasdin regions, 83
- watch, 45
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, 48, 55, 92, 98, 114, 133, 135, 150
- Britain, 213
- Brucker Libell, 69, 70
- Bulgaria, 92, 151
- Byzantine Empire, 12, 20
- China, 205, 225
- civil society, 4, 5, 162
- coercive labor systems, 10, 17, 21, 30
- coercive agricultural policy, 167
- coercive labor, 10, 15, 30, 37, 40, 52, 236
- corvée labor, 33, 35, 51, 54, 56, 57, 63, 110
- corvée obligations, 57
- corvée work, 60

308 Index

- forced conscription, 10, 35, 52
- forced labor, 10, 14, 16, 17, 30, 31, 36, 39, 47, 51, 73, 145, 167
- labor conscription, 7
- labor extraction, 10, 31
- labor recruitment, 38
- labor tribute systems, 38
- military labor, 27, 40, 55
- municipal labor, 55
- statute labor, 51
- colonialism, 5–10, 22, 29, 38, 39, 44, 227, 233
 - colonial domination, 9
 - colonial dynamics, 29
 - colonial experiences, 235
- Comparative Historical Analysis, 17, 29, 30, 32, 166, 237
- Congo, 10, 13, 15, 16, 22, 35, 39, 167, 188, 236
- corruption, 62, 63, 84, 168, 170, 173, 192, 195, 199, 200, 231, 263
- critical junctures, 16, 29, 44
- Croatia, 2–4, 15, 19, 22, 24, 40, 49, 52, 53, 68, 75, 81, 90, 92, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 112–114, 117, 119, 120, 125, 126, 128, 133–135, 144, 152, 161–164, 188, 194, 201, 214, 215, 229, 230
- Czechia, 2
- development, 2, 5, 9–11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 22–24, 26, 27, 29–32, 35, 37–39, 42, 46, 52, 64, 66, 70, 89, 102, 112, 133, 161, 227, 228, 230, 234–238
 - developmental
 - consequences, 9
 - developmental effects, 222
 - developmental impact, 9
 - developmental outcomes, 1, 2, 10, 162, 199
 - developmental patterns, 236
 - developmental trajectory, 16, 235
 - economic consequences, 28
 - economic development, 1, 7, 8, 15, 23, 27, 28, 32, 38, 39, 42, 52, 64, 117, 124, 125, 131, 135, 162, 175, 227, 233, 236, 258
 - economic growth, 38, 119, 121, 122, 125, 175, 212, 234
 - economic stagnation, 35
 - economic
 - under-development, 27
 - growth, 31, 52, 123, 175
 - laggard economic trajectories, 35
 - long-run growth, 35
 - long-term growth outcomes, 42
 - lower economic outcomes, 5
 - positive economic outcomes, 8, 28
 - poverty, 89, 100, 108, 117, 119, 212, 238, 242
 - prosperity, 85, 89, 108, 117, 168, 219, 242
 - sustainable growth, 175
 - under-development, 2, 7, 17, 52, 100
 - direct rule, 9, 27, 30, 31, 42, 61
 - direct-indirect rule, 9
 - discontinuity, 102, 114, 120, 123, 126

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Index | 309 |
| geographic regression
discontinuity, 171 | France, 14, 22, 52, 70, 92, 96,
201, 203, 213, 216, 218,
219, 221, 223–225, 233 |
| natural experiment, 102 | French Empire, 3, 25, 89, 213 |
| RD, 114 | Habsburg, 5, 14, 20, 22, 25,
49, 67, 70, 81, 83, 84, 93,
96, 139 |
| RD assumption, 107 | Austria-Hungary, 2, 79, 100 |
| RD designs, 108 | Austrian Empire, 81 |
| RD polynomial, 105 | Austro-Hungarian Empire,
4, 120, 233 |
| regression discontinuity, 106,
114 | Habsburg authorities, 13, 79,
106, 126, 140, 143, 188,
226 |
| regression discontinuity
designs, 105 | Habsburg borderlands, 235 |
| regression discontinuity
methodology, 19 | Habsburg civilian area, 19,
105, 108, 136 |
| selective sorting, 108 | Habsburg civilian side, 70,
107 |
| sorting, 109, 110 | Habsburg delegates, 13 |
| ethnic fractionalization, 118,
131 | Habsburg duchies, 67 |
| ethno-religious
fractionalization, 18 | Habsburg Empire, 1–3, 5, 6,
9, 12–14, 17–20, 23, 24,
32, 33, 37, 44–48, 50,
52, 53, 55, 57, 58, 65,
68, 70, 73, 76, 81,
89–91, 99, 100, 102,
108, 128, 137, 139–141,
151, 164, 169, 176, 186,
187, 189, 190, 198, 200,
201, 203, 218, 219, 225,
229, 230, 233–235, 237 |
| extractive institutions, 8–11,
13–15, 17, 21, 23, 25–34,
39, 40, 44, 46, 51, 64,
119, 212, 227, 228, 232,
235, 236 | Habsburg frontier, 237, 238 |
| colonial extraction, 26, 132 | Habsburg lands, 77, 85, 87,
218, 229 |
| extraction, 8, 15, 21, 33, 228 | Habsburg military colony, 3,
7, 9, 13, 45, 46, 50, 58,
64, 105, 107, 134, 165,
171, 174, 184, 188, 194,
195, 199, 201, 202, 205,
211, 213–215, 218, 225,
226, 229, 232, 233 |
| extractive goals, 34 | |
| extractive practices, 11 | |
| extractivism, 15, 27, 28, 40,
64, 227–229 | |
| extractivist experiences, 236 | |
| extractivist pursuits, 16 | |
| imperial extraction, 32 | |
| rent-extraction, 29, 31, 32,
37, 39, 40, 43 | |
| rent-extractive, 39 | |
| rent-extractive practices, 44 | |
| rent-extractivism, 13 | |
| forced movements, 187 | |
| deportation, 187 | |

310 Index

- Habsburg military frontier,
 - 2, 3, 5–7, 18, 22, 25, 44,
 - 54, 66, 99, 169, 202,
 - 203, 211, 217, 227, 229
- Habsburg monarchy, 5, 120, 145, 149, 188, 201, 234
- Habsburg officials, 99
- Habsburg periphery, 22, 72, 234
- Habsburg professional army, 106
- Habsburg rule, 76, 83, 168, 188
- Habsburg soldiers, 77
- Habsburg successors, 2, 237
- Habsburg territory, 75, 99, 201
- Habsburgs, 25, 73, 77, 81, 88, 118, 138, 142, 152, 201, 202, 224, 227–229, 234, 238
- House of Habsburg, 67
 - subjects, 146
- Habsburg-Ottoman frontier, 202
- Han China, 12, 20
- historical institutions, 5, 10, 16, 27, 40, 43, 64, 118, 120, 128, 132, 166, 170, 200, 237, 238
- Hungarian Empire, 4, 100, 120
- Hungary, 3, 24, 53, 70, 75, 92, 96, 98, 100, 188, 229
- imperial rule, 13, 140
- imperialism, 6, 10, 227, 233, 235, 238, 239
- India, 34, 150, 225, 236
- indirect rule, 9, 27, 30, 42, 44, 45, 50, 60, 61
- Indonesia, 14, 15, 34, 39
- inequality, 31, 100, 118, 120, 122, 124, 125
 - economic inequalities, 239
 - income inequality, 42
 - land equality, 136
 - land inequality, 4, 17, 24, 111, 118, 120, 122, 123, 138, 230, 233, 235, 237
- Italy, 70, 92
- Japan, 31
- Korea, 10, 31, 32, 35
- land-based empires, 7, 22, 213, 233
- local elites, 23, 28
 - feudal landlords, 53
 - landed elites, 48
 - landowners, 22
 - large landed elites, 119
 - local despots, 30
- Macedonia, 92, 150
- Madagascar, 22, 224, 225
- Mauritius, 30
- mechanisms of transmission, 31, 194, 197
- Mexico, 10, 13, 225
- military colonial institutions, 6
- military colonial model, 7, 22
- military colonialism, 3–5, 9, 10, 12–14, 19, 21–29, 44, 45, 48, 51, 65, 67, 73, 90, 99, 100, 107, 111–113, 118, 123, 128, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 146, 164–166, 171, 172, 176, 181, 189, 190, 193, 195, 197, 200, 207, 209–211, 213, 214, 216, 222, 226, 227, 230, 232, 237–239
- military colonies, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12–15, 18–22, 24, 25, 37, 46, 48, 54–62, 64–68, 72–76, 79, 81, 85, 89, 90,

- 93–100, 102, 106–114,
 117–120, 122, 125, 126,
 128, 129, 131, 132,
 134–145, 149–152,
 160–165, 168–171, 173,
 174, 176–180, 182,
 186–191, 194–196,
 199–207, 209–219, 221,
 223, 225–235, 237, 238
- Modern Political Economy, 17,
 29, 31, 32, 166, 231, 237
- Montenegro, 150
- nation-building, 5
- Netherlands, 70
- Nigeria, 30
- norms and attitudes, 4, 11, 17,
 24–26, 28, 32, 43, 50,
 111, 137–139, 146, 151,
 152, 165, 166, 168, 169,
 171, 174, 175, 177, 186,
 189, 192–195, 197–200,
 231, 232, 237, 238
- outer-group bias, 147
- affinity toward family, 168,
 169, 200
- apprehension toward
 governmental
 authorities, 188
- attachment to family, 25
- attitudes, 194, 231, 238
- attitudes toward authority,
 152, 200
- attitudes toward inner
 groups, 169
- attitudes toward outer
 groups, 169
- attitudes toward the state,
 164, 186, 188, 189
- attitudes toward women,
 164, 165, 183, 184, 186,
 200, 231
- aversion to risk, 180
- aversion toward political
 authorities, 62
- bias toward inner-groups,
 147
- bias toward outer-groups,
 147
- citizen participation, 239
- civic engagement, 199
- cognitions, 168, 200, 231,
 237
- collectivism, 164, 174,
 176–178, 182, 200
- collectivist attitudes, 165,
 177, 178
- collectivist outlook, 152
- competition avoidance, 178
- conformity, 182
- deference to authorities, 148,
 150, 168, 181, 182
- distrust, 188
- distrust in government, 189,
 198
- distrust in non-family
 members, 168
- distrust in outsiders, 5, 17
- distrust in the authorities,
 198
- family clan socialization,
 146, 178
- family hierarchy, 146, 165,
 168
- family socialization, 151,
 165, 168
- generalized reciprocity, 44,
 163
- in- and out-group attitudes,
 164
- in- and out-group bias, 174
- in- and out-group trust, 164
- in-group trust, 152
- in-group-out-group bias, 147
- in-out-group biases, 232
- in-out-group attitudes, 192

312 Index

- in-out-group bias, 171, 172, 182
- individual cognitions, 99
- individual-level cognitions, 238
- individualism, 175
- inner-group bias, 170
- institutional trust, 194
- inter-personal trust, 17, 38
- lower willingness to take risks, 17
- micro-level cognitions, 237
- mistrust, 167
- nepotism, 170
- norms, 17, 24, 28, 165, 180
- norms of mistrust, 38
- obedience, 182
- obedience toward authority structures, 164
- out-group trust, 152
- outer group distrust, 163
- participation in
 - demonstrations, 4, 17, 190, 197, 199, 200, 231
- patience and risk avoidance, 165
- political engagement, 25, 199
- political participation, 17, 138, 186, 190, 193, 196
- preference for authoritarian structures, 199
- pro-social attitudes, 17, 38
- respect for authority, 165, 200, 238
- respect for authority structures, 164
- risk, 178, 179
- risk acceptance, 200
- risk aversion, 118, 138, 179, 180, 193, 200, 231, 238
- risk avoidance, 164, 168
- risk-taking, 179
- signing of petitions, 4, 17, 190, 191, 197, 199, 200, 231
- social norms, 165
- social trust, 44, 163
- stereotypes about women's role, 186
- stereotypical gender roles, 25
- stronger family attachment, 17
- trust, 33, 167
- trust in community members, 167
- trust in family, 4, 172, 193, 197, 199, 231, 238
- trust in family members, 5
- trust in government, 198
- trust in inner/outer groups, 165
- trust in institutions, 62, 165, 190
- trust in local authorities, 167
- trust in local communities, 167
- trust in non-family members, 199
- trust in other people, 195
- trust in others, 199
- trust in outsiders, 4, 25, 197, 231
- trust in people, 193
- trust in political institutions, 200
- trust in state authorities, 189, 190
- trust in the government, 198
- trust people, 200
- trust strangers, 238
- trust vis-à-vis in-groups, 138
- trust vis-à-vis inner group, 195
- trust vis-à-vis out-groups, 138

- trust vis-à-vis outer group, 195
- zero-sum thinking, 168
- Ottoman, 1–3, 6, 14, 20, 55, 67, 68, 70, 72, 73, 75–77, 87, 88, 90, 92, 106, 107, 110, 114, 117, 120, 133, 142, 150, 204, 209, 210, 232
- Ottoman attacks, 14, 23, 58, 68, 70, 72–74, 106, 110, 117, 133, 229
- Ottoman Empire, 1–3, 14, 23, 25, 67, 70, 76, 85, 86, 88, 89, 91, 99, 106, 110, 114, 117, 133, 135, 136, 201, 203, 225
- Ottoman raids, 68
- Ottoman rule, 2, 84, 106, 223
- Ottoman successors, 1
- Turkish threat, 83
- path dependence, 29
- persistence, 17, 23, 26, 27, 33, 40, 43, 166, 168, 169, 177, 182, 193, 198
- cultural transmission, 193
- family socialization, 189
- horizontal transmission, 166
- intergenerational
 - transmission, 4, 193, 197, 232
- intergenerational
 - transmission of attitudes, 193
- long-term persistence, 237
- mechanisms of transmission, 4, 237
- micro-mechanisms of transmission, 138
- persistence of attitudes, 164
- transmission, 137
- transmission mechanisms, 11, 167
- vertical transmission, 166
- Peru, 10, 13, 36
- Poland, 2, 203, 210, 211
- Poland-Lithuania, 25, 203, 204, 225, 232
- property rights, 1, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15–17, 22, 23, 27, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 39, 42, 43, 48, 49, 52, 53, 61, 64, 65, 99, 100, 102, 110, 118, 119, 125, 126, 128, 131, 140, 142, 145, 161, 184, 188, 205, 211–213, 228, 229, 232, 233, 235
- communal property rights, 161
- bequest, 169, 184, 231, 238
- bequest on the patriline, 164
- communal families, 138, 139
- communal family clans, 4, 16, 24, 25, 49, 53, 54, 56, 57, 126, 129, 136–143, 146, 148–152, 154–156, 159–166, 168–170, 174, 176, 179–186, 189, 193, 194, 199, 200, 230, 231, 233, 235, 238
- communal households, 84, 142
- communal land tenure, 125, 126
- communal living, 128, 141, 161
- communal properties, 111, 112, 118, 165, 199, 235, 237
- communal property rights, 4, 7, 16, 17, 23, 24, 49, 64, 100, 102, 110, 111, 118,

314 Index

- 120, 126, 128, 136, 138,
 141, 165, 181, 199, 200,
 208, 213, 219, 222, 225,
 230, 232, 233
- communal village pastures,
 156
- communally owned land, 89
- distortionary property rights,
 36
- dowry, 159, 184, 185
- female inheritance, 151, 164
- incomplete property rights,
 37
- individual property, 159
- inheritance, 1, 55, 139, 160,
 184, 185, 231
- inheritance claims, 159
- insecure property rights, 36
- land inheritance, 154
- primogeniture, 145
- private property, 26, 58
- property inheritance, 164
- property regime, 235
- property rights regime, 3, 9,
 228
- sale of property, 57, 98, 212
- secure property rights, 42
- zadruga, 49, 50, 53–55, 89,
 92, 93, 102, 110, 125,
 126, 128, 131, 135,
 138–143, 145, 149–152,
 154–157, 159–162, 164,
 165, 169, 170, 176, 177,
 180, 182, 185, 215
- zadrugal land, 185
- zadrugal patriarchal regime,
 186
- Prussia, 14, 77, 81, 96
- Prussian Empire, 89
- public goods, 4, 7, 10, 11, 17,
 18, 23–29, 32, 36, 43, 45,
 46, 58, 64, 100, 102, 108,
 111–114, 117–119,
 122–124, 131–136, 138,
 160, 161, 163–165, 186,
 191, 192, 199, 200, 208,
 226, 229, 230
- access to broadcasting, 163
- access to education, 10, 42,
 89, 90
- access to electricity, 34
- access to health, 10, 112
- access to hospitals, 4, 29, 46,
 112, 161, 230
- access to public
 infrastructure, 118
- access to railroads, 102, 112
- access to roads, 29, 36, 46,
 112
- access to sanitation, 4, 161,
 163, 230
- access to schools, 4, 29, 46
- access to sewers, 114, 118,
 192
- access to transportation
 infrastructure, 136
- access to water, 4, 29, 114,
 118, 163, 192
- construction of public works,
 10
- construction of roads, 21
- density of roads and
 railroads, 4
- education, 34
- high household
 consumption, 34
- imperial infrastructural
 investment, 23, 27, 34
- imperial investment, 9, 21,
 27, 40
- infrastructural investment,
 14, 39, 232, 235, 236
- infrastructure, 10, 32, 236
- investment, 16
- investment in education, 15

- investment in infrastructure, 3, 15, 21, 26, 34, 45, 46, 64, 213, 228, 233, 236
- investment in local infrastructure, 10
- investment in public infrastructure, 112
- investment in railroads, 32, 34, 112, 123, 236
- investment in roads, 4, 15, 19, 21, 34, 55, 123, 236
- investment in schools, 4
- investments in roads, 15
- local infrastructure, 32, 35, 39
- provision of goods, 38, 118
- provision of infrastructure, 165
- public infrastructure, 226
- public investment, 10, 11, 23
- railroad density, 112, 117, 119, 161, 230
- railroad network, 98, 102
- railroads, 34
- road density, 112, 117, 119, 161, 230
- transport infrastructure, 34, 35
- transportation infrastructure, 8, 21
- under-investment in infrastructure, 229
- Roman Empire, 3, 20, 96, 202
- Romania, 3, 18, 19, 22, 81, 99, 214, 229
- Russia, 20, 52, 53, 66, 79, 187, 203–205, 207, 209–212, 218, 219, 232
- Russian Empire, 3, 12, 21, 25, 204, 205, 210, 211, 218, 226, 232
- Russians, 25
- Russian military colony, 25, 203, 210, 211, 213, 217, 225
- Russian military frontier, 218
- sea-based empires, 7, 22, 29, 213, 233
- Senegal, 22, 224, 225
- Serbia, 3, 18, 19, 22, 72, 77, 81, 91, 92, 96, 99, 134, 150, 214, 229
- serfdom, 4, 23, 29, 46, 48, 51, 52, 74, 79, 94, 169, 218, 229, 232
- serf settlement, 56
- emancipation of the serfs, 152
- enserfed peasantry, 4
- feudal forces, 67
- feudal landlords, 54
- feudal lords, 33, 48, 52–54, 72, 73, 106, 110, 188
- feudal obligations, 77
- feudal regime, 110
- feudal relationships, 202
- feudal structures, 56
- feudal system, 54
- feudal yoke, 4
- feudalism, 33, 51, 53, 73
- landed elites, 3, 36, 37, 118, 119, 121–123, 136, 229, 237
- landed estates, 23
- landlord powers, 52
- landlords, 37, 54, 56
- manorial courts, 52
- manorial obligations, 12
- peasant serfs, 56, 110, 111
- serf populations, 99
- serfs, 37, 48, 51–54, 56, 57, 72, 79, 110, 111, 120, 125, 203–205, 207, 213, 218, 232

316 Index

- state serfs, 218
- Sierra Leone, 30
- Singapore, 30
- slavery, 16, 32, 38, 51, 52, 167, 187
- Slavonia, 4, 49, 90, 120
- Slovakia, 2
- Slovenia, 74
- soldiers, 44–49, 54, 55, 62, 63, 66, 69, 70, 73, 76, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87, 89, 90, 93, 96, 99, 100, 102, 112, 126, 129, 131, 136, 140–143, 151, 164, 202, 204–209, 211–214, 217, 219–221, 224, 226
- citizen-soldiers, 213
- colonists, 188, 212, 231
- farmer-soldiers, 20, 219
- frontiersmen, 161
- graničari, 6
- grenzer, 6, 46, 47, 56, 60, 63, 64, 75–77, 79, 81, 83–85, 88–93, 95, 96, 106, 108, 141, 142, 145, 201
- military colonists, 6, 14, 20, 25, 46, 55–57, 64, 72–74, 81, 89, 97–99, 131, 134, 142, 143, 169, 176, 188, 208, 209, 217–219, 223, 225, 226, 229, 231, 238
- peasant-soldier, 12
- Spain, 30, 67, 201
- state, 1, 3–5, 9, 10, 12–14, 20, 23–25, 27, 28, 30–34, 37, 38, 44, 45, 50, 51, 53–58, 62, 63, 65, 72, 74, 79, 89, 90, 93, 96–99, 106, 118, 128, 129, 131, 135, 137–139, 141–145, 151, 161, 164, 169, 188, 189, 191, 199, 201, 203–205, 208, 211, 212, 217–219, 227–229, 231
- state-building, 230
 - agents, 30
 - extractive state, 33
 - state apparatus, 9
 - state authorities, 43, 58, 62, 126
 - state bureaucracy, 168
 - state formation, 8, 11, 44, 138, 233, 235
 - state infrastructural power, 30
 - state infrastructure, 13
 - state institutions, 11, 58
 - state officials, 90
 - state penetration, 144, 146
 - state-building, 2, 138
 - state-making, 13, 138, 164, 201, 226–228, 234, 239
 - statehood, 83
 - Weberian state, 45
- Taiwan, 32, 35, 236
- Treaty of Belgrade, 76, 77
- Treaty of Karlowitz, 74, 75, 77, 106
- Treaty of Passarowitz, 75–77
- Treaty of Pressburg, 92
- Tunisia, 222
- Turkey, 203, 211
- Ukraine, 20, 187, 204, 210, 232
- violence, 4, 7, 8, 10–12, 15–17, 19, 22, 23, 26, 27, 31, 32, 34, 37–39, 43, 45–48, 52, 57, 62, 64, 65, 139, 167, 184, 186–191, 198, 213, 215, 223, 228, 232, 233, 235–237

Index

317

- abuses, 4, 8
- abuses against women, 48
- beatings, 4
- bodily integrity, 188
- excessive use of force, 57
- imprisonment, 38
- kidnapping, 38
- killing, 8, 38
- non-physical violence, 188, 189
- physical coercion, 9
- repression, 215
- severe punishments, 73
- sexual violence, 47
- torture, 4, 38, 47, 188
- trickery, 38
- Yugoslavia, 48, 100, 111, 119, 133, 151, 188, 194, 230