

Index

Note: Page numbers in *italic* refers to figures/tables.

- Abe, Shinzo, 234

ABF (Asian Bond Fund), 213

ABMI (Asian Bond Markets Initiative), 213

Acharya, Amitav, 53, 247

Achinstein, Peter, 6

ADB (Asian Development Bank), 278, 229, 235, 242–43

AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area), 228, 231–32, 236, 246
After Hegemony (Keohane), 15, 37

AHA (American Historical Association), 57

AICHR (ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights), 301

AIIB (Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank), 227, 238, 241–44, 301

Akamatsu, Kaname, 41

Alagappa, Muthiah, 125, 126, 132, 155

alliance dilemma, 136, 154

alliances, 136–37

Allison, Graham, 280

American hegemony
about, 19, 132–40
challenges to, 20, 149, 177
East Asian economic success and, 19
mythology of, 303
postwar, 176
power and, 134–35
security order and, 140–42, 153
status of, 150
U.S.-China rivalry and, 288
U.S. dollar, 20, 192, 194–95, 198–99, 215–16

American Historical Association (AHA), 57
- American Political Science Association (APSA), 57

AMF (Asian Monetary Fund), 212, 213, 217, 243–45

AMRO (ASEAN Plus Three Macroeconomic Research Office), 244

Amsden, Alice H., 188

An, Deming, 61, 88

anarchy, 84, 86

Andersson, Johan Gunnar, 64

Anwar, Ibrahim, 243

APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum), 212, 230–32, 235–36, 238, 246

APF (Asia Pacific Form of National Human Rights Institutions), 301

APSA (American Political Science Association), 57

APT (ASEAN Plus Three), 213, 231, 232, 236, 244, 246

ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum), 143

Aristotle, 14, 15, 288–89

ASEAN. *See* Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA), 228, 231–32, 236, 246

ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR), 301

ASEAN Plus Three (APT), 213, 231, 232, 236, 244, 246

ASEAN Plus Three Macroeconomic Research Office (AMRO), 244

ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 143

“ASEAN Way,” 38, 143, 154, 235, 240
- Asia Pacific Form of National Human Rights Institutions (APF), 301

Asian Bond Fund (ABF), 213

Asian Bond Markets Initiative (ABMI), 213

Asian Development Bank (ADB), 228, 229, 235, 242–43

Asian Drama (Myrdal), 163

Asian Financial Crisis
austerity program during, 299
causes of, 208–9, 215–216
East Asian regionalism and, 212–13, 220, 229–30
exchange-rate regimes and, 206
impact of, 211
National Monetary Commission (1908) and, 195
spread of, 210
Suharto signs reforms and austerity measures, 1998, 208

Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 227, 238, 241–44, 301

Asian Monetary Fund (AMF), 212, 213, 217, 232, 243–45

Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC), 212, 230–32, 235–36, 238, 246–47

assignment of function, 45, 52

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA) and, 231–32, 246
ASEAN Plus Three and, 246
Asian Financial Crisis and, 211, 213, 231
Asian Monetary Fund proposal and, 243–45

- background, 228–32
Chiang Mai Initiative and, 213–14, 243–44
defined, 217
East Asian growth and, 158
East Asian regionalism and, 232–33, 235, 240
economic regionalism and, 20
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) and, 226, 246
Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) and, 238
Aug San Suu Kyi, 297
AUKUS (Australia, United Kingdom, United States agreement), 137, 154
authoritarianism, 290
autocracy
 defined, 290–91
 regime fitness and, 285
 salience of, 285
 versus democracy, 21, 280, 289, 292
Aydin, Cemil, 120

Bacon, Francis, 15
balance of power, 99, 140–42, 177. *See also* power:
 distribution of
Bank of International Settlements (BIS), 260
Barnerjee, Abhijit, 39
Bauer, Joanne R., 309
Beckley, Michael, 259
Bell, Daniel A., 309
Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), 236, 276
Berlin, Isaiah, 294
Bernanke, Ben, 215
Biden administration
 industrial policy, 172, 301
Biden, Joe and Biden administration
 China policy, 250, 301
 Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF), 226, 238
 sanctions, use of, 306
 Transpacific Partnership agreement and, 224–25
 Ukraine war, 307
 U.S.-China rivalry and, 280
Binmore, Ken, 16

biogeography
 about, 8, 22, 240
 Here be Dragons: How the Study of Animal and Plant Distributions Revolutionized our Views of Life and Earth (McCarthy), 23
 hybrid evolution and, 242
BIS (Bank of International Settlements), 200
Blinken, Anthony, 304
Bloch, Ivan, 110
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 94
Booth, Ken, 126
Bordo, Michael, 205
Brands, Hal, 259
Bretton Woods system, 177, 197–99, 203–4, 217
BRI (Belt and Road Initiative), 236, 276
Brodie, Bernard, 146–47
Brunei
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC), 230
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 228
 Comprehensive and Progressive Transpacific Partnership (CPTPP), 224
 currency arrangements in, 201
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 169–70
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 225
Bryan, William Jennings, 196
Bryce, James, 57
Bull, Hedley, 66, 98, 294
Buzan, Barry, 128, 129

Cai Lun, 78
Cambodia
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 228–29
 East Asian democracy and, 295–96
 East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 201–2, 202
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 156–60, 159–60
 historical background, 70–71
 international relations theory and, 83
 myths and mythology of, 60
 non-aligned movement, 139
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 226
Camdessus, Michel, 208
Campbell, Joseph, 58
Campbell, Kurt, 252
capitalism. *See also* “sprouts of capitalism”
 Asian, 299, 300
 crony, 171, 209
 East Asian regionalism and, 239–40
 global, 206
 Japanese, 179
 Marxian practices in East Asia and, 39
 Marxian theory and, 30
Carr, Edward H., 6, 14
Carr, James, 225
central bank digital currencies (CBDCs), 194, 216
Cha, Victor, 137, 156
Chan, Steve, 34, 54
Chiang Kai-shek, 271
Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI), 213–14, 217, 232, 243–44, 246
Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization (CMIM), 213, 243
China. *See also* U.S.-China rivalry
 electric vehicle industry, 173
 foreign powers influence over, 272
 imports from, 274
 People’s Republic of, 33, 37
 power and influence, 66, 116, 151, 203, 220, 249, 272
 rapprochement with, 149
 U.S.-China hostility, 273
 U.S.-China interdependence, 274
China’s digital currency (e-Chinese yuan), 194, 217, 220
Chinese World Order
 “Confucian Long Peace” and, 42, 75
 defined, 86
 historical legacy of, 80, 84, 85
 Japanese imperialism and, 108, 109–15, 116, 245
 overview, 66–69

352 Index

- Chinese World Order (cont.)
 political economies in, 76–79
 tribute system in, 100
 Western imperialism and,
 116, 245
 Chitu, Livia, 220
 Christensen, Thomas, 279
 Christian imperialism, 269
 CINC (Composite Index of
 National Capability), 32
 Cioffi-Revilla, Claudio, 76, 83
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 254
 Clinton, Hillary, 254
 CMI (Chiang Mai Initiative), 213
 CMIM (Chiang Mai Initiative
 Multilateralization), 213, 243
 Coe, Michael D., 88
 co-evolution
 predictions, 268
 theory, 266–68
 U.S.-China relationship and,
 269, 273, 275–77
 Cohen, Benjamin, 192, 195
 Cohen, Warren I., 87
 Cold War
 ASEAN during, 240
 deterrence theory and, 146
 emerging market democracies
 during, 295
 “Five Eyes” Intelligence
 Community and, 154
 non-aligned countries
 during, 301
 post-Cold War security
 landscape, 129, 149–50, 153
 regional cooperation during,
 228
 second, 82, 140, 142
 Soviet-Chinese relations
 and, 139
 U.S. island chain strategy
 and, 128
 U.S. strategy during, 223
 collective action problem, 84, 86,
 223, 305
 collective memory, 117
 colonialism, 118. *See also*
 imperialism
 Columbus, Christopher, 102
 COMMIT (Coordinated Mekong
 Ministerial Initiative against
 Trafficking), 301
 “competency trap,” 83
 Composite Index of National
 Capability (CINC), 32
 Comprehensive and Progressive
 Transpacific Partnership
 (CPTPP), 224–26, 238, 244,
 245, 246
 “Confucian Long Peace,” 75,
 86, 131
 Constantino, Renato, 81–82, 88
 constitutive causality, 11
 Coordinated Mekong Ministerial
 Initiative against Trafficking
 (COMMIT), 301
 Corden, Max, 208
 cosmopolitanism, 302
 CPTPP (Comprehensive and
 Progressive Transpacific
 Partnership), 224–25, 238,
 244, 245
 crony capitalism, 171, 209
 Cumings, Bruce, 206
 Czempiel, Ernst-Otto, 302
 da Gama, Vasco, 90
 Dahl, Robert A., 289
 Darwin, Charles, 44, 255, 258, 263
 Dawkins, Richard, 11
 de Bary, William Theodore,
 83, 309
 democracy. *See also* specific
 countries
 versus autocracy, 21, 280, 289,
 291–92, 307
Democracy in America
 (Tocqueville), 95
 Democratic People’s Republic of
 Korea (DPRK), 152
 Deng Xiaoping, 25, 39
 Descartes, René, 15
 deterrence, 146, 148, 152, 155
 developmental states
 defined, 187
 East Asia and, 170–72
 economic performance and, 186
 environmental politics and,
 182, 184
 industrial policy and, 172, 174
 Japan and, 169
 national rejuvenation and, 182
 Dewan, Torun, 291
 Dingwerth, Klaus, 302
Discourses (Machiavelli), 181
 Dodge, Joseph, 172
 Doi, Toshinori, 244
 Dorn, David, 274
 DPRK (Democratic People’s
 Republic of Korea), 152
 Dueck, Colin, 254
 Duflo, Esther, 39
 Dulles, John Foster, 162
 Dundes, Alan, 58
 East Asian Economic Caucus
 (EAEC), 213, 236
 East Asian Economic Group
 (EAEG), 213, 236
 East Asian international relations,
 liberalism and, 116
 East Asian Miracle
 about, 162–67, 187
 Bretton Woods system and, 204
 Marxian theory and, 39
 socialist political system
 and, 178
 World Bank study of, 171
 East Asian regionalism
 Association of Southeast Asian
 Nations (ASEAN) and,
 232–33, 235, 240
 capitalism and, 239
 East Asian Economic Group
 and, 235
 evolution, 228–33
 overview, 220
 status, 224–28
 East Timor. *See* Timor-Leste
 e-Chinese yuan (China’s digital
 currency), 194, 217, 220
 Eckstein, Harry, 15
 e-CNY, 194, 200, 216
 École Française d’Extrême-Orient
 (EFEO), 71
 economic growth
 Asian Financial Crisis and, 212
 “Asian rejuvenation” and,
 180–82
 capital accumulation and, 171
 defined, 186
 “East Asian miracle,” 162–67
 economic history as predictor
 of, 162
 economic theories about, 161
 environmental politics and,
 182–86
 global struggle for democracy
 and, 286, 288

- industrial policy and, 172
- international relations theories and, 176–80
- overview and background, 158–60, 186
- production networks and, 187
- in Taiwan, 163, 165
- ECSC (European Coal and Steel Community), 222
- EFEO (École Française d'Extrême-Orient), 71
- “efficient history,” 83
- Eichengreen, Barry, 195
- electric vehicles, 173
- EMS (European Monetary System), 210
- “equilibrium trap,” 83
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 222
- European Monetary System (EMS), 210
- Evans, Damian, 88
- evolutionary mechanisms
 - elements of, 192
 - evolutionary theory of, 190
 - functions of, 193
 - historical Chinese, 78, 101
 - “impossible trinity” within, 193
 - political aspects of, 193
 - postwar international plans for, 168
 - as social construction, 191–92
- exchange-rate adjustment, 193, 216
- exchange-rate regimes, 193
 - about, 193
 - Asian Financial Crisis and, 206
 - bilateral and multilateral, 215
 - Bretton Woods system, end of and, 197
 - de facto versus de jure, 201–3
 - defined, 216
- facts, construction of
 - about, 24, 25
 - analytical, 263, 266
 - apocryphal, 81
 - defined, 52
 - Deng Xiaoping economic reforms and, 25
 - historical, 61–62
 - importance of history and, 57
 - knowledge production and, xvii
 - legal, 136
 - mythical, 58–61
 - packaging of, 32
 - political, 263–64
 - scientific, 62–66
 - security, 125–31
 - statistics and, 159
 - stylized, 221, 223
- Fairbank, John K., 67, 271
- FDR. *See* Roosevelt, Franklin D.
- Fearon, James, 141
- Feng, Huiyun, 280
- Feynman, Richard P., 11
- fiat money, 191, 192, 196, 198, 216
- Filipino history, 81
- financial crisis. *See also* Asian Financial Crisis
 - background, 210
 - defined, 206, 216
 - liquidity and, 213
 - United States in 1907 and, 195
- “Five Eyes” Intelligence Community, 137, 154
- Flying Geese Pattern Theory, 41
- Fogel, Joshua, 111
- FONOPs (Freedom of Navigation Operations), 126
- Foot, Rosemary, 156
- free trade agreements (FTAs)
 - bilateral, 235, 232, 235
 - mega-FTAs, 225, 226
 - North American (NAFTA), 231
 - regional, 236, 232, 240
 - with China, 37
- Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (FTAAP), 232
- Freedom of Navigation Operations (FONOPs), 126
- Friedman, Edward, 309
- Friedman, Milton, 191, 195, 218
- FTAAP (Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific), 232
- FTAs. *See* free trade agreements (FTAs)
- Fukuyama, Francis, 68, 169, 283
- Funabashi, Yoichi, 156, 247
- functionalism, 15, 221–23
- Gaddis, John Lewis, 61
- Gallagher, John, 100
- GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 168, 233
- GDP (Gross Domestic Product). *See* Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 168, 233
- Georgieva, Kristalina, 194
- Gill, Stephen, 303
- Gilpin, Robert, 15, 176
- global governance
 - authoritarianism and, 280, 302, 305
 - concepts of, 302
 - discourse, 302–4
 - post-Cold War developments, 305
 - United Nations policy and, 303
- Global South, 308
- authoritarian governments and, 307
- defined, 308
- environmental politics and, 185
- Great Britain and, 98
- hegemonic discourse and, 303
- international politics and, 21, 321
- Ukraine war and, 37, 152, 301
- Goh, Evelyn, 54, 279
- Gongsun Long, 43
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 149
- Gould, Stephen Jay, 11, 257, 258, 265
- Grimes, William W., 218
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
 - Asian Financial Crisis and, 208
 - Chinese World Order and, 67
 - descriptive statistics and, 33
 - development theory and, 162–63
 - East Asian growth and, 158
 - East Asian regionalism and, 208, 233
 - East Asian security and, 142
 - environmental politics and, 183–86
 - Japanese, 173
 - as measure of economic power, 32
 - modern imperialism and, 95–97, 101
 - Percentage of Total World GDP (1990), 106
 - realist arguments and, 31–35
 - U.S.-China rivalry and, 258–59
- gross national product, 95–97
- Gurr, Ted Robert, 15

354 Index

- Haas, Ernst, 47, 221–22
 Haddad, Mary, 183–84
 Haggard, Stephan, 31, 171, 188
 Hamilton-Hart, Natasha, 247
 Hansen, Lene, 128, 129, 155
 Hanson, Gordon, 274
 Haq, Mahbub ul, 158
 Hardt, Michael, 100
 Hardy, G. H., 257
 Hart, Liddell, 254
 Hawking, Stephen, 8, 292
 HDI (Human Development Index), 158, 186
 HDR (*Human Development Report*), 158
 He, Yinan, 121
 hegemony. *See also* American hegemony
 After Hegemony (Keohane), 15, 37
 The Struggle for Order: Hegemony, Hierarchy, and Transition in Post-Cold War East Asia (Goh), 54
 about, 134
 Alagappa on, 132
 Asian regionalism and, 20
 British, 94
 challenges to, 179–80
 Chinese, 85, 288
 defined, 37, 134
 in East Asia, 271
 global conflict over (war) and, 99
 hegemonic stability theory, 42, 134
 international cooperation and, 178–79
 international order and, 38, 294
 International Political Economy and, 94
 Japanese, 115, 243
 Russian, 94
 U.S. dollar, 190, 194–201, 215, 216, 217
 Here be Dragons: How the Study of Animal and Plant Distributions Revolutionized our Views of Life and Earth (McCarthy), 23
 high-performing Asian economies (HPAEs), 165
 “history problem,” 90, 116–17
 Hobson, John M., 53, 98
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 14, 128
 Holcombe, Charles, 68, 87
 Holroyd, Carin, 23
 Hong Kong
 Asian Financial Crisis and, 207
 Asian Monetary Fund proposal and, 243
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC), 230, 246
 as Chinese “core national interest,” 250
 currency arrangements in, 202
 East Asian Economic Group (EAEG), 236
 East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 201–203, 202
 economic growth of, 165, 170
 economic success of, 163
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159
 population statistics, 183
 Western imperialism and, 116
 Hong Xiuquan, 270
 HPAEs (high-performing Asian economies), 165
 Hsieh, John Fuh-Sheng, 309
 Hua Guofeng, 25
 Huang, Xiaoming, 23, 74
 hub-and-spoke security arrangement, 137, 138, 154, 235
 Hui, Victoria Tin-bor, 54
 Human Development Index (HDI), 158, 186
Human Development Report (HDR), 158
 human rights
 AICHR (ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights), 301
 APF (Asia Pacific Form of National Human Rights Institutions), 301
 ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights (AICHR), 301
 Asia Pacific Form of National Human Rights Institutions (APF), 301
 Asian traditions and, 295
 global movement for justice and, 118
 Japan and, 118
 liberal international order and, 299–300, 306
 U.S. history of, 301
 U.S.-China relationship and, 273
 Western imperialism and, 307
 Huntington, Samuel, 85, 283
 Hyun, Suk, 244
 IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), 242
 Ikenberry, G. John, 37, 279, 287, 309
 IMF (International Monetary Fund). *See* International Monetary Fund (IMF)
 Imjin War, 102, 111, 119
 imperialism. *See also* hegemony
 American, 155, 269
 British, 92
 Chinese, 100, 102, 119, 307
 Christian, 269
 defined, 90
 European, 91, 99, 100, 269
 French, 91, 94–95
 German, 94
 as international order, 98, 100, 116
 Japanese, 90, 107–15, 116, 118, 119, 120
 Russian, 90, 94, 108
 theory about (Japanese), 4–5
 Waltz on, 82, 188
 Western, 18, 83–84, 89, 90–100, 103, 107, 113, 115–16, 119, 132, 133, 155, 269, 304, 307
 Western legacy of, 115–16
 “impossible trinity,” 193, 198, 210, 216
 Indonesia
 2022 G-20 Summit in, 37
 archeological discoveries in, 65
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC) and, 230, 246
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and, 228
 authoritarianism in, 297
 Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI), 213
 democratization in, 296
 Dutch East India Company in, 91

- East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 201–203, 202
- East Asian Financial Crisis and, 164–65, 206, 207
- East Asian growth and, 174
- East Asia's orders, 203
- First Island Chain strategy and, 127
- GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 158–60
- non-aligned movement, 139
- public's political preferences, 229
- Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) and, 225
- Indo-Pacific
- “free and open Indo-Pacific” (FOIP), 234
- defined, 3, 22
- East Asia and, 3, 22, 132
- Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF), 226, 246
- percentage of world GDP in, 32
- U.S. “hub-and-spoke” security arrangements in, 137
- U.S. Indo-Pacific Command zone, 133
- Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity (IPEF), 226, 227, 238, 246
- industrial policy
- American shift in, 172
- Biden administration, 300
- challenges to, 189
- crony capitalism and, 209
- defined, 169
- East Asia's success and, 169
- environmental pollution and, 183
- evolutionary perspective on, 172–74
- Japanese, 170, 172–73
- industrial revolution
- defined, 92, 119
- GDP and, 96, 163
- Great Britain and, 92
- Japanese, 84
- “inefficient history,” 83
- integration
- defined, 221
- East Asian approach to, 174, 220
- economic, 221
- European, 221
- international, 151
- measures against European, 230–31
- regional, 220, 222
- theory, 220, 221, 222, 223
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), 242
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- de facto* exchange arrangements, 201–2
- Asian Financial Crisis and, 172, 208, 210, 211, 213, 217
- Asian Monetary Fund and, 212, 243–45
- Bretton Woods system and, 197
- Chiang Mai Initiative and, 213
- exchange-rate regimes, 193
- origins, 243
- South Korean Protest IMF Demands, 209
- U.S. dollar hegemony and, 201
- Washington Consensus and, 172
- international order. *See also* Chinese World Order; liberal international order
- ancient East Asian, 84
- challenges to, 177, 242, 285
- defined, 15, 66, 86, 98, 132, 293, 294, 302
- discourse in Asia and, 38
- East Asian market economies and, 295
- European, 105
- evolutionary perspective of, 85
- Global South and, 301
- hegemony and, 38, 132, 134
- imperialism as, 98, 100, 116
- in inter-war period, 197
- multilateral free-trade agreements and, 300
- “ownership” of, 307
- post-World War II era, 302, 303
- power transition theory and, 47
- rules-based, 142, 294, 304
- U.S.-led, 25, 116, 146, 167–68, 197
- International Political Economy (IPE), 6, 30, 37, 94, 187, 247
- international relations (IR)
- constructivism in East Asia and, 38–39
- economic growth and, 157, 176, 178
- major approaches to, 43, 47
- Marxism in East Asia and, 39–40
- myths and mythology and, 58–59
- neo-East Asian traditionalism and, 40–44
- neoliberal institutionalism in East Asia and, 35–38
- phenotype and, 21
- power politics and, 35
- realism in East Asia and, 31–35
- theory, 44–52
- world politics and, 44–46, 249
- international security studies (ISS), 127–28, 129, 130, 131, 149, 150, 154, 155
- International Trade Organization (ITO), 168
- internationalism, 302, 308
- IPE (International Political Economy), 6, 30, 37, 94, 187, 247
- IPEF (Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity), 226, 227, 238, 246
- IR (international relations). *See* International Relations (IR)
- Ishiwara Kanji, 113, 114
- Ismay, Lord Hastings Lionel, 223
- ISS (international security studies), 127–28, 129, 130, 131, 149, 150, 154, 155
- ITO (International Trade Organization), 168
- Jackson, Andrew, 196
- Jansen, Marius, 113
- Japan. *See also* Meiji Restoration
- capitalism in, 179
- developmental states and, 169, 170–71
- geoeconomic strategy, 234
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 32, 32, 159
- hegemony and, 243
- human rights in, 118
- imperialism of, 90, 107–115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 224
- industrial policy, 169, 170, 172, 173, 179, 189

356 Index

- Japan (cont.)
 industrial revolution, 92
 nationalism in, 105, 106–7, 112
 occupation of Taiwan, 107–8, 119, 170
 Opium War and, 104, 111, 181
 QUAD (Japan, Australia, India, United States initiative), 137, 154, 226, 234, 246
 Russo-Japanese War, 104, 108
 Sino-Japanese War, 39–40, 104, 106, 119
 Johnson, Chalmers, 170, 235, 300
 Johnston, Alastair Iain, 43, 54
- Kang, David C., 54, 88, 131
 Kato, Kozo, 247
 Katzenstein, Peter J., 247
 Kelley, Robert, 131
 Kellogg-Briand Non-Aggression Pact, 117
 Kennan, George, 12, 294
 Kennedy, John F., 167
 Kennedy, Paul, 176
 Keohane, Robert
After Hegemony, 15, 37
 on causal analysis, 28
 on economic interdependence, 35, 36
 on functional theory, 15
 on hegemony, 37
 on international cooperation, 36, 178–79
 on Marxian categories, 30
Power and Interdependence (with Nye), 267
Transnational Relations and World Politics (with Nye), 267
 Khmer Empire, 18, 57, 69–73, 81, 86, 100
 Khong, Yuen Foong, 156
 Kim Dae Jung, 210
 Kim Il-sung, 145
 Kim, Nanny, 218
 Kindleberger, Charles P., 211
 King, Gary, 10
 Kissinger, Henry, 40, 149, 178
 Kodama, Gentarō, 109
 Korea, Republic of (ROK), 53, 115, 145, 159
 Korean War, 21, 129, 130, 134, 139, 140, 143–45, 144, 147, 148, 149, 176, 271, 272
 Krause, Keith, 125
- Kremer, Michael, 39
 Krugman, Paul, 158, 160–61, 165–66, 167
 Kuznets, Simon, 181
 Kwan, C.H., 218
- Laos
 adjusted GDP per capita growth for East Asian countries since 1990, 160
 alliances with, 139
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 228
 East Asian democracy and, 297
 historical background, 74
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 225
 Lee Kuan Yew, 300
 Lenin, Vladimir, 30, 98
 Levitsky, Steven, 293, 309
 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 163
 liberal international order
 American hegemonic power and, 303, 307
 American policy and, 301
 argument, 37
 challenges to, 242, 285, 301
 defined, 167, 280
 history, 169, 305
 human rights and, 280, 301
 logic of appropriateness and, 294
 logic of consequences and, 294
 as “rules-based” order, 294
 state behavior and, 293–94
 liberalism
 challenges to, 285
 East Asian international relations and, 116
 economic, 30, 167–68
 liberal democracy and, 289
 Major IR Approaches, 46, 47–50, 51–52
 theory, 23
 Trump supporters and, 306
 U.S.-China tensions and, 52
 Lighthizer, Robert, 275
 Lijphart, Arend, 291
 Limjaoenrat, Pita, 296
 Lin Zexu, 93
 Lin, Justin Yifu, 188
 Ling, L.H.M., 31, 43
- liquidity
 Asian Monetary Fund and, 243
 Bretton Woods system and, 197
 defined, 193
 as international monetary system function, 192–93
 financial crisis and, 243
 free-floating regimes and, 193
 Liu He, 275
 Locke, John, 289
 Lockhart, Bruce M., 88
 logic of appropriateness
 about, 13–14
 defined, 13
 European integration and, 223
 liberal international order and, 294
 Major International Relations Approaches and, 48
 logic of consequences
 about, 13–14
 defined, 13
 Indonesia and, 37
 liberal international order and, 294
 Major International Relations Approaches and, 48
 realist arguments and, 31, 35
 logic of functions, 13, 14, 22, 35, 222
 “loss of China,” 204, 272, 277
 Lotka, Alfred, 260, 261
- Macao
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159
 Korean War and, 144
 population statistics, 183
 Sino-Western hotspots and, 270
 Macartney, Lord George, 104–5
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 181, 254
 Maddison, Angus, 163
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 103
 Mahathir, Mohamad, 213, 235, 236, 300
 Malaysia
Asian Drama (Myrdal), 163
 Asian Monetary Fund (AMF) and, 243, 299
 “Asian Values Debate” and, 300
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC), 230, 246
 Association of Southeast Asia (ASA) and, 228

- Association of Southeast Nations (ASEAN) and, 228
 Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI) and, 213
 Comprehensive and Progressive Transpacific Partnership (CPTPP), 224
 democracy in, 297, 299
 East Asian Economic Group (EAEG), 236
 East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 202, 202
 East Asian Financial Crisis and, 164–65, 206
 economic growth, 165
 economic growth prospects, 163
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159
 modern imperialism and, 89
 Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) and, 245
 United States policy and, 235
 Malthusian population trap, 161, 186
 Manchu people, 102
 Mao Zedong, 25, 138, 145, 149, 149, 271, 272
 March 1 Movement, 113, 115, 119
 March, James G., 13, 57, 85
 Marcos, Ferdinand E., 297
 Marx, Karl, 30, 40
 Marxian dependency theory, 177–78
 Mastanduno, Michael, 134, 137, 238
 Maynard Smith, John, 7, 11, 15, 255
 Mayr, Ernst, 47, 254
 McCarthy, Dennis, 8, 9, 23
 McCarthy, Joseph and McCarthyism, 272
 McKinnon, Ronald, 214
 Mearsheimer, John, 28, 32
 mega-FTAs (free trade agreements), 224, 225, 246
 Mehl, Arnaud, 219
 Meiji Restoration (Japan), 104, 107, 111
 about, 105
 defined, 119
 modernization and, 107, 181
 nationalism and, 107
 nostalgia for, 182
 political economy after, 107, 170
 receptiveness to West and, 111–12
 mercantilism, 169, 187
 MFN (most-favored-nation status), 270
 Miller, Alice Lyman, 145, 155
 Ming dynasty, 101, 102, 103
 Mitrany, David, 221, 222
 Mitter, Rana, 121
 Miyoshi, Masao, 120
 Mlodinow, Leonard, 8
 MNEs (multinational enterprises), 174, 175
 Modelski, George, 7
 monetary systems, 79, 101, 190, 192–93, 243
 Bretton Woods system, 168, 177, 197–99, 203, 204, 216, 217
 defined, 216
 East Asian exchange-rate arrangements, 201–3
 gold standard, 197–98
 history of East Asian, 203–4
 international, 192, 197, 198, 204, 215, 245
 “Triffin dilemma,” 198
 money, 3, 34, 78, 79, 100, 101, 105, 106, 161, 179, 197, 210, 212, 215, 216, 217, 218, 291
 central bank digital currencies, 194
 fiat, 78, 191, 192, 196, 198, 216
 functions of, 192, 198
 national identity and, 193–94
 as social construction, 191–92
 Morgenthau, Hans J., 6, 7, 27, 28, 47, 264
 Morgenthau, Henry, Jr., 196
 most-favored-nation status (MFN), 270
 Mouhot, Henri, 71
 Mounk, Yascha, 289, 309
 multilateralism
 American policy on, 136, 137, 143, 197, 237, 238
 Bretton Woods and after, 197, 216
 collective action problem and, 84
 defined, 302, 308
 failed multilateral alliances and, 137
 free trade agreements and, 236, 300
 global, 20, 220
 liberal democracies and, 306
 new regionalism and, 143, 235
 Soviet policy and, 138
 multinational enterprises (MNEs), 174, 175
 Munakata, Naoko, 236, 247
 Mundel-Fleming model, 193
 mutation, 45, 257–58, 268, 277
 Myanmar, 70, 225
 ASEAN membership, 228
 exchange-rate arrangements in, 202, 203
 GDP per capita in, 159
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159
 political history, 297, 299
 Myatt, David P., 291
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 162
 myths and mythology
 autonomous Chinese development and, 65, 74
 constructing mythical facts, 58–61
 defined, 58, 86
 Filipino history and, 81
 international relations and, 61, 303
 types of, 58–61
 United States as liberal hegemon and, 303
 NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement), 236
 Nagase-Reimer, Keiko, 218
 Napoleon. *See* Bonaparte, Napoleon
 National Bank of Cambodia (NBC), 201
 national identity, 29, 38, 49, 52, 81, 99, 112, 180, 194, 223, 275
 nationalism, 30, 38, 49, 89, 100, 106–7, 118–19
 Association of Southeast Asia and, 228
 Chinese, 106–7, 112, 270–71, 274
 impact of imperialism on, 116–17, 118
 internationalism contrasted with, 302
 Japanese, 107, 112
 rising Asian, 38, 89, 116
 rising Western, 287
 Western impact on, 116

358 Index

- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 135, 137, 138, 155, 223
- NBC (National Bank of Cambodia), 201
- Negri, Antonio, 100
- neo-functionalists, 221, 222
- new regionalism, 223, 235, 237, 245
- Newman, David, 309
- Nichiren (Sun Lotus), 114
- Nixon, Richard, 21, 149, 149, 178, 198, 273
- Noland, Marcus, 169
- non-aligned movement, 139–40
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 236
- North Korea, 49, 59, 82, 138, 139, 150, 155, 183, 201. *See also* South Korea
- bilateral alliances with, 138, 139
- East Asian democracy and, 183
- environmental politics and, 183
- ethnic identity and, 82
- Korean War, 143–45
- monetary system, 204
- nuclear arsenal of, 147, 152, 176
- nuclear deterrence failure and, 147
- North, Douglass C., 161, 162
- nuclear weapons, 129, 140, 145, 146, 152
- Nuremberg Tribunal, 117
- Nye, Joseph S., Jr., 35, 36, 176, 211, 222, 267
- Obama, Barack and Obama administration, 224, 232, 249, 300
- OECD (Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development), 231
- offshore balancing, 134, 154
- Ohno, Izumi, 188
- Ohno, Kenichi, 188
- Ōkita Saburō, 41
- Olsen, Johan P., 13, 57, 85
- Open Door Policy, 271, 277
- Opium War, 38, 94, 103, 104, 269, 270
- about, 93
- battle of Chuanbi, 93
- defeat of China in, 18, 92, 101, 105, 111, 181, 269
- defined, 119
- Japan and, 111, 181
- as pivotal event, 38, 89, 92, 150
- U.S.-China relationship following, 21, 270
- Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 231
- Organski, A. F. K., 98
- orientalism, 99, 112
- Osborne, Jonathan, 16
- Pack, Howard, 169
- Paradise, James F., 244
- path dependence logic, 115
- Patrick, Hugh, 163
- Pattberg, Philipp, 302
- Pekkanen, Saadia, 247
- Pempel, T. J., 219
- People's Republic of China (PRC), 33, 38, 144, 176
- Perdue, Peter C., 120
- Pericles, 181
- Perry, Matthew, 92, 94, 163
- phenotype, 240, 267, 277, 293
- strategic rivalry and, 21, 253, 257
- strategy in international relations and, 255
- Philippines, 103, 127, 143, 163, 206, 297, 299
- anti-military social movement in, 138
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) forum, 230
- Association of Southeast Asia (ASA) and, 228
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 228
- challenges to American hegemony and, 134
- Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI), 213
- Comprehensive and Progressive Transpacific Partnership (CPTPP) and, 224
- East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 201–2, 202
- East Asian growth and, 171, 180
- East Asian orders and, 297, 299
- environmental politics and, 185
- GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159, 160
- historiography of, 81–82
- independence from U.S., 94, 100
- Japanese occupation of, 81
- non-aligned movement and, 139
- Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP) and, 225
- SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty Organization) and, 138
- security order and, 133, 134, 137
- Spanish sovereignty over, 67, 81, 90, 94
- terrorist attack (2002), 151
- U.S. sovereignty over, 81, 94, 100, 134
- Phillips, Andrew, 120
- Pimentel, Daniel, xvii, 16
- Plato, 181
- Plaza Accord, 169, 174, 204, 205, 231
- political order, 13, 14, 22, 66, 67, 85, 241, 264, 280, 293
- Political Order and Changing Societies* (Huntington), 283
- Political Order and Political Decay* (Fukuyama), 284
- power, xxi, 20, 35, 36, 45, 50, 90, 91, 97, 97, 99, 103, 105, 106, 108, 110, 113, 119, 132, 139, 142, 154, 170, 175, 185, 225, 232, 258–63, 268, 269, 287, 290, 297, 301, 303. *See also* purchasing power parity (PPP); U.S.-China rivalry
- about, 261–62, 266
- American hegemony and, 134
- China's, 33, 49, 66, 69, 99, 112, 115, 117, 142, 151, 199, 203
- defined, 52
- distribution of, 31, 32–33, 32, 34, 34, 67, 83, 100
- East Asia and, 31, 35, 92, 99, 110, 177, 182, 186, 211, 301
- economic, 32, 67, 95, 176, 215, 254
- evolutionary theory and, 30
- global political, 118
- hegemony and, 134, 149, 194, 216, 238, 307
- imperialist. *See* imperialism
- military, 18, 20, 32, 54, 127, 176, 194
- monetary policy and, 192, 193–94
- national, 36, 46, 53, 54, 142, 158, 169, 190, 194, 258

- political, xvii, 31, 45, 50, 117, 118, 264, 266
 political/religious fault lines and, 287
 Tocqueville, Alexis de on, 290
 types of, xxi–xxii, 20, 25, 32, 264
Power and Interdependence (Nye and Keohane), 267
 power politics, 35, 110, 276
 in East Asia, 31, 35
 in international arena, 264
 international relations and, 303
 realist, 36
 power transition and power transition theory, 34, 38, 46, 47, 48, 54, 107, 110, 140, 197, 220
 PPP (purchasing power parity), 34, 141, 159, 160, 186, 258
 Prasad, Eswar S., 218
 PRC (People's Republic of China). *See* China
 production networks, 172
 defined, 174, 187
 economic growth and, 174
 globalization of, 290
 overview, 174–76
 proliferation of, 234
 purchasing power parity (PPP), 34, 141, 159, 160, 186, 258
 Putin, Vladimir V., 152
- Qian Mu, 68
 Qing dynasty, 69, 75, 103, 120
 QUAD (Japan, Australia, India, United States initiative), 137, 154, 226, 238, 246
- Ratner, Ely, 252
 RCEP (Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership), 225, 226, 232, 235, 238, 239, 246, 301
Red Star over China (Snow), 271
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 225, 226, 232, 235, 238, 239, 246
 regional trade agreements (RTAs), 233, 236
 regionalism, 20, 37, 213, 218, 220–21, 246, 247. *See also* new regionalism
 defined, 245
 evolution of, 38–39, 239–45
 global and East Asian policy toward, 233–36
 structure of, 237–39
 theory of, 221–32
 relative gains, 238, 246
 renminbi (RMB), 194, 214, 216, 218. *See also* e-CNY
 Republic of China (ROC), 137. *See also* Taiwan
 Republic of Korea. *See* South Korea
 retrodiction, 9, 22, 241, 253
 revisionist thinking, 179
 Reznick, David, 8, 253
 Ricardo, David, 168, 169
 Richardson, Lewis, 130
 RMB (renminbi), 194, 214, 216, 218
 Robinson, Ronald, 100
 ROC (Republic of China), 137. *See also* Taiwan
 Rodrik, Dani, 290
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 195
 Rosenau, James N., 302
 Rosenberg, Alexander, 7
 Rosovsky, Henry, 163
 Ross, Wilbur, 275
 RTAs (regional trade agreements), 233, 236
 Ruggie, John, 15, 290
 Rushkoff, Douglas, 14
 Russo-Japanese War, 104, 108, 110, 119
- Said, Edward, 99
 Saito, Kohei, 40
 Sakakibara, Eisuke, 189
 Sam-il Movement, 113
 Sarkozy, Nicholas, 158
 Sato Eisaku, 178
 Schnabl, Gunther, 214
 Schumpeter, Joseph A., 289
 scientific instrumentalism, 28, 52
 scientific realism, 28, 52
 SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty Organization), 137, 138, 143, 228
 security dilemma, 19, 48, 111, 113, 129, 138, 154, 277
 security order, 19, 125, 155
 alternative pathways to, 142–43
 balance of power and, 140–42
 construction of, 125–26
 defined, 132, 154
 economic interdependence and, 35
 global overview of, 153–54
 hegemony and, 134
 post-World War II, 131–43
 Sen, Amartya, 342
 Shambaugh, David, 23
 Shapiro, Ian, 289
 Shih, Chih-yu, 43
 Shimpei, Gotō, 109
 Shinawatra, Thaksin, 296
 Shiratori, Kurakichi, 112
 Shklar, Judith, 293
 Siedentop, Larry, 289
 Sigmund, Karl, 46
 Silk Road, 76, 77, 77, 86
 Singapore
 ASEAN Plus Three and, 213, 236
 ASEAN Plus Three Macroeconomic Research Office (AMRO), 244
 Asian Financial Crisis and, 206, 207, 210
 “Asian values debate” and, 299, 300
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC), 230, 246
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 20, 213, 217, 225, 228, 229, 230, 235
 Chiang Mai initiative and, 213, 217, 244
 Comprehensive and Progressive Transpacific Partnership (CPTPP) and, 224
 East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 202
 East Asian orders and, 297
 economic growth in, 165, 170
 economic success of, 163, 170
 free trade agreements with, 231
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159
 hegemonic global governance and, 303
 modern imperialism and, 89
 Singer, J. David, 130
 Sino-Japanese War, 39, 104, 106, 107, 119
 SIPRI (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute), 135, 140, 152

360 Index

- Slater, Dan, 309
 Small, Melvin, 130
 Smart, J. J. C., 10
 Smil, Vaclav, 260
 Smith, Adam, 168, 169
 Snow, Edgar, 271
 Snyder, Glenn, 136–37
 Snyder, Jack, 51, 52
 social construction
 about, 11
 evolutionary theory and, 11
 First Island Chain strategy
 and, 127
 historical knowledge and, 79
 money and monetary relations
 as, 20, 190, 192–93
 of institutions, 289
 politics and political order as, 285
 process of, 25, 192, 280
 Soh, C. Sarah, 121
 South Korea, 115–16, 137
 alliances with, 137–38
 Asian Monetary Fund proposal
 and, 243
 Asia-Pacific Economic
 Cooperation forum (APEC),
 230, 246
 Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI),
 213, 217, 243
 Comprehensive and Progressive
 Transpacific Partnership
 (CPTPP), 224
 currency arrangements in,
 213, 217
 decline of developmental state
 in, 170–72
 East Asian democracy and,
 295, 309
 East Asian Financial Crisis and,
 207, 210
 economic success of, 163
 environmental social
 movements in, 185
 hegemonic discourse and, 304
 Japanese colonialism and, 116
 Korean War and, 143–44
 myths and mythology of, 58, 59
 as neo-mercantilist challenge to
 U.S., 177
 population statistics, 183
 semiconductor accord
 (1986), 179
 Trans-Pacific Partnership
 Agreement (TPP), 224–25
 Southeast Asia Treaty
 Organization (SEATO), 137,
 138, 143, 228
 Spanish-American War, 94, 119,
 134, 271
 Spencer, Herbert, 257
 “sprouts of capitalism,” 101–2, 119
 Sterelny, Kim, 257, 265
 Stiglitz, Joseph, 158, 208, 209, 210
 Stockholm International Peace
 Research Institute (SIPRI),
 135, 140, 152
 strategic rivalry
 about, 256–58
 evolution of U.S.-China
 relationship and, 268–77
 power and, 258–63
 U.S.-China rivalry, 248–56,
 258–77
 strategy
 ASEAN regional, 231, 238
 balance of power and, 99
 containment, 127, 147
 defined, 21
 deterrence, 146–47
 development, 19, 116, 160, 169,
 170, 171, 175, 228, 239
 developmental-state, 19, 170–71
 export-led, 167, 171, 228
 First Island Chain, 127
 grand, 110, 147, 163, 180, 220,
 254, 255, 273
 Japanese geoeconomic, 234
 offshore balancing, 134, 154
 as political phenotype, 253
 theory, 254
 United States, 51, 127, 134, 147,
 180, 220, 223, 238
 “Yoshida doctrine,” 163
 Suharto, President, 208, 229
 Sukarno, President, 229
 Sullivan, Jake, 304
 supply chains
 currency rivalries and, 199–200
 defined, 175, 187
 East Asian development
 strategies and, 239
 U.S.-China rivalry and, 238, 274
 vulnerabilities in, 36, 152
 Sutter, Robert G, 278
 Sweeney, Naoise Mac, 58
 Taiping Heavenly Kingdom, 270
 Taiwan
 about, 33, 82
 APEC membership and, 230, 246
 Asian Financial Crisis and,
 206–8, 211
 Bretton Woods system and, 204
 Chinese presence in, 102,
 150, 152
 Cold War status of, 145
 Comprehensive and Progressive
 Transpacific Partnership
 and, 224
 democratization in, 82, 295, 299
 developmental state in, 170, 171
 Dutch colonists in, 91
 economic growth in, 163, 167
 environmental social movements
 in, 185
 First Island Chain strategy
 and, 127
 GDP per capita in, 159
 Japanese occupation of, 107,
 109, 116
 Mutual Defense Treaty with
 Republic of China and, 137
 neo-mercantilist challenge
 by, 177
 post-Plaza Accord and, 174
 semiconductor industry in, 179
 Sino-Japanese War and, 38,
 107, 119
 Western hegemony and, 303
 Tanaka, Stefan, 120
 TFP (total factor productivity),
 161, 167, 172, 186
 Thailand
 alliances with, 137
 Angkor Wat, 71
 ASEAN Free Trade Area
 (AFTA), 228
 Asian Financial Crisis and,
 206–8, 210–12
 Asian Monetary Fund
 (AMF), 243
 Asia-Pacific Economic
 Cooperation forum
 (APEC), 230
 Association of Southeast Asian
 Nations (ASEAN), 228, 230
 Chiang Mai Initiative
 (CMI), 213
 Comprehensive and Progressive
 Transpacific Partnership
 (CPTPP), 224
 democracy in, 295–97

- East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 202, 202
 economic success of, 163, 164, 165
 environmental social movements in, 185
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159–60
 historical background, 69–71, 77–78
 Japanese imperialism and, 108
 nonaligned movement and, 139–40
 Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 226–27
 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 138
Theory of International Politics (Waltz), 28
The Third Wave (Huntington), 283
 Thomas, Mark, 63
 Thomas, Robert Paul, 161, 162
 Thompson, John N., 267–68
 Thucydides, 80, 109, 110, 181
 Thurston, Anne, 279
 Tilly, Charles, 73
 Timor-Leste
 currency arrangements in, 201–2
 East Asian orders and, 297
 East Asian regionalism and, 228
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159–60
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 95, 283, 289, 290
 Tōjō, Hideki, 114
 Tokugawa, Ieyasu, 80, 96, 102, 112
 Tokyo War Crimes Tribunal, 114, 117
 total factor productivity (TFP), 161, 167, 172, 186
 totalitarianism, 290, 308
 Toyotomi, Hideyoshi, 102
 TPP. *See* Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP)
 Track Two diplomacy, 142, 154
 Tran, Ky Puong, 88
 Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 225
Transnational Relations and World Politics (Nye and Keohane), 267
 Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP)
 background to, 224–25, 226
 defined, 245
 exclusions from, 238
 Obama administration and, 249
 proposals for regionalism and, 233
 regionalism and, 233, 239
 U.S. rebalancing to Asia and, 37
 Travis, Joseph, 8, 253
 Treaty of Kanghwa, 107, 119
 tribute system, 75, 76, 100, 103, 105
 Triffin, Robert, 198
 Trump, Donald and Trump Administration, 215, 224, 250, 256, 275–76, 300, 305
 TTIP (Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership), 225
 Tu, Weiming, 309
 Tunsjø, Øystein, 279
 Turner, Jessica Anderson, 88
Two Treaties on Civil Government (Locke), 289
 UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization), 65
 United Nations Security Council, 143, 145, 152, 271, 303, 306
Uniting of Europe (Haas), 222
 U.S. dollar, 195–96, 197–203, 216
 U.S. dollar hegemony, 20, 194–201, 216
 U.S.-China relationship
 co-evolution and, 266–67, 275
 economic policy and, 274
 hostilities, 273
 human rights and, 273
 immigration and tourism, 271
 rapprochement, 273
 U.S.-China rivalry
 Gross Domestic Product and, 258–59
 hegemony and, 288
 overview, 20–21
 power indicators and, 258–59
 status of, 51, 145, 279
 strategic rivalry and, 258–65, 266–68
 supply chains and, 175
 tactical shifts in, 277
 U.S. policy on, 35
 value chains, 174, 175, 187, 234
 Verba, Sidney, 10
 Vietnam
 ASEAN initiative and, 229
 Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation forum (APEC) and, 230–31
 Chinese world order and, 66–67, 69
 Comprehensive and Progressive Transpacific Partnership (CPTPP) and, 224
 “Confucian Long Peace” and, 75, 86
 creation myth, 60
 East Asian Exchange-Rate Arrangements, *de jure v. de facto*, 202
 East Asian security theories and, 129
 French sovereignty over, 94, 108
 GDP per capita in, 160, 164, 165
 GDP per capita in East Asia, 1960–2021, 159–60
 international relations theories and, 83–84
 Khmer Empire and, 70, 71, 86
 Kingdom of Champa and, 70, 74
 monetary system, 79
 postwar security landscape, 137–40, 154
 production networks in, 174
 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) and, 138
 Vietnam War, 82, 129–30, 134, 139, 146, 148–49, 198, 235, 273
 Vine, David, 133
 Wade, Robert, 170
 Wahid, Abdurrahman, 298
 Wallace Line, 8–9
 Wallace, Alfred Russel, 9, 240
 Walt, Stephen, 147
 Waltz, Kenneth
 about, 6, 28
 causes of action, 12
 hypothesis testing, 29
 on imperialism, 30, 98
 Major IR Approaches, 47
 on power transition theory, 141
 on strategic rivalry, 259
 on strategy, 256

362 Index

Wan, Ming, 185, 241–42, 256

Wang Yi, 304

Wang, Jisi, 279

war. *See also* Cold War;
Opium War
crimes, 117–18
Russo-Japanese, 108, 119
Sino-Japanese, 39, 106–7, 119
Spanish-American, 94, 119,
134, 271

Washington consensus, 169, 172,
187, 299

Washington Treaty (1922), 117

Way, Lucan A., 293, 309

Weber, Max Carl Wilhelm, 8, 9

Wegener, Alfred, 240

Weitsman, Patricia, 136

Wendt, Alexander, 11, 28, 29, 31, 38

Westphalian system, 69, 84,
100, 115

White, Harry, 203

Wich, Richard, 145, 155

Widodo, Joko, 292

Williams, George, 257

Williams, Michael C., 125

Wilson, Edward, 7, 255

Wilson, Woodrow, 114

Wong, Joseph, 309

Woo-Cumings, Meredith, 188

Wright, Quincy, 73, 74, 76,
104, 130

Wudi, Emperor, 76, 77

Xi Jinping, 182, 227, 227, 237, 241,
242, 243, 250, 256, 276, 287

Xu, Jin, 218

Yahuda, Michael, 23

Yan, Xuetong, 54

Yang Jiechi, 304

Yang, Lihui, 61, 88

Yeo, Andrew, 156

Yeung, Henry Wai-chung, 189

Yi Gang, 275

Yoshida doctrine, 163, 187

Yoshida, Shigeru, 163, 187

Yu, Po-tsan, 43

Yudhoyono, Susilo
Bambang, 229

Yue, Ming, 247

Zheng Chenggong, 91

Zhou Daguan, 78

Zhu, Feng, 279

Zhuangzi, 59