

Index

- Adalard of Corbie, Abbot, 46
 Adventius of Metz, bishop, 200
agnus dei, wax figures, 30
 Alcuin of York, 21, 35, 38, 58, 78, 84, 212, 224, 237, 240, 250
 Comes of, 108
 Mass of Rupert of Salzburg, 199
 Almannus of Hautvilliers, monk, 83
 Amalarius of Metz, 45, 77, 94, 107, 111, 128, 141, 147, 159, 171, 182, 239, 248, 252–253, 255
 elogae de ordine romano, 78–80, 82, 116, 118, 134
 Liber Officialis, 14, 39, 67, 81–82, 118, 127, 136, 172, 221, 233
 Andrieu, Michel, 6–9, 15, 19–21, 23, 24, 26–28, 30–33, 35–36, 37, 38–40, 42, 46–47, 49, 53–55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 64–65, 74–75, 88, 91, 96, 98, 105, 110, 113, 116, 117, 118, 121–122, 125, 126, 127–128, 132, 133, 136, 141–146, 150, 151, 156, 160, 162–163, 174, 177–180, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 196–198, 200, 201, 207, 221–222, 224–225, 226–227, 233, 236, 243, 245–246
 editing of the *ordines*, 12, 22, 52, 62, 186, 193
 understanding of liturgical ‘use’, 67, 69–72, 75–77, 84, 94–95, 100, 103, 129, 133, 241
 understanding of the ‘pontifical’, 53, 129, 209
 Angilbert of Milan, archbishop, 170
 Angilbert of St-Riquier, Abbot, 46, 237
 Institutio, 137–139
 Angilram of Metz, bishop, 24, 26, 32–33, 35, 52, 114, 165, 170, 176
 Institutio of, 24, 109–111, 232
 Antiphoner of Compiègne, 31, 33
 archdeacon, 30, 59, 104, 112, 117, 137, 142, 143, 234–235
 archclavius, 130
 architecture, *more romano*, 10, 66, 114, 132, 251
 Arn of Salzburg, archbishop, 48, 64–65, 66, 140, 182, 198–200, 201, 202–203, 224, 240–246, 254, 256
 martyrology, 250
ordo for a council, 98, 199, 208, 240
 baptism, 38, 48, 68, 74, 140–177, 244
 at Epiphany, 37, 57, 132
 exposition of, 14, 36, 48, 77, 78, 82, 83, 169–177, 210
 ordo of *See ordo romanus*: 11
 Baturich of Regensburg, bishop, 44, 51, 52, 73, 113, 197–199, 203, 241, 244, 246, 247, 249, 252, 254
 copy of Collection B *See* manuscript: Munich, BSB: Clm 14510
 kollektar-pontifikale See manuscript: Vienna ÖNB: ser.n. 2762
 Bernard of Italy, King, 46
 Bernharius of Worms, bishop, 53, 55, 56, 65–66, 140, 182, 203, 218–219, 231, 246, 247, 249, 250, 252
 collection of *ordines romani See* manuscript: Wolfenbüttel Herzog August Bibliothek: MS Weissenburgenses, 91
 Besançon, 24, 87
 Bischoff, Bernhard, 21, 26, 35, 46, 53, 57, 58, 64, 78, 84, 122, 203, 212
 blessing, episcopal, 113
 Bobbio, monastery, 47
 Candlemas *see* *ordo romanus*: 20
 canon law, 88–91, 195, 210, 216, 250
 Collectio Laureshamensis, 90
 Collection of ‘Saint-Blaise’, 92
 Collection of St-Maur, 90
 Dionysio-Hadriana, 90
 Statuta Ecclesiae Antiqua, 41, 196
 cardinals, 49, 50, 59, 63, 119, 125–126, 136
 catalogues, 5, 69, 93, 238
 chant, 9, 31, 55, 59, 72, 74, 99, 109, 158, 163, 164, 167, 176
 Benedicite, 184
 Deus in adiutorium, 37

- chant (cont.)
 Dextera domini, 76
 Greek, 31, 62, 231, 232
 Charlemagne, 2, 21, 23, 28, 64, 65, 110, 131, 139, 141, 148, 209
 survey on baptism, 77, 78, 141, 147, 169, 170, 172
 Chavasse, Antoine, 30, 97, 175
 Chrism Mass, 76, 96, 97, 119, 121, 123, 129, 220
 Chrodegang of Metz, bishop, 22–23, 24, 30, 60–62, 97, 109, 110, 149–150, 164, 170, 176, 236–237, 240, 244, 251
Regula, 22, 61, 109, 136
 stational list *See* manuscript: Paris, BnF: lat.268
 church
 baptismal, 124
 dedication of *see ordo romanus*: 41
 Clement I, Pope, 54, 86, 248, 249
 collection
 A of the *ordines romani*, 8, 19–39, 40, 69, 93, 162, 176, 208, 212, 232, 237, 238, 239, 240
 B of the *ordines romani*, 8, 20, 40–51, 75, 80, 111, 184, 185–192, 209, 214, 233, 247, 252
 as *petit pontifical*, 70, 75
Capitulare. *See* manuscript: St-Gall, Stiftsbibliothek: cod.349
 of St-Amand *See* manuscript: Paris, BnF: lat.974
 of St-Gall *See* manuscript: St-Gall, Stiftsbibliothek: cod.614
 concelebration, Eucharistic, 125, 136
 Corbie, monastery, 35, 46, 77, 88, 95, 210
 ab minuscule script, 97
 coronation, 73, 98, 202, 254
 council
 Aachen 809, 55
 Attigny 765, 240
 Danube 787, 176
 Mainz 813, 66, 140, 141, 147, 182, 189, 246, 247
 ordo for *See ordo romanus*: for a council
 Pavia 876, 118
 Reisbach 798, 61, 244
 Reisbach, Freising, Salzburg 800, 244
 Rome 595, 54, 86
 Tours 858, 90
 de Puniet, Pierre, 146, 158, 174
 diligentia
 ordo romanus for *See ordo romanus*: 44
 Duchesne, Louis, 5, 114
 Egeria, 11
 Ember Days, 63, 74, 181–184, 189, 252
 Engilmodus of Soissons, bishop, 172–173, 253
 Eugenius I, Pope, 44
expositio missae, 36, 77, 83, 118
 Dominus Uobiscum, 36, 77
 expositions, liturgical, 13–14, 45, 47, 75–84, 252
fermentum, 124–125, 128
 Saint-Emmeram gloss *See* manuscript: Munich, BSB: Clm 14747
 Fulda, monastery, 66, 132–137, 251
 Gamber, Klaus, 142, 163, 175–176
 Gelasius I, Pope, 89
 Gerbert, Martin, 5
 Greek, 212, 220, 227–232
 Creed, 98, 144, 148, 228–231
 Gregory III, Pope, 107
 Gregory of Tours, 130, 237
 Gregory the Great, Pope, 59
 letter to Augustine of Canterbury, 91
 septiform litany, 88, 138
 Hadrian I, Pope, 28, 35, 64, 133, 238, 249
 Haito of Basel, bishop, 93
 Hariulf of St-Riquier, 137
 Häußling, Angelus Albert, 103, 129
 Hermingard, empress, 43
 Hincmar of Reims, archbishop, 93, 200–202
 Hrabanus Maurus, 39, 81
 Hugh of Salins, archbishop, 24
 immixtion, 126–128, 134
 Innocent I, Pope, 85, 88, 124
 Isidore of Seville, 78, 131
 Jerusalem, 11, 100, 253
 Jesse of Amiens, bishop, 171
 Judith, empress, 43
 Keefe, Susan, 141, 171
 Lateran, St-John, 28, 67, 97, 119–120, 129, 132, 138
 baptistery, 31, 143, 177
 patriarchium, 105
 Latin, language of the *ordines romani*, 221–227
Laudes Regiae, 41, 42, 112
 Leo III, Pope, 55, 64, 65, 240, 242, 244, 252
 Leroquais, Victor, 70, 96
libelli, 19, 208
 Liber Diurnus Romanorum Pontificum, 47
Liber Pontificalis, 11, 90, 93, 107, 108, 248–250, 252
 litany, Great *see ordo romanus*: 21
 liturgy
 Ambrosian, 164–165
 Gallican, 7, 130–131
 stational, 11, 60, 104–108, 132, 137, 209, 253, 256

- Lorsch, monastery, 23, 57, 129, 133, 226, 238
 Lothar, Emperor, 95
 Louis II, Emperor, 44, 118
 Louis the German, King, 44, 51, 73
 Lupus of Aquleia
 ordo of *See* manuscript: Museo archeologico nazionale, MS LXXXV
- Mabillon, Jean, 5, 142
 manuscript
 Albi, BM, MS 42, 25, 49, 83, 84, 93, 221
 Autun, BM, MS 184, 130
 Bamberg, Staatsbibliothek, cod.lit. 131, 80, 81, 93, 252
 Barcelona, Archivo y Biblioteca Capitular de la Catedral de Barcelona, MS 64, 172
 Bern, Burgerbibliothek, MS 289, 22, 221, 236
 Brussels, Bibliothèque royale, MS 10127–10144, 29, 59, 62, 210, 222, 224, 239, 243
 Cologne, Dombibliothek 138, 46, 47, 49–50, 59, 72–73, 88, 98, 111, 125, 194, 207, 215, 233, 240
 Copenhagen, Kongelige Bibliotek, MS Gl. kgl. 3443, , 26, 213, 221
 Donaueschingen, Fürstlich Fürstenbergische Bibliothek, cod.192 (olim), 98, 157, 229
 Douai, BM, MS 14, 25
 Einsiedeln, Stiftsbibliothek
 MS 110, 47, 80, 251
 MS 326, 66, 132
 Frankfurt, Staatsbibliothek MS Bart.181, ivory, 126
 Freiburg im Breisgau, UB 363, 207
 Friuli, Museo archeologico nazionale, MS LXXXV, 146, 168–169, 171
 Gotha, Forschungsbibliothek, Membr.I. 85, 57, 87, 90, 217, 226
 Leiden, Bibliothèque de l'Université, Voss. Lat. 60, 249
 London, British Library, Add. MS 15222, 24, 87, 92, 109
 Metz, BM 134 (destroyed in 1944), 91
 Milan, Biblioteca del capitolo metropolitano, cod.D.I. 12, 194
 Montecassino, Archivio della Badia, MS 451, 179
 Montpellier, Bibliothèque de la faculté de médecine, MS 412, 24, 38, 56, 84, 211, 225, 238
 Monza, Biblioteca Capitolare, b-23/141, 164
 Munich, BSB
 Clm 14387, 249
 Clm 14470, 25
 Clm 14510, 44, 48, 73, 84, 112, 198, 207, 215–216, 246–247, 249
 Clm 14747, 124
 Clm 28135, 245
 Clm 6398, 25
 Murbach fragments (Sankt Paul, Stiftsbibliothek fragment 979, Munich, Bayerische Staatsbibliothek, Clm 14659, Clm 14655 and Regensburg, Staatliche Bibliothek, fragm.2), 23, 37, 208, 212–213, 226
 Padua, Biblioteca Capitolare, D47, 95, 108
 Paris, Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, MS 227, 99–100, 118, 128, 146, 149, 158–160, 253
 Paris, BnF
 lat. 12051, 95
 lat. 1248, 82, 84, 227
 lat. 14008, 46, 48
 lat. 2399, 38
 lat. 2449, 92
 lat. 268, 60, 149
 lat. 3836, 91
 lat. 816 *see* sacramentary: of Angoulême
 lat. 938, 108
 lat. 9421, 81
 lat. 9428, 89
 lat. 9430, 114
 lat. 974, 8, 59, 62, 65, 114, 125, 178, 179, 224, 225, 242–244
 Reims, BM, MS 1, 25
 Rome, Biblioteca Alessandrina, cod. 173, 198
 Rome, Biblioteca Nazionale, MS Sessorianus 52, 44, 50, 146
 Rouen, BM, MS 26, 25
 St Petersburg, National Library
 lat.Q.v.I, n° 35, 55, 98, 99
 Q. V. I, n° 34, Q. V. I, n° 56 and Q. V. II, n° 5, 35, 77, 88, 210
 St Gall, Stiftsbibliothek
 cod. 1092, 129
 cod. 11, 91
 cod. 140, 58, 62, 67, 89, 106, 116, 179, 225, 247, 252
 cod. 225, 25
 cod. 348 *See* sacramentary: of Rheinau
 cod. 349, 8, 56, 57, 85, 91, 161, 224, 239, 249
 cod. 446, 46, 50, 78, 80, 93, 211, 252
 cod. 614, 8, 29, 50, 58, 62–64, 89, 106, 116, 133, 179, 221, 223, 225, 239, 243, 249
 The Hague, Museum Meermanno Westreanium cod. 10.B. 4, 38, 90
 Vatican City, BAV
 lat. 4770, 157
 lat. 6018, 25, 92
 lat. 7701, 48, 98, 207, 208
 Pal.lat. 1341, 133
 Pal.lat. 277, 91

manuscript (cont.)

- Pal.lat. 47, 94
 Pal.lat. 487, 22, 33–36, 84, 93, 162, 163, 208,
 212, 220, 221, 226, 236, 249
 Pal.lat. 574, 57, 87, 90, 216, 224
 Reg.lat. 1127, 90, 216
 Reg.lat. 235, 137
 Reg.lat. 316, *see* sacramentary: Old Gelasian
 Vercelli, Archivio Capitolare, MS 183, 25
 Verona, Biblioteca Capitolare
 LXXXV, 72
 XCI, 72
 XCII, 42–44, 45, 50, 71, 125, 207, 214–215,
 232–234, 247
 XCIV, 49
 XXII, 250
 Vienna, ÖNB
 cod. 387, 250
 cod. 795, 250
 cod.ser.n. 2762, 99, 183–184, 195–200, 203,
 240–242, 245
 Wolfenbüttel Herzog August Bibliothek
 Ms Guelf.10.11 Aug 4^o, 249
 MS Weissenburgenses 91, 31, 52–56, 59, 60,
 64, 68, 73–74, 86–88, 92, 111, 112, 113, 125,
 180, 181, 192–194, 207, 209, 220, 221, 226,
 229–232, 235, 247
 Zurich Zentralbibliothek Car C 102, 44, 50,
 75–77, 146, 210, 227, 253
 Maxentius of Aquileia, patriarch, 169
 Metz, 22, 30, 61, 108, 176, 236, 237
 Mondsee, monastery, 198, 203
 Montecassino, monastery, 49
 Murbach, monastery, 23, 226, 238, 251

 Nicholas I, Pope, 44, 99, 253
 Nonantola, monastery, 44, 47, 210, 253

 Old High German, 36, 116
 orationes sollemnes, 60
 ordination, rite of
 Frankish practice *See* ordo de sacris ordinibus
 Roman practice *see* ordo romanus: 34
 ordo de sacris ordinibus, 41, 54, 89, 99, 185–189,
 192–195, 197
 ordo romanus
 1, 21, 22, 40, 47, 54, 79, 83, 93, 104–108, 118, 176,
 178, 210, 214, 247, 253
 ‘long recension’, 21, 27, 105, 117, 126, 128,
 137, 238
 ‘short recension’, 27, 58, 62, 104, 117, 126,
 221, 236–237, 239
 origin outside Rome, 27, 32, 126–128
 2, 58, 106, 125, 223, 236, 243
 3, 47, 54, 58, 59–60, 125–126, 136, 233, 239, 243
 4, 60, 65, 79, 114–116, 126, 223, 225, 243, 246
 6, 110, 136
 7, 95, 127
 8, 62, 240
 9, 78, 79, 116–117
 11, 21, 22, 40, 54, 76, 83, 99, 142–147, 162–166,
 212, 214, 229, 238, 253
 origin outside Rome, 27, 32, 95, 163, 174
 12, 62, 64, 65, 240
 13A, 21, 24, 25–26, 32, 54, 87, 238, 256
 13B, 40, 215
 14, 56, 91, 256
 15, 6, 37–38, 52, 54, 85, 90, 108, 117–118, 127,
 129–132, 137, 160–162, 178, 180, 216, 224,
 225, 235, 237, 239, 249
 16, 56, 178, 180, 224, 239
 17, 57, 87, 90–91, 178, 180, 216, 224, 239
 18, 237
 19, 237
 20, 65, 138, 178, 223, 242, 245
 21, 65, 178, 242, 245
 22, 62, 64, 179, 240, 245
 23, 66
 24, 21, 25, 29, 30, 54, 58, 61, 62, 99, 176, 222,
 236, 239, 245
 25, 54, 74
 26, 21, 25, 31, 52, 54, 58, 62, 99, 176, 222,
 236, 239
 27, 21, 22, 29–32, 93, 212, 238
 28, 40, 54, 76, 82, 214
 Appendix, 62, 240
 28A, 54, 74, 113
 29, 33–34, 36, 133, 212, 238
 30A, 59, 243
 30B, 65, 125, 223, 232, 243
 31, 81
 32, 48, 82
 33, 232
 33B, 223
 34, 21, 22, 27–28, 32, 41, 54, 93, 184, 193–195,
 196–197, 247
 35B, 197
 36, 62, 64, 89, 184, 187, 240
 37, 41, 82, 89, 184, 190
 37B, 49
 38, 178, 183–184, 199, 203, 240, 241, 245
 39, 65, 184, 223, 243
 40, 47, 48, 71
 41, 40, 54, 82, 83
 42, 21, 24, 32, 40, 54, 76, 82, 83, 93, 132,
 238
 43, 65, 243
 44, 48, 247
 50, 180
 51 (of Chavasse), 97, 119–120
 for a council, 47, 98
 ostiarius (doorkeeper), 135

- Pacificus of Verona, archdeacon, 45, 234–235, 250
 Parkes, Henry, 100
 Paschal I, Pope, 49
 Paul the Deacon, 109
 Paulinus of Aquileia, patriarch, 176
 Peter of Nonantola, Abbot, 45, 77, 182
 Pippin III, King, 2
 Pippin of Italy, King, 46, 51
 pontifical
 of Besançon *See* manuscript: London, British Library, Add. MS 15222
 of Chieti *See* manuscript: Vatican City, BAV: lat.7701
 of Constance *See* Donaueschingen, Fürstlich Fürstenbergische Bibliothek, cod.192 (olim)
 of Milan *See* Milan, Biblioteca del capitolato metropolitano, cod.D.I.12
 of Sens *See* manuscript: Saint-Petersburg, National Library:lat. Q.v.I., n°. 35
 of Turpin of Reims (destroyed in 1776), 96–97
 origins of, 8, 51, 70–71, 75, 96–100, 208–211
 Romano-Germanique, 73, 117, 183, 198
 Pope, office, 5, 9, 48, 61, 76, 106, 108, 127–128, 180, 193, 221
 ordination of *see ordo romanus*: 40A
 priest, local, 59, 210
 Pseudo-Clement, epistles, 54, 86, 87, 219
 Pseudo-Damasus, 54, 86
 Pseudo-Gelasius, *De libris recipiendis et non recipiendis*, 86–87, 92
 Pseudo-Germanus, 130–131
 Pseudo-Isidore, decretals, 92, 201

 Rasmussen, Niels Krogh, 70, 98, 208
 Ratold of Verona, bishop, 50, 234
 reform, concept, 2–4, 6–8, 12, 15, 21, 79, 83, 110, 130, 131, 132, 139, 141, 224, 225–227, 246, 254, 255, 256
 Regensburg, 51, 247
 Reginbert of Reichenau, librarian, 78, 80
 Reichenau, monastery, 51, 78, 80, 93, 116, 252
 relics, deposition of *See ordo romanus*: 42
 Richulf of Mainz, archbishop, 65, 251
 Rome
 ‘virtual’, 248, 251
 Itinerary, 66, 132, 250
 pilgrimage to, 28, 49, 66, 247, 251
 relics from, 10, 66, 132
 rubrication, 212, 215–220

 Sacramentary, 4, 27, 61, 74, 76, 77, 94–95, 148, 207, 210
 fragment from Neustadt, 155

 Gelasian of the Eighth Century, 7, 30, 36, 41, 72, 74, 76, 95, 145, 161, 163, 243
 Gregorian, 10, 21, 33, 51, 72, 76, 135, 180, 209, 245, 255
 Supplement, 209
 of Angoulême, 146, 148, 150–151, 153, 187
 of Drogo *See* manuscript: Paris, BnF: lat.9428 ivory, 114
 of Gellone, 74, 132, 146, 151–154, 167–168, 228
 of Godelgaudus (destroyed in 1776), 146, 151, 158, 160, 176, 228
 of Rheinau, 155
 Old Gelasian, 30, 144, 146, 148–150, 152, 162, 175–176, 187
Paduense *See* manuscript: Padua, Biblioteca Capitolare D47
Veronese *See* manuscript: Verona Biblioteca Capitolare: LXXXV
 Salzburg, 183, 199, 224, 246
 Santa Maria Maggiore, basilica, 63, 130, 181
 script, Anglo-Saxon minuscule, 154, 212, 226
 scrutinies, baptismal, 142–177
 IN AURIUM APERTIONEM, 72, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 154, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 168, 169, 171, 173, 214, 228
 in Rome, 144–146, 174
 Sergius I, Pope, 107
 Simpert of Regensburg, bishop, 23, 251
 St Amand, monastery, 59, 114, 203, 224, 243, 249
stationarii, clergy, 110
 St Emmeram, monastery, 36, 37, 49, 124, 128, 198, 203, 247, 249, 251
 St Gallen, monastery, 78, 116, 129, 252
 Plan of *See* St-Gall, Stiftsbibliothek: cod.1092
 St Martin of Tours, basilica, 26, 38, 58, 130–131, 237, 251
 St Maur-des-Fossés, monastery, 100, 129
 St Riquier, monastery, 137

 Theodulf of Orleans, bishop, 36, 77, 82, 93
 Theotroch of Lorsch, monk, 133–137, 211
 Tours, 24, 117, 131, 226, 237, 249

 Vatican, Basilica of St Peter, 10, 27, 32, 48, 56, 63, 64, 117, 138, 181, 183, 184, 187, 188, 189, 242, 247, 249, 251
 oratory of St-Martin, 63
 Verona, 46, 247
 vestments, 62, 89, 109
 Vogel, Cyrille, 19–20, 86

 Walahfrid Strabo, 12, 80, 107, 248, 252
 Wissembourg, monastery, 53, 57, 87, 203
 Worms, 112

 Zacharias I, Pope, 32