

Index

- absolutism, 338–340
- accuracy (in explanations), 78–80
- adaptation, 33–35, 208, 225, 226, 229, 232
- agents/agency, 47, 48, 185, 200, 222, 232
- agent–structure problem, 46–49, 185, 222
- agglomerated/aggregated polities, 305, 316–324, 334–335, 343–344
- aggregate(d), 27, 29, 68
- Albert, Buzan, and Zurn, 163–169
- Altman, Dan, 262–265
- amalgamated security communities, 259
- Analytical Sociology, 44–45
- anarchy, 36, 62, 86–87, 97–130, 136–141, 143, 153, 154, 156, 157, 160–162, 171, 254, 269, 284, 296
 - consequences/effects of, 105–109, 116, 139–141
 - cultures of (Wendt), 108
 - definition, 100–101
 - discourse of, 117–127
 - vs. hierarchy, 97–98, 102, 103, 141, 153, 154, 159
- Archer, Margaret, 48
- assemblages, 9, 15, 17–18, 56, 185–186, 222
- autarchy, 272, 282, 283
- autocatalysis, 32, 216, 218, 235
- autopoiesis, 32
- Axelrod, Robert, 121, 247

- Barnett, Michael, 270
- Baroque (era), 337–341
- binding through sharing, 115–116, 140
- Binford, Lewis, 109
- Britain, 320–321
- Bull, Hedley, 283
- Bunge, Mario, 4, 10, 23, 38, 47, 69
- Buzan, Barry, 39, 40, 199, 249, *See also* Albert, Buzan, and Zurn

- capabilities, distribution of, 86, 144, 147–152, 195
- causal inference, 60, 65, 67, 69, 74–76, 240
- causal thickets, 77–78
- causation, 66–68, 239
- causes, 61, 64–69
- centralization, 157–158, 295–299, 328–329, 349
- Charles V, 315–316
- co-evolution, 227–229, 241–242
- Coleman, James, 44
- common security communities, 258
- complex interdependence, 284
- complexity, 29–36
- complicated, 28–30
- composite polities. *See* agglomerated/aggregated polities
- concert systems, 257, 278
- configurations, 9–11, 180, 183–184, 201, 354, 356
- constitutional structure, 249–254
- constructivism, 94, 122, 134, 248, 262
- constructivism, philosophical, 12
- continuous (trans)formation, 207–215, 224, 229, 310, 316, 335, 341, 348–350
 - globalization as, 349–350
- Cronin, Bruce, 254

- Dawkins, Richard, 224–225
- decolonization, 260–261
- decomposition, 22, 28, 35, 46, 88–89
- DeLanda, Manuel, 7
- demarcation criterion, 98–99, 104, 121
- Dickinson, G. Lowes, 125
- differentiation, 163–166, ch. 11
 - activities, 192–193
 - actors, 190–192
 - authorities, 193–194
 - center–periphery, 297–299
 - dimensions, 164
 - formal, 190, 274

Index

453

- functional, 146–147, 193, 310–311
- horizontal, 189
- material, 194–198
- normative-institutional. *ch.* 14
- segmentation, 190–192
- spatio-political. *ch.* 16
- stratification, 193–194, 269, 274–280
- substantive, 190, 274
- types, 164
- vertical, 189, *ch.* 15
- dissipative structures/systems, 206
- dominion, 258
- double dichotomy (Waltz), 101–103
- downward causation, 7, 239
- ecosystems (international systems as), 201–203
- effects
 - of anarchy, 105, 106, 122–123, 127
 - causal, 64, 66, 67, 262
 - systems, 4–6, 23, 26, 28, 67, 109, 162, 262, 293
- egalitarian (autarchic) orders, 272
- Elster, Jon, 44, 69
- emergence, 10, 22, 26–29, 215, 232
 - inferential, 28
 - methodological, 28
 - ontological, 28
- empire-states, 305, 309, 316–324
- empiricism, 13
- entropy, 205, 206
- environment (vs. system), 4, 94–95
- epistasis, 225
- essentialism, 11
- estates, 326–328
- eventful history, 219–221, 229
- evolution, 36, 52, 202, 224–230, 232–233, 236, 238, 241–243
 - social, 230–233
 - theory of, 241
- exaptation, 227
- existential fear
 - effects of, 139–141, *See also* survival
- explanation, 64, 69–73
 - accuracy in, 78–80
 - analogical, 72
 - analytic, 5–6, 20, 28, 40, 41, 88–90, 170
 - as if*, 72
 - associational, 70
 - causal, 64–69, 239–240
 - field, 71
 - functional, 73
 - how, 63, 68–69, 239–240, 290–291
 - intentional, 72
 - model-based, 76–77, 290–291
 - natural law, 70
 - predictive, 70
 - rational actor, 72
 - reductive, 20, 23, 29, 41, 90–91, 224, 239
 - relational. *See* explanation, systemic
 - scientific, 64
 - systemic, 5–6, 36–37, 40, 46, 59, 70–71, 78–80, 243, 354–356
 - this-is-a-cause-of-that, 65, 68–69, 74, 75, 240
 - top-down, 7, 24, 90, 94, 239
 - why, 69–70
- extended organisms, 51
- extrinsic relations, 17
- fields, 9, 71, 106
- fiscal-military states, 340–341
- fitness, 227
- forager societies, 109–116, 137–140, 197
- France, 317–319, 331–333
- genetic linkage, 226
- genidentity, 53–56
- geographic mosaic theory (of co-evolution), 242
- geotechnics, 196–198
- globalization, 37, 203, 272, 347–352
- Gould, Stephen J., 233, 238, 241, 243
- governance, 267
 - multilevel multiactor, 306–308, 344, 350
 - single-center, 303–306
 - single-level, 301–303, 347, 351
- great power states systems, 98, 116, 138, 140–143, 146, 276
- Griffiths, Ryan, 157–163
- Hedström, Peter, 45
- hegemony, 257, 284–287
- heterarchy, 282–290, 306–308, 310–313, 328, 348–349
 - in early twentieth century, 287–289
 - globalization as, 348–349
 - hegemony as, 284–287
- hierarchical subordination (systems of), 257
- hierarchy, 6, 36, 86, 98–99, 102, 134, 141, 144, 149–150, 153–158, 171, 189, 268–272, 274–287, 289, 291–292, 297
 - compositional, 43, 51, 299
 - contested, 271
 - convergent, 271, 274–282
 - divergent, 271, *See also* heterarchy
 - simple, 270
 - in states systems, 280
 - tangled. *See* heterarchy
 - taxonomic, 6

454 Index

- Hobbesian state of nature, 137–140, 254, 272
- holism, 23–24
- holobionts, 50
- Holy Roman Empire, 311, 313–315, 321–324
- Humphreys, Paul, 28
- ideal type, 99, 103, 161–162, 167, 292
- imperial international systems, 258, 280–282, 292
- individuals. *See also* persons
- biological, 49–51
 - evolutionary, 51
 - human, 48, 52, 54, 200, 201
 - social groups as, 52–53
 - species as, 52
- inequality, 99, 165, 270, 289
- inside-out theory, 89
- institutions, 248–249
- security, 254–259
- integrated polities, 303–304
- interaction capacity, 199
- intrinsic relations, 17
- irreducibility, 18, 27, 28, 47
- Jackson, Patrick, 24, 180–183, 355, 356
- Jacob, Francois, 229
- Jervis, Robert, 19, 28, 40–41, 66, 81
- Jessop, Bob, 284
- Keohane, Robert O., 82, 92, 122, 247, 248, 284
- King, Keohane, and Verba, 60, 64, 66, 69, 74, 240
- laws and theories model, 76, 223
- levels, 38
- of abstraction, 38, 42–44
 - of analysis, 19, 37–43, 89, 170
 - of evolution, 225
 - of explanation, 39
 - of organization, 6–7, 19, 23, 37–39, 42–43, 47, 48, 52, 53, 57, 186, 199, 229, 300, 311–312
 - of reality, 6
 - triads of, 43–44, 46
- Lewontin, Richard, 225, 231
- Lloyd, Elizabeth, 238, 243
- Lotka–Volterra model, 67
- Louis XIV, 213–215, 325
- Luhmann, Niklas, 4, 32
- major transitions in evolution, 230
- Mann, Michael, 343
- Mearsheimer, John, 125, 139–140, 195
- mechanisms, 15–17, 70, 76, 77, 240, 241
- mechanisms and models approach, 76, 223, 240–242, 290
- micro foundations, 44–46
- micro–macro, 43–44, 46
- military revolution, 209–214
- Mitchell, Sandra, 60, 80
- models, 76–79, 169, 177, 188–190, 243, 274, 290–291, 353–356
- modern synthesis (evolutionary biology), 224, 241
- modularity, 34–36, 208, 222, 229–230, 236
- Molter, Dan, 50
- multilevel selection, 225
- Nadel, S. F., 136
- natural selection, 224, 225, 226, 228, 230, 232, 240, 241
- naturalism, 23, 70
- neoliberalism, 82, 107, 122, 134
- neo-medievalism, 283, 352
- neo-positivism, 13
- netdoms, 56
- networks, 9, 70, 181, 190, 216, 218
- gene regulatory, 234
- Nexon, Daniel, 24, 180–183, 270, 354
- non-aggregative, 26–27, 29
- non-linearity, 30–31
- norms, 248–249, 254, 261
- constitutive, 254
- Nye, Joseph, 82, 284
- ontologically flat, 7
- ordering principles, 86, 97, 103, 104, 116, 134–136, 151, 153–157, 160–163, 163, 168–171, 269, 309
- outside-in theory, 90
- Padgett, John, 215–219
- Padgett and Powell, 51, 55, 215–219, 229–231
- Parker, Geoffrey, 209–210
- partial (in)separability (of systems and their components), 20–25, 186
- path dependence, 207, 232
- persistence (requires explanation), 204, 206
- persons, 55–58, 200–201
- perspectives, 77
- phenotype plasticity, 236–238
- pleiotropy, 226
- pluralism, explanatory, 60, 61, 64, 73

Index

455

- pluralistic security communities, 115, 258
 polarity, 150–152, 199
 positions, 182, 200, 202, 355
 Powell, Christopher, 185
 Powell, Robert, 88, 105
 Powell, Walter, 215–219
 practices, 9, 249–254, 262–263, 265–266
 pragmatism, 12
 Prigogine, Ilya, 31, 207
 processes, 13–15, 17, 33, 34, 54–55, 67,
 68, 180–185, 206–207, 214–215,
 220–222, 232, 235–236, 298–299

 reduction, 20–23, 89–91, 224–226, 239
 eliminative, 21–22, 89, 224–225, 234
 regnal polities, 311–312, 314–315
 regulative regimes, 267
 relational institutionalism, 9
 relationalism, 8–13, 36–37, 179–185,
 passim
 relations, 24–25, 95–96
 extrinsic, 17, 299
 vs. interactions, 88, 95, 108–109
 intrinsic, 17, 299
 relative gains, 87, 105, 115, 116
 Renaissance (era), 337
 Rescher, Nicholas, 14, 27, 55
 residuals, 30, 42, 154, 198, 262, 290, 351
 Roberts, Michael, 209
 Rosenau, James, 351
 Rosenberg, Justin, 346
 rules, 96, 128, 137, 248, 252–253, 267

 Sampson, Aaron, 136
 scale, 197
 scarcity, 197–198
 schema, 77
 Schmidt, Brian, 125–127
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 205
 scientific realism, 12
 second law of thermodynamics, 204
 security systems, types of, 254–259
 segmentation, 160, 164, 169, 190–192
 self-help, 86, 105, 109, 114, 115, 148
 self-organization, 31–33, 216, 218, 230,
 231, 234, 236
 Sewell, William, 219–221
 Simon, Herbert, 35
 Singer, J. David, 38, 41
 sketch, 77
 Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 351
 solidarity (organic and mechanical),
 159–160
 Spain, 319, 330–331
 spheres of influence, 277
 Spruyt, Hendrik, 341–342

 states, 303–304, 316–317, 324–325,
 328–330, 343–344
 states systems, 24–26, 89, 94, 101,
 119, 128, 171, 194, 274–280, 286,
 289, 292, 301–303, 307, 314–316,
 348–349
 states-in-a-states-system, 25, 184, 202,
 347, 351
 stratification, 193–194, 269, 274–282, 308
 Strayer, Joseph, 342
 structural realism, 86–87, 144, 151,
 195–196
 structure, 36, 58–59, 87–88, 221, 248,
 294, 309, *passim*
 substantialism, 10–11, 14, 180, 182, 206,
 209
 sufficiency (vs. scarcity), 197
 superorganism, 49
 survival, 79, 92, 198
 symbiosis, 228
 systems. *Passim*. *See esp.* ch. 1, 2, 5, 10
 closed, 204, 205
 complex adaptive, 33–34, 36, 53, 58,
 208, 222, 223, 225, 230
 complex physical, 33
 definition, 3–5, 87–88
 dissipative, 206
 far-from-equilibrium, 206, 207
 open, 205, 206
 of systems of systems, 6, 43, 44, 47, 58,
 238
 vs causes, 68
 systems effects, 168, 169, 187, *See also*
 effects, system

 terminal peer polities, 191–192, 347, 348
 territorial war, 259–267
 territoriality, 197, 261, 272
 theory, 61–64, 74–79, 241–243
 structural (Waltzian), 89–92, 96,
 144–145, 172
 systemic, 8, 85, 89, 91–92, 96, 129,
 202, 356
 Waltz on, 61–64
 thermodynamic equilibrium, 205
 this-is-a-cause-of-that explanation. *See*
 explanation
 Thompson, John N., 228, 242
 tinkering (evolution as), 229
 transposition and re-functionality,
 215–219, 224, 229, 230
 tripartite conception, 141–144, 247
 typologies, 166–167, 291–294, 353

 Ukraine, 265–267
 unipolarity, 281, 286

456	Index
unit level, 42, 85, 91, 96	
unit of analysis, 39	
units, 88, 91–92	
unity of science, 21, 65	
Waltz, Kenneth N. <i>passim</i> . <i>See esp.</i> ch. 5, 7, 8 and §§3.2, 4.1, 6.1, 9.7	
Wars of Religion (France), 211–213	
	Wendt, Alexander, 41, 105, 108, 115, 122, 140
	White, Harrison, 8, 55–58, 218
	Wilson, E. O., 22
	Wimsatt, William, 22, 27, 77, 78
	Woodburn, James, 109
	Zürn, Michael. <i>See</i> Albert, Buzan, and Zürn