

CONTENTS

Foreword x
PETER TOMKA

Acknowledgments xiii
List of Abbreviations xv

1 Introduction 1

A. Scope and Purpose of the Present Study 3
B. A Note on Methodology 5
C. Structure of this Book 7

2 The International Court of Justice and the International Law Commission: Joined at the Hip 9

A. The First International Tribunals: “Courts without Law” 10
B. The Permanent Court of International Justice: A Court in Need of Law 13
C. The Committee of Experts for the Progressive Codification of International Law (1925–1928): Working “for the Assistance of the Permanent Court of International Justice”? 19
D. Reincarnations: International Adjudication and Codification of International Law in the United Nations System 29
1. The International Court of Justice (Re)Born 30
2. The International Law Commission: International Legislation at Quickened Pace 32
E. Conclusion 43

3 “An Invaluable Guide”: The Commission’s Contribution to the Court’s Work 45

A. Explicit References 47
1. Reference to the Commission’s Work as a Supplementary Means for Treaty Interpretation 48
2. Reference to the Commission’s Work in the Context of Pronouncements on Customary International Law 51
3. Reference to the Commission’s Work as Part of the Court’s Own Reasoning 67

viii	CONTENTS
	B. There Is More Beneath the Surface 71
	1. Indirect Reliance 71
	2. Implicit Reliance 73
	C. Reference in Individual Opinions 78
	D. Justification for Reliance? 83
	E. Conclusion 89
4	“An Inexhaustible Treasury of Experience”: The Court’s Influence on the Commission’s Work 91
	A. Endorsing the Court’s Pronouncements 92
	1. Incorporation of the Court’s Determinations into the Commission’s Output 97
	2. Tracking the Court’s Language 123
	3. The Court’s Influence on the Commission’s Program of Work 127
	B. Supporting the Court 132
	1. Respecting the Court and Seeking to Safeguard It from Criticism 132
	2. Promoting the Doctrine of Sources Enshrined in the Court’s Statute 136
	3. Seeking to Expand the Court’s Jurisdiction 138
	C. Conclusion 155
5	Interaction beyond the Printed Page 157
	A. Personal Links 157
	1. A Membership “Often Interchangeable” 158
	2. Commission Members as Counsel before the Court 169
	3. Other Encounters 173
	B. Exchanges in Geneva 174
	1. 1967–1996: Relaxed, Unbridled Discourse 174
	2. 1997 Onward: A More Formal Engagement 182
	C. Conclusion 189
6	Just a Disagreement between Friends: When the Court and the Commission Diverge 191
	A. Room for Disagreement 191
	B. Managing Disagreement 196
	1. When the Court Disagrees with the Commission 197
	2. When the Commission Disagrees with the Court 200
	C. Is All Disagreement Necessarily Bad? 221
	D. Conclusion 225

7 The Court and the Commission:

A ‘Special Relationship’ 227

A. The Foundations of the ‘Special Relationship’ 228

B. The Special Relationship’s Special Importance: Law Made by Judge
and Company 237

C. Conclusion 250

Annexes 253

1. *Statute of the International Court of Justice*
(excerpts) 253

2. *Statute of the International Law Commission*
(excerpts) 255

3. *Members of the Court and the*
Commission Interviewed 260

Bibliography 261

Index 280