

Notation Index

01-sequence,	147, 406	$\mathbb{E}G$,	1
\doteq ,	204, 270	$\varepsilon_p^T(X)$,	322
A_w ,	152	$F(W, Q)$,	294
A_α ,	294	$F(W, \Lambda)$,	294
$\mathbb{B}G$,	1	$\mathbf{Fl}(\mathbf{d}, V)$,	46
$C(w)$,	270	Fl^∞ ,	213
$c_\alpha(v, w)$,	354	$Fr(E)$,	9
$c_{\lambda\mu}^\nu$,	137	$\mathbf{Fl}_\omega(V)$,	230
c_{uv}^w ,	169, 353	$Fl_\omega(V)$,	230
$D_w(F_\bullet \cap E^\bullet)$,	200	Fl_ω^∞ ,	237
$D_w^\infty(F_\bullet \cap E^\bullet)$,	219	Γ ,	232, 396
D_r ,	185	$\Gamma^{(n)}$,	233, 396
$D_r(\varphi)$,	195	\mathfrak{g}_β ,	267
$D_w(F_\bullet \rightarrow E_\bullet)$,	199	$\mathbf{Gr}(d, V)$,	44
D_J ,	290	Gr^∞ ,	211
D_α ,	291	$H_G^*(X)$,	1
D_v ,	292	$H_G^*(X, Y)$,	34
\mathbb{D}_w^∞ ,	219	$\eta_p X$,	320
\mathbb{D}_r ,	195	$h_p(x y)$,	134
\mathbb{D}_r^G ,	198	\mathbf{k}_w ,	152
∂_α ,	299	$LG(V)$,	230
Δ_P ,	274	LG^∞ ,	237
$\Delta_\lambda(c)$,	42		

434

Notation Index

Λ_G , 2	σ_w , 163
Λ_{rt} , 357	$\tilde{\sigma}_\lambda$, 136
\mathcal{L}_λ , 285	$\tilde{\sigma}_w$, 163
$\ell(w)$, 159, 241, 268	s_β , 267
M_{rt} , 267	$s_\lambda(x y)$, 133
M_{wt} , 267	$s_\lambda(x)$, 40
n_β^α , 269	$S_w(c; x; y)$, 216
Ω_I , 128	$S_w^C(c; x; y)$, 256
Ω_I° , 126	τ_w , 303
Ω_λ , 128	U_P , 274
Ω_λ° , 126	U_β , 267
$\tilde{\Omega}_\lambda$, 135	U_σ , 114
$\tilde{\Omega}_\lambda^\circ$, 135	$U^-(w)$, 156
Ω_w^∞ , 214	$U(w)$, 270
Ω_w , 153	$V(\tau)$, 114
Ω_w° , 153	V_λ , 43
$\Omega_{[w]}$, 171	W_P , 275
$PP^*(\Sigma)$, 122	\dot{w} , 268
Φ^w , 302	\widehat{w} , 186
φ_v , 340	$w(\underline{\alpha})$, 329
ψ_v , 297	w^{\max} , 171, 275
p_I , 127, 249	w^{\min} , 171, 275
p_λ , 127, 243	w_o , 159
p_w , 154, 244, 271	w_o^P , 275
$p_{[w]}$, 275	$X(\Sigma)$, 113
$p_{\underline{w}}$, 327	$X(\underline{\alpha})$, 327
p_v^w , 302	$X(w)^\circ$, 271
$Q_\lambda(c)$, 233, 394	$X[w]^\circ$, 276
$Q_\lambda(q y)$, 398	$x(I)$, 328
R^+ , 266	$x(w)$, 273
R_P^+ , 274	$Y(w)^\circ$, 271
r_w , 152	$Y[w]^\circ$, 276
$S_m^{(n)}$, 174	$y(I)$, 333
$\mathfrak{S}_w(x; y)$, 7, 165	$y(w)$, 273
$\text{Symm}(x)$, 213	$Z(\alpha)$, 326
σ_λ , 136	$Z(v)$, 292

Subject Index

- additive group
 - cohomology of, 22
 - fixed point of, 65
- adjoint group, 268, 357
- AJSB formula, 339–342, 348
- approximation space, xii, 3,
12–16, 24, 197, 311,
360–362, 416
- Atiyah–Bott formula, 77
- Atiyah–Bredon sequence, 111,
124
- balanced product, 10, 12
- Berline–Vergne formula, 77
- Białynicki–Birula
 - decomposition, 75, 78, 97
- bialternant, 40, 133, 238
- bilinear form
 - symplectic, 228
 - W -invariant, 269
- Billey’s formula, 339–342, 348
- blowup
 - cohomology of, 80–83
 - fixed points, 82
- tangent space, 82
- Borel
 - construction, xi, 1, 3
 - presentation, 283–288, 339
 - seminar on transformation
groups, xi, 1, 8, 77
 - subgroup, 21, 57, 153, 265
- Borel–Moore homology,
373–374
- Bott–Samelson variety, 326–339
 - cell decomposition, 328
 - cohomology of, 337–339
 - desingularizes Schubert
variety, 330–331
 - fixed points, 327–328
 - invariant curves, 331
 - tangent space, 328–329
- braid relation, 166
- Bruhat decomposition, 154,
188, 270, 273, 275
- Bruhat order, 158–161, 179,
247–248, 272
- covering relation, 350

- induction on, 165
- subword criterion, 160, 272, 339, 349
- tableau criterion, 158
- BSDH variety, 348, *see also* Bott-Samelson variety
- cap product, 371
- Cauchy formula
 - for Schubert polynomials, 204–206, 223, 263
 - for Schur functions, 56, 143
- cell decomposition, 57, 314, 376–377
- Białynicki-Birula theorem, 75
- chain, 327
- Chang–Skjelbred theorem, 93, 110
- character
 - direction of, 99
 - of Borel group, 22
 - of invariant curve, 98
 - of torus, 26
 - parallel, 99, 349
 - primitive, 99
- character group, 26
- characteristic class, 415–419
- Chern class, 16, 379–381
 - equivariant, 16–18
 - of representation, 18
 - properties of, 17, 379–381
- Chevalley formula, 350–353, 368
 - for G/B , 351
 - for G/P , 353
- for Grassmannian, 138–140
- Chevalley–Monk formula, 170, 180
- Chevalley–Pieri formula, 138–140, 150
- Chinese remainder theorem, 66
- Chow envelope, 417
- Chow group, 377
 - equivariant, 314
 - of classifying space, 24
- circle group, 2
- classifying space, xi
 - as base of Borel construction, 2
 - as base of universal principal bundle, 12
- co-isotropic subspace, 229
- cohomology, 370–373
 - bivariant, 388
 - Čech–Alexander–Spanier, 383
 - compact support, 372
 - reduced, 372
- compact group, 63, 281–283, 334
 - complexification, 281
- complete conics, 80, 83–90
 - as blowup, 83–84
 - fixed points, 86–88
 - moduli space, 84
 - tangent weights, 87
- complex analytic space, 374
 - quotient by complex group, 24
- cone
 - Spec of graded algebra, 315
- convex, 113

Subject Index

437

- dual, 113
- normal, 317
- tangent, 319
- convolution, 305–309
 - and divided difference operators, 306
 - of Schubert classes, 308
- coroot, 267
- coset representative, 171, 174, 275
- cup product, 370
- deformed group ring, 123, 124
- degeneracy locus, 7, 182–207
 - Cohen–Macaulay, 191, 196, 206
 - equivariant class, 129, 189–193, 198
 - for symmetric map, 226–227, 252–254
 - for vector bundle map, 194
 - irreducibility, 186–189
 - Lagrangian, 253, 259
 - universal, 197
- degeneration, 365–367
- Dehn–Sommerville relations, 122
- Demazure product, 330
- desingularization, 329–333
- determinantal ideal, 194, 195
- diagonal embedding, 38, 368
- diagonal trick, 220, 222, 259
- diagonalizable group, 67
 - fixed points of, 67, 77, 94, 105
- diagram
- of permutation, 193–194, 206, 215
- of signed permutation, 262
- dimension function, 152, 245
- divided difference operator, 165–168, 179, 220, 255–256, 290–309
 - action on Schubert classes, 291, 304
 - compatible with localization, 294–299
 - independent of reduced word, 166, 292, 300
 - left- and right-handed, 303, 306
- Leibniz formula, 166, 294, 296, 299
- via Bott–Samelson variety, 332
- via correspondence, 292–293
- dual curve, 83
- duality
 - between Schur determinants, 42
 - Grassmann, 45, 141–144, 203–204
 - of Schubert classes in G/B , 343–344, 346, 354
 - of Schubert polynomials, 192, 201–204, 223, 263
- effective
 - class, 358
- effective class, 359, 362, 365–367
- equivariant cohomology, xi

438

Subject Index

- definition, 12
- for free action, 32–33
- for trivial action, 32
- functoriality, 14, 27–29
- homotopy invariance, 29–32
- equivariant formality, xi, 75–77, 110
- equivariant Hilbert polynomial, 324
- equivariant line bundle, 26, 285–286, 299–301
 - and divided difference operator, 300
 - and Schubert divisor in G/B , 353
- equivariant map, 28
- equivariant multiplicity, 320–324
 - of Schubert variety, 345–347
 - properties, 322–323
- equivariant vector bundle, 16–17
- essential set, 193–194, 206, 215, 262
- excision, 371
- fan, 113
 - normal to polytope, 114
 - simplicial, 124
- fiber bundle, 3, 377–379, 415
 - in Borel construction, 3–5
 - in localization, 5
 - Poincaré duality, 37–38
- finite cover, 36
- finite group
 - cohomology of, 23
- five conics, 79
- fixed point
 - attractive, 96–97
 - isolated, 64, 96, 99
 - nondegenerate, 319
 - restriction to, 4, 5, 62
 - singular, 100
- flag bundle, 10, 44–47, 199
 - as tower of Grassmann bundles, 46, 230
 - complete, 46
 - isotropic, 230–232
 - partial, 46
- flag variety, 7, 153–180
 - as approximation space, 21
 - cell decomposition, 154
 - cohomology of, 48
 - fixed points, 154–156
 - generalized, 270
 - tangent weights, 155
 - tautological bundles, 46
- forgetful homomorphism, 4
- four lines, 72–74
- frame bundle, 9
- free action, 32
- fundamental class, 16, 372, 374–377
 - equivariant, 16–18, 313
 - for limit of subvarieties, 385
 - in Borel–Moore homology, 313
 - properties of, 17
 - pullback, 375
 - pushforward, 382
- fundamental weight, 267, 298

- G/B*, 270–274
 - cohomology of, 286–288
 - fixed points, 271
- G/P*, 274–279
 - fixed points, 275
- general linear group
 - cohomology of, 18–19
- Giambelli formula, 129, 150, 164, 182–184, 206, 227, 238
- GKM theorem, 93
- GKM variety, 107
- graded-commutative ring, 370, 416
- graph, 183, 190, 200, 227, 234, 253
 - graph Schubert variety, 222
- Grassmann bundle, 10, 44–46
 - tautological bundles, 11
- Grassmann duality, 45
- Grassmannian, 126–151
 - as approximation space, 19
 - cell decomposition, 126–127
 - cohomology of, 19, 50–54
 - fixed points, 66–68
 - tangent bundle, 45
 - tangent weights, 67
 - tautological bundles, 45
- group cohomology, 23
- Gysin homomorphism, 381–382
 - equivariant, 34–37
 - for Borel–Moore homology, 312
 - in localization theorem, 66, 70, 77
- Gysin sequence, 25, 95
- Hilbert series, 121
- Hom bundle, 196
- homogeneous space, 6, 265–288, 357, 358
 - cohomology of, 32
- homology, 370–373
 - Borel–Moore, 373–374
 - equivariant, xiv, 311–315
- Hurewicz isomorphism, 383
- infinite flag variety, 208–224
 - cohomology of, 210, 213
- infinite Grassmannian, 211–224
 - cohomology of, 211–213
- infinite isotropic flag variety, 237
- infinite Lagrangian Grassmannian, 237
- integration formula, 5, 69–74, 77
 - computes divided difference operator, 295
 - computes structure constants, 352
 - implies divisibility condition, 72, 108
 - in enumerative geometry, 88–91
- interpolation
 - characterizing double Schur polynomial, 134, 150
 - characterizing Schubert polynomials, 222–223
- determining cohomology class, 132, 150

440

Subject Index

- intersection multiplicity, 358, 376
- invariant curve, 97–100
 - character of, 98, 107
 - criterion for finitely many, 99
 - in G/P , 279–281, 295
 - in Bott–Samelson variety, 331
 - in flag variety, 157–158
 - in Schubert variety, 280, 345
- inversion, 159, 268
- irreducible factor, 103, 105
- isotropic flag, 228
- isotropic flag variety, 230–232
 - as flag bundle over
 - Lagrangian
 - Grassmannian, 234
 - cohomology of, 231–232, 236–237
 - fixed points, 244–245
 - tangent weights, 245
 - tautological bundle, 231
- isotropic subspace, 227–230
- Jacobi–Trudi determinant, 41–42, 133, 135
- Joseph polynomial, 324
- Jouanolou’s trick, 417
- Kempf–Laksov formula, 129–131, 135, 137, 150, 184, 220
 - dual, 142
- Kleiman–Bertini transversality, 6, 357–358, 368
- Kronecker isomorphism, 372
- Künneth theorem, 32, 371, 378
- decomposition of the diagonal, 38–39, 55, 205
- Lagrangian Grassmannian, 230, 233–236
 - cohomology of, 234–237
 - fixed points, 242–244
 - tangent weights, 243
- Lagrangian subspace, 228
- Lefschetz trace formula, 77
- Leibniz formula, 166, 256, 294, 296, 299
- length
 - of partial permutation, 187
 - of permutation, 159
 - of signed permutation, 241
 - of strict partition, 241
 - of Weyl group element, 268
- Leray–Hirsch theorem, 377–379
 - for comparing approximation spaces, 13
 - for equivariantly formal spaces, 75
- linear algebraic group, 265–270, 288
 - semisimple, 265
- Littlewood–Richardson coefficient, 137, 145
- Littlewood–Richardson rule, 145–149
 - equivariant, 146–150
- local class, 320
- localization, 4–5, 62–78, 93–111
 - Chang–Skjelbred theorem, 103–104

Subject Index 441

- divisibility condition,
 - 100–102, 108, 110, 132
- for Borel–Moore homology,
 - 318–320
- for Bott–Samelson variety,
 - 333–337
- for nonsingular varieties,
 - 65–66, 68–69
- for Schubert variety, 339–343
- general theorem, 93–96, 103, 110
- GKM theorem, 106, 109, 113
- image theorem, 100–110
- integration formula, 5, 69–74
- long exact sequence, 34, 313, 371, 373
- longest element, 159, 241, 268, 275
- matching, 392
- Mayer–Vietoris sequence, 33, 371
- Milnor construction, 23, 25
- Molev–Sagan theorem, 140
- moment graph, 72, 91, 107–108
 - convexity, 110
- moment map, 110
- Monk formula, 170, 180
- multidegree, 324
- multiplicative group
 - cohomology of, 2, 15
- Nägelsbach–Kostka formula, 41
- nil-Coxeter algebra, 309
- nil-Hecke algebra, 292, 307–309
- normal cone, 317
 - deformation to, 321, 388
- specialization to, 318, 389
- one-line notation, 152, 241
- opposite Borel subgroup, 266
- opposite flag, 135, 229
- orientation class, 372, 390
- orthogonal group, 22, 24
- orthogonal space, 228
- parabolic subgroup, 274–279
 - cohomology of, 31
 - maximal, 274, 278
 - minimal, 274, 279, 291
 - stabilizer of point in Grassmannian, 53
- partial flag variety, 171–173, 274–279
- partition, 40
 - complementary, 55
 - conjugate, 41, 184, 204
 - dual, 135, 242
 - strict, 232, 240–242, 396, 400
- permutation, 152
 - Grassmannian, 178, 204, 279
 - matrix, 152, 187
 - partial, 186–189
 - signed, 241–242
 - vexillary, 222
- Pfaffian, 233, 238, 392–393
 - formula for degeneracy locus, 253–254
- Laplace expansion, 393, 394
- multi-linearity, 393, 402
- multi-Schur, 250–251
- Schur’s identity, 393
- piecewise polynomial function, 122–123

- in equivariant Chow cohomology, 124
- Pieri rule, 60, 138–140
- Plücker embedding, 45
- Poincaré dual basis, 37, 38, 373
 - for G/B , 274
 - for G/P , 278
 - for Bott–Samelson variety, 333–336
 - for flag variety, 161–163
 - for Grassmannian, 55–56, 135–137
 - for isotropic flag variety, 248
 - from transverse subvarieties, 58
- Poincaré duality, 37–39, 372
 - in Schubert basis, 135–137, 162, 248, 274, 278
 - toric varieties, 122
- Poincaré isomorphism, 372
- polytope, 114
 - f -numbers, 122
 - h -numbers, 122
 - simple, 115
- positivity
 - in cohomology of Grassmannian, 145
 - in Schubert calculus, 6, 60, 169, 340, 356–369
 - in Schur expansion, 44, 60
 - of polynomial in Chern classes, 43
- principal bundle, 9–12
 - associated to vector bundle, 10
 - locally trivial, 11, 288
- universal, 12, 416
- projection formula, 35, 309, 339
- projective bundle, 10
 - cohomology of, 4, 23
- projective line
 - as T -curve, 98
 - cohomology of, 36
 - localization, 100
- projective space
 - as homogeneous space, 33
 - cohomology of, 33, 47–48
 - equivariant cohomology of, 23–24
 - fixed points, 63
 - localization, 63, 101–102
 - T -curves, 98
- proper intersection, 357, 358, 375
- pullback, 28
- Q -polynomial, 232–233, 393–404
 - and cohomology of Lagrangian Grassmannian, 234
 - basis for Γ , 396
 - double, 250–252, 262, 398–404
 - interpolation property, 251, 400–403
 - Pfaffian formula, 394
 - raising operator formula, 395
 - represents Schubert class, 252, 403
 - tableau formula, 397–398

Subject Index

443

- quaternionic Grassmannian,
 283
 Quillen–Suslin theorem, 120
 raising operator, 395–396
 rank condition, 7, 153, 185,
 193–194, 199
 rank function, 152, 185–189,
 191, 195
 reduced expression, 160, 268
 reduced word, 268, 329, 330,
 339
 reductive group, 63, 266
 reflection, 267
 simple, 268
 representation, 17
 dual, 203
 of GL_n , 43
 of torus, 18
 standard, 17
 restriction, *see* localization
 Richardson variety, 163–164,
 179
 root, 266
 root lattice, 266–268, 298
 root subgroup, 267

 Schubert basis, 59
 for G/B , 272–273
 for G/P , 277
 for flag variety, 154, 172
 for Grassmannian, 128
 for isotropic flag variety,
 247
 for projective space, 59
 Schubert calculus, 6, 126–151

 equivariant, 59, 137–141,
 145–149
 Schubert cell
 in G/B , 271
 in G/P , 276
 in flag variety, 153–156
 in Grassmannian, 126–128
 in isotropic flag variety,
 245–247
 in partial flag variety, 171
 opposite, 135, 162, 246
 Schubert class, 6
 interpolation property, 132,
 250, 261
 restriction to fixed point,
 131–132, 156, 261,
 296–299, 339–343
 stable, 174–175, 210–211,
 214–216, 248–249
 Schubert divisor, 342, 353
 restriction to fixed point,
 169, 298
 Schubert polynomial, 6–8,
 164–169, 179, 254–262
 back-stable, 222
 basis for polynomial ring,
 176–177, 218, 259
 characterized by
 interpolation, 178,
 222–223, 260–261
 duality property, 192, 199
 for infinite flag variety, 216,
 263
 for isotropic flag variety,
 254–259

- represents degeneracy locus, 8, 191, 195, 219–221
- represents Schubert class, 7, 167, 172, 175, 256
- stability, 173–176, 218, 221, 255, 262
- structure constants, 177, 205–206
- universal property, 199–201
- Schubert variety
 - as degeneracy locus, 183, 191
 - Cohen–Macaulay, 180
 - in G/B , 271–272
 - in G/P , 276
 - in flag bundle, 154
 - in flag variety, 153–156
 - in Grassmannian, 128
 - in infinite flag variety, 214–219
 - in isotropic flag variety, 245–247
 - in Lagrangian Grassmannian, 249
 - in partial flag variety, 171
 - is closure of Schubert cell, 160
 - matrix, 206
 - nonsingular in codimension one, 347, 352
 - nonsingularity criterion, 344–348
 - opposite, 135, 162, 246
 - Schur Q -function, 232, 238, 254, 394–398
 - Schur determinant, 42, 183, 238
 - basis for cohomology of flag variety, 54
 - basis for cohomology of Grassmannian, 51
 - basis for polynomial ring, 52
 - multi-, 129, 143
 - Schur function, 40–44
 - as sum over tableaux, 41
 - basis for symmetric functions, 42, 53
 - double, 132–135, 150
 - represents Schubert class, 135
 - Schur module, 43
 - Segre class, 315–318
 - Segre variety, 184
 - self-intersection formula, 35, 68, 131, 321
 - semisimple group, 265
 - adjoint, 268
 - simply connected, 268
 - shelling, 115
 - signed permutation, 240–242
 - Grassmannian, 242, 262
 - simple transposition, 160
 - simply connected group, 268
 - slice theorem, 63–64, 77, 100
 - smooth morphism, 375
 - special group, 24, 288
 - special linear group, 20, 65
 - specialization homomorphism, 388–391
 - spherical variety, 91
 - split Grassmannian, 20
 - splitting principle, 21, 380
 - stack, 8

Subject Index 445

- standard flag, 153, 229
- Stanley–Reisner ring, 117–122, 124
- Steiner’s problem, 79, 90
- Stiefel variety, 9
- structure constant, 6
 - for G/P , 350–369
 - for flag variety, 169–172
 - for Grassmannian, 137–141
 - for projective space, 60, 61
- inductive characterization, 140–141, 150, 170, 353–356
- submersion, 375
- subword, 161
- Sumihiro’s theorem, 94, 110
- support
 - of cohomology class, 195
- Sylvester identity, 71, 77
- symmetric function
 - complete homogeneous, 41, 134
 - elementary, 41
 - ring of, 42, 213
 - Stanley, 223, 264
 - super-, 212–213, 218
- symmetric group, 269
- symmetric map, 226, 234
- symplectic form, 228
- symplectic group, 229
 - cohomology of, 22, 282–283
- T*-curve, 98
- tangent cone, 319
 - to Schubert variety, 349
- tangent weight
- relatively prime, 105
- to G/B , 273
- to G/P , 275
- to Bott–Samelson variety, 328
- to flag variety, 155
- to Grassmannian, 131
- to invariant curve, 295
- to isotropic flag variety, 245
- to Lagrangian Grassmannian, 243
- to Schubert variety, 131, 156, 246, 273, 277
- Thom class, 379
- Thom isomorphism, 379
- toric variety, 113–124, 331
 - cohomology of, 115–117
 - invariant divisors, 116
- torus, 26–27
 - cohomology of, 2
 - maximal, 265
- transversality
 - for flag bundles, 359–362
 - Kleiman–Bertini, 6, 357–362
 - of opposite Schubert varieties, 137, 246
- Poincaré dual bases, 58
- trivial action, 32
- tubular neighborhood, 64
- unipotent group, 31, 266
- unipotent radical, 31, 266, 274
- universal coefficient theorem, 371
- universal principal bundle, 12
- Veronese surface, 80

446

Subject Index

- in space of conics, 83
- tangent weights, 85
- weight diagram, 85
- weight lattice, 266–268
- Weyl group, 268–270, 275
 - action on cohomology of G/B , 296, 301–302
 - dot and star actions, 309
 - invariants, 284–288
 - left- and right-handed actions, 303, 306, 309
 - right action on G/B , 281–282, 301–302, 337
- Whitney formula, 17, 380
 - for relations in cohomology, 47, 49, 234, 235
- Yamanouchi word, 145
- Young diagram, 40
 - shifted, 240, 249, 397
- Young subgroup, 171
- Young tableau
 - reverse barred ν -bounded, 146
 - semistandard, 40–41, 44, 133, 145, 158
 - shifted primed, 397–398