

## Index

- absorption laws, 9
- accepting state, 275
- accepts, 275
- action
  - left, 283
  - right, 283
  - two-sided, 283
- adjoint functor theorem for complete lattices, 17
- adjoint pair, 119
  - dual relation, 121
- adjunction
  - between categories, 166
  - between preorders, 6
- admissible valuation, 123
- Alexandrov topology, 40
- algebra for an endofunctor, 194
- algebraic dcpo, 235
- algebraic domain, 208, 228, 235
- alternating chain, 149
- alternation height, 149
- anti-chain, 1
- anti-isomorphism, 3
- antitone, 3
- aperiodic, 318
- approximable, 245
- associative, 9
- atom, 23
- atomic, 24, 209
- atomless, 95
- automaton, 275
- axiom of choice, 33
  
- back-and-forth morphisms, 127
- base, 31
- biaction, 283
- biaction morphism, 284
- bifinite, 260–262
  - 2/3 bifinite, 255
- bilinear maps, 132
- binary topological algebra, 302
- Birkhoff duality, 23, 24
  
- Boolean algebra, 14
  - dual space of, 79
- Boolean compatible relation, 117
- Boolean envelope, 14, 24, 76, 94, 148, 168
- Boolean residuation algebra, 294
- Boolean space, 79
- Booleanization, 14
- bottom, 4
- bounded morphism, 127, 136, 144
- butterfly poset, 5
  
- canonical, 128, 153
- canonical extension, 126, 168
- canonical model, 126
- Cantor space, 49, 83, 92
  - ordered, 92, 212
- Cartesian closed category, 227
- Cartesian product, 10
- category, 155
  - co-complete, 185
  - concrete, 156
  - large, 155
  - locally small, 155
  - monoid as a, 156
  - preorder as a, 156
  - skeleton, 157, 171
  - small, 155
  - thin, 156, 157
- Cayley biaction, 284
- Cayley representation, 284
- chain, 1
- choice functions, 238
- clopen, 29
- closed mapping, 30
- closed sets, 29
- closed under quotienting, 278, 280
- closure, 31
- closure under quotienting, 280
- co-compact dual, 45
- co-cone, 179
- co-finite, 16, 61

- co-Heyting algebra, 139, 147
- co-restriction, 34
- co-span, 183
- co-unit, 166
- coequalizer, 174
  - is an epimorphism, 186
- coherent, 44, 248
- coherent spaces, see under spectral space
- colimit, 179
- commutative, 9
- compact element, 235
- compact ordered space, 42
- compact space, 32
- compact-open topology, 217
- compact-saturated, 38
- compactification, 80
- comparable, 1
- compatible
  - downward Priestley, 118
  - equivalence relation, 105
  - monoid, 312
  - preorder, 101
  - relation of implication type, 133
  - relation of implication type on a Boolean space, 302
  - relation on a Priestley space, 118
  - relation on a Boolean space, 117
  - relation on a Priestley space, 114
  - upward order, 113
  - upward Priestley, 114
- complement, 19
- complete automaton, 276
- complete Heyting algebra, 12
- complete implication-type operator, 130
- complete lattice, 9
- complete operator of diamond type, 130, 137
- complete sublattice, 11
- completely distributive, 238
- completely join irreducible, 244
- completely join prime, 26, 240
  - elements generate, 26
- completely prime filter, 202
- concatenation, 3
- concrete categories, 161
- cone, 179
- congruence
  - clopen, 295
  - on a lattice, 11
  - on a monoid, 282
- conjunctively closed, 262
- consistent
  - intuitionistic formula, 145
- constant diagram, 187
- continuous, 29
  - proper, 50
- continuous dcpo, 235
- contravariant adjunction, 6
- converse relation, 119
  - and adjunction, 119, 121
- convex set, 19
- coproduct
  - in categories, 177
  - special case of colimit, 179
- CTOD, 63
- dcpo, 14
  - space of a, 233
  - spectral, 228
- dense, 31
- deterministic automaton, 276
- diagram
  - constant, 187
- diamond poset, 2
- dictionary order, 4
- difference chain, 149
- direct image, 11
- directed, 13
- directed join, 13
- directedly complete poset, 14
- discrete category, 179
- discrete duality, 23, 24, 26
- discrete monoid, 295
- discrete topology, 30, 40
- distributivity, 12
  - failure of, 13
- divisibility, 54
- domain, 228, 235
  - algebraic, 235
  - bifinite, 229
  - spectral, 228
- down-directed, 13
- down-set, 18
  - generated by a subset, 19
  - principal, 19
- down-set lattice, 26
- dual Alexandrov topology, 40
- dual categories, 164
- dual distributive lattice, 21
- dual isomorphism, 170
- dual poset, 21
- dual relation, 134
- duality
  - Birkhoff, 23
  - for finite Boolean algebras, 24
  - for finite distributive lattices, 23
  - Priestley, 73
  - Stone, 79, 196
- dually equivalent categories, 164
- dually isomorphic, 170
- embedding projection pair, 257
- enough join irreducibles, 19
- epimorphism, 174
  - regular, 174
- equalizer, 175, 179
  - is a monomorphism, 186
- equations, 97

348

equidivisibility, 327  
 equivalence of categories, 164  
 equivalence relation, 1  
 Esakia space, 143  
 essentially surjective, 160  
  
 faithful, 160  
 filter, 52  
   characteristic function of, 58  
   generated, 60  
   maximal, 78  
   prime, 52  
 filtering, 13  
 filtering collection, 13  
 filters  
   partial order on, 53  
 final state, 275  
 finite  $A$ -word, 275  
 finite element, 235  
 finite intersection property, 32  
 finite model property, 145  
 finite-join-preserving, 10  
 finite-meet-preserving, 10  
 finitely generated distributive lattice, 95  
 finitely generated down-set, 19  
 finitely generated up-set, 19, 247, 256  
 first isomorphism theorem, 12, 282  
 forgetful functor, 161, 167  
 forward image, see under functor  
 frame, 12, 201  
 frame homomorphism, 12, 201  
 free Boolean algebra, 94  
 free Boolean extension, 14  
 free distributive lattice, 87, 167, 193  
 free join semilattice, 26  
 free join-semilattice, 168  
 free monoid, 7, 168, 275  
 free profinite monoid, 295, 296  
 free ultrafilter, 81, 100  
 full infinite binary tree, 4  
 full subcategory, 159  
 functional composition, 3  
 functor, 160  
   contravariant, 161  
   covariant, 161  
   forgetful, 161, 167  
   full, 160  
  
 Gödel translation, 148  
 Gödel–Löb logic, 126  
 Galois connection, 6  
 generalized Cantor space, 92  
 generated  
   down-set, 19  
   submonoid, 283  
   subsemigroup, 283  
   up-set, 19  
 graph, 36

*Index*

graph of a binary operation, 302  
 greatest lower bound, 4  
 Green's equivalence relations, 318, 323  
  
 $\mathcal{H}$ -trivial, 318  
 Hausdorff maximality principle, 33  
 Heyting algebra, 132, 139  
 Heyting homomorphism, 12, 139  
 Hoffmann–Lawson duality, 238  
 Hom-class, 155  
 homeomorphism, 30  
 homomorphic image, 11  
 homomorphism  
   between Boolean algebras, 14  
   between lattices, 10  
   dual function, 70, 121  
   dual relations, 121  
   of monoids, 282  
 hypercompact, 247  
 hyperdoctrine, 327  
 hyperspectral spaces, 246  
  
 ideal, 55  
   generated, 61  
   prime, 55  
 idempotent  
   element, 301  
   operation, 9  
   relation, 236  
 identity element, 15, 275  
 implication type  
   compatible relation of, 133, 302  
 implication-type operator, 130  
 inclusion order, 18  
 incomparable, 1  
 indiscrete topology, 30  
 infimum, 4  
 inherited order, 3  
 initial object, 177  
 initial state, 275  
 interior, 30  
 interpolating, 236  
 interval topology, 40  
 intuitionistic formula, 145  
 intuitionistic Kripke model, 145  
 inverse image, 21  
 isomorphism, 157  
   between categories, 170  
   between lattices, 10  
 isomorphism between ordered spaces, 42  
  
 $\mathcal{J}$ -trivial, 314, 318  
   language, 319  
 join, 4  
 Join Infinite Distributive law, 12  
 join irreducible, 19  
 join preserving at primes, 222, 265  
 join prime, 20, 222, 252

- join of topologies, 38
- join-semilattice, 9
- kernel, 11, 282
- Kripke Boolean model, 123
- Kripke Boolean space, 123
- Kripke frame, 123
- Kripke model, 123
- $\mathcal{L}$ -trivial, 318
- Löb's axiom, 126
- language recognized by an automaton, 276
- lattice
  - algebraic definition, 9
  - distributive, 12
  - first isomorphism theorem, 12
  - order from operations, 9
  - order-theoretic definition, 9
- lattice embedding, 10
- lattice homomorphism, 10
- lattice isomorphism, 10
- lattice term, 89
- Lawson topology, 40
- least fixed point, 268
- least upper bound, 4
- left action, 283
- lexicographic order, 4, 7
- limit in a category, 179
- Lindenbaum–Tarski algebra, 90
- linear order, 1
- locally compact, 32
- locally finite, 95
- lower bound, 4
- lower topology, 40
- $M_3$ , 13
- machine, 275
- magma, 302
- map, 2
- max, 4
- maximal consistent set, 129
- maximal vs maximum, 5
- meet, 4
- meet irreducible, 19
- meet prime, 20
- meet-semilattice, 9, 193
- meet-semilattice reduct, 194
- membership problem, 313
- min, 4
- minimal automaton, 290
- minimal upper bounds, 253
- modal algebra, 122
  - positive, 121, 193
- modal formula, 121
- modal logic
  - classical, 121
  - positive, 122
- modal operator, 121
- monoid, 275
  - congruence, 282
  - first isomorphism theorem, 282
  - internal to a category, 176
  - on a monoid, 282
  - quotient, 282
- monoid compatible, 312
- monoid homomorphism, 168
- monomorphism, 174
- monotone, 2
- morphism between ordered spaces, 42
- MUB-closed, 261
- MUB-closure, 261
- MUB-complete, 255
  - finitely, 255
- MV-algebra, 132
- $N_5$ , 13
- necessity operator, 121
- neighborhood, 30
- neighborhood filter, 201
- neutral dual space, 65
- neutral element, 275
- one-point compactification, 63, 81
- open cover, 32
- open mapping, 30
- open set, 29
- operator
  - of diamond type, 130
  - of implication type, 141
- opposite category, 159
- opposite poset, 3
- order embedding
  - surjective, 7
- order homeomorphism, 42
- order ideal, 236
- order isomorphism, 2
- order normality, 63
- order preserving, 2
  - and injective, 7
- order reflecting, 2
- order reversing, 3
- order-separation property, 43
- ordered generalized Cantor space, 49
- ordered space, 42
  - morphism, 42
- p-morphism, 144
- partial order, 1
- patch topology, 45
- piecewise testable, 314
- Plotkin order, 262
- point-closed, 114
- points, 66
- polynomial closure, 314
- poset, 1
- poset reflection, 3, 8, 256

350

positive  $\Box$ -modal algebra, 193, 195  
 positively piecewise testable, 314  
 power set, 18  
 prefix order, 4  
 preorder, 1  
 preserve directed joins, 230  
 preserve join at primes, 222  
   modulo a congruence, 222  
   for a residuation algebra, 304  
 Priestley compatible relation  
   downward, 118  
 Priestley compatible relation  
   upward, 114  
 Priestley duality, 73  
 Priestley space, 63  
   is order-normal, 63  
 prime filter, 52  
   characteristic function of, 56  
   complement, 56  
 prime ideal, 55  
   characteristic function of, 56  
   complement, 56  
 principal down-set, 19  
 principal up-set, 19  
 product, 10  
   in categories, 175  
   special case of limit, 179  
 product space, 31  
 profinite monoid, 182, 295  
 profinite poset, 181  
 profinite set, 182  
 proper, 50  
 proper map, 50  
 pseudocomplement, 139  
 pseudovariety of finite monoids, 313  
 pseudovariety of regular languages, 313  
 pullback, 183  
 pushout, 183  
  
 quasi-identity, 317  
 quotient  
   of a lattice, 11  
   of a monoid, 282  
   of a Priestley space, 102  
   of a topological space, 37  
 quotienting operations, 278, 280  
  
 $\mathcal{R}$ -trivial, 318  
 reachability relation, 276  
 recognizer, 287  
 reduct  
   semilattice, 9  
 regular epimorphism, 174  
 regular language, 276  
   generates finite residuation ideal,  
     288  
   has finite syntactic monoid, 288  
 regular monomorphism, 175

*Index*

rejects, 275  
 relational composition, 3, 112, 158  
 relational converse, see under converse relation  
 relational direct image, 113, 278  
 relational inverse image, 113, 278  
 relational universal image, 113  
 relative pseudocomplement, 139  
 remainder, 81, 100  
 residual, 131  
 residuated Boolean algebra  
   dual to a monoid, 280  
 residuated operation, 131  
 residuation algebra  
   dual to a monoid, 280  
 residuation ideal, 280  
   corresponding to a monoid quotient, 287  
   generated, 280  
 right action, 283  
 Rudin's lemma, 249  
  
 satisfies the (spatial) equation, 105  
 satisfies the (spatial) inequation, 103  
 satisfies the profinite monoid equation, 312  
 satisfies the profinite monoid inequation, 312  
 saturated, 37  
 Scott topology, 39, 227, 231  
 self-dual property, 12  
 semilattice, 9  
 semilattice homomorphism, 10  
 separation axioms, 31  
 shuffle ideal, 314  
 Sierpinski space, 45  
 Simon's theorem, 293  
 skeleton, 157, 171  
 Smyth powerdomain, 194, 212  
 sober space, 198, 207  
   dcpo of a, 233  
 span, 183  
 spatial, 206  
 specialization order, 37  
 spectral dcpo, 246  
 spectral domain, 228, 246, 251  
 spectral map, 198  
 spectral space, 198  
 spectral subspace embedding, 258  
 stably compact space, 45  
 states of an automaton, 275  
 Stone dual space of a lattice, 198  
 Stone spaces, 198  
 Stone's prime filter-ideal theorem, 57  
 Stone–Čech compactification, 80  
 strong unit, 132  
 subalgebra  
   of a Boolean algebra, 14  
 subcategory, 159  
 sublattice, 11  
 submonoid, 283  
 subsemigroup, 283

subspace, 30	unbounded sublattice, 11
subword, 314	underlying machine of an automaton, 275
supremum, 4	unit of an adjunction, 166
vs maximum, 5	up-directed, 13
surjective co-restriction, 287	up-set, 18
symmetric difference, 17, 110, 177	generated by a subset, 19
syntactic	principal, 19
congruence, 288	upper bound, 4
homomorphism, 288	upper Priestley continuous, 114
monoid, 288	upper topology, 39
preorder, 310	upper Vietoris space, 212, 213
term, 89	
terminal object, 175	valid
thin, 156	formula on a Kripke Boolean model, 124
TOD, see under totally order-disconnected	formula on a Kripke model, 124
tooth, 247	valuation, 123
top, 4	admissible, for intuitionistic Kripke models, 145
topological monoid, 176, 295	admissible, for Kripke Boolean models, 123
topological space, 29	Vietoris space, 194
topology generated by a subbase, 31	
total order, 1	way below, 235
totally order-disconnected, 63	well filtered, 44
transition relation, 275	well pointed, 171
triangle identities, 166	well quasi-order, 315
truth set, 123	
	Zorn's lemma, 33
ultrafilter, 78, 79	
free, 81, 100	