

## INDEX

- 9/11, 6, 20, 23, 26, 37, 42, 54, 66, 68, 70,  
 89, 93, 95, 143–4, 165, 167, 212
- accumulation of events, 97–8, 103–5
- Additional Protocol II, 127, 131, 139,  
 158, 162
- Afghanistan, ix, 8, 10, 18–20, 23, 28,  
 44–5, 49, 55, 65, 70, 92, 121, 126,  
 131, 144, 163, 165–7, 169, 187–8
- Al Qaeda, 18, 20–1, 23–5, 30–1, 36, 38,  
 44–5, 47–8, 50–1, 54, 62, 70, 79,  
 81–2, 84, 121, 123–6, 130, 137,  
 144–5, 148, 163–8, 170, 178,  
 201–2, 204, 206
- Al Qaeda and associated forces, 38, 70,  
 79, 84, 123–4, 164–5, 167, 169
- Al-Shabaab, 24–5, 125, 166–7, 170
- anticipation, x, 3, 5, 15, 34, 39, 53, 65,  
 74, 81, 88–9, 109, 152, 156, 172
- anywhere Wars, 155, 163
- Article 2(4) of the UN Charter, 87, 90,  
 92, 97–8
- Article 51 of the UN Charter, 26, 28,  
 91–5, 98, 100, 103, 106–7, 140,  
 197, 199
- Authorization for the Use of Military  
 Force, 37, 70, 124, 165
- behavioral analysis, 65
- Bethlehem Principles, 39, 102, 105
- Boko Haram, 30, 32, 83, 123, 126, 168, 170
- bureaucratic machinery, 76, 196
- Caliphate, 201, 203–6
- Central Intelligence Agency, 8, 18, 21,  
 23–4, 29, 78, 82, 112, 144–5, 165,  
 188
- co-belligerence, 121, 136–7, 165
- continuing imminent threat, 25, 38, 79,  
 81, 107, 117
- continuous combat function, 4, 38, 81,  
 120, 122, 141–2, 149, 151, 153,  
 200, 208, 215
- counterterrorism, 1, 3–4, 12, 17–18, 25–6,  
 32, 39, 55, 58, 66, 68, 73, 79, 82, 84,  
 89, 93, 95, 97, 99, 111, 122–3, 130–1,  
 136, 155, 159, 163, 170, 184
- data collection, 64
- dematerialized warfare, 152, 154
- direct participation in hostilities, 4, 117,  
 119, 139–42, 166, 200, 208, 212,  
 215
- Disposition Matrix, 66
- drone programs, 2–5, 7, 12, 14–15, 42,  
 58–9, 66, 76, 85, 88, 109, 115–17,  
 122, 151, 153, 156, 159–60, 163–4,  
 172–4, 181–3, 185, 190, 192–5,  
 208, 211
- drones' technological capacities, 6, 43,  
 56, 88, 110, 116, 151, 164, 172,  
 174, 180, 211
- dual-use, 60
- effective control, 90–1, 194
- extension of enmity, 117, 120–2, 131, 153
- find, fix, and finish, 9, 54, 66, 213
- Forensic Architecture, 10, 144, 147–8, 189
- France, ix, 2, 5, 8, 14–15, 17–18, 20,  
 30–1, 33–6, 39, 45–6, 49, 56, 60,  
 64, 69, 87, 96, 98–102, 114, 120–2,  
 124, 126, 129–30, 137, 149, 152,  
 164, 167–70, 172–3, 191, 211

- Geneva Conventions, 27, 35, 131, 134,  
 138–40, 157–8, 160, 163, 176,  
 178–9, 181  
 governmental powers, 95, 128, 131, 158
- Hamdan case, 163  
 historical-political discourses, 74  
 hostile intent, 4, 38, 53, 102–3, 105, 109,  
 113, 117, 198–9, 212  
 Human Rights Council, 7, 10, 92, 148
- imminent threat, 25–6, 37–8, 80, 88,  
 105, 107  
 individualized warfare, 4, 7, 41, 56, 85,  
 116–17, 138  
 infinite warfare, 5, 14–15, 85, 150,  
 214–15  
 institutionalization, 41–2, 61, 76, 85,  
 182  
 International Armed Conflicts (IACs),  
 178–80  
 International Committee of the Red  
 Cross, 132, 134, 140–1, 143, 158,  
 162–3, 175, 178–9  
 International Court of Justice (ICJ), 22,  
 71, 87, 89, 91, 93–4, 98, 106–7, 156  
 international humanitarian law, 29, 33,  
 36, 127–8, 133, 148, 156  
 international legal order, 4, 13, 15, 50,  
 86–7, 95, 181, 183, 193, 201, 208  
 international society, 48, 50, 202, 209  
 Intervention by Invitation, 92, 101  
 Iraq, ix, 8, 10, 19, 26–7, 39, 45, 50–1, 54,  
 69, 80, 92–3, 96, 108, 112, 126,  
 146, 155, 165–71, 183, 202–3  
 Islamic State, 30, 44, 50, 52, 96, 126,  
 129, 167–8, 202–3, 206
- Jihadist groups, 2, 5, 15, 18, 30–1,  
 39–41, 43–5, 48, 50, 52–3, 59, 74,  
 85, 123–4, 126, 137, 163–4, 168–9,  
 180, 184, 195, 199, 201, 204, 207  
*Jus ad bellum*, 6, 27, 36–40, 70, 79, 88,  
 117, 134, 171, 199, 212  
*Jus in bello*, 6, 27–8, 36, 38–40, 70, 79,  
 117, 120, 122, 132, 134, 138–9,  
 155–7, 159–62, 171, 174–5,  
 179–80, 199, 212
- Latour, 53, 60–2  
 legal grey area, 12–13, 122  
 legal rationale, ix, 4–5, 15, 17–18, 41–2,  
 68–9, 71–2, 74, 76, 82, 112, 199,  
 208, 211–12  
 legitimacy, 41–2, 50, 71–2, 139, 202,  
 209  
 Libya, ix, 8, 29–30, 77, 82, 84, 168  
 link of attribution, 71, 89, 91–2, 94, 97,  
 116, 196, 198–9, 208  
 Living Under Drones Report, Stanford/  
 NYU, 147
- Michel Foucault, xiii, 14, 74–5, 183,  
 185–6, 189–93  
 military-aged male, 34, 150
- near certainty requirement, 78–81  
 non-state actors, 3–4, 9, 17–18, 22, 26,  
 29, 35–6, 38, 43, 57, 89, 91–7, 104,  
 122, 139, 143, 155, 172, 178–9,  
 196–8, 207, 211  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization,  
 19–20
- open-textured norms, 5  
 otherness, 184, 195, 207–8
- Pakistan, ix, xi, 8, 10, 23–4, 30, 59, 66,  
 77, 79, 112, 120, 142, 144–5, 147,  
 163, 165, 167, 182, 187–8, 193  
 positivist, 13, 160  
 power rituals, 4, 194  
 Presidential Policy Guidance, 37–8  
 principle of distinction, 122, 143, 148, 151  
 Proportionality test, 107–8
- self-defense, 4, 18, 25–8, 30, 37–9, 58,  
 69–70, 79, 87–9, 92–7, 99–109,  
 113, 115–17, 151, 165, 171, 183,  
 196–200, 208, 212  
 Signal intelligence (SIGINT), 56, 109  
 signature strikes, 11, 34, 79, 81–2, 113,  
 142–4, 146, 192  
 Somalia, ix, 8–9, 21, 24–5, 30, 62, 65,  
 77, 82–3, 120, 125, 144, 165, 167,  
 169  
 specialized language, 65–6

- state practice, 88, 93, 104, 114, 212  
 surveillance apparatus, ix–x, 1–5, 7–9,  
 11, 15, 17, 31–2, 55, 58, 60, 62, 74,  
 83, 88, 109–10, 115, 150–1, 164,  
 172, 174, 182, 189, 191–2, 194–6,  
 199–200, 212  
 Syria, ix, 8, 17, 26–8, 38–9, 45, 50–1, 69,  
 92–3, 96, 100, 104–5, 114, 126,  
 128, 131, 148, 155, 165, 167–72,  
 178, 202–3  
 Taliban, 18, 20, 36, 45, 49, 70, 163,  
 165–8, 170  
 targeted killings, ix, 5–7, 11, 55, 74,  
 113–14, 169, 177, 192  
 targets, ix, 8–10, 20, 24, 26, 33–6, 54–5,  
 68–9, 78, 81–4, 104, 109, 111–12,  
 116, 120–1, 141, 146–50, 152–5,  
 164, 172, 174, 190, 193, 212–14  
 techno-legal phenomena, x–xi, 1, 4, 12,  
 15, 85, 208, 211  
 The Bureau of Investigative Journalism,  
 2, 9, 19–20, 23–4, 117, 131, 144, 188  
 The Intercept, 9, 11, 21, 24, 30, 56,  
 62–3, 81, 83, 109–10, 113, 116,  
 144, 152, 172  
 transnational terrorist network, 17–18,  
 41, 43–4, 54, 70, 84, 97, 116–17, 214  
 UK, 2, 17, 26, 28, 36, 64, 102, 104, 113,  
 170–1, 174  
 US, 1–2, 4–5, 7–8, 10, 17–25, 29–30,  
 36–7, 41, 43, 47, 49, 54, 57–8, 61,  
 63, 65–6, 69, 71, 73, 76–80, 82–4,  
 95, 99, 102, 110–12, 114, 123–6,  
 129–31, 138, 144–8, 152, 155,  
 163–6, 169, 172–4, 178, 183, 187,  
 205  
 Bush administration, 36, 55, 58, 68,  
 73, 167, 178  
 Obama administration, 17, 21, 23–5,  
 36, 38, 42, 58, 68–9, 73–9, 83–4,  
 96, 115, 124, 130, 136, 166–7, 193,  
 196  
 Trump administration, 22, 24, 38, 77,  
 79, 81, 83, 167  
 US and Africa Union Mission in  
 Somalia (AMISOM), 24–5  
 US Joint Special Operations Command  
 (JSOC), 21, 62  
*Umma*, 51, 203–6  
 UN Special Rapporteur on the  
 promotion and protection of  
 human rights and fundamental  
 freedoms while countering  
 terrorism  
 Ben Emmerson, 147  
 United Nations Charter, 87, 91, 209  
 United Nations Multidimensional  
 Integrated Stabilization Mission in  
 Mali (MINUSMA), 10  
 United Nations Security Council, 24,  
 26, 28–9, 68–9, 78, 82, 96, 99–100,  
 102, 104, 108, 137  
 United Nations Special Rapporteur on  
 Extrajudicial, Summary or  
 Arbitrary Executions  
 Agnes Callamand, 6  
 Philip Alston, 7, 10, 92, 95, 113, 133,  
 143, 183, 200, 214  
 Christof Heyns, 7, 98, 136  
 Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs),  
 8, 109  
 unwilling/unable doctrine, 193, 197  
 US Department of Justice White Paper,  
 102  
 use of force, xi, 3–4, 6, 12, 14, 18, 22,  
 25–6, 37, 42, 65, 69–70, 73, 75, 85,  
 87–90, 92–3, 95, 97, 99, 101–4,  
 106–8, 112, 115–17, 120, 134, 138,  
 159, 164, 166, 172, 178–80, 183,  
 196–200, 208, 211, 214  
 war on terror, 5–6, 15, 18, 36, 42, 44, 79,  
 87, 117, 119, 128, 131, 136, 159,  
 167, 178, 181, 183, 198, 201, 215  
 warfare, x, 2–5, 9, 11–12, 15, 17, 32, 43,  
 57, 73–4, 81, 85, 87, 97, 114–17,  
 122, 128, 138, 141–3, 146, 148,  
 151–4, 156, 162, 175, 180, 182,  
 199, 211–12, 214  
 Yemen, ix, xi, 8, 20–2, 24–5, 30, 46, 55,  
 62, 65, 77, 81–3, 120, 126, 144–6,  
 165, 167, 189