

Index

Acemoglu, Daron, 3, 14 subsistence crisis during, 81 Act for Relief of the Poor, England (1596), block association (machi kaisho), 88, 90-91,93 Act for the Punishment of Unlawful Board of Revenue (Hubu), 59, 63-64, 127, Assemblies, England (1549), 149 130, 132, 133, 231-32 active rights, 6-11 body politic, in Tudor/Stuart England, collective actions and, 6-7 38, 45 individual entitlement and, 6 Bohstedt, John, 69 natural, 6-7 Book of Orders, in Tudor England, 43 protests and, 6-7 during subsistence crisis, 76-77, adjudication, 21, 40, 67-68, 136, 154, 79-80 Boxer Incident, 33, 195, 242 172, 179-80 Aikokusha (Society of Patriots), 219-22 Braddick, Michael, 25, 45 "all under Heaven", 50. See also tenka; Brooks, Christopher, 47 capacity, of state, 1-2. See also specific alternate attendance (sankin kōtai), 48 assize, 45, 111-12 centralization of public finance, 248 Association movement, 210-11 autonomy, of state comparative historical analysis of, consent and, 18 243-55 state legitimacy and, 18 determining criteria for, 244-45 in Tudor/Stuart England, 42-43 expansion of petition system, 247-49 measurement of, 20 bellicist approach, to state formation, public goods and, 245 capital appeal, 67-68, 177, 179-80, 236 11-14 Bendix, Reinhard, 16 Censorate, 174-75 benevolent rule changpingcang. See ever-normal granaries in Meiji Restoration government, 213, Charles I (King), 147, 188-89 Charles II (King), 197-98, 203-204 227 during Qing dynasty, 59 Charter Oath (1868), 223 redress of grievances and, 169 chihō jichi (local self-governance), 224 in Tokugawa regime, 49 chihōzei (local taxes), 220-21 public interest as core of, 50-51 China. See also Qing dynasty redress of grievances under, 160, 162 Boxer Incident, 33, 195, 242



300 Index

China (cont.) constitutional monarchy, 195, 216-18, ever-normal granaries, 88-89, 95-97, 222-23, 239, 240 constitutionalist regimes, 13 99, 103-106, 232-33 debates over, 62 continental radicalism, 7 First Sino-Japanese War, 33, 195, 227, Counter-Reformation era, wars during, 6 customs duties, 194, 208-209 formation of modern state in, 27-30 daimyo, 26-27, 47-52, 55 institutionalization of state, 29 gongzhi tianxia, 28 infrastructure financing and, 117-27 guojia in, 26-28 redress of grievances and, 158-69 infrastructural facilities in, 1 subsistence crisis and, 81-89 Declaration of Rights (England) (1688), Ming dynasty, 49-50 Mongol invasion of, 29 205 Defoe, Daniel, 205 Northern Song dynasty, 28-29 petitions in, 31, 237 despotic states, 13 political context in, from 1840-1911, dikes. See minnian domain state, Tokugawa regime as, 55, 56 228-40 famine relief programs, 232-33 domestic welfare foreign policy, 238 capacity for warfare compared to, 1-2 infrastructural issues, 230-32 in early modern state, 188 Lijin duties, 194, 228-32, 235-36 in Meiji Restoration government, 214 state-society collaboration, 229 during Qing dynasty, 59-60 Spring and Autumn period, 37 in Tokugawa regime, 53-54 Taiping Rebellion and, 31, 192 in Tudor/Stuart England, 7-8, 41, Tang dynasty, 27-29 76-77 White Lotus Rebellion, 30 Dover harbor, 114-15, 202 China proper, Qing dynasty and, 59 drainage projects, 156-58 chō (traditional unit of area), 81 dredging projects Church of England, 24, 39, 189-90, 195, in Qing dynasty, 130-31, 135, 139, 178 196, 204-206 in Tokugawa regime, 17, 85-86, 93, 120 citizen's rights, in Tudor/Stuart England, in Tudor England, 113 42-43 Dutch Learning, 57 civil society, 14, 245, 249-50 Cixi (Empress Dowager), 237 early modern state. See also China; claim-making, 9, 245-46, 248 England; Japan collective actions, active rights analysis of, 240-42 and, 6-7 domestic welfare in, 188 common good. See also public good popular sovereignty in, 187 definition of, 4 public interest in, 185-88 Elizabeth (Queen), 149 public interest and, 4 in Tudor/Stuart England, 39, 40 Elton, G. R., 24-25 Elyot, Thomas (Sir), 40 common law traditions, in Tudor/Stuart England, 42 enclosure "commonweal," 19 anti-enclosures, 44, 148, 150-51 Commons bill on, 200-203 in Tudor/Stuart England, 40 subsistence crisis and, 76 dikes, 135 disputes over, 148, 150, 154-55 commonwealth, 19 in Tokugawa regime, 51 in Edo Castle, 125, 126 England. See also Stuart England; Tudor in Tudor/Stuart England, 40, 42, 45 conflicts of interests, 47, 53, 60, 67, 77, England Declaration of Rights (1688), 205 146, 169 consent, state autonomy and, 18 formation of modern state in, 25, 30-31



Index 301

Glorious Revolution in, 31, 193, 204-205 Freedom and People's Rights Movement, political instability after, 198 221-26 infrastructural facilities in, 1 French Revolution, 7 Nine Years War, 204-205 nonmaterial public good in, 32 general welfare. See domestic welfare petitions in, 10, 189-90, 196-97, George III (King), 209 Glorious Revolution, 31, 193, 204-205 200-202, 210-11 political context in, from 1640-1780, gongzhi tianxia, 28 goods. See common good; public good 196-211 Association movement and, 210–11 goso (crowd petitions), 161, 163 Charles II and, 197-98 Gramsci, Antonio, 18 Grand Canal, 61, 127, 130–31, 174–78 food riots and, 198-200 after Glorious Revolution, 198 Grand Council (Junjichu), 61-62 Great Domestic Peace, in Tokugawa parliamentary responses, 201-203, regime, 25, 48-49, 52 over Protestant movements, 196, Great Yarmouth, 202 grievances, state's redress of 204-205 rise of patriotism and, 208-209 conceptual approach to, 145-46 Septennial Act, 206 through petitions state legitimacy in, 195 in Qing dynasty, 169-71, 177-79 tax burden in, 1 during Tokugawa regime, 159-60, before Thirty Years War, 188-90 164-69 in Tudor/Stuart England, 153-55 Triennial Act, 206 Whigs, 206-208 as public interest, 180-82 English Civil War, 30, 41 in Tudor/Stuart England, 147, Ertman, Thomas, 13 155-56 ever-normal granaries (changpingcang), in Qing dynasty, 169-80 88-89, 95-97, 99, 103-106, benevolent rule ideology, 169 for hydraulic projects, 173-77 232-33 debates over, 62 through petitions, 169-71, 177-79 statute against rogues, 169-70 excises, 193-94, 206 anti-excises, 208-209 during subsistence crisis, 171-73 Department of Excises, 207 during Tokugawa regime, 158-69 benevolent rule ideology and, 160, famine relief 162 daimyo authority and, 158-69 in China, 232-33 during Qing dynasty, 94, 103-104 increased literacy as influence on, 159 state-society relationships and, 105-106 peasant resistance and, 164 through petitions, 164-60 during Tokugawa regime, 83, 84, 87, 89-90 rice riots, 160-61 during Kan'ei famine, 83, 84 shogunate system and, 158-69 during Tempō famine, 92-94, 126 in Tudor/Stuart England, 146-58 under Act for the Punishment of during Tenmei famine, 88-89, 94 Unlawful Assemblies, 149 in Tokugawa regime, during Kan'ei food riots, 151-53 famine, 49-51 First Sino-Japanese War (1894-1895), 33, through petitions, 153-55 protests and rebellions, 147-51 195, 227, 237 food riots, 78, 151-53 as public interest, 147, 155-56 in England, 198-200 role of Privy Council, 155-56 forced loans, 163, 189 gunchū gijō (regulations made by foreign warfare, capacity for domestic representatives from assemblies of welfare and, 1-2 village headmen), 166-67



> Index 302 gunchū sōdai (representatives selected Privy Council and, 109-15 from among the village headmen), under statute of Parliament (1531), 166-67 108-109 guojia (the state) (China), 26-28 interest of the people. See mineki Qing dynasty, 59 inter/intraregional grain trade, during Qing dynasty, 100-101, 106 Habermas, Jürgen, 21 irrigation in China, 116, 129-31, 139, 173, Heavenly Mandate, Qing dynasty and, 58-60 175-76, 178-79 Henry VIII (King), 24-25, 39 in Japan, 50, 54, 80-81, 83-84, 166 Hintze, Otto, 13 Itagaki Taisuke, 219–20 Hobbes, Thomas, 19 Hoshina Masayuki, 83-84 James I (King), 60 Hubu. See Board of Revenue James II (King), 193, 203-204 humanism Japan. See also Meiji Restoration Christian, 37 government; Tokugawa regime civic, 40, 71 First Sino-Japanese War, 33, 195, 227, Confucian, 37 237 Hundred Days' Reform, 238 infrastructural facilities in, 1 Hung Ho-Fung, 68 kōgi yoron, 211 hyakkajō. See One Hundred Articles Meiji Restoration, 31-32, 211-28 Nativist Learning, 57, 190–91 ikki (popular protests), 53, 165-66 nonmaterial public good in, 32 imperial state, Tokugawa regime as, 57 after Perry arrival, 190-91 inclusive institutions, 14 political systems in, 211-28 inclusive state, 14 Russo-Japanese War, 227-28, 239 incorporated towns and boroughs, 41-43, tax burden between 1890-1895, 1 Jessop, Bob, 18 inflation Junjichu. See Grand Council Justices of the Peace (JPs), in Tudor/Stuart in England, 39-40, 43, 44 England, 43-45, 75-76 in Japan, 220-21, 223-24 infrastructural power, 12 in China, 1 Kan'ei famine, 49-51 creation of, 15 Kang Youwei, 237 in England, 1 Kataoka Kenkichi, 223 in Japan, 1 Kawamura Zuiken, 117 management of, 15 kōgi (public authority), 51 infrastructure, financing of kōgi yoron (public deliberation/discussion), conceptual approach to, 107-108 211 state legitimacy and, 142-44 kokka (the state) (Japan), 26–27 in Tokugawa regime, 115-27 koku (measure of dry capacity), 15, 81, 84 daimyo authority, 117-27 kokueki (the state interest), 56, 165 kuniyaku-fushin, 118, 120-24 kokugaku. See Nativist Learning through rice tax, 116-17 kokuso (province-wide petitions), 165 Kōno Hironaka, 223 shogunate coordination of, 117-27 water control projects, 17, 85-86, 93, Kubota Jirō, 217 Kuhn, Philip, 29 117, 120-24 kuniyaku-fushin (public works based on in Tudor/Stuart England, 108-15 Act for Relief of the Poor (1596), province-wide levy), 118, 120-24 TTO-TT

> > land taxes

during Qing dynasty, 96

drainage projects, 156-58

dredging projects, 113



Index 303

during Tokugawa regime, 80-81 tax structures in, 214, 220-21 memorial system, in Qing dynasty, 62-63 legitimacy, of the state analysis of, 68 Midland Rising, 150-51 in classical Marxist scholarship, 17-18 Milbrand, Ralph, 18 conceptual approach to, 37-39 military mobilization, of Tokugawa in England, 195 regime, 47-49 infrastructure financing and, 142-44 military-fiscal state, 14 procedure-based, 16-17 mineki (interest of the people), 56 public interest and, 4 Ming dynasty, 49-50 during Qing dynasty, 58-68 minkai (people's assemblies), 214 source-based, 16 minnian (people's dike), 129-35 state autonomy and, 18 minxiu (people's projects), 129 during Tokugawa regime, 47-58 Mongols, invasion of China, 29 Moore, Barrington, 252 in Tudor/Stuart England, 39-47 legitimation, 16 public interest and, 19, 21 Napoleonic War, 7 of the state, public interest and, 4 Nativist Learning (kokugaku), 57, 190-91 Liang Qichao, 237 natural active rights, 6-7 liberal democracies. See specific topics natural experiment, 33, 238-39, 242 Neo-Confucianism, 57 Lijin duties, 194, 228-32, 235-36 Lincolnshire Uprising, 147 neo-liberalism, public interest and, 5 literacy rates Nine Years War, 204-205 during Qing dynasty, 66 nonmaterial public good, 32 in Tokugawa regime, 53 Northern Song dynasty, 28-29 redress of grievances influenced by, Ōkuma Shigenobu, 220-23 159 Lower Yangzi Delta, 228-29, 233-34 One Hundred Articles (hyakkajō), 159 nonofficial granaries in, 105 Opium War, 191-92 oriental despotism, 128-29 rice trading to, 99-101, 103-104 Ōshio rebellion, 93 machi kaisho. See block association osso (non-procedural petition), 159-60 Mann, Michael, 12 osukui (benevolent governance), 49-50, 81 Matsukata Masayoshi, 223-24 measure of dry capacity. See koku parliamentary systems Meiji Restoration government, in Japan, public interest and, 7-8 reform of, 7-8 31-32, 211-28 benevolent rule ideology in, 213, 227 participation, political. See specific topics Charter Oath in 1868, 223 passive resistance, 21, 81 commercial power of, 227 passive rights, 6-11 domestic governance challenges for, academic scholarship on, 8-11 212-13 from obligation, 6 domestic welfare policies, 214 public interest and, 4, 32 establishment of, 211-12 paternalism, 43, 67-68, 146, 151, 158-59, expansion of public sphere and, 218 240-41 foreign policy approaches, 215-16 patriotism, in England, 208-209 Freedom and People's Rights Movement, peasant riots, 224 people's dike. See minnian 221-26 peasant riots and, 224 people's projects. See minxiu penal laws, 247 Perry, Matthew C. (Admiral), 190–91 petitions and, 213-14, 223, 226-27 petitions public finance in, 220-21 capacity of state and, 247-49 public interest and, 14, 217-18 in China, 31, 237



304 Index

petitions (cont.) in England, 10, 189-90, 196-97, 200-202, 210-11 Meiji Restoration government and, 213-14, 223, 226-27 during Qing dynasty, 67-68 to redress grievances in Qing dynasty, 169-71, 177-79 during Tokugawa regime, 159-60, in Tudor/Stuart England, 153-55 Pilgrimage of Grace, 147 Pincus, Steven, 14 Polanyi, Karl, 21 political instability, in early modern states, conceptual approach to, 193-95 Poor Laws (England), 74 poor relief interventions during Tokugawa regime, 93 in Tudor/Stuart England, 72-75 popular monarchism, 68, 147 popular protests. See ikki poverty programs, in Tudor/Stuart England, 71-72 Powell, Edward, 147 power. See infrastructural power private interest, Qing dynasty and, 60 Privy Council, in England, 109-15 procedure-based legitimacy, 16-17 property smashing. See uchikowashi Protestant movements, in England, 196, 204-205 protests, as active right, 6-7 public discussion/deliberation. See kōgi yoron public good definition of, 4 nonmaterial, 32 provision by the state, 2-3 public interest and, 4, 18-19 Qing dynasty and, 60-61 state capacity and, 245 state provision of, 2-3 in Tudor/Stuart England, 39, 42 public granaries during Qing dynasty, 70, 95-100, 104-105 in Tokugawa regime, 70, 83-84, 88-92 block association, 88, 90-91, 93 in Tudor/Stuart England, 70 public interest. See also mineki benevolent rule and, 50-51

common good and, 4 definition of, 4 discourse of state legitimation for, 4 in early modern state, 185-88 extension of suffrage and, 8 legitimation and, 19, 21 Meiji Restoration government and, 14, 217-18 in modern states, 5-6 neoliberalism and, 5 parliamentary reform and, 7-8 passive rights and, 4, 32 public goods and, 4, 18-19 Qing dynasty and, 60-61, 65 scope of, 19-20 state redress of grievances as, 180-82 in Tudor/Stuart England, 147, 155-56 state society relationship and, 244 in Tudor/Stuart England, 38, 42 through government statutes, 43-44 implementation of social policies, 46 justifications of, 45-46 public sphere in Tudor/Stuart England, 32, 65-66, 201, 207 public sphere, in England, 65-66 "public weal," in Tudor/Stuart England, public welfare. See domestic welfare public works based on province-wide levy. See kuniyaku-fushin

Qing dynasty, 10, 29-30 benevolent rule during, 59 redress of grievances and, 169 Boxer Incident, 33, 195, 242 centralized bureaucracy of, 61, 63-64 fiscal system in, 63-64 China proper and, 59 ever-normal granaries, 88-89, 95-97, 99, 103–106, 232–33 debates over, 62 First Sino-Japanese War, 33 fiscal capacity of, 33 guojia and, 59 Heavenly Mandate and, 58-60 infrastructure financing during, 127-42 centralized bureaucracy for, 127, 129, financial arrears as result of, 140-42 local management of, 136-39

minnian (dikes), 129-35



Index

305

for Tudor/Stuart England, 39-47 minxiu, 129 oriental despotism and, 128-29 quota-based system, 132 against conscription, 213 water control projects, 127-42, 178 by grain merchants, 98 legitimacy of state, 58-68 passive, 21, 81 Lijin duties, 194, 228-32, 235-36 by peasants, 164 literacy rates during, 66 tax, 170 market economy during, 64-65 revenue systems, in Tudor/Stuart England, memorial system in, 62-63 40-41 Opium War and, 191–92 rice prices, during Qing dynasty, 102-103 petitions and, 67-68 rice riots, 160-61 private interest in, 60 rice taxes, in Tokugawa regime, 116-17 public good and, 60-61 rights public interest and, 60-61, 65 active, 6-11 public sphere in, 65-66 collective actions and, 6-7 redress of grievances in, 169-80 individual entitlement and, 6 benevolent rule ideology, 169 natural, 6-7 for hydraulic projects, 173-77 protests and, 6-7 through petitions, 169-71, 177-79 of citizens, in Tudor/Stuart England, Statute against Rogues, 169-70, 247 42-43 during subsistence crisis, 171-73 passive, 6-11 resilience of state during, 58-68 academic scholarship on, 8-11 social elites during, 64-66 from obligation, 6 social welfare protection in, 59-60 public interest and, 4, 32 state-society relationship during, 65 Riot Act (1715), 247 subsistence crisis during, 94-105 riots. See specific riots Robinson, James, 3, 14 famine relief programs, 94, 103-104 grain distribution and, 103 rule. See benevolent rule inter/intraregional grain trade, Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905), 100-101, 106 227-28, 239 land taxes and, 96 after natural disasters, 97 Saigō Takamori, 219–20 public granaries and, 70, 95-100, sankin kōtai, 48 Scott, James, 17 104-105 self-governance, 13-14, 42, 45, 74, 143, redress of grievances during, 171-73 rice prices, 102-103 silver treasury systems and, 96, Septennial Act, England, 206 Shimabara Rebellion, 25, 48 99-100 Shintō, 215 radicalism. See Continental radicalism; ship money, 189, 190 republican radicalism shirozume-mai (shogunal military Rawski, Evelyn, 66 granaries), 16-17, 85 Reformation era, wars during, 6 shogunal military granaries. See regulations made by representatives from shirozume-mai assemblies of village headmen. See shogunate system, in Tokugawa regime, gunchū gijō representatives selected from among the infrastructure financing and, 117-27 village headmen. See gunchū sōdai redress of grievances, 158-69 republican radicalism, 7 Skinner, Quentin, 24 Skocpol, Theda, 17, 253 resilience, of the state during Qing dynasty, 58-68 Slack, Paul, 71 Tokugawa regime, 47-58 social elites, during Qing dynasty, 65-66



306 Index

social movements, 6-7, 12, 251 social order, in Tudor/Stuart England, 41 social policies. See also domestic welfare in Tudor/Stuart England, 46 society. See state-society relationship Society of Patriots. See Aikokusha Somers, Margaret, 8-9, 251-52 source-based legitimacy, 16 sovereignty, 187, 193, 196-97, 210, 223, 251-52 Spring and Autumn period, in China, 37 Star Chamber, 146-47, 154, 190 the state. See also autonomy; early modern state; legitimacy; specific states; specific topics bargaining power of society over, 12-14 capacity, 1-2 measurement of, 20 formation of, 10 bellicist approach, 11-14 comparative historical analysis of, 243-55 methodological analysis of, 22-24 role of violence in, 12 guojia (China), 26-28 kokka (Japan), 26-27 legitimation of public interest and, 4 origins of, 12 power of, 12 public goods provision by, 2-3 the state (in Chinese). See guojia the state (in Japanese). See kokka state interest. See kokueki state-society relationship. See also Qing dynasty; Stuart England; Tokugawa regime; Tudor England in China, 229 famine relief programs and, 105-106 public interest and, 244 during Qing dynasty, 65 subsistence crisis and conceptual approach to, 69-70 politics of provision and, 69 Statute against Rogues, in Qing dynasty, 169-70, 247 Statute of Artificers (Tudor England), 8-9 statute of Parliament, England (1531), 108-109 Stuart England autonomous self-government in incorporated towns, 42-43 citizen's rights in, 42-43

common good in, 39, 40 common law traditions in, 42 "commonweal" in, 40 commonwealth in, 40, 42, 45 domestic welfare in, 41 governance issues in, 9-40 as hierarchical society, 46-47 infrastructure financing in, 108-15 Act for Relief of the Poor (1596), for drainage projects, 156-58 Privy Council and, 109-15 under statute of Parliament (1531), 108-109 Justices of the Peace in, 43-45 during subsistence crisis, 75-76 legitimacy of state in, 39-47 public good in, 39, 42 public interest in, 38, 42 through government statutes, 43-44 implementation of social policies, 46 justifications of, 45-46 "public weal" in, 40 redress of grievances in, 146-58 under Act for the Punishment of Unlawful Assemblies, 149 food riots, 151-53 through petitions, 153-55 protests and rebellions, 147-51 as public interest, 147, 155-56 role of Privy Council, 155-56 resilience of state in, 39-47 revenue system in, 40-41 social order in, 41 subsistence crisis during, 70-80 commercialization of farming, 71 "commonweal," 76 domestic welfare interventions, 7-8, 76-77 houses of correction and, 75-76 Justices of the Peace in, 75-76 parliamentary act of 1556, 73-74 poor relief, 72-75 poverty programs, 71-72 price revolution and, 69-70 public granaries and, 70 royal government responses to, 78-79 statute of 1552, 73-74 subsistence crises. See Qing dynasty; Stuart England; Tokugawa regime; Tudor England suffrage, public interest and, 8



Index

307

| Taiping Rebellion, 31, 192 | kokueki in, 56 |
|--|---|
| Tang dynasty, 27–29 | legitimacy of state in, 47–58 |
| tashidaka method, in Tokugawa regime, 55 | literacy rates in, 53 |
| tax resistance, 170 | military mobilization system in, 47–49 |
| taxation | Ming dynasty as influence in, 49–50 |
| in England, 1 | Nativist Learning and, 57 |
| land taxes | redress of grievances in, 158–69 |
| during Qing dynasty, 96 | benevolent rule ideology and, 160, |
| during Tokugawa regime, 80–81 | 162 |
| Meiji Restoration government, 214, | daimyo authority and, 158–69 |
| 220-21 | increased literacy as influence on, 159 |
| resistance movements against, 170 | peasant resistance and, 164 |
| rice taxes, 116–17 | through petitions, 159–60, 164–69 |
| Tempō famine, 92–94, 126 | rice riots, 160–61 |
| tenka, 50 | shogunate system and, 158–69 |
| Tenmei famine, 88–89, 94 | resilience of state in, 47–58 |
| tetsudai-fushin (assistance-based public | Shimabara Rebellion, 25, 48 |
| works), 118-19, 123-26 | shogunate system in, 47–52 |
| Thirty Years' War, 188–90 | infrastructure financing and, 117-27 |
| tianxia, 50. See also gongzhi tianxia | redress of grievances, 158-69 |
| Tilly, Charles, 9–11, 250–53 | subsistence crisis during, 80–94 |
| Tokugawa regime, in Japan, 10. See also | under benevolent rule, 81 |
| public granaries | block association and, 88, 90-91, 93 |
| administrative structure of, 55-57 | <i>chō</i> , 81 |
| benevolent rule in, 49 | commercialization of rice production, |
| public interest as core of, 50-51 | 82 |
| redress of grievances under, 160, 162 | daimyo and, 81–89 |
| subsistence crisis under, 81 | decentralized political system and, 81 |
| commonwealth in, 51 | famine relief and, 83, 84, 87-90 |
| daimyo, 26-27, 47-52, 55 | during Kan'ei famine, 83, 84 |
| infrastructure financing and, 117-27 | koku, 15, 81, 84 |
| redress of grievances and, 158-69 | land taxes, 80–81 |
| subsistence crisis and, 81-89 | Ōshio rebellion, 93 |
| domestic welfare in, 53-54 | poor relief interventions, 93 |
| economic development in, 52-53 | regulation of rice markets, 92 |
| formation of modern state in, 25-27 | during Tempō famine, 92–94, 126 |
| as composite state, 27 | during Tenmei famine, 88-89, 94 |
| as domain state, 55, 56 | tashidaka method, 55 |
| as social hierarchy, 53-54 | Yuan dynasty as influence in, 49–50 |
| Great Domestic Peace in, 25, 48-49, 52 | traditional unit of area. See chō |
| as imperial state, 57 | treasury systems, during Qing dynasty, 96 |
| infrastructure financing in, 115-27 | 99–100 |
| daimyo authority, 117-27 | Treaty reform |
| kuniyaku-fushin, 118, 120-21, | in Meiji Japan, 222, 223 |
| 121-24 | in Qing China, 228 |
| through rice tax, 116-17 | tribute grain, 60-61, 95, 103, 176 |
| shogunate coordination of, 117-27 | Triennial Act, England, 206 |
| water control projects, 17, 85-86, 93, | Tudor England |
| 117, 120-24 | Act for the Punishment of Unlawful |
| Kan'ei famine, 49–51 | Assemblies, 149 |
| subsistence crisis and, 83 | autonomous self-government in |
| kokka in, 26-27 | incorporated towns, 42-43 |
| | |



308 Index

Tudor England (cont.) "commonweal," 76 Book of Orders in, 43 domestic welfare interventions, 7-8, during subsistence crisis, 76-77, 79-80 76-77 citizen's rights in, 42-43 food riots as response to, 78 common good in, 39, 40 houses of correction and, 75-76 common law traditions in, 42 Justices of the Peace in, 75–76 "commonweal" in, 40 local protectionism and, 77-78 commonwealth in, 40, 42, 45 Poor Laws and, 74 domestic welfare in, 41 poor relief, 72-75 English Civil War, 30, 41 poverty programs, 71-72 governance issues in, 9-40 price revolution and, 69-70 Henry VIII and, 39 public granaries and, 70 as hierarchical society, 46-47 royal government responses to, 78-79 infrastructure financing in, 108-15 Act for Relief of the Poor, 110-11 uchikowashi (property smashing), 165-66 for drainage projects, 156-58 Uesugi Yōzan, 87 dredging projects, 113 Privy Council and, 109-15 vagrancy, 71, 73 under statute of Parliament (1531), violence, in state formation, 12 108-109 Justices of the Peace in, 43-45 Walter, John, 46-47 War of Spanish Succession, 205-206 during subsistence crisis, 75-76 legitimacy of state in, 39-47 water control projects Lincolnshire Uprising, 147 dredging projects in Qing dynasty, 130-31, 135, 139, Midland Rising, 150-51 Pilgrimage of Grace, 147 public good in, 39, 42 in Tokugawa regime, 17, 85-86, 93, public interest in, 38, 42 T20 in Tudor England, 113 through government statutes, 43-44 implementation of social policies, 46 during Qing dynasty, 127-42 justifications of, 45-46 minnian (dikes), 129-35 "public weal" in, 40 in Tokugawa regime, 117, 121-24 redress of grievances in, 146-58 dredging projects, 17, 85-86 under Act for the Punishment of Weber, Max, source-based legitimacy and, Unlawful Assemblies, 149 16 food riots, 151-53 welfare. See domestic welfare through petitions, 153-55 Western Learning, 57 Whigs, in England, 206-208 protests and rebellions, 147-51 as public interest, 147, 155-56 White Lotus Rebellion, 30 role of Privy Council, 155-56 Wilkes, John, 209 resilience of state in, 39-47 Wittfogel, Karl, 128 revenue system in, 40-41 Wong, R. Bin, 30 social order in, 41 Statute of Artificers, 8-9 Yamagata Bantō, 92 subsistence crisis during, 70-80 Yangzi River, 97, 99-101, 228 Book of Orders, 76-77, 79-80 Yellow River, conservancy of, 127 commercialization of farming, 71 Yokoi Shonan, 191 commissions created during, 74 Yuan dynasty, 49-50