

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-33045-9 — Making the World Safe for Investment Andrea Leiter Index More Information

## **INDEX**

96-102, 104, 107, 115, 121, 124, 130, 133 Allied Powers, 29, 30, 32, 43, 51, 53-54, 112 Anglo-Iranian Case, 24, 89, 92, 93, 119 applicable law, 8, 9, 12, 19, 23-24, 42, 49, 51, 69-72, 90, 94 Article 38(3), 69, 72, 84, 90, 97 award, xiii, 17, 19, 30, 31, 34, 64, 67, 69-70, 88, 90, 92, 101, 106 bilateral investment treaty, xi, xiii, 25, 107, 141 Calvo Doctrine, 100-101 Cannes Resolutions, 53, 54 capitalist mode of production, 20, 70, 121 'civilisation', 3, 14, 18, 20, 22, 23, 29, 43, 45, 46, 70, 104–106, 120, 121, 123, 139, 143 'civilised', 22, 24, 26, 43, 49, 55, 70, 74, 86, 103, 104, 139 'civilising mission', 14, 20, 29, 55, 103, 135 Cold War, 108, 120, 123, 135 compensation, 30, 48, 53-55, 93-94, 119, 133, 138 amount of, xi, 28, 34, 59-60 appropriate, 43, 46, 48 standard of, 21, 100-101, 114 unjust enrichment, 70

Abs-Shawcross Draft Convention, 107

concession agreement

acquired rights, 101-102

Abs, Hermann Josef, 107-14, 117-18,

Abs-Shawcross Draft Convention, 2, 8,

acquired rights, 9, 24, 32-33, 35, 57, 70,

24-25, 107, 109, 115-17, 134, 137-39,

120-27, 133-35

141, 143

applicable law, 69-72 appointment procedure, 61-65 economic sphere, 74 general principles, 121, 133 internationalisation of, 10, 25, 27, 50, 60, 75, 95, 103, 105, 134, 135 internationalisation of contracts, 7-10 jurisdiction over, 21-22, 49 legal authority, 18 legal framework, 56 legal practice, 19 Lena Goldfields, 57-60 Lena Goldfields Arbitration, 50 modern law of nature, 85-88 nationalisation of, 16 new legal system, 17 oil, 75-79 Palestine Railway Arbitration, 37 practice, 134 precedent, 90-95 protection of, 5, 6 Sheikh of Abu Dhabi Arbitration, 79 - 84socialism, 56-57 termination of, 65-67 consent, xi, 12, 80, 84, 85, 102, 116 decolonisation, 14, 128 depoliticisation, 137, 142, 143 development, 23, 24, 31, 43, 46, 96, 103-105, 108, 111, 120-26, 134, 137, 141-43 difference hierarchisation of, 22, 23, 29, 106, 126, 137, 139, 140, 143 temporalisation of, 3, 20, 29, 42-48, 126, 135, 139, 143



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-33045-9 — Making the World Safe for Investment Andrea Leiter Index More Information

> 160 INDEX distribution of contracts, 8, 24, 25, 73, 74, 101, 106 of income, 117 of foreign property protection, 111 and production, 5, 18 formalised, 115-17 of profits, 6 of international economic law, 108 policies of, 137, 143 investor-state relationship, 5 of raw materials, 130 Kompetenz-Kompetenz, 23 of resources, 13, 14, 138 of legal authority, 107 of wealth, 1, 4, 5, 26, 72, 78, 133, theory of, 8 135, 142 umbrella clause, 116 dominium. See imperium jurisdiction, 19, 20, 21, 27, 42, 48, 65, economic development agreements, 9, 68, 85, 116, 137 103, 143 of the Court, 68, 69, 92, 93, 134 economic value, 39 decline, 93, 117 securing, 21, 28, 35, 41, 72 domestic, 51, 100 separating, 29, 35 elevation of, 21, 22, 26, 29, 48, 50, 51, 75, 94, 105, 106, 138 general principles of law recognized by foreign, 71 civilized nations, 43, 73, 75, 106, international, 17 115, 121, 140 internationalisation of, 49 modern law, 139 mixed, 85 natural law, 138 new, 127 Statute of the Permanent Court of parallel, 116 political, 69 International Justice, 12, 69, 84 practices of, 7 universal, 15, 22 Geneva School, 10, 127, 129, 131, 132, rejection of, 84 133, 135 rival, 79 sea bed, 82 Hayek, Friedrich, 10, 99, 127, 130, 131 technologies of, 37 historiography, xi-xiii of the tribunal, 67 Hull Formula, 83, 100-101, 113 iurisdictional authority, 1, 138, 141 Idelson, Vladimir Robertovich, 60, 61, clause, 28, 32-37, 139 66, 69, 89-92 devices, 37 imperium, 11, 15, 98-100 objection, 51, 62, 64-69, 137 individual, as subject, 8, 33, 41 practice. See practice, jurisdictional International Chamber of Commerce, scope, 66, See jurisdictional clause 10, 99, 109, 129, 135 technique, 11, 19, 37, 108 International Court of Justice, 84, 89, thinking, 18 92,134 Kompetenz-Kompetenz, 23, 65-69, 137 international investment agreements, international legal personality, 2, 14 Lauterpacht, Elihu, 110, 115-17, 119, 134 internationalisation, 93 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 9, 10, 12-14, 24, authorisation of, 18 41, 69, 73, 89, 95–102, 106, 110, 127, of concession agreements. 128-33, 135, 138, 140 See concession agreements, internationalisation of modern, 36, 47, 74, 85, 91, 102, 105,

> > 139 - 40

constitutionalisation, 133



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-33045-9 — Making the World Safe for Investment Andrea Leiter Index More Information

INDEX 161

public interest, xi, 30, 100, 104 natural, 12, 16, 17, 74, 86, 96, 101, 102, 132, 134, 138-40 public international law, 9, 22, 68, 69, positive, 17, 138, 140 88, 95, 101, 117 socialist, 16, 51 League of Nations, 10, 53, 99, 104, Red Line Agreement, 78, 79, 81, 82 redistribution. See distribution: of wealth 129, 135 Council of, 91-93 revolution socialist, 5, 50 Covenant of, 31, 43, 47 Soviet, 51-59, 63, 72-73, 79, 112 Peaceful Change Conference, 127, Robbins, Lionel, 10, 127, 128, 130, 131 133 Röpke, Wilhelm, 10, 11, 16, 99, 127, 130 legal person, 28, 38, 46 mandate, 31, 32, 34, 43 sanctity of contract, 13, 15, 17, 21-24, 28, Mandate, 30, 31 41, 54, 56, 57, 72, 78, 83, 106, 111, 121, authority, 38, 39 124, 131-33, 137-38, 140, 142, 143 self-authorisation, 3, 18-20, 22, 28 power, 43, 44 System, 14, 27, 29, 43-45, 48-49 self-determination, 11, 43, 104 territories, 14, 30, 44 Shawcross, Hartley, 89, 107, 109-11, 118, McNair, Arnold, 9, 10, 24, 89, 95-106, 119, 126, 133-35 110, 115, 134-35, 141 socialism, 57, 63 sphere nationalisation, 16, 21, 50, 51, 52, 59-61, of authority, 12 94, 104 of criminal law, 85 of the Anglo-Iranian oil company, 89 domestic and international, 8, 10, 18, of concession agreement 21-22, 26, 29, 49, 69, 71, 75, 79, 84, See concession 92, 95, 105-106 agreement:nationalisation of imperium and dominium, 13, 99 compensation for, 54 political and economic, 7, 10-18, Hull, 100 13-18, 43, 48, 55, 74, 79, 104-105, lawfulness of, 21 130, 133-35, 137-38, 142 losses from, 58 public and private, 5 of means of production, 16 sovereign, 102 policies, 119 standing, 19, 22, 28, 39-42, 46, 48, 117, 119 subject of international law, 8, 28, 40, 41, oil concession, 23, 74–79, 91, 94, 105, 111 71, 136 legal, 38, 43, 48, 98 pacta sunt servanda, 23, 28, 41, 115, 116 other than states, 41 permanent sovereignty over national resources, 11 planning, 130-33, 135 Treaty of Sèvres, 28-37, 39, 43, 48, 139 positivism, 12, 131 umbrella clause, 8, 24, 115-17, 134 practice jurisdictional, 3, 7, 18-20, 26, 28, unjust enrichment, 70, 72, 90, 93, 36-37, 137, 140-41 98-102, 106, 107, 115, 121, 138 legal, 3, 21–24, 26, 35, 48, 50, 89, 136 precedent, 19, 22, 24, 75, 89-95, 106, 140 Verdross, Alfred, 40, 98-99, 101, 104,

130, 135

pre-history, xiii, 1, 25