

Index

- Abraham of Ephesus, 12, 85, 91–2, 93
 acclamations and salutations
 chaire, 53, 156
 chairetismoï, 56, 111, 164, 197
 Adam, 57, 63, 102, 169
 Agapitos, Panagiotis, 20
Akathistos Hymn, 31, 39, 50, 53–8, 62, 66, 78, 80, 81, 82, 85, 131, 156, 159
 Alexios I Komnenos (emperor), 189
 allegory, 123, 144, 146, 147, 148, 164, 168, 170, 171
 Allen, Pauline, 13, 68, 77, 85, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 109, 110, 111, 155
 Ambrosius Autpertus, 120
 amulets, *see* prayers
 Anastasios (presbyter), 9
 Anastasios I (emperor), 58, 86
 Anastasios of Antioch, 77
Ancient Iadgari, 4, 49–53, 66
 New Iadgari, 51
 Praises of the holy Theotokos, 50, 52
 Andrew of Crete, 35, 94, 95, 103, 105, 106, 107, 113, 119, 120, 123, 125, 126, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 156, 159, 165, 168–9, 176, 195, 209, 214
 Great Kanon, 168–9
 Anna (mother of Mary), 15, 98, 99, 101, 102–4, 105, 106, 108, 144, 150, 151, 153–4, 195, 196
 annunciation, the, 27, 46, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83–4, 88, 99, 144, 155–9
 Antonopoulou, Theodora, 77, 95, 96
 apocalyptic texts, 3, 180, 181, 185, 191, 205–7, 208, 209, 217
 Apocalypse of Anastasia, 18, 180, 205, 206, 217
 Apocalypse of the Theotokos, 19, 33, 35, 180, 205, 206, 207, 217
 apocryphal texts, 5, 6, 16, 24, 35, 60, 65, 81, 84, 97, 98–9, 105–6, 107, 108, 122, 129, 135, 139, 144, 154, 155, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 199, 200, 201, 205, 212, 217
 Gospel of Nikodemos, 29, 116
 Protevangelion of James, 5, 6, 7, 11, 35, 98–9, 101, 106, 107, 109, 133, 136, 144, 150, 179, 195, 201
 Apollinarianism, 79
 apostles, 18, 30, 35, 110, 117–18, 119, 121, 122, 124, 160, 161, 195, 200, 201, 202, 203, 214
 Arabic texts, 118
 Arabs, 129, 131
 Arentzen, Thomas, 2, 28–9, 59, 158
 Arianism, 84
 Arius of Alexandria, 36
 Athanasios of Alexandria, 30, 36, 41, 77, 110, 111
 Athena, 32
 Attikos of Constantinople, 9, 72, 73
 Aubineau, Michel, 70, 71, 82
 Avars, 1, 31, 93, 129, 130, 187
 Avdokhin, Arkadiy, 36

 Balić, Charles, 198
 Banev, Krastu, 215
 baptism, 98; *see also* sacraments
 Barkhuizen, Jan, 68
 Basil II (emperor), 105
 Basil of Caesarea, 21
 Basil the Monk, 153–4
 (ps-)Basil of Seleucia, 54, 55, 69, 78, 82, 84, 92
 Baun, Jane, 18, 33, 180, 181, 189, 205–7, 208
 Beck, Hans-Georg, 96
 Benia, A., 198
 Bollandists, the, 189
 Booth, Phil, 30, 193
 Bradshaw, Paul F., 36
 Brock, Sebastian, 41, 43, 82, 147
 Brown, Peter, 34
 Brubaker, Leslie, 3, 32, 218
 Budge, E.A.W., 191

 calendars, 11–12, 23, 44, 51, 78, 82, 86, 89, 91, 93, 94, 101, 106, 109, 112, 119, 120, 137, 144, 155, 156, 160, 167, 179, 215

- Morcelli calendar, 107, 143
 Cameron, Averil, 3, 13, 93, 130
 Caro, Roberto, 77, 78, 82, 84, 85
catenae, 86
 Celsus, 7
 Chalcedonian Definition, 91
 childbirth, 28, 41, 73, 74, 108, 161, 162, 174
 Christology, 1, 3, 5, 10, 13, 16, 28, 34, 41, 44, 49, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60–2, 65, 67, 71, 73–7, 78, 79–80, 83, 85, 87–8, 92, 97, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 131, 135, 136, 138, 141, 155, 164, 166, 170–2, 176, 181, 192, 207, 210, 211, 215, 217
 incarnation, 1, 5, 8, 9, 16, 17, 27, 28, 31, 35, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 51, 55, 60, 61, 63, 65, 67, 68, 70, 73–4, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 84, 87, 88, 94, 98, 99, 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 114, 133, 135, 138, 141, 155, 158, 164, 171, 173, 175, 185, 201, 203, 209, 211, 213, 216
 one nature, 61, 85, 87, 89, 90, 118
 two natures, 1, 41–3, 46, 61, 72, 76, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 93, 99, 110, 111, 114, 116, 120, 126, 136, 158, 164, 172, 175
 two wills, 122
 Christopher (hymnographer), 143
Chronicon Paschale, 31, 130
 Chrysippos of Jerusalem, 76
 Church, the, 32, 33, 41, 43, 60, 90
 churches
 Anastasis, Jerusalem, 69, 142
 Blachernai, Constantinople, 10, 11, 95, 123, 130–1, 184, 186–7, 200
 Chalcostrateia, Constantinople, 10, 11, 95, 132, 144, 156, 201
 Church of the Sepulchre of Saint Mary, Gethsemane, Jerusalem, 119
 Church of the Theotokos, Antioch, 86
 Daphni, near Athens, 32
 Hagia Sophia, Constantinople, 10, 35, 69, 72, 113, 130, 142, 156, 217
 Kathisma, outside Jerusalem, 10, 69, 70, 73
 St Mary, Ephesus, 75
 The Nea, Jerusalem, 107
 Theotokos ta *Kyrou*, Constantinople, 17, 23, 25, 204
 class, 181, 186, 188, 192, 209–10
 Clayton, Mary, 118
 Clement of Alexandria, 99
 Constantine V (emperor), 14
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenetos (emperor), 33
Book of Ceremonies, 187
 Constantinopolitan Patriarchal School, 178
 Constas, Maximos, 28, 29, 58, 72, 73, 80, 115, 174, 198–9
 Cooper, Kate, 9
 Corderio, Balthasar, 198
 Councils
 Chalcedon (451), 39, 54, 58, 68, 80, 84, 87, 90, 92, 97, 111, 119, 136, 141, 164, 172
 Constantinople III (680–1), 122
 Constantinople, synod (536), 86
 Ephesus I (431), 2, 6, 8, 10, 39, 54, 56, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 90, 97, 164, 215
 Ephesus II (449), 80
 Nicaea I (325), 36
 Cunningham, Mary B., 194
 Cyril of Alexandria, 9, 13, 55, 56, 71, 75–6, 92
 Dagron, Gilbert, 14
 Daley, Brian, 118, 122
 De Bruyn, Theodore, 38
 De Tillemont, Lenain, 78
 Demetracopoulos, Photios, 177
 demons, 172, 184, 186
 Devil, the, 41, 83
 (ps-)Dionysios the Areopagite, 119
Divine Names, 119
Dispute of Bizya, 14
 Divine Liturgy, 23, 24, 37, 66, 156, 188
 dormition texts, 179
 Bethlehem, 116, 117, 124
Discourse on the Dormition, 117
Obsequies of the Holy Virgin, 116, 136
 Palm of the Tree of Life, 116–17, 122
Six Books, 117
 Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 19
 dualism, 104
 Duffy, John, 110
 Egeria (pilgrim), 53
 Ehrhard, Albert, 204
 Elizabeth (cousin of Mary, mother of John the Baptist), 195
 Ephrem the Syrian, 4, 41–3, 47, 48, 147
Hymns on Faith, 42
 Epiphanius of Kallistratos, 16, 17, 30, 194–6, 205
Life of the Virgin, 16, 17, 30, 180, 192, 194–6, 203
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 6
 Esbroeck, Michel Van, 116, 117, 192, 198–9, 201, 208
 Ethiopic texts, 6
Liber Requiei, 116
 Eucharist, 17, 43, 46, 50, 57, 84, 98, 119; *see also* sacraments
 Eudokia (sister-in-law of Maurice), 33, 188
 Eusebios of Caesarea, 157, 195
 Eustathios of Thessalonike, 140, 145, 178
 Euthymios of Constantinople, 95, 103, 104

- Euthymios the Athonite, 30–1, 192–4, 199–202, 203, 205
 biography, 192
 Georgian *Life of the Virgin*, 17, 30–1, 180, 199–203, 209, 216
- Eve, 27, 46, 63, 74, 98, 102, 144, 169, 190, 213, 214
Evergetimos, 183
 exegetical commentaries, 139, 177
- Fall, the, 41, 74, 112
- feasts, 1, 13, 23, 49, 84, 89, 90, 93, 133, 137, 139, 143–4, 149, 152, 176, 180, 199, 203, 204, 209, 215, 216
- Annunciation, 12, 47, 53, 78, 82, 84, 85, 89, 91, 92, 95, 112–14, 143, 155–9, 164, 197
- Ascension, 188
- Commemoration of Joachim and Anna, 95, 102, 143
- Conception of Mary, 12, 95, 98, 99, 102, 107, 113, 136, 143
- Deposition of Mary's Belt at Chalkoprateia, 95, 143
- Deposition of Mary's Robe at Blachernai, 95, 143
- Dormition (*Koimesis*), 9, 12, 48, 70, 73, 85, 94, 95, 98, 101, 116, 119–20, 127, 131, 134, 143, 160–4, 180, 203, 204
- Easter (*Pascha*), 68
- Entrance into the Temple, 12, 95, 98, 99, 101, 105, 106–9, 133, 136, 139, 143, 146, 149, 150–4, 164
- Good Friday (Mary's Lament at the Cross), 114–16
- Memory of the Virgin, 9, 11, 44, 67, 69, 81, 86
- Nativity of Christ, 9, 12, 44, 62, 68, 70, 72, 73, 79, 84, 86, 89, 97, 109, 155
- Nativity of the Virgin, 12, 89, 95, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 107, 113, 133, 136, 143, 144–50, 155, 159, 164, 203, 204
- Presentation or 'Meeting' (*Hypapante*) of Christ, 12, 13, 61, 70, 86, 89, 91, 95, 109–12, 114, 143, 149, 151
- feminism, 25, 201
- Förster, Hans, 38
- Foucault, Michel, 28
- Frank, Georgia, 65
- free speech, *see parresia*
- free will, 27, 144, 159, 213
- Frøyshov, Stig, 49, 52
- Gabriel (archangel), 27, 41, 46, 56, 82, 83, 84, 88, 91, 101, 112–13, 155, 156–7, 158, 159, 164
- Gador-Whyte, Sarah, 57, 59
- Galbios and Kandidos (fifth-century patricians), 130
- Galot, Jean, 197, 202
- Geerard, Maurice, 96
- gender, 5, 19, 25–34, 40–1, 43, 73, 107, 109, 151, 186, 188, 212–14
- eunuchs, 19, 32
- feminine qualities, 26–31, 40–1, 47, 57, 59, 84, 213–14
- Gender Studies, 25
- masculine qualities, 26, 30–1, 40–1, 59, 84, 213–14
- George of Nikomedia, 17, 95, 100, 104, 106, 110, 111, 115, 128, 135, 153, 156, 176, 177, 193
- George of Pisidia, 1, 26, 31, 130
Bellum Avaricum, 31, 130
- Georgian texts, 4, 39, 65, 118, 142, 192–4
- hymns, 37, 49–53, 66
- Life of the Virgin*, *see* Euthymios the Athonite (Georgian *Life of the Virgin*)
- Old Georgian texts, 6
- Germanos I of Constantinople, 12, 15, 31, 47, 83, 88, 95, 105, 107, 108, 113, 114, 120, 122, 123, 127, 131, 132, 133, 141, 143, 145, 149, 156, 157, 158, 209
- (ps-) Germanos I of Constantinople, 173
- Germanos II of Constantinople, 115, 131
- Gibson, Mary Dunlop, 191
- gnostic texts, 6
- Gospel of Mary*, 6
- gnostic traditions, 40, 74, 118, 121
- Gordillo, M., 198
- Gordley, Matthew, 37
- Graef, Hilda, 202
- Gregory Nazianzen, 21, 37, 68, 159, 177
- Gregory of Nyssa, 7, 21, 86, 99, 181
- Gregory of Tours, 182, 183, 184
- Libri miraculorum*, 182
- Gregory Pardos, 177
- Gregory Thaumaturgos, 84, 181
- (ps-)Gregory Thaumaturgos, 77
- Gregory the Great, 182
- Dialogues*, 183
- Grillmeier, Aloys, 60
- Hades, 19, 63, 206
- hagiography, 3, 4, 19, 21, 23, 24, 30, 32, 34, 53, 93, 115, 151, 179–210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216–17, 218
- Hannick, Christian, 23, 148, 170
- Harrison, Carol, 70
- Harvey, Susan Ashbrook, 66
- healing, 11, 33, 38, 63, 90, 93, 188, 189, 213
- Herakleios (emperor), 187
- Hesychios of Jerusalem, 9, 54, 57, 69, 70–2, 74, 75, 77, 80, 86, 87, 92, 112, 148
- Hierotheos of Athens, 119

- Hilary of Poitiers, 74
 Hinterberger, Martin, 20, 35
 Holum, Kenneth, 9
 homilies, homiletics, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24–5, 32, 34, 46, 47, 49, 53, 54, 55, 57, 63, 66, 67–93, 141, 144, 147, 148, 150, 151, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 162, 173, 175, 176, 178, 180, 193, 194, 197, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213, 215, 218
 early, 67–93
 exegetical sermons, 21, 68, 86, 94, 97, 111
 festal sermons, 15, 21, 23, 24, 28, 67, 68, 70–2, 78–82, 84, 86, 91–2, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101–29, 134, 136, 153, 180, 208, 209, 212, 215, 216
 late, 94–136
 occasional sermons, 24, 94, 97, 98, 100, 129–33, 136, 212, 215
 trilogies, 95, 120
 hymns, hymnography, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23–4, 25, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36–66, 75, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 98, 101, 107, 112, 115, 134, 136, 137–78, 194, 197, 201, 207, 208, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 218
 ainoi, 170
 aposticha, 149, 156, 159, 160
 canticles, 36, 50, 142, 145, 158, 163, 166
 doxologies, 170
 early, 36–66
 festal hymns, 15, 143–64, 168, 175
 genre, 37
 Georgian, 37, 49–53, 66
 Greek, 31, 37, 39, 40, 49, 50, 53–65, 66, 78, 80, 81, 82, 85, 131, 156, 159
 idiomela, 170
 kanons, 20, 22, 47, 49, 51, 66, 139–40, 142–3, 145–6, 148, 150, 152, 153–4, 155, 157–9, 160–4, 165, 166–7, 168–9, 170, 177, 212
 heirmoi, 166
 iambic kanons, 140, 145, 177–8
 kanon of the Theotokos, 166
 odes, 50, 51, 142, 146, 148, 149, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 163, 166, 167, 169, 170
 kontakia, 3, 12, 20, 22, 29, 39, 40, 47, 53, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66, 82, 85, 88, 93, 114, 157, 158, 173, 212
 liturgical poetry, 42
 Greek, 39, 40, 207
 Syriac, 39, 40–9, 112, 149, 207
Phos Hilaron, 165
 psalmody, 37, 50, 66, 113, 142, 152, 153, 162, 164, 165, 170, 171
 scholarship, 140
 stichera, 22, 66, 142, 144, 151, 156, 160, 162, 164, 170, 171, 212
 Syriac, 37, 65, 66
madrashe, 40, 41, 43
mémrê, 40, 41, 47
soghyatha, 40, 43, 45, 46, 82, 157
 teaching theology, 138, 139, 140, 151, 156, 158, 164, 170–2, 173, 175, 176, 178, 212, 216
 troparia, 138, 143, 169, 170, 174
 dogmatika, 170–2, 177
 hypakoe, 163
 stavrotheotokia, 17, 22, 65, 115, 165, 170, 173–5, 212
 theotokia, 22, 50, 51, 138, 141, 142, 143, 150, 161, 165–6, 167, 168, 169, 170–5, 212
 icons, 2, 3, 15, 17, 65, 104, 112, 129, 130, 133, 134, 141, 144, 158, 175, 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 208
 episkepsis, 187
 Iconoclasm, 2, 14–17, 19, 93, 99, 100, 104, 128, 136, 184, 190, 205, 208, 213
 Triumph of Orthodoxy, 17, 141
 iconophilism, 15, 45, 99, 101, 104, 115, 135, 136
 illiteracy, 215
 intercession, 3, 8, 14, 56, 66, 134, 150, 166, 168, 170, 176, 189, 201; *see also* prayers; *presbeia*
 interfestality, 139
 intertextuality, 99, 101, 108, 136, 139, 144, 152
 Iovane Zosime, 51
 Irenaeus of Lyons, 146
 Ivirites, Evgenios, 135
 Jacob of Edessa, 86
 Jacob of Serugh, 47–8
 James Kokkinobaphos, 4, 95, 108–9, 113, 151
 James the Hebrew, 195
Doctrina Jacobi, 195
 Janin, Raymond, 187
 Jeffreys, Elizabeth, 4
 Jephonias (high priest), 117, 122, 124–5
 Jesus Christ, 63; *see also* Christology
 ascension, 13, 18, 30, 126, 196, 200, 201
 birth, 1, 5, 11, 16, 28, 42, 46, 65, 67, 71, 74, 83, 99, 109, 110, 111, 134, 148, 162, 172, 175, 213, 217
 burial, 200
 conception, 1, 8, 27, 40–1, 42, 46, 67, 71, 74, 76, 83, 91, 110, 112–13, 115, 134, 148, 149, 158, 159, 175
 crucifixion, 16, 63–5, 100, 115, 167, 173, 200, 201
 death, 110, 114, 151, 175, 201
 generation from God, 42
 infancy, 209
 ministry, 134

270

Index

- Jesus Christ (cont.)
 passion, 29, 110–11, 115, 116, 124, 191, 193, 200, 203, 209
 presentation at temple, 46
 resurrection, 13, 29, 30, 64, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 122, 167, 173, 175, 193, 200, 201, 203
 Righteous Judge, 14, 34, 39, 160, 206, 215
 Second Adam, 57, 72, 88, 98, 173
 Joachim (father of Mary), 98, 99, 101, 102–4, 106, 108, 150, 151, 153–4, 195
 John Arklas, 145
 John Chrysostom, 21, 68
 (ps-) John Chrysostom, 77
 John Geometres, 17, 23, 30, 95, 100, 113, 114, 120, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 190, 193, 194, 197–9, 202, 203–4, 205, 208, 209
 biography, 197
Life of the Virgin, 17, 23, 30, 114, 180, 181, 192, 193, 197–9, 202, 203–4, 205, 209, 210, 216
 critical edition, 197–9
 John Mauropous, 145, 157
 John Moschos, 183–4
 John of Damascus, 4, 50, 74, 95, 105, 106, 110–11, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 139, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 155, 157, 160, 164, 166, 167, 171, 173, 176, 177, 178, 195
 (ps-) John of Damascus, 103
 John of Euboea, 12, 101, 102, 103, 107
 John of Thessalonike, 99, 116, 120, 121, 123, 124, 136, 195
 John the Baptist, 183, 185
 John the Evangelist, 117, 182, 183, 200
 John the Monk, 145, 155, 157–9
 John Xiphilinos, 96
 Joseph (husband of Mary), 27, 56, 82, 83, 99, 101, 112, 155, 196
 Joseph of Stoudios, 195
 Joseph the Confessor, 168, 177
 Joseph the Hymnographer, 165, 168
 judgement, 14, 34, 39, 81, 160, 164, 181, 183, 190, 198, 206, 212
 Jugie, Martin, 91, 103, 122, 126, 198
 Justin I (emperor), 89, 109, 187
 Justin II (emperor), 11, 90, 187
 Justinian I (emperor), 11, 12, 54, 58, 84, 86, 89, 91, 93, 112, 188
 Juvenal of Jerusalem, 11, 120
 Kalavrezou, Ioli, 15, 57, 66, 99, 115, 135
 Kassia, 168, 195
 Kateusz, Ally, 201
 Kazhdan, Alexander, 20, 150, 194
 Kedrenos, George, 109
kenosis, 17, 29, 115, 212
 kings, 214
 Klement, 168
 Kollyridians, the, 6, 8
 Kosmas of Mañuma, 4, 50, 139
 Kosmas the Melodist, 160, 161–3, 166, 168, 177
 Kosmas Vestitor, 102, 120, 121, 123
 Krausmüller, Dirk, 15
 Krueger, Derek, 24, 70, 143, 168, 169, 214
 Krumbacher, Karl, 96
 Kurtz, E., 194
 La Piana, George, 82, 83
 Ladouceur, Paul, 152
 laity, 17, 18, 25, 60, 108, 151, 166, 168, 170, 175, 176, 178, 186, 188, 201, 204, 209–10, 216, 217
 Lamy, T.J., 43
 Lash, Ephrem, 141
 Latin texts, 40, 118
Liber Pontificalis, 120
Munificentissimus Deus, 160
 Latyshev, B., 196
 Leo I (emperor), 10, 11, 187
 Leo VI (emperor), 95, 96, 104, 110, 111, 113, 120
 Leontios of Constantinople, 86
 Leontios of Neapolis, 13, 110
 Leroy, F.J., 82, 83
Letter to Cosmas, 9
 Limberis, Vassiliki, 9
 literary and rhetorical devices
 acrostic, 53, 82, 83
ad hominem, 69
anaphora, 53, 71
antithesis, 42, 44, 61, 71, 76, 81, 83, 110
apostrophe, 66
 Asiatic style, 68, 71
 chiasm, 171
conclusio, 68
 dialogues, 5, 27, 46, 47, 63, 65, 66, 78, 81, 82–4, 88, 101, 108, 112, 113, 144, 153–4, 155, 156–7, 158, 173, 176, 209, 217
diegesis, 83, 176
 direct address, 37, 42, 46, 63, 64, 66, 83, 108, 111, 112, 113, 153–4, 161, 171
 discourse, 108, 148, 149, 171, 173, 176, 212
 dramatic narrative, 55, 56, 60, 66, 154
ekphrasis, 16, 22, 175, 176
enargeia, 16
ethopoiia, 16, 65, 81, 101, 112, 153, 175, 176
exclamatio, 71, 153, 175
 monologues, 5, 65, 81, 101, 102, 112, 114, 144, 176
progymnasmata, 197
prooemia, 53
prosopopoiia, 153
topos, 74, 214
 literary genres, 5, 20–5, 35, 37, 139, 180–1, 194, 207, 209, 215, 218

- Acts*, 21, 211
 apocryphal texts, *see* apocryphal texts
 boundaries, 21, 23–4, 180, 205, 212
 chronicles, 3, 179, 189, 218
 dormition texts, *see* dormition texts
 epigrams, 3, 20, 34, 197, 218
 epistolography, 20
 flexibility, 20–2, 180, 205, 212
 gnostic texts, *see* gnostic texts
 hagiography, *see* hagiography
 histories, 3, 20, 34, 179, 189, 218
 historiography, 20
 homilies, *see* homilies, homiletics
 hymnography, *see* hymns, hymnography
 hymns, *see* hymns, hymnography
 letters, 9, 12, 20, 30, 76, 86, 91, 218
 liturgies, *see* Divine Liturgy, liturgical books
 and collections, offices
 miracle stories, *see* miracle stories
 orations, *see* speeches and orations
 poetry, 3, 4, 5, 13, 19, 21, 23, 37, 39, 40–9, 52, 53,
 54, 56, 71, 72, 75, 76, 87, 92, 112, 141, 148,
 149, 150, 156, 159, 170, 176, 177–8, 197,
 207, 209, 218
 popular texts, 19, 181, 192, 207, 208, 209–10
 sermons, *see* homilies, homiletics
 speeches, *see* speeches and orations
 vitae, *see* saints
 liturgical books and collections, 17, 22,
 25, 140, 141, 142, 144, 157, 166,
 170, 173, 216
Armenian Lectionary, 11, 119
Homiliaria, 21, 120
Horologion, 51
Kontakaria, 53
Menaia, 49, 139, 147, 156, 157, 166, 168
Menologia, 21
New Oktoechos, 137
Oktoechos, 49, 50, 139, 164, 168
Resurrection Hymns, 49, 50–2
Panegyrika, 21
Parakletike, 137, 139, 147, 164–7, 168, 170,
 172, 173
Pentekostarion, 139, 147, 166
Psalter, 142
Sticherarion, 170
Theotokaria, 166
Trodion, 49, 137, 139, 147, 166, 167–70, 173
Tropologia, 49, 51
Old Tropologion, 166
Typika, 156, 216
Typikon of the Great Church, 143, 146,
 156
 liturgical poetry, *see* hymns, hymnography
 (liturgical poetry)
- Lives of the Virgin*, 3, 23, 24, 30, 34, 102, 179–80,
 191–205, 207, 208, 212, 216, 217
 Epiphanius of Kallistratos, 16, 17, 30, 180, 192,
 194–6, 203
 Georgian, by Euthymios the Athonite, 5, 17,
 18, 30–1, 35, 123, 180, 192, 193, 199–203,
 204, 208, 209, 214, 216
 John Geometres, 17, 23, 30, 114, 180, 181, 192,
 193, 197–9, 202, 203–4, 205, 209, 210,
 216
 Symeon the Metaphrast, 180, 192, 197, 204,
 209, 216
logoi, *see* speeches and orations (*logoi*)
 Louth, Andrew, 160
- MacMullen, Ramsay, 68
 Mango, Cyril, 13, 89, 93, 106, 181
 Marian cult, 1–2, 17, 26, 33, 35, 39, 53, 58, 60, 66,
 67, 68, 69, 75, 77, 80, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93,
 97, 99, 100, 106, 108, 110, 118, 123, 124, 127,
 128, 130, 133, 180, 181, 182, 187, 192, 194,
 199, 203, 205, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 218
 development, 5, 6–20, 33, 78, 90, 93, 215
 martyrs, 8, 21, 211, 214
 Marx, B., 78, 79, 82
 Mary of Egypt, 168
 Maurice (emperor), 12, 33, 160, 188
 Maximos the Confessor, 5, 14, 192, 193, 208
 (ps-) Maximos the Confessor, 100, 208
 Mayer, Wendy, 68
 McGrath, Stamatina, 186
 mediation, *see* *mesiteia*
 (ps-) Melito of Sardis, 120
 Mellas, Andrew, 70
 mercy, 81, 132, 134, 150, 156, 171, 200, 206–7
mesiteia, 8
 metaphor, 28, 31, 39, 44, 50, 55, 57, 68, 71, 72, 75,
 76, 97–8, 103, 105, 114, 115, 132, 134, 145,
 148, 162, 163, 164, 176, 201, 204, 215
 Michael (archangel), 117, 134
 Michael III (emperor), 132
 Michael Psellos, 95, 113
 Michael Synkellos, 133
 Migne, Jacques Paul, 123
 Mimouni, Simon Claude, 118
 miracle stories, 3, 18, 21, 23, 24, 32, 33, 34, 93, 179,
 181–91, 209, 212, 216, 217
 (ps-) Modestos of Jerusalem, 99, 120, 122, 128, 136
 monasteries, 204
 Chora, Constantinople, 2
 Hodegon Monastery, Constantinople, 186
 Iveron Monastery, Mt Athos, 193, 199
 Kallistratos Monastery, Constantinople, 17,
 180, 194
 Mt Athos monasteries, 32

272

monasteries (cont.)
 Myrelaion Monastery, Constantinople, 186
 St Catherine's Monastery, Sinai, 49, 142
 St Sabas Monastery, Palestine, 49, 193
 Stoudios Monastery, Constantinople, 168
 monasticism, 5, 17, 21, 25, 30, 32, 66, 103, 137, 142,
 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 172–3, 174, 175,
 176, 178, 186, 197, 199, 201, 203, 216, 217
 mosaic, 217
 mothers, 75, 174, 214
 Mullett, Margaret, 20, 22, 35
 music, 17, 29, 36, 37, 43, 45, 53, 57, 65, 66, 137, 139,
 144, 148, 155, 159, 161, 164, 165, 168, 170,
 173, 176, 178, 216
 Naffah, Charles, 191
 Neophytos the Recluse, 95
 Neoplatonism, 106
 Nestorianism, 79
 Nestorios of Constantinople, 2, 9, 69, 70, 72, 73,
 75, 76, 183
 Neville, Leonora, 26
 Nikephoros (patriarch), 15
 Nikephoros Xanthopoulos, 12, 160
 Niketas of Paphlagon, 133
 Nikodemus the Hagiorite, 160
 Norelli, Enrico, 48
 offices, 23, 24, 37, 46, 53, 66, 138, 139, 142, 156,
 164–7, 170, 173, 216
 Compline, 169
 festal, 138, 142, 149, 151, 154, 155, 156, 164
 Great Vespers, 149, 165
 Lenten, 168
 Midnight, 166
Orthros (Morning Office), 22, 50, 53, 115, 138,
 144, 145, 150, 155, 157, 160, 166, 170
epitaphios threnos, 2
 Vespers, 50, 138, 144, 151, 162, 164, 165, 170,
 171, 174
 Olkinuora, Damaskinos, 139, 144
 Origen of Alexandria, 7, 13, 21, 109
 Panou, Eirini, 103, 104, 105, 106
parresia, 8, 63, 66, 129, 134, 173, 190
 passions, the, 167, 172, 174
Patria, 186
 patriarchs, 74, 184, 211, 214
 patriarchy, 25
 patristic texts, 7, 16, 27, 29, 64, 84, 88, 96, 99, 152,
 159, 191, 194, 195, 196, 199, 206
 Patzinaks, 189
 Paul of Callinicum, 86
 Paul the Deacon, 120

Index

Peltomaa, Leena Mari, 54, 56, 57, 59, 78, 79, 80,
 81
 Pentcheva, Bissera, 2
 Pentecost, 140, 145
 Persians, 1, 93, 129, 130, 187
 Peter the Apostle, 64, 124
 Photios of Constantinople, 15, 97, 105, 113, 122,
 131–2, 189
 Plato, 106
 Pliny the Younger, 36
 polemical texts, 10, 15, 69, 87, 88, 91, 105, 124, 125,
 195, 218
 prayers, 37, 66, 129, 132, 167, 172, 216; *see also*
 intercession; Virgin Mary, aspects
 (intercessor)
 amulets, 33, 38, 66
presbeia, 8, 14, 92
 Price, Richard, 10, 68
 processions, 2, 32, 53, 120, 132, 156, 159
 Proklos of Constantinople, 28, 54, 55, 57, 68, 69,
 71, 72–5, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 84, 87, 92, 110,
 111, 148, 164
 (ps-)Proklos of Constantinople, 47, 78,
 82–4, 112
 Prokopios of Caesarea, 11
 prophecy, 8, 13, 28, 98, 108, 109, 110–11, 114, 141,
 144, 145, 147, 148, 154, 158, 162, 167, 171,
 174, 175
 prophets, 73, 74, 83, 103, 105, 117, 125, 153, 171,
 184, 214
 Pulcheria (empress), 2, 9–10, 68, 75
 Quasten, Johannes, 75
 relics, 1, 2, 6, 8, 11, 14, 15, 19, 73, 89, 90, 104, 123–4,
 131–3, 179, 182–3, 193, 196, 215
 belt, 11, 19, 89, 95, 132–3, 143, 200
 clothing, 182
 grave clothes, 123
 mandylion, 187
 mantle (*maphorion*), 11, 182, 187, 189
 palm branch, 123–4
 robe, 10, 11, 19, 89, 95, 123, 130–1, 132, 143, 187,
 189, 199, 200
 swaddling clothes of Christ, 132
 Renoux, Charles, 49, 51, 53
 resurrection, 164, 202; *see also* Jesus Christ
 (resurrection)
 Reynolds, Brian, 8
 Romanos I Lekapenos (emperor), 189
 Romanos the Melodist, 2, 3, 4, 12, 13, 16, 28–9, 39,
 40, 45, 47, 54, 57, 58–65, 66, 81, 82, 83, 85,
 88, 93, 114, 157, 158, 173, 177, 209
 Rus', 132, 189

- sacraments, 98, 133; *see also* baptism; Eucharist
 saints, 6, 8, 14, 15, 35, 37, 73, 74, 88, 89, 149, 182,
 184, 189, 190, 206, 207, 211, 214
vitae, 3, 11, 18, 20, 21, 22, 179, 191, 194, 196,
 207, 216
Life of St Andrew the Fool, 184, 185, 205
Life of St Basil the Younger, 185
Life of St Irene of Chrysobalanton, 184
Life of St Stephen the Younger, 184, 190
 Salome (cousin of Mary), 195
 schedography, 177
 Scott, Roger, 57
sensus fidelium, 181
 Sergios (patriarch), 130
 Sergius I (pope of Rome), 120
 Ševčenko, Nancy, 166
 Severos of Antioch, 61, 69, 80, 85–9, 91
 Shoemaker, Stephen, 6–7, 8, 38, 48, 116–17, 118,
 121, 192, 194, 199, 201–2, 204, 208
 shrines, 6, 8, 10, 11, 14, 18, 19, 32, 33, 90, 91, 93, 130,
 132, 142, 185, 215, 216
Pege ('Source'), 11, 18, 23, 33, 35, 186, 187–8, 189,
 212, 216
Soros (Blachernai), 187
Theotokos ta Areobindou, 186
Theotokos ta Armatiou, 186
 siege of Constantinople (626), 1, 19, 26, 31, 55, 97,
 130, 131, 187, 214
 siege of Constantinople (860), 97, 189
 Simelidis, Christos, 30, 180, 193–4, 198, 199,
 204
 Simić, Kosta, 141, 145, 155
 Skrekas, Dimitris, 177
 Slavonic texts, 19, 118
 Slavs, 129
 Smith-Lewis, Agnes, 191
 Socrates (historian), 9
 Sophia (empress), 187
 Sophronios of Jerusalem, 13, 50, 110, 111, 155, 183
 speeches and orations
apologia, 83
basilikos logos, 21, 22
enkonomia, 2, 21, 22, 82, 89, 97, 115, 179, 180
logoi, 22, 97
 Stephen the Deacon, 184
Life of St Stephen the Younger, 184, 190
 sterility, 99, 102, 103, 108, 144, 145
Sub tuum praesidium, 37–9
 Sullivan, Denis F., 186
 Symeon (New Testament), 13, 65, 95, 109, 110–11,
 114, 174
 Symeon I of Bulgaria, 189
 Symeon the Metaphrast, 193, 201, 205, 208
Life of the Virgin, 180, 192, 197, 204, 209,
 216
 synaxis, 70
 Synesios of Cyrene, 37
 Syriac texts, 4, 6, 13, 14, 16, 39, 55, 58, 61, 82, 86,
 90, 93, 116, 117, 119, 136, 157, 191
 hymns, *see* hymns, hymnography (Syriac)
Odes of Solomon, 4, 40–1, 42, 47
 Taft, Robert, 70
 Talbot, Alice-Mary, 186
 Tarasios (patriarch), 105
 Tertullian of Carthage, 74
 texts
 dating and provenance, 5, 6, 10, 12, 18, 31, 33,
 38, 39, 40, 43, 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 69,
 76, 77–8, 80–2, 84, 85, 86, 91, 92, 106, 110,
 111, 115, 116, 120, 127, 146, 160, 170, 184,
 185, 189, 191, 192–4, 199, 206, 208–9
 delivery and transmission, 5, 10, 21, 22, 23, 24,
 25, 35, 37, 53, 67, 68–9, 72, 73, 78, 80, 81,
 82, 86, 89, 92, 95, 97, 103, 113, 116, 117, 131,
 176, 177, 180, 182, 183, 189, 204, 215,
 216, 217
 orality and performance, 20, 24–5, 113, 116, 170,
 178, 182, 183, 187, 204, 215
 reception and audience, 3, 5, 16, 20–5, 34, 35,
 46, 60, 66, 68–9, 70, 83, 94, 99, 100, 103,
 105, 106, 108, 120, 129, 139, 140, 151, 154,
 163, 166, 174, 177, 186, 192, 193, 199,
 203–5, 209, 211, 215, 216, 217
 theatre, 183, 216
Christos Paschon (play), 29
 Theodora (wife of Justinian I), 86
 Theodora (wife of Theophilos), 184
 Theodore I (pope of Rome), 120
 Theodore of Stoudios, 104, 120, 168, 173, 195
 Theodore Prodromos, 177
 Theodore Synkellos, 3, 11, 31, 97, 130, 131, 132
De obsidione, 3, 31
 Theodosios (hymnographer), 140
 Theodosios (pilgrim), 11
 Theodosios II (emperor), 9
 Theodotos of Ankyra, 76
 Theokritoff, Elizabeth, 154, 171
 Theoktistos of Palestine, 104
 Theophanes Graptos, 155, 157, 177
 Theophanes the Confessor, 15, 70, 195
 Theophilos (emperor), 184
 Theophilos (hymnographer), 156
 Theoteknos of Livias, 77, 99, 120, 122, 125, 128, 136
 Theotokoupolis, 11
 Trinity, the, 40–1, 126, 206, 210
 Trypanis, C.A., 54
 Tsironis, Niki, 15, 63, 99, 104, 114, 135, 173, 208
 typology, 5, 8, 20, 22–3, 28, 31, 35, 42, 44, 50, 55,
 56, 68, 71, 72, 75, 76, 87, 92, 97–8, 100,

- 103, 107–8, III, II4, 125, 134, 136, 139, 141, 144, 145, 146–9, 152–3, 154, 156, 157, 158, 162–3, 164, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 175, 201, 212, 215; *see also* Virgin Mary, types
- Verina (empress), 10, II, 130, 186
- Victory/Nike, 90
- Virgin Mary, 193
- afterlife, 14, II6, 179, 180, 191
 - assumption, 5, 6, 14, 23, 48, 90, 99, II6, II8–19, 122, 123, 125, 129, 134, 136, 137, 160, 161, 162, 164, 191, 193, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 209
 - betrothal, 83, 99, 196
 - birth, 90, 98, 101, 105, 144–50, 179, 191, 196, 200
 - burial, 129, 160, 161, 196
 - childhood, 84, 101, 106, 146, 150–2, 191, 196
 - conception, 23, 98, 101, 103–4, 105, 191, 196, 200, 209
 - dedication, 99, 101, 106, 150–2, 153–4, 196, 200
 - dormition, 5, 6, 14, 23, 35, 48, 52, 70, 73, 81, 84, 90, 98, 99, 106, II6–29, 134, 136, 137, 160–4, 179, 180, 191, 196, 198, 199, 200, 202, 209
 - incorruptible body, 125–6, 129, 137, 160, 162, 164, 200, 202
 - lament at the cross, 100, II0–II, II4–16, 128, 151, 165, 170, 173–5, 194, 200, 208, 213
 - legends, 5, 16, 18, 23, 34, 52, 58, 84, 90, 94, 98, 101, II6, II8, 122, 136, 151, 176, 211, 212, 217
 - purification, 13, 109, II0, III
- Virgin Mary, aspects
- advocate, 99, 208, 217
 - ascetic, 5, 9, 16, 17, 30, 33, 35, 44, 47, 48, 192, 194, 196, 197, 200, 201, 213
 - concept, 57, 66
 - container, 41, 42, 56, 57, 74, 75, 92, 129, 136, 138, 152–3, 154, 156, 162, 163, 202, 203, 217
 - co-redemptrix, 190, 197, 202
 - discipleship, 94, 192, 203
 - gender, 59, 211
 - human mother, 13, 16, 26, 29, 33, 39, 45–7, 48, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 70, 71, 76, 81, 84, 88, 90, 93, 94, 98, 99–100, 102, II0, III, 121, 129, 133, 136, 138, 160, 163, 164, 190, 203, 208, 209, 211, 213
 - intercessor, 3, 5, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 32, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 43, 48–9, 50, 52, 55, 59, 62–3, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 71, 75, 76, 81, 82, 84, 88, 90, 91, 92, 94, 97, 99–100, III, II6, 121, 127, 129, 131, 132, 133–5, 136, 138, 141, 143, 144, 149, 159, 160, 164, 166, 170, 172–3, 180, 181, 184, 188, 190, 192, 205, 206–7, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217
 - leadership, 5, 18, 30, 33, 35, 197, 200, 201, 203, 213
 - mediator, 8, 9, 35, 38, 39, 41, 43, 48, 62, 65, 80, 85, 88, 89, 91, 92, 134, 138, 150, 159
 - merciful, 38, 100, 128, 134, 135, 138, 167, 190, 202, 212, 215
 - microcosm, 35, 65
 - miracles, 196
 - model, 213, 214
 - point of unity, 90
 - presence, 18
 - prophetic, 94
 - robed in purple, 18, 35, 183, 185, 186, 188, 207
 - symbol, 3, 5, 33, 35, 48, 57, 59, 91, 92, 211, 215
 - teacher, 18, 30, 192, 200
 - virginity, 1, 5, 7, 26, 27, 29, 32, 48, 58, 59, 60, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 87, 88, 90, 94, 110, III, 113, 125, 126, 129, 138, 148, 157, 162, 164, 167, 175, 211, 213
 - warrior, 1, 2, 3, 10, 13, 19, 26, 39, 55, 59, 67, 89, 91, 93, 99, III, 127, 129, 131, 132, 138, 150, 169, 172, 190, 207, 211, 212, 214
- Virgin Mary, epithets
- all-holy Virgin, 79, 81
 - ambassador, 127
 - apostle, 87
 - ark of life, 71
 - bearer or birth-giver of God, 7, 9, 35, 72, 74, 88, 89, 108, 109, 110, 129, 138, 148; *see also* Virgin Mary, epithets (Mother of God), Virgin Mary, epiphets (Theotokos)
 - bride of heaven, 51
 - cloud of light, 51
 - container of God, 128
 - eleousa* ('tender one'), 17
 - fertile garden, 71
 - fortification, 127
 - hodegetria* ('guide'), 17
 - holy Mother of the Lord, 79
 - lamp, 71
 - living temple, 107
 - maiden, 157
 - martyr, 87
 - Mother of God (*Meter Theou*, *Theometor*), 2, 17, 98, 100, 128, 129, 131; *see also* Virgin Mary, epithets (bearer or birth-giver of God), Virgin Mary, epiphets (Theotokos)
 - Mother of Light, 51
 - Mother of the Emmanuel, 51
 - Mother of the King, 51
 - panagia, 206
 - prophetic, 87
 - protector, 127
 - queen, 62, 75, 127, 160, 162, 198

Index

275

- queen and mother, 158
 Second Eve, 7, 27, 41, 59, 144, 159, 213
 source of life, 160
 Theotokos, 7, 9, 15, 51, 54, 68, 69, 71, 73–7, 79,
 87, 90, 98, 100, 108, 110, 111, 127, 129, 131,
 132, 136, 138, 143, 144, 150, 161, 166, 176,
 204, 215, 217; *see also* Virgin Mary,
 epithets (bearer or birth-giver of God),
 Virgin Mary, epithets (Mother of God)
 throne of heaven, 160
 Virgin, 70, 87, 129
 Virgin and Mother, 111
 Virgin Mother, 127
 Virgin Mary, types
 Aaron's rod, 153
 ark, 148, 153, 162
 branch of the root of Jesse, 148
 burning bush, 28, 35, 147, 148–9, 158, 167, 171
 candlestand, 148
 cloud, 28
 gate, 147, 152, 156, 165, 171
 Gideon's fleece, 28, 35, 147, 148, 158
 immovable tower, 55
 impregnable wall, 55
 Jacob's ladder, 28, 147
 jar of manna, 148, 153
 mountain, 28, 147, 148, 163, 171
 paradise, 28
 ship, 44
 spring, 44
 tabernacle, 35, 147, 149, 152, 162, 185
 table, 148
 table (Eucharist), 57
 temple, 35, 147, 148, 149, 152, 162, 165
 temple veil, 153
 throne, 148
 tiller, 57
 twig, 57
 unploughed field, 28
 workshop, 28, 164
 young dove, 44
 virgins, 30, 45, 74, 75, 151, 152, 153, 162, 182,
 214
 visions and dreams, 14, 18, 129, 181, 182–3, 184, 185,
 186, 188, 189, 190, 201, 205, 206, 217
 Wellesz, Egon, 53
 Wenger, Antoine, 116, 120, 126, 131,
 197, 198–9
 Weyl Carr, Annemarie, 100, 134
 widows, 214
 women, 18, 26, 29, 38, 43, 44, 60, 71, 81, 108, 151,
 199, 201–2, 213, 214
 Young, Frances, 147
 Zacharias (high priest), 101, 108, 151, 153
 Zoe Karbonopsina (empress), 33