

Index

- Aberruza, Melchora de, 120
 Acapulco, 88, 93, 170, 178, 184–85
adelantados (provincial governors), 30, 38,
 107, 109, 111
 entitlements of, 50, 109, 110
 inheritance of role, 108, 110
 Aduarte, Diego, 142
advenedizos (newcomers), 124
 resentment of, 124
 Afonso V, King of Portugal, 27
 Aganduru Moriz, Fray Rodrigo, 131–32,
 145–48, 150–51
 Águila, Fray Diego de, 143
 Aguilar Ochoa, Arturo, 191
 Aguilar, Juan de, 67
 Aguirre, Fray Andrés de, 92, 134
 Ahern, Maureen, 82
 Alarcón, Hernando de, 48, 54, 55
 Albítez, Diego de, 30, 33
 Albornoz y Acuña, Luisa de, 108, 110–11
 Albornoz, García de, 108
 Albornoz, Rodrigo de, 108
 Alcáçovas, Treaty of (1479), 27
alcalde mayor (chief magistrate), 78, 110,
 121, 189
alcaldes ordinarios (judges), 53
 Alexander VI, Pope, 28
 Alfaro, Fray Pedro de, 135, 137, 139
alférez general (lieutenant), 114
 Alvarado, Pedro de, 50, 52, 63, 74
 Amerlinck de Corsi, María Concepción, 191
 Anian, Strait of (purported), 117
 Anna of Austria, Queen of Spain, 120
 anti-metropolitanism, 7, 9
 aptitudes. *See* qualities
arbitristas, 126, 179
 Arellano, Alonso de, 92
 Armada de Barlovento, funding of, 167,
 183, 185–89
 Asia
 access to, 4
 cultural influence of, 10–11
 enslaved people from, 168
 maps of, 3–4
 missions/evangelization in, 147–48
 New Spain, connections with, 22–23
 religious missions to, 134
 trade routes to, 21, 27–34, 63–64
 unwillingness to travel to, 101–3.
 See also China; Japan; Philippines
 assessment, logic of, 17, 18, 23, 162–63,
 199–200
audiencias (courts), 38, 47, 48–50, 189
 autarky, 177, 181–82
 autobiography, 5, 44–45, 51, 77, 78,
 111–12
 Ávalos, Gonzalo de, 75
 Ávila, Alonso, 102
 Ávila, Gil, 102
 Ayrolo Calar, Gabriel de, 159
 Baeza, Pedro de, 170–71
 Baja California, 53, 119
 Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 29–30, 33
 Balbuena, Bernardo de, 5, 10
 La grandeza mexicana, 164–66, 172

- Bautista, Fray Pedro, 152, 153
 Becerra, Diego, 41, 73
 Benavente, Cristóbal, 48–49, 53–54
beneméritos (person deserving royal favor)
 hierarchies of, 198, 201
 mobility and, 97
 register of, 72–78
 social status of, 72, 105
 Bermes, Pedro de, 53
biombos (folding screens), 10, 168, 189–95,
 203–4
 birthplace
 economy of favor and, 162
 qualities ascribed to, 147–48
 and selfhood, 162
 bishops, Visigothic, legend of, 44
 Bolaños, Francisco de, 63
 Botello, Hernando, 87
 Bracamonte, Tomás de, 75
 Brading, David, 8
 bribery, 38, 178
- Caballero, Fray Juan, 144
caballeros (knights), 16, 73, 106, 114
 Cabeza de Vaca, Álvar Nuñez, 41–43
cabildos (councils)
 Mexico City, 144, 155–56, 161, 166,
 167, 169–70, 194–95
 Mexico City cathedral, 159–61
 Cabot, John, 59, 61
 Caboto, Sebastián, 37, 56, 59
 Cabrillo, Juan Rodríguez de, 63, 64, 86, 87
 Cadereyta, Lope Díez de Armendáriz,
 Marquis, 156, 161, 183, 184,
 185–91
 criticism of, 194
 representation of, 189, 191
 transpacific trade, restoration of, 195
 California, 41
 Gulf of, 56, 61
 maps of, 56, 61, 117
 Monterrey, 119
 Cámara de Castilla (Chamber of Castile), 17
 Camargo, Francisco de, 74
 Canary Islands, 27
 Cañeque, Alejandro, 14
capitulaciones (expedition contracts),
 24–26
 with Cortés, 40–41
 disputes regarding, 50, 51
 with Jofre García de Loáisía, 35
 with Magellan, 33
 maps and, 56–58
 with Narváez, 38
 process and principles for, 38–39
 treaties, compatibility with, 67
 Cárdenas y Mendoza, Cristóbal de, 115
 Cardim, Pedro, 13
 Carrillo de Mendoza y Pimentel, Diego,
 Marquis of Gélves, 160
 Carrillo, Fernando Alfonso, 188–89
 Carrión, Juan Pablo de, 85–92
Casa de la contratación (House of Trade),
 29
 Casallilla, Bartolomé Yun, 13
 Castañeda de Nájera, Pedro, 81–85
 Relación de la Jornada de Cíbola,
 82–85
 Castellón, Juan de, 53
 Castillo, Domingo de, 54–55, 54–55
 Castro, Jorge de, 67
 Cavendish, Thomas, 114–16, 121
 Caxica, Fray Hiacinto de, 157, 161
 Cedros Islands, 53
 ceramics, 167, 169
 Cermeño, Sebastián Rodríguez, 117
 Cerralbo, Rodrigo Pacheco, 3rd Marquis,
 125, 160, 181
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor (Charles
 I of Spain), 31, 32, 34, 180
 colonial interventions of, 66–72
 and Hernán Cortés, 35–41, 48, 51–52,
 55, 58–59
 and Escalante Alvarado, 77–78
 Loáisía, *capitulación* with, 35
 Magellan, *capitulación* with, 33
 and Antonio de Mendoza, 67–68
 and Tierra Nueva exploration rights,
 51–52
 Chavez, Alonso de, 56
 Chico de Molina, Alonso, 103
 Chile, 74
 China, 93, 127, 182
 diplomatic relations with, 136–37
 hopes of conquest of, 101
 religious missions to, 134, 136
 chinaware, 169
 Cíbola (Hawikuh, New Mexico), 44, 64,
 81, 82–85
 Cifuentes, Luis de, 161
 class, social. *See* social status
 Clement VIII, Pope, 152

- clergy, 22, 132
 accommodation for, 139
 creoles/*criollos*, 148–50
 creoles/*criollos* as, 132, 140, 143–45, 147
 deportation of, 144
 friars, 139–43
 indigenous people and, 131, 139
 itineraries, to Far East, 133–38
 missionaries, 80, 81, 83
 conflict with, 142–43
 in Japan, 122
 recruitment of, 140
 New Spain, residence in, 139–43
 secular, 132, 133, 139, 141
 travel narratives of, 136–38
 traveling, numbers of, 135–36, 142–43
 tribute for, 132
 Visigothic bishops, legend of, 44
 clothing, 171, 179–80, 191, 192
 colonization
 criticism of, 127–28
 demarcation and, 88, 91
 failed, 49
 incentives for, 104–5
 opportunities for, 100, 118–24
 of Philippines, 93, 99–100, 127–28
 resistance to, 153
 social status and, 102
 Colorado River, 53
 Columbus, Christopher, 27–29, 45
 commodities, 164
 Asian, 167–72, 181, 203
 ceramics, 167, 169
 silver, 177, 181
 textiles, 167, 168, 169–70
 connectivity, 9, 22–23, 200
 Conover, Cornelius, 11
 conquest. *See* entrada
conquistadores, 5, 26–27
 as category, 73
 descendants of, 21, 73, 98–105, 159, 172, 175
 first (*primer*), 20, 70, 72, 99
 poverty of, 66
 profits of, 64
 redistribution of wealth among, 69–72
 registers of, 109–10
 Consejo de Órdenes (Council of Orders), 17
consulado (merchant guild)
 in New Spain, 9, 174, 184–85
 of Seville, 185, 188
 consumption, 166, 167, 203
 conspicuous, 168–69, 179–82
 global, 165
contadores (accountants), 106, 107
 contracts. *See* capitulaciones
 Córdoba, Diego Fernández de, Marquis of
 Guadalcázar, 123
corregidores (officials of *encomiendas*), 74, 76, 104, 184, 187
corregimientos (properties held by Crown), 69–70, 76, 99, 189
 corruption, 38, 178, 182–83, 184
 corsairs, 119, 179
 Cortés, Hernán, 2, 22, 27, 34–41, 200
capitulaciones (expedition contracts), 40–41
Cartas de relación, 35
 and Charles V, 35–41, 48, 51–52, 55, 58–59
 expeditions/exploration
 Pacific Coast, 34–35
 South Sea, 40–41
 Spice Islands (Maluku Islands), 36–37
 Tierra Nueva, 47, 48–50, 55
 loss of power of, 37–38
 meets survivors of Narváez's expedition, 42
 Antonio de Mendoza, conflict with, 47–52, 198
 petitions, 35–36, 48–50, 55
 recognized as discoverer of New Spain, 59
residencia (performance review), 38
 self-fashioning of, 61–62
 veterans of, 73
 Cortés, Hernando, 83
 Cortés, Juan, 113
 Cortés, Martín, 103
 Coruña, Lorenzo Suárez de Mendoza,
 Count of, 117, 140
 Council of the Indies, 35, 43, 76, 121, 195
 China, contact with, 136
 Antonio de Mendoza, complaints against, 67
 South Sea exploration, advises end to, 79
 Tierra Nueva exploration rights, 48–52, 55–56
 transpacific trade, review of, 170–71
 councilor, learned, role of, 32–33
 Crawford, Michael J., 70
 creole patriotism, 6, 133, 165, 201

- creoles/*criollos*, 124, 125, 132–33
 category of, 11, 12, 22, 128–29, 150
 as clergy, 132, 140, 143–45, 147, 148–50
 limitations placed on, 148–49
 defense of rights of, 149–50
 elite, 9
 and hierarchies of merit/worthiness,
 147–48, 159–61
 identities, 11, 133, 201–2
 merit/worthiness of, 133, 162
 narrative accounts of, 145, 147
 Peninsular Spanish, conflict with, 143–45
 qualities of
 negative, 148–49
 positive, 158–59
 royal favor, access to, 149
 self-consciousness of, 10–12
 and self-fashioning, 159–61
 transpacific trade and, 165–66
 creolization, 8
criollismo, 8
 Cuba, 50, 121
 Cuevas, Mariano, 9
 Curiel, Gustavo, 10, 169
 Cushing Flint, Shirley, 45

 da Gama, Vasco, 29
 Dávila, Pedrarias, 30
 de la Barrera, Fernando, 184
 de la Isla, Juan, 99
 de la Peña, José F., 176
 de la Torre, Ernesto, 110
 de las Casas, Alonso, 155
 de las Casas, Bartolomé, 38, 66
 del Castillo Maldonado, Alonso, 41–43
 demarcations, 64, 67
 capitulaciones, specified in, 50, 51, 52
 and colonization of Philippines, 88, 91
 definition of, 4, 28, 40
 enforcement of, 40
 and missionary journeys, 134
 descendants
 of *conquistadores*, 21, 73, 98–105, 159,
 172, 175
 encomiendas, distribution to, 70
 petitions from, 103–4, 111
 of *pobladores* (settlers), 109, 159
descubridores (discoverers), 20
 maps, specified on, 57, 61
 recognition as, 22, 59, 198
 self-fashioning as, 61–62, 119
 status, claims to, 24
 of Tierra Nueva, 61
 deserving selfhood, 17–19, 23, 201
 through birthright, 124
 and criteria for worthiness, 39–40
 in *repartimiento general* petitions, 72–78
 vs. undeserving other, 124, 197
 Díaz de Solís, Juan, 29
 Díaz del Castillo, Bernal, 203
 Díaz, Melchor, 48
 Díez de Armendáriz, Lope, Marquis of
 Cadereyta, 156, 161, 183, 184,
 185–91
 criticism of, 194
 representation of, 189, 191
 transpacific trade, restoration of, 195
 diplomacy, 121–23, 136–37
 discoveries
 of Americas, 28–29
 legal regulation of, 58
 proof of, 35
 of *tornaviaje*, 3, 4, 92–94.
 See also descubridores
 disease/illness, 140
 distributive justice, 14–16, 69–72, 199
 money and, 196
 and personal merit/worthiness, 104
 Dorantes de Carranza, Baltasar, 124, 128,
 200, 202
 Sumaria relación de las cosas de la Nueva
 España, 109–10, 174
 Dorantes, Andrés, 41–43
 Drake, Francis, 112–14

 economy of favor, 13, 23, 199
 birthplace and, 162
 contractualized, 26
 negotiation in, 188–89, 195–96
 trade impact on, 166
 economy of legitimation, 167–70
 Elcano, Sebastian, 36
 Enciso, Martín Fernández de, 30–34
 Suma de geographía, 31–33, 67, 200
encomenderos (holders of *encomiendas*), 8, 65
encomiendas (grant of right to tribute/
 labour), 65, 76
 claims of, 99
 creation of, 84
 distribution
 criticism of, 37
 to descendants, 70

- inheritance of, 108
 petitions for, 111, 122
 Philippines, 100
 preservation of, 71
 reform of, 68–69
 as rewards, 119
 rights, 188
 value of, 111, 121
- Enríquez de Almansa, Martín, 99, 101, 108, 113, 139
- enslaved people, 41–43, 168
- enslavement, 75, 78, 100
 prohibition of, 68
- entitlement, 2, 23, 71
 claims of, 23, 116, 159
 identities and, 201
 of public office, 50, 109, 110
- entrada* (conquest), 6, 8, 20, 26, 47
 evaluation of, 39
 financial benefits of, 64, 99
 impact of, 38
 qualities for, 27
 rights to, 35, 38–39, 48, 50–52, 55
 worthiness of, 39, 102
- Escalante Alvarado, García de, 77–78, 79
- Espejo, Antonio de, 147
- Espinosa, Rodrigo de, 93
- Espíritu Santo (Mississippi), river, 84
- Esquivel y Castañeda, Antonio de, 156
- Esteban (enslaved African), 41–43
- evangelization, 134, 146–47, 151–56
- evidence, manipulation of, 53, 55
- expeditions
 for Asia trade routes, 63–64
 Chile (Camargo), 74
 contracts. *See capitulaciones*
 by Hernán Cortés, 34–37, 40–41, 47, 48–50, 55
 crimes of, 66
 funding, 66, 94
 North America, 41–52
 California, 41
 Gulf of California, 42
 Pacific Basin, 2–3
 Pacific Coast, 34–35
 Pacific Ocean
 Mar del Sur (South Sea), 30–37
 Northwest, 119
 Philippines, 63, 67, 75–78, 80–81
 provisioning of, 93–94
 records of, 53–55
- Rio de la Plata, 59
 routes, potential, 82
- South Sea, 40–41
- Spice Islands (Maluku Islands), 36–37
- Tierra Nueva, 43–52, 55
 Cibola (Hawikuh), 82–85
 Florida, 41–42
 Florida (Spanish Florida), 80, 81
 by Fray Marcos, 43–47
 by Ulloa, 53–55
 unsuccessful, 63–64.
See also veterans
- expertise
 merit/worthiness and, 91–92
 self-fashioning and, 32, 115–16, 126
- exploration
 costs and funding, 35–36
 exclusion from, 68
 limitation of, 28, 79
 narratives of, 77
 invention in, 44–45, 51
 misrepresentation in, 78
- Portuguese, 28, 29
 rights, 22, 48–56
 for sea routes, 27, 85–94, 117
 territorial limitations on, 40, 67
 for trade routes to Asia, 27, 33–34
- explorers, 5
 indigenous peoples, traveling with, 41
 merit/worthiness and, 39
 self-fashioning as, 85–86, 88–92
- extravagance, 168–69, 171, 179–82
- Facelo, Francisco, 56
- Falleiro, Rui, 33
- fashion, 179–80
- favor, 5
 economy of, 13, 23, 199–200
 birthplace and, 162
 changes in, 203
 contractualized, 26
 negotiation in, 188–89, 195–96
 trade impact on, 166
- merchant access to, 173
- royal, 2, 13–16, 199
 just distribution of, 14–16
 mechanisms for assessment of, 17–18
 petitions for, 17
- Felipe de Jesús, 151, 155–59
- Ferdinand II, King of Aragon, 28, 29, 30, 31
- first peoples. *See* indigenous peoples

- fiscal* (court official), 49, 52, 53, 58
 Flint, Richard, 45
 Florida, 41–42
 Florida (Spanish Florida), 80, 81, 84
 Folger, Robert, 17
 France, 80
 fraud, 182, 184
 friars, 139–43
 Fróis, Luís, *Relazione della gloriosa morte di ventisei posti in croce*, 154
 Fuchs, Barbara, 165, 172
- Gage, Thomas, 143, 171
 Galí, Francisco, 117
 García de Palacio, Diego, 101–2, 114–17
 Diálogos militares, 115, 117
 Instrucción nautica, 115, 117
 García de Valverde, Diego, 116
 Gasch-Tomás, José L., 165
 Gastaldi, Giacomo, *Universale Novo*, 45
 Gayangos, Pascual de, 38
 Gélvés, Diego Carrillo de Mendoza y Pimentel, Marquis of, 160
 Ghobrial, John-Paul, 98
 Gil, Juan, 122
 Gínez Vázquez del Mercado, 80
 global imaginary, 136–38, 197–98
 globalization, 201
 Goa, 29
 Gómez de Cervantes, Gonzalo, *La vida económica y social de Nueva España al finalizar del siglo XVI*, 174–75
 González de Mendoza, Juan, 136–38, 146–47
 Historia de las cosas más notables, ritos y costumbres del gran Reyno de la China, 137–38, 147
 greed, 108–9, 177
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 16
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 135, 137, 147
 Grijalva, Hernando de, 41
 Gruzinski, Serge, 126, 165, 201
 Guadalcázar, Diego Fernández de Córdoba, Marquis of, 123
 Guam, 92
 Guerra, Diego, 160–61
 Guzmán, Francisco Tello de, 153
 Guzmán, Juan de, 113
 Guzmán, Nuño Beltrán de, 38, 40, 42, 43
 Tierra Nueva claim, 50, 52
- Hasekura Rokuemon Tsunenaga, 122
 Henry VII, King of England, 59
 Herrera, Fray Diego de, 134–35
 Herrera, Luis, 156–57, 159–61
 Hespanha, Antonio, 13
hidalgos (noblemen), 16, 70, 72
 Hidetada, Tokugawa, 2, 122, 176
 Hideyoshi, Toyotomi, 128, 152, 179–80
 hierarchies
 beneméritos in, 198, 201
 group, 162
 of merit/worthiness, 20, 22, 133, 147–48, 202.
 See also social status
 humility, lack of, 179
 Hunt, Lynn, 12
- Ibarra, Diego de, 80
 Ibarra, Francisco de, 80
 identities, 5–7
 categories of, 201
 creole/criollo, 11, 133, 201–2
 definitions of, 22
 entitlement and, 201
 and merit/worthiness, 20, 22, 133
 and mobility, 7–12
 unstable, 11.
 See also selfhood
 Ieyasu, Tokugawa (shōgun), 2, 176
 illegitimacy, 159, 160
 imaginary, global, 136–38, 197–98
 imperialism, 32–34
 in China, 101
 costs of, 182
 imaginaries of, 197–98
 in Philippines, 93
 potential limitation of, 127–28.
 See also colonialism
 India, 31
 India Mayor (Greater India), 82
 indigenous peoples
 abuse of, 66
 allocation of labor of, 69, 71–79, 175.
 See also *encomiendas*
 Chichimeca tribes, 100, 121, 123
 clergy, interactions with, 131, 139
 commodity consumption by, 169
 conquest, impact on, 38
 Cora people, 169
 counting of, 43
 enslavement of, 100

- explorers traveling with, 41
 guides, 64, 146
 liberation of, 70
 narrative accounts of, 45, 83, 146–47
 of New Guinea, 91
 nomads, 84
 of Philippines, 91, 100, 134
 population decline, 186
 protection of, 68
 rebellions, 66, 121, 123
 religious conversion of, 81, 83, 134
 resistance of, 100
 rights to self-governance, 128
 support for, 66
 in visual art, 193.
See also tribute
- Indonesia, 3, 35, 36–37
informaciones de oficio y parte (reports on professional services and capacities), 21
 inheritance, 108, 110
interrogatorio (questionary), 149
 Ircio y Mendoza, Leonor de, 121
 Ircio, Martín de, 121
 Isabelle I, Queen of Castile, 27
 islands, mythical/purported, 41, 92
 itineraries
 demarcations and, 134
 narrative accounts of, 137–38
 religious, 132, 133–38, 157
 tornaviaje, impact on, 134. *See also* routes; trade routes
- Japan, 86, 121–23, 127–28, 182
 diplomatic visits to, 2
 Lequios Islands (Ryukyu Islands), 86
 Míaco (now Kyoto), 86, 87
 Nagasaki, 152–53
 public officers, regulation of, 178
 religious missions to, 151–56
 Spain, views of, 179–80
- João III, King of Portugal, 67
 Joset, Jacques, 165
 justice, distributive, 14–16, 69–72
 money and, 196
 and personal merit/worthiness, 104
- Kitab sirr al-asrâr* (The Secret of Secrets, treatise), 15–16
- Ladrones Islands (now Mariana Islands), 86, 92, 107, 109
- Lavallé, Bernard, 11
 Lavezaris, Guido de, 75–77, 79, 87, 92, 93
 laws and legislation
 Siete Partidas (Seven Parts), 15, 16
 sumptuary laws, 169.
 See also *Leyes Nuevas*
- learned councilor, role of, 32–33
 Ledesma, Pedro de, 94
 Lee, Christina, 171
 Legazpi y Albornoz, García de, 110
 Legazpi, Melchor López de, 105–11, 200
 Legazpi, Miguel López de, 89, 92–94, 99, 106–9, 134
Leyes Nuevas (New Laws, 1542–43), 22, 58, 61, 65, 66, 68–72
 life writing, 5, 44–45, 51, 77, 78, 111–12
 lineage, 15, 18, 70, 109–12, 120
 Loaísa, Jofre García de, 35, 37
 veterans of, 73, 89
 logic of assessment, 17, 18, 23, 162–63, 199–200
- López de Velasco, Juan, *Demarcación y división de las Indias*, 3–4, 3–4, 101
 Loyola, Martín Ignacio de, 136–38
 Itinerario, 137–38, 145–48
 Luna y Arellano, Carlos de, 113, 114
 luxuries, 164, 168
- Magellan, Ferdinand, 33–34, 35
 Magellan, Strait of, 36
 Malacca (Malaysia), 29
 Maluku Islands. *See* Spice Islands
 Manrique de Zúñiga, Álvaro, 1st Marquis of Villamanrique, 114–16, 141
 Manrique, Alonso, 75
 Manso y Zúñiga, Francisco, Archbishop of Mexico, 161
- maps, 39, 53–61
 by Sebastián Cabot, 59–61, 59–61
 of California coast, 117
 by Domingo di Castillo, 54
 Dauphin world map (ca. 1547), 89
 in expedition narratives, 82, 84
 as expedition records, 53
 and exploration rights, 53–56
 globes, 76
 of Gulf of California, 56, 61
 of Pacific Coast, 54
 by Alonso de Santa Cruz, 56–58, 56–58
 and self-fashioning, 27
 of South Pacific, 89

- maps (cont.)
 of Spanish empire, 3–4, 3–4, 24, 101
 of Tierra Nueva, 53–58, 56, 82, 84
 world, 56–61, 56–58, 89
- Mar del Sur* (South Sea), 2, 30–37, 52
- Marcos, Fray (Marcos de Niza), 43–48, 49, 51, 58
- Mariana Islands (formerly Ladrones Islands), 86, 92, 107, 109
- Marín, Jerónimo, 135, 136
- Marín, Luis, 135
- marital status, 73, 74
- Marshal Islands, 92
- Martínez, Antonia Ruíz, 155
- Martínez-Loza, Abel, 34
- Mawson, Stephanie J., 100
- mayordomo* (steward), 53
- Méndez, Jessica Ramírez, 140
- Mendoza y Luna, Juan de, Marquis of Montescarlos, 104, 109, 119, 142–43, 148
- Mendoza, Antonio de, 22, 24, 27, 42–43, 66
 Asia trade routes, explorations for, 63–64
 and Charles V, 67–68
 Cortés, conflict with, 47–52, 198
 criticism of, 58–59
 and *repartimiento general*, 76, 79
residencia (performance review), 59, 67–68
 Tierra Nueva, expeditions to, 43–52
 Urdaneta, appointments given to, 74
 wealth redistribution by, 69–70
- Mendoza, Diego Hurtado de, 41, 48, 73
- Mendoza, Francisco de, 76, 80
- Mendoza, Lorenzo Suárez de, Count of Coruña, 117, 140
- Mercado, Tomás de, 173
- merchant guild (*consulado*)
 in New Spain, 174, 184–85
 of Seville, 185, 188
- merchants, 23, 166, 172–76
 criticism of, 178
 merit/worthiness of, 173–76
 regulation of, 184
 social status of, 168, 172–73
 unworthiness of, 174–75
- merit, 199
 appearance and, 180–81
 categories of, 22, 27
 consumption and, 166
 and creole/*criollo* identities, 133, 147–48
 definitions of, 22, 200
 and distributive justice, 104
 evaluation of, 106–7
 expenditure and, 168
 and expertise, 91–92
 hierarchies of, 20, 22, 133, 147–48, 202
 identities and, 20, 22
 lack of, 172, 174–75
 limited, 79
 merchants, 173–76
 mobility and, 97–98, 123, 129, 200
 and place of birth, 147–48
 rootedness and, 128–29, 200
 self-fashioning and, 110–12, 159–61, 201
 trade and, 166, 172–76
 unsuccessful claims of, 114
 wealth and, 166, 168–69
- méritos* (merit through service, or quality to serve), 14, 21, 22, 73
- Merrim, Stephanie, 151, 165
- methodology, 20–23
- Mexía, Pero, 56
- Mexico, 108, 122, 146, 188, 202
 Real Universidad de México, 115
 Tenochtitlan, 2, 26
 Zacatecas, 80
 Zacatula, 2
 Zapotán, 74
- Mexico City, 9, 131, 145, 146, 150–51
cabildo (council), 144, 155–56, 161, 166, 167, 169–70, 184–89, 194–95
 cathedral, 156
 cathedral *cabildo*, 159–61
 Felipe de Jesús, celebration of, 155–62
 finances of, 186
 Franz Mayer Museum, 204
 jurisdiction of, 187
 markets, 192–94
 painting of, 189–95, 189–95
 wealth of, 164–66
- Miguel, Yolanda Martínez-San, 165, 172
- military orders, 127
 habits of, 59–61, 119, 186
- military service, 42, 100, 112, 114
 claims of expertise in, 115
- mining, 177
- missionaries, 80, 81, 83
 conflict with, 142–43
 in Japan, 122
 recruitment of, 140

- missions, 134, 146–47, 151–56
- Mississippi (Espíritu Santo), river, 84
- Mixton rebellion (New Galicia, 1540–42), 58
- mobility, 19–20, 125
aversion to, 101–3
and Divine grace, 157–58
expertise drawn from, 126
identities and, 7–12
limitation of, 200
merit/worthiness and, 97–98, 123, 129, 200
new opportunities for, 96–97
and selfhood, 5–6, 97–98
social, 108–12, 115, 118–19
criticism of, 182
transpacific, 5–6, 101–3.
See also rootedness
- Moluccas, 204. *See* Spice Islands
- monarchy, rewards from, 13–16, 199
contractualized, 26
just distribution of, 14–16
mechanisms for assessment of, 17–18
negotiation for, 188–89, 195–96
obligatory nature of, 13
petitions for, 17
public offices, 119, 126–27, 173–74, 175, 178, 188, 195
withholding of, 6
- Mondragón, Íñigo López de, 55
- Monterrey, Gaspar de Zúñiga, 5th Count, 118, 148, 149, 169–70
- Montesclaros, Juan de Mendoza y Luna, Marquis, 104, 109, 119, 142–43, 148
- Moreno de Vargas, Bernabé, 174
- Morga, Antonio de, 120
- Mújica, Hernando de, 120
- mutinies, 99
- narratives
of clergy travel, 136–38
of expeditions, 82–85
maps in, 82, 84
of exploration, 77
invention in, 44–45, 51
misrepresentation in, 78
of martyrdom, 153–55
myths and legends, 44
of New Spain, 145–48
panegyric, 150–51, 157–59, 164–66, 191
of personal merit/worthiness, 111–12
and selfhood, 23, 27
- Narváez, Pánfilo de, 38, 40, 41, 50, 52
veterans of, 73
- native peoples. *See* indigenous peoples
- naturalidad* (nativeness), 133
- Navarrete, Fernández de, 180
- New Galicia, 42, 43, 50, 58
- New Guinea, 88, 91, 92, 107
- New Laws (*Leyes Nuevas*, 1542–43), 22, 58, 61, 65, 66, 68–72
- New Mexico, 117, 147
Cíbola (Hawikuh), 44, 64, 81, 82–85
- New Spain
Acapulco, 88, 93, 170, 178, 184–85
autarkic possibilities of, 181–82
Ávalos (now Jalisco), 74, 119
Baja California, 53, 119
Casa de la Moneda (royal mint), 106, 108
Catholic Church in, 138–45
as central point of Spanish empire, 3–5, 165
colonization opportunities in, 100
connectivity of, 9
consulado (merchant guild), 174, 184–85
as frontier, 128, 129
Guatemala, 113, 116
historiography of, 9–11
Huatulco, 113
investment in, 94
La Navidad, 74, 87, 93
maps of, 3–4, 3–4
New Galicia, 42, 43, 50, 58
new settlements in, 33
and Pacific, 198–99
privateers, mobilization against, 112–17
qualities of, 145–51
Real Universidad de México, 115
San Juan de Ulloa, 113
Spanish migration to, 64–65
Taxco, 121
traveling conditions in, 131–32. *See also* Mexico; Mexico City
- newcomers (*advenedizos*)
resentment of, 124
- Newfoundland, 59
- Niza, Marcos de (Fray Marcos), 43–48, 49, 51, 58
- nobility, nature of, 16, 17
- nomads, 84

- North America
 Asian mainland, believed to be part of, 45
 Florida, 41–42
 Florida (Spanish Florida), 80, 81
 maps of, 56
 missions/evangelization in, 146–47
 Newfoundland, 59
 Quivira, 64, 82, 83, 84
 Santa Cruz, 41, 47, 49, 51.
See also New Mexico; Tierra Nueva
- Obregón, Baltasar de, 42
 Ocaña, Diego de, 36
oidores (judges/legislators), 71, 81, 82, 101, 106, 114, 115
 Olivares, Damian de, 174
 Orozco, Jerónimo de, 136
 Ortega, Fray Francisco de, 135, 136
 Ortiz Arévalo, Alonso, 176
 Ortiz de Retes, Iñigo, 75
 others/others, 124, 197
- Pacheco, Rodrigo, 3rd Marquis of Cerralbo, 125, 160, 181
- Pacific Basin
 Anian, Strait of (purported), 117
 Baja California, 53, 119
 expeditions, 2–3
- Pacific Ocean
 Atlantic, sea passage to, 36
 Cedros Islands, 53
 Guam, 92
Mar del Sur (South Sea), 2, 30–37, 52
 Mariana Islands (formerly Ladrone Islands), 86, 107, 109
 New Spain and, 198–99
 Northwest, 61, 118, 119
- Padilla, Fray Juan de, 84
 Padrón, Ricardo, 101, 182, 198
 Palencia, Pedro de, 53
 Panama, 125, 176
 Panyagua, Juan, 81
parecer (opinion statement), 86
 patriotism, 162
 creole, 6, 133, 165, 201
 patronage, 16
 sale and purchase of, 166, 173
 Patronato documents, 21
patronato real (royal authority), 134
 pearl fishing, 118
 pensions, 71, 77
- Pérez de Herrera, Cristóbal, 173
 Peru, 74, 195
 trade with, 183, 184, 187, 188, 195
 petitions
 of *beneméritos* for *repartimiento general*, 72–78
 from clergy, 135
 from *conquistadores*, 72–73, 106
 from Hernán Cortés, 35–36, 48–50, 55
 from descendants of *conquistadores*, 103–4, 111
 deserving selfhood in, 72–78
 for *encomiendas*, 111, 122
 for exploration rights, 35–36, 48–50, 55
 for offices, 126
 for royal favor, 17
 for trade, 174
- Philip II, King of Spain, 71–72, 80, 102, 180
 and transpacific sea route explorations, 85, 87–88
 traveling clergy, support for, 139, 140
- Philip III, King of Spain, 154
 Philip IV, King of Spain, 161, 180, 182, 184, 194
- Philippines, 76–77
 Antonia Island (Sarangani), 64
 Bohol, 92
 Cabo de Engaño, 53
 Cebu, 92, 93, 134
 colonization, 93, 99–100
 criticism of, 127–28
 conquest, legitimacy of, 105
 demarcations and, 88, 91
 evangelization of, 134–35
 governors of, 107, 121, 176
 Isla Filipina (Leyte or Samar), 64
 Leyte, 64, 92
 Limasawa, 92
 Luzon, 93, 134
 Manila, 93–94
 Mindanao, 92
 negative rumors about, 100, 141
 New Biscay, 121
 Panay, 93, 134
 Samar, 64, 92
 San Miguel (early settlement), 92, 93
 Santo Nombre de Jesús, 93
 transpacific sea routes from, 85–94
- Pinelo, Antonio de León, 27
 piracy, 112–17
 Pizarro, Gonzalo, 74

- Pizarro, Francisco, 41
 Plata (Plate), river, 59
pobladores (settlers), 20, 107, 109, 201
 descendants of, 109, 159
 registers of, 109–10
 Ponce de León, Luis, 37
 Portobelo, 176
 Portugal, 4, 27, 67
 exploration by, 29, 77
 Padroado, 151, 154
 pottery, 167, 169
 poverty, 99
 social status and, 181
 unworthiness, indicator of, 172
 privacy, 121
 privateers, 112–17, 121, 182
 public offices
 alcalde mayor (chief magistrate), 78, 110, 121, 189
 alcaldes ordinarios (judges), 53
 contadores (accountants), 106, 107
 corregidores, 74, 76, 104, 184, 187
 distribution of, 189
 ecclesiastical, 150, 159–61
 failure in, 75
 fiscal (court official), 49, 52, 53, 58
 merchant access to, 173–74
 merchant exclusion from, 178
 oidores (judges/legislators), 71, 81, 82, 101, 106, 114, 115
 procedures for appointment of, 126–28
 protection of award of, 195
 qualities for, 115, 117
 regidores (councillors), 195
 as reward for risk, 119
 as reward, criticism of, 126–27
 sale of, 175
 selection criteria for, 16, 114, 188
 struggle for, 159–61
 visitadores (investigative judges), 66, 67, 91, 183, 184–85.
 See also adelantados
- qualities, 72
 birthplace and, 147–48
 of creoles/*criollos*, 148–49, 158–59
 calidades, 14
 for *entrada* (conquest), 27
 evaluation of, 106
 lack of, 103
 of New Spain, 145–51
- partes*, 14
 reward distribution and, 70.
 See also merit
- Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco de, 174
 Quiroga y Moya, Pedro de, 183, 184–85, 186, 194
 Quivira, 64, 82, 83, 84
- Rada, Fray Martín de, 135, 136
 Real Universidad de México, 115
 rebellions
 fears of, 102, 104
 of indigenous people, 66, 121, 123
 Mixton rebellion (New Galicia, 1540–42), 58
 reciprocity, 13, 19
regidores (councillors), 195
 Reis, Timothy, 162
relaciones de méritos y servicios (accounts of services rendered), 18, 21, 22
 religion, 22
 beatification, 151, 155–56
 Catholic Church, 83, 138–45
 conversion, 81, 83, 134
 martyrdom, 157
 missions, 134, 146–47, 151–56
 religious institutions
 alternativa (rotation system), 150
 convents, 141
 San Diego, 143
 Santa María, 155
 Custodia of San Diego, 141
 Franciscan Province of Saint Gregory of the Philippines, 135
 friaries, 139
 Santa Bárbara de los Descalzos, 155
 Hospice of San Jacinto de China, 141
 Mexico City cathedral, 156, 159–61
 monasteries, 132, 139, 140, 141
 San Diego, 141
 Philippine Province of San Gregorio, 141
 Province of Michoacán, 143
 Province of the Most Holy Name of Jesus of the Philippines, 134
 San Sebastián Atzacolco, 141
 religious orders, 75
 Augustinians, 134–35, 136, 143–44, 147, 149–50
 Carmelites, 141
 conflicts between, 138, 139–40, 152, 154–55

- religious orders (cont.)
 Discalced Augustinians, 135, 141, 147
 Discalced Franciscans, 135, 139, 141, 151
 beatification and canonization of, 155–56
 martyrdom of, 152–56
 Dominicans, 135, 141, 142, 143
 Franciscans, 137, 140, 148–49, 154–55, 162
 Jesuits, 123, 135, 151–52, 154–55
 Mendicants, 132, 138, 139, 141, 151
 creole/*criollo* members of, 143, 145
 Spanish, 122, 152
 Mercedarian, 157
 missionaries, 80, 81, 83
 conflict with, 142–43
 in Japan, 122
 recruitment of, 140
 regulation of, 189
 royal patronage of, 140.
See also clergy
repartimiento general (tribute/labor distribution system), 71–79, 175
residencia (investigation/performance review), 38, 59, 67–68
 rewards
 encomiendas as, 119
 religious justification for, 159
 risk and, 100, 119
 royal, 13–16, 199
 contractualized, 26
 just distribution of, 14–16
 mechanisms for assessment of, 17–18
 negotiation for, 188–89, 195–96
 obligatory nature of, 13
 petitions for, 17
 public offices, 119, 126–27, 173–74, 175, 178, 188, 195
 withholding of, 6
 Ribadeneira, Fray Marcelo de, 153–54
 Ribeiro, Diego, 56
 Ribera, Juan de, 35–36
 Rica de Oro y Rica de Plata, Islas (purported), 119
 risk, reward for, 100, 119
 Robles, Felix de, 113, 114, 117
 Robles, Hernando de, 113–14
 Robles, Pedro de, 113, 117
 Rodríguez Velasco, Jesús D., 16
 Rodríguez, Esteban, 93
 Rodríguez, Miguel, 174
 Rojas, Pedro de, 120
 Roldán-Figueroa, Rady, 155
 rootedness, 101, 125
 merit/worthiness through, 128–29, 200
 and selfhood, 97–98
 Rosenmüller, Christoph, 15, 104
 Ruiz, Álvaro, 55
 Saavedra Cerón, Álvaro de, 37
 sabotage, 40, 49
 Salazar, Fray Domingo de, 135
 Salazar, Fray Luis Vaca, 157, 161
 Salcedo, Felipe de, 92, 98–100, 105, 107, 134
 Salcedo, Juan de, 105
San Felipe (ship), 152
San Lucas (ship), 92
 San Lucas, Cape, 53
San Pedro (ship), 92–93
 Sánchez de Muñón, Sancho, 102–5
 Sánchez, Miguel, 158
 Sande, Francisco de, 99
 Sandoval, Francisco Tello de, 66, 67–68
Santa Agueda (ship), 49
Santa Ana (ship), 116, 117
 Santa Cruz, 41, 47, 49, 51
 Santa Cruz, Alonso de, 42, 56–58
 Islario general de todas las islas del mundo, 56
 Nova verior et integra totius orbis descriptio, 24, 56–58, 56–58
 Santa María, Juan de, 154
 Sarmiento de Valladares, José, 204
 Schöner, Johannes, 45
 Schreffler, Michael, 192
 sea routes
 exploration for, 3, 27, 35, 36–37, 85–94, 117
 Manila Galleon, 9
 to Philippines, 80–81
 tornaviaje, 86, 134
 discovery of, 3, 4, 92–94
 self, deserving, 17–19, 23, 201
 through birthright, 124
 and criteria for worthiness, 39–40
 in *repartimiento general* petitions, 72–78
 vs. undeserving other, 124, 197
 self-fashioning, 16–17, 197, 200
 autobiographical, 5, 44–45, 51, 77, 78, 111–12

- collective, 189, 192–95, 202–3
 for colonization opportunities, 118–24
 through consumption, 167–70
 for creoles/*criollos*, 159–61
 as diplomat, 122–23
 as discoverer, 61–62, 119
 as expert, 32, 115–16, 126
 as explorers/veterans, 85–86, 88–92
 maps and, 27
 and merit/worthiness, 110–12
 as meritorious, 114, 159–61, 201
 unfounded, 114–16
 narrative and, 23
 for royal favor, 17–19
- selfhood
 concepts of, 5–6, 12–14, 162
 spatial, 202–3
 and distributive justice, 16–19
 and mobility, 19–20, 119–20
 mobility, 97–98
 narratives of, 23, 27
 social status and, 2
 theories of, 16–20.
See also identities
- services (*méritos*), 14, 21, 22, 73
- settlers (*pobladores*), 20, 107, 109, 201
 descendants of, 109, 159
 registers of, 109–10
- Seville *consulado* (merchant guild), 185, 188
- ships
 Armada de Barlovento, 167, 179, 183,
 185–89
 cargo, restrictions on, 183
 confiscation of, 152
 impounded, 41
 loss of, 92
 numbers of, restrictions on, 183
 privateers, captured by, 116, 117
 sabotage, 40, 49
 San Felipe, 152
 San Lucas, 92
 San Pedro, 92–93
 Santa Agueda, 49
 Santa Ana, 116, 117
- shipwrecks, 121, 123
- Siete Partidas* (Seven Parts, legal codex), 15,
 16
- silk, 167, 169–70
- slavery, 75, 78
 prohibition of, 68
- Sluiter, Engel, 184
- social mobility, 22, 118–20, 125
 through colonization, 99, 108–12
 criticism of, 115, 182
- social status
 of *beneméritos* (person deserving royal
 favor), 72, 97, 105, 198, 201
 caballeros (knights), 16, 73, 106, 114
 calidades, 14
 clothing and, 171, 192
 of colonizers, 100, 102
 competition for, 168
 elite, 15, 102, 108–12
 clothing, 192
 creation of, 70
 creole/*criollo*, 9
 representations of, 192
 trade as threat to, 175
 enslaved people and, 168
 evaluation of, 106–7
 expenditure, demonstrated by, 168
hidalgos (noblemen), 16, 70, 72
 (in)distinguishability of, 171
 of merchants, 172–73
 poverty and, 181
 and royal favor, 14–15
 selfhood and, 2.
See also lineage
- Solis y Barraza, Francisco de, 184
- Solis, Antonio de, 203
- Sosa Suárez, Fernando de, 184
- Soto, Hernando de, 50, 52
- South America
 Chile, 74
 Peru, 74, 195
 trade with, 183, 184, 187, 188, 195
 Tierra Firme, 29–30, 52, 176, 179
- South Sea (*Mar del Sur*), 2, 30–37, 52
- Spain
 Cámara de Castilla (Chamber of Castile),
 17
 as center of empire, 177, 184
 Consejo de Órdenes (Council of Orders),
 17
 Muslim conquest of, 44
 Seville *consulado* (merchant guild), 185,
 188.
 See also Council of the Indies
- Spate, Oscar, 9
- Spice Islands (Moluccas, Maluku Islands),
 29, 67, 74, 77, 89
 exploration for routes to, 3, 35, 36–37

- Spilbergen, Joris van, 119
 status, social. *See* social status
 Stern, Steve, 64
 Suárez de Peralta, Juan, 108–9
 sumptuary laws, 169
- Talavera, Miguel de, 135, 139
 taxation, 170, 188
 Tejada, Lorenzo de, 66
 Tellez, Francisco, 69
 Tenochtitlan, 2, 26
 Terukina Yamauchi, Jorge, 165
 textiles, 167, 168, 169–70
 Thomism, 14
 Tierra Australis, 81
 Tierra Firme, 29–30, 52, 176, 179
 Tierra Nueva, 43–52, 198
 Cíbola (Hawikuh), 44, 64, 81, 82–85
 Cortes as discoverer of, 61
 expeditions to, 80
 Florida, 41–42
 maps, 53–58
 Tiguex, 83
 titles, honorary, 109
 Tizón, river, 84
 Toledo, Francisco Sánchez de, 53
 Tolosa, Juanes de, 80
 Tonati (Cora chieftain), 169
 Tordesillas, Treaty of (1493), 4, 28, 31, 134
tornaviaje, 86, 134
 discovery of, 3, 4, 92–94
 Torres, Alonso de, 75
 trade
 global, 4
 intra-Asian, 176
 intra-imperial, 177
 lack of, 192–94
 merit/worthiness and, 172–76
 petitions for, 174
 representation of, 192–94
 transpacific, 9, 23, 176–78, 203
 criticism of, 1–2, 177–78
 desirability of, 21
 expansion of, 164–65
 halting of, 194–95
 limitation of, 186, 187, 188
 objections to, 169–70
 opportunity of, 77
 regulation of, 183–85
 trade routes
 America-Asia, exploration for, 27–34, 63–64
 America-Asia, overland, 82, 84
 New Spain-New Mexico, 117
 Spain-Manila, via Cape Horn, 178. *See also* sea routes
 travel, 204. *See* expeditions; exploration; itineraries; sea routes
 treaties
 Alcáçovas (1479), 27
 Tordesillas (1493), 4, 28, 31, 134
 Zaragoza (1529), 40, 43, 64, 67
 tribute, 187
 for clergy, 132
 distribution of, 70, 175
 military funding and, 101
 repartimiento general and, 71–79, 175
 risk and, 100
 value of, 121
- Ulloa, Francisco de, 47, 49, 53–55
 veterans of, 73
 Union of Arms, 186
 unworthiness, 172, 174–75
 Urban VIII, Pope, 155
 Urdaneta, Fray Andrés de, 73–75, 79, 87–92, 105, 134
- Valderama, Jerónimo de, 91–92
 Valiente, Alonso, 120
 Vázquez de Ayllon, Lucas, 50, 52
 Vázquez de Coronado, Francisco
 Indigenous people, abuse of, 66
 and New Galicia uprising, 58, 66
 Tierra Nueva, exploration of, 43, 48, 51, 63, 64, 82
 veterans of, 73, 81
 Velasco, Luis de (1511–64), 78, 120
 colonization under, 79, 81, 113
 and Escalante Alvarado, 78
 exploration under, 85–92, 117
 and Juan Pablo de Carrión, 87
 and Sebastián Vizcaíno, 118
 Velasco, Luis de (1539–1617), 113, 121
 Velázquez de Cuéllar, Diego, 35
 veterans (of expeditions/discoveries), 22, 198
 opportunities for, 81–85
 potential sea routes, conflict over, 85–92
 and *repartimiento general*, 71–79
 self-fashioning of, 85–86, 88–92

- VIII, Pope Urban, 151
 Vilches, Elvira, 166
 Villalobos, Juan de, 51
 Villalobos, Ruy López de, 63, 64, 67, 74, 91
 veterans of, 75–78, 85
 Villamanrique, Álvaro Manrique de Zúñiga,
 1st Marquis, 114–16, 141
 Visigothic bishops, legend of, 44
visita (performance review), 115
visitadores (investigative judges), 66, 67, 91,
 183, 184–85
*Vista de la Plaza Mayor de la ciudad de
 México y laguna de Ixtacalco*
 (painting on *biombo*), 189–95,
 203
 visual chorographies, 192
 Vivero y Aberruza, Rodrigo de, 1–2,
 120–23, 176, 202
*Abisos y proyectos para el buen gobierno
 de la monarquía Española*, 125–30,
 166, 167, 176–82
 Vizcaíno, Sebastián, 118–19
- wealth, 164
 from *entrada* (conquest), 64, 99
 merit/worthiness, 166, 168–69
 of Mexico City, 164–66
 redistribution of, 69–72
 rumored, of unexplored territories, 45
 West Indies, 28
 winds
 beneficial, 86
 vendavales, 88
 Witte, Nicolas de, 76
 worthiness, 199
 appearance and, 180–81
 consumption and, 166
 and creole/*criollo* identities, 133, 147–48
 definitions of, 200
 and distributive justice, 104
 evaluation of, 106–7
 expenditure and, 168
 and expertise, 91–92
 of explorations, 38–40
 hierarchies of, 133, 147–48, 202
 identities and, 22
 lack of, 172, 174–75
 limited, 79
 merchants, 173–76
 mobility and, 123, 129, 200
 and place of birth, 147–48
 rootedness and, 128–29, 200
 self-fashioning and, 110–12, 159–61, 201
 for settlement, 83
 trade and, 166, 172–76
 unsuccessful claims of, 114
 wealth and, 166, 168–69
- Ximenez de San Estéban, Gerónimo, 45
- Yun-Casalilla, Bartolomé, 167
- Zacatecas, 80
 Zacatula, 2
 Zapata y Sandoval, Juan, 150
 Zapotán, 74
 Zaragoza, Treaty of (1529), 40, 43, 64, 67
 Zorita, Alonso de, 81
 Zumárraga, Fray Juan de (Bishop of
 Mexico), 45
 Zúñiga, Gaspar de, 5th Count of
 Monterrey, 118, 148, 149, 169–70