

## Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
<b>Introduction: Facial Recognition in the Modern State</b>	1
Rita Matulionyte and Monika Zalnieriute	
<b>PART I FACIAL RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY IN CONTEXT: TECHNICAL AND LEGAL CHALLENGES</b>	
<b>1 Facial Recognition Technology: Key Issues and Emerging Concerns</b>	11
Neil Selwyn, Mark Andrejevic, Chris O'Neill, Xin Gu, and Gavin Smith	
<b>2 Facial Recognition Technologies 101: Technical Insights</b>	29
Ali Akbari	
<b>3 FRT in 'Bloom': Beyond Single Origin Narratives</b>	44
Simon Michael Taylor	
<b>4 Transparency of Facial Recognition Technology and Trade Secrets</b>	60
Rita Matulionyte	
<b>5 Privacy's Loose Grip on Facial Recognition: Law and the Operational Image</b>	74
Jake Goldenfein	
<b>6 Facial Recognition Technology and Potential for Bias and Discrimination</b>	87
Marcus Smith and Monique Mann	

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
7	<b>Power and Protest: Facial Recognition and Public Space Surveillance</b> Monika Zalnieriute	96
8	<b>Faces of War: Russia's Invasion of Ukraine and Military Use of Facial Recognition Technology</b> Agne Limante	112
	<b>PART II FACIAL RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY ACROSS THE GLOBE: JURISDICTIONAL PERSPECTIVES</b>	
9	<b>Government Use of Facial Recognition Technologies under European Law</b> Simone Kuhlmann	127
10	<b>European Biometric Surveillance, Concrete Rules, and Uniform Enforcement: Beyond Regulatory Abstraction and Local Enforcement</b> Paul De Hert and Georgios Bouchagiar	139
11	<b>Lawfulness and Police Use of Facial Recognition in the United Kingdom: Article 8 ECHR and <i>Bridges v. South Wales Police</i></b> Nora Ni Loideain	155
12	<b>Does Big Brother Exist? Facial Recognition Technology in the United Kingdom</b> Giulia Gentile	173
13	<b>Facial Recognition Technologies in the Public Sector: Observations from Germany</b> Andreas Engel	186
14	<b>A Central-Eastern Europe Perspective on FRT Regulation: A Case Study of Lithuania</b> Eglė Kavoliūnaitė-Ragauskienė	198
15	<b>An Overview of Facial Recognition Technology Regulation in the United States</b> Maily Fidler and Justin (Gus) Hurwitz	214
16	<b>Regulating Facial Recognition in Brazil: Legal and Policy Perspectives</b> Luca Belli, Walter Britto Gaspar, and Nicolo Zingales	228

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
17	<b>FRT Regulation in China</b> Jyh-An Lee and Peng Zhou	242
18	<b>Principled Regulation of Facial Recognition Technology: A View from Australia and New Zealand</b> Nessa Lynch and Liz Campbell	253
19	<b>Morocco's Governance of Cities and Borders: AI-Enhanced Surveillance, Facial Recognition, and Human Rights</b> Sylvia I. Bergh, Issam Cherrat, Francesco Colin, Katharina Natter, and Ben Wagner	267