

Index

- Ambedkar, B. R., 75, 81–82, 102–03
 Anglo-Hindu law, 48–50, 53
 personal law system, 51
Asiatic Journal, 6
 Associational model of caste, 107, 109
Ayodhya case/judgement or Ram
 Janmabhoomi-Babri Masjid
 dispute, 1, 13, 30, 35, 38, 64
 Ayodhya Act, 1993, 34
 in colonial courts, 30–33
 verdict by Supreme Court in 2019, 30
 axiomatic, 6–9, 12–14, 26–27, 36, 40,
 42, 47–51, 62–63, 67, 71, 80, 85,
 88–93, 102, 106–107, 109–111,
 118, 125, 127, 129

 backward class/caste, 73, 83, 98, 101,
 105, 110, 112, 130–31
 identification of, 113–18
 Balagangadhara, S. N., 24
 Bombay Prevention of Hindu Bigamous
 Marriages Act, 1946, 57
 British India, 4–5, 9–11, 26, 28, 53, 74,
 76–78, 86, 100, 102
 Burke, Edmund, 72

 Chatterjee, Partha, 125–26
 colonial/colonial India, 13–14, 17, 26,
 28–29, 46, 49–51, 54, 62, 71, 74,
 80, 98, 100–01, 113, 124
 Constitution, 76–80, 85, 94, 104
 courts, 26, 30–34, 37–38, 52, 107
 legislatures, 99, 102
 officials, 8, 24
 patronage, 47
 pedagogy, 11, 73, 76
 project of legal recovery, 48
 representation, 10–11, 125
 state, 4–12, 15*n*20, 25, 27, 42, 48, 51,
 56, 59, 63, 71, 75–76, 81, 84, 93,
 99, 106, 114, 126
 toleration, 5–7, 13, 23, 25–26, 30,
 46–47
 trust, 13, 72
 communal, 25, 28–29, 38, 42, 46, 56,
 59, 63, 76, 82, 85, 98–99
 award, 102, 120*n*17
 Constitution, 1–3, 5, 12–14, 62, 67,
 123–31
 difference, 73–74
 identification, 17

- identities, 4–5, 7, 9, 19, 66, 93, 118, 129
- problem, 85, 94
- programme of Hindu nationalism, 2
- religious groups, 30
- representation in colonial India, 9–11, 71, 76, 80, 109, 119
- riot in 1934, 33
- state, 39
- Constituent Assembly, 54, 76–78, 81, 96ⁿ41, 104–05, 108, 113
- constitutional identity, 3–5, 10, 22–23, 29–30, 38, 75, 84–85, 89–91, 99, 126, 131
- Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950, 108
- Constitution of India, 28, 42, 123, 125, 130–31
 - Article 13(1), 58
 - Article 14, 103
 - Article 15(1), 41
 - Article 17, 118
 - Article (25–28), 17–21, 38, 40, 57
 - Article 29, 81–82
 - Article 29(2), 122ⁿ47
 - Article 30, 81, 82–84, 90
 - Article 35, 56
 - Article 44, 29, 46, 56
 - Article 142, 37
 - Article 341, 108, 112
 - Article 372, 54
- pedagogical foundations of, 72–76
- and personal laws, 54–56
- and religious freedom, 20–23
- constituent power, 3
- contemporary liberalism, 4
- Coupland, Reginald, 72
- crowd, 3
- Cutchi Memon Act of 1920, 53
- depressed class/caste, 74–75, 78–79, 94, 95ⁿ11, 99–103, 113, 120ⁿ17
 - Bombay Depressed Classes Mission 1909, 119ⁿ4,
- De Roover, Jacob, 24
- devadasi* reform, 28
- dharmasastras*, 47–50
- Dirks, Nicholas, 100
- doctrinal, 7, 9, 12–13, 18, 25–27, 36, 38, 42, 60, 62, 65–67, 80, 85–86, 88–92, 107, 109–11, 116, 127, 129
- dvijas*, 106–07
- essential practices doctrine or test, 12–13, 20–23, 26, 29–30, 38–42, 45ⁿ51
- Gains of Learning Act of 1930, 53
- Galanter, Marc, 100, 106–08, 110, 117, 119ⁿ4
- Gandhi, M. K., 75, 102, 126, 128–29, 132ⁿ14
- Government of India Act
 - 1909, 10
 - 1919, 10, 72, 74, 99, 102
 - 1935, 10, 72, 75, 113
- Hindu nationalism, 1–3
- Hindu nationalist mobilisation, 2
- Hindu Women's Right to Property Act, 1937, 53
- Indian Councils Act, 1909, 72–74
- Indian National Congress, 76, 78, 99
- Indian people, 1–2, 4–5, 9, 11–13, 17, 24–25, 27–28, 30, 32–33, 36, 38–39, 42, 46–47, 49, 51–52, 54–56, 59, 62, 66–67, 71–72, 77, 80, 82, 85–87, 89–91, 93–94, 98–100, 102, 109, 118–19, 123–31
- Innes, L. C., 50–51, 68ⁿ16

judicial cases/decisions

- Arya Samaj Education Trust* case (*Arya Samaj Education Trust, Delhi v. The Director of Education*), 91–92
- Bal Patil* cases (*Bal Patil & Anr. v. Union of India*), 89, 91
- Champakam Dorairajan* case (*State of Madras v. Champakam Dorairajan*), 114
- Indra Sawhney* case, (*Indra Sawhney v. Union of India*), 117
- Ismail Faruqui v. Union of India*, 36
- M. R. Balaji v. State of Mysore*, 115–16, 118
- Narasu Appa Mali* case (*State of Bombay v. Narasu Appa Mali*), 56–62
- Pramati* decision (*Pramati Educational & Cultural Trust & Ors. v. Union of India*), 83–84
- Ramakrishna Mission* case (*Bramchari Sidheswar Bhai v. State of West Bengal*), 87–90
- Sabarimala* case (*Indian Young Lawyers Association v. State of Kerala*), 39–42
- Sarla Mudgal* case (*Sarla Mudgal v. Union of India*), 64, 66
- Shayara Bano* case (*Shayara Bano v. Union of India*), 59, 61
- Shirur Mutt* case (*Hindu Religious Endowments, Madras v. Sri Laxmindra Thirtha Swamiar of Shirur Mutt*), 20–22, 28–29, 42
- TMA Pai* case (*TMA Pai v. State of Karnataka*), 91–92
- Venkataramana Devaru* case (*Venkataramana Devaru v. State of Mysore*), 20
- Justice
 Chagla, 58
- Chandrachud, 41
- Dharmadhikari, 90
- Fali S. Nariman, 41, 60–62
- Gajendragadkar, 21, 29, 38, 42, 58
- Indu Malhotra, 41–42
- Jeevan Reddy, 117–18
- Khanwilkar, 40–41
- Ranganath Misra, 40–41
- Sharma, 35, 45n46
- Khan, Mohammad Ismail, 55
- liberal constitution, 2–4, 11, 14, 17, 22, 56, 62, 124, 131
- Macaulay, T. B., 72–73
- Madras Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Act, 1951, 20
- majoritarian, 80, 86–93, 127
- Mapillah Success Act, 1916, 53
- Minorities Commission Act, 1992, 89–90
- minority rights, 12, 14, 42, 67, 71–72, 75–80, 82–84, 87–94, 98, 103–04, 126
- framing of, 85–86
- Ranganath Mishra Commission on, 112
- Morley, John
Indian Speeches (1907–1909), 119n11
- Munshi, K. M., 55, 104, 106
- Muslim League, 78, 101
- Muslim Women (Protection on Divorce Act) 1986, 64
- Naoroji, Dadabhai, 99
- National Commission for Minorities, 89
- National Commission for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, 104

- Nehru Report of 1928, 85
 Nelson, James Henry, 8–9, 15*n*22, 49–51, 63, 68*n*15
- Pant, Govind Ballabh, 76–77
 Patel, Sardar Vallabhbhai, 78–79, 105–06
 personal law, 5, 7–9, 12–13, 25, 29, 42, 47, 49, 51–54, 65–67, 106–08, 126
 colonial state treatment to, 63
 constitutional compromise on, 56–62
 and Constitution of India, 54–56
 Poona Pact in 1932, 75–76, 79, 102–03, 108, 120*n*17
- Reddy, Vivek, 82
 religious, 1, 45*n*46, 47, 53–54, 106–07, 109, 112, 123, 127
 commitments, 24
 communities, 4, 7, 11, 13, 25, 28, 62, 78, 124, 131
 denominations, 2, 26, 28, 60, 91, 95*n*28
 difference, 6, 73
 diversity, 6
 doctrine, 6, 59, 64
 factions, 10
 faith, 40
 foundation, 7, 27, 59
 freedom, 6, 12–13, 17–23, 38, 40–42, 54–55, 57, 60, 89, 110, 126
 groups, 2, 11, 30, 74, 90, 125
 identification, 29, 131
 identity, 12, 27, 51, 56, 66, 71, 86, 89, 93, 98, 128
 institutions, 12
 lines, 76
 majority, 91–92
 minority, 78, 80–81, 84–87, 92–93, 100
 nationalism, 2
 organisation, 11, 87
 people, 12
 power, 17
 practices, 5–8, 17–19, 23, 26–30, 40–42, 55
 resources, 62–63
 sentiments, 12, 35
 taxes, 18
 text, 7
 tradition, 6–7, 28, 35–36, 40, 112, 127
 truth, 8, 23–24, 35–36
 Risley, Herbert, 100
- Sacral model of caste, 106–12, 115–18, 127
 Sarda Act 1929, 53
 Sati (or wife burning) practice, 6–8, 24–27, 41
 Scheduled Castes, 14, 78–80, 94, 98–99, 103–06, 108–12, 121*n*32
 Scheduled Tribes, 104
 scriptural, 12–14, 26–27, 38, 58, 60–63, 71, 89, 102–03, 125
 sectarian model of caste, 74, 106–07, 109–10, 112, 118, 127
 Seervai, H. M., 91
 separate electorate, 10, 13, 74–75, 77–79, 102, 120*n*17
Shah Bano, 63–66
 Shariat Act of 1937, 28, 53, 55, 60–61
 Singh, Kuldeep, 65
 Singh, Sardar Hukam, 105
 social reform, 7–9, 11, 22–23, 26, 52, 79, 99, 103–04, 127
 organisation of, 26–29
sudras, 107
 toleration, 8, 10–11, 17, 22, 32, 41
 colonial, 5–7, 13, 30, 46–47
 institutionalisation of, 23

Index

147

- kind of, 23–24
- objective of, 8
- and organisation of social reform,
26–29
- as truth seeking, 25–26
- uniform civil code, 29, 46, 54–57,
62–67
- Waqf Validating Act of 1913, 52
- Warren Hastings's Judicial Plan of
1772, 7
- varna*, 107–08, 117
- Young, Justice W., 32