

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Historical Overview: The English Empire, English Colonies, and Their Institutions	5
1.2 The Argument Summarized: The Principal–Agent Perspective on Institutional Development	14
1.3 The Stakes of the Argument	20
PART I FOUNDATION: CONTRACTUAL IMPERIALISM	
2 Economic Incentives: The Origins of Colonial Autonomy	31
2.1 Colonization, Contractors, and the Crown	35
2.2 The Terms of Contractual Imperialism	43
2.3 The Strategic Logic of Contractual Imperialism	52
2.4 Conclusion	65
2.A Appendix: A Formal Model of Colonial Production	66
3 Governance Incentives: The Balanced Colonial Constitution	77
3.1 The Strategic Logic of Colonial Checks and Balances	82
3.2 Checks and Balances in Contractual Imperialism	88
3.3 Checks and Balances in Early Royal Colonies	105
3.4 The Comparative Question	114
3.5 Conclusion	117
3.A Appendix: A Formal Model of Colonial Checks and Balances	118

4	From Incentives to Institutions: Contractual Imperialism in Practice	126
4.1	Virginia	128
4.2	Massachusetts Bay	139
4.3	Barbados	148
4.4	Problems of Contractual Imperialism	158
4.5	Conclusion	162
PART II PIVOT: REGULATORY IMPERIALISM		
5	The Rise and Fall of Autocratic Imperialism	167
5.1	Rent Extraction, Resource Endowments, and State Capacity	170
5.2	Royalizing the Colonies	173
5.3	Restraining Colonial Autonomy: The Crown and Assemblies	178
5.4	Reshaping the Colonies: The Dominion of New England	183
5.5	Conclusion	191
6	Economic Regulation: Imperial Administration in the Colonies	193
6.1	The Navigation Acts	195
6.2	Administration in the Colonies	200
6.3	Adjudication in the Colonies	207
6.4	Oversight in England	209
6.5	The Navigation System in Practice	212
6.6	Conclusion	220
7	Political Regulation: Legislative Review and Colonial Autonomy	222
7.1	The Process of Legislative Review	224
7.2	The Strategic Logic of Colonial Legislative Review	229
7.3	Legislative Review in Practice	236
7.4	Conclusion	244
7.A	Appendix: A Formal Model of Legislative Review	245
8	Colonial Assembly Power under Regulatory Imperialism	255
8.1	Policy Bargaining and the Governor's Accountability	258
8.2	The Strategic Logic of Assembly Power	263
8.3	Assembly Power in Practice	271
8.4	Regulatory Imperialism: Assessment and Conclusion	277
8.A	Appendix: A Formal Model of Assembly Power	279

	<i>Contents</i>	ix
9	The Institutional Bequests of Empire	284
9.1	Imperial Institutions and American Bargains	285
9.2	Colonial Counterfactuals	292
9.3	Summary and Conclusion	296
	<i>References</i>	299
	<i>Index</i>	313