

Index

- agent-based model, 6, 13, 30, 61, 83, 85, 142, 165
 Alvarez, Michael, 5
 artificial intelligence, 3, 6, 12, 31, 83, 86, 87, 142
 Austria, 1999 election, 114, 115
 Axelrod, Robert, 64, 65
- backward induction, 6, 162
 Banzhaf power index, 155
 bargaining, 1, 41, 66, 75, 111
 intraparty, 4
 simultaneous, 49, 74, 83
 Baron, David, 111, 119, 143
 Benoit, Kenneth, 105, 139, 186
 Billings, Darse, 3, 12
 Binmore, Kenneth, 64, 160
 Brown, Gordon, 75
 Brown, Noam, 3, 12
- cabinet, caretaker, 67, 68, 109, 144
 cabinet ministers, 36, 67
 cabinet portfolios, 38, 43
 cabinet, *status quo*, 66, 72
 Cameron, David, 9, 75
 causal inference and prediction, 174, 175
 causal mechanisms, 124
 Chapel Hill Expert Surveys, 106, 109, 110, 195
 comparative statics, 101, 102, 111, 113
 complex system, 11, 13, 19, 142
 Condorcet winner, 3, 4, 76, 98, 99, 119, 120, 156, 178
 counterfactual regret, 88
 Cox, Gary, 15, 73, 101
- Diermeier, Daniel, 16, 162
 Druckman, James, 38
- experiments, 124
 natural, 161
- Ferejohn, John, 111, 119, 143
 finite state machine, 163
formateur, 25, 49, 84, 85
 Fowler, James, 64, 65
- game theory, 12, 83, 86, 88, 141
 Gamson's Law, 38, 43, 69, 72, 97, 99, 135, 151, 167
 Germany, 2017 election, 17, 27
 government formation, 5, 16, 17, 29, 30, 49, 51, 66, 76, 77, 83, 84, 88, 101, 118, 158, 165
 government policy, 17, 37
 government survival, 16, 17, 29, 30, 54, 78, 82, 181
- heuristics, 13, 20, 23, 63
 hypothesis H1, cabinet composition, 125
 hypothesis H2, party membership in cabinet, 126
 hypothesis H3, cabinet durations, 126
- ideal point, 144, 157
- Johnson, Boris, 9
- Keohane, Robert, 85
 Kohl, Helmut, 50
 Kollman, Ken, 2
 Krehbiel, Keith, 162
- Lanctot, Marc, 87, 89
 latent dimensions, 39, 41
 legislative types, 105
 logrolling, 28–30, 40, 42, 72, 74, 85, 119–21, 140, 142, 143, 144, 150, 152, 153, 156, 167, 178
 Lupia, Arthur, 6
- Martin, Lanny, 15, 48, 73, 101, 159
 May, Theresa, 9

- MCCFR, 87, 88, 90–93, 96–98, 132, 171, 172
 McKelvey, Richard, 143
 median, dimension-by-dimension (DDM), 193
 Merkel, Angela, 50
 Miller, John, 2, 11, 18, 24
 minimum integer weights (MIWs), 155
 minimum winning coalition (MWC), 5, 111, 130
 minority government, 73, 116, 166, 180, 183
 Morelli, Massimo, 159
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 5
 Müller, Wolfgang, 48
 multiple equilibria, 3
 Munger, Michael, 3
- Nash equilibrium, 87
 North, Douglas, 3
 NP-hard, 163
- open-outcry. *See* bargaining, simultaneous
 Osborne, Martin, 163
 Ostrom, Elinor, 3
- Page, Scott, 2, 11, 18, 19, 24, 30
 parties, parliamentary, 45
 party manifestos, 17, 27, 41, 157
 Pearl, Judea, 175
 Penn, Elizabeth, 156
 perquisites (perks), 16, 43, 94, 156, 157
 pivotality, 155
 poker, 88
 policy, multidimensional space, 29, 177, 186
 policy, *status quo*, 41, 67
 politics, intraparty, 46
 discipline, 45, 155
 predictions, out-of-sample, 35, 130, 132–34, 140
 Prime Minister, 36, 49, 50
 prisoner's dilemma, 163
 proposition 1, 118
 proposition 2, 118
 proposition 3, 118
 proposition 4, 118
 proposition 5a, 119
 proposition 5b, 119
 proposition 6, 119
 proposition 7, 119
 python, 168
- rationality
 bounded, 21, 23, 28, 142, 159
 functional, 19–23, 61, 78, 142
 rational choice, 19, 20, 28, 75, 172
 regret matching, 89
 reinforcement learning, 3, 6, 12, 23, 70, 148
 reversion point, 66–68
 Riker, William, 193
 rock-paper-scissors, 89
 Rubinstein, Ariel, 2, 143, 163
- salience, 40, 42
 Samuelson, Paul, 160
 Sandholm, Tuomas, 12, 96
 Schofield, 48, 72, 143
 Schofield, Norman, 1
 Shapley value, 155
 Shepsle, Kenneth, 54, 79, 130
 shocks, 6, 10, 17, 30
 agenda, 55, 56, 80
 decision rule, 55
 electoral, 57, 77
 policy, 55, 79
 public opinion, 54
 Simon, Herbert, 21, 28
 Strom, Kaare, 6
 Sweden, 2006 election, 115
- tabled issues, 43, 44, 56, 79, 80, 82, 104, 118–22, 139
 Travelling Salesperson Problem, 22, 23
- United Kingdom, 2017 election, 9
 United Kingdom, 2019 election, 10
 utility function, politician, 43, 45, 67, 68, 157
- Vanberg, Georg, 15, 48, 73, 101, 159
 Von Neuman, John, 5
 votes, no confidence, 36, 53
- Warwick, Paul, 38