

Index

- Adlershof shell, filling plant, 141
- Agamben, Giorgio, 286
- air and gas protection journals
 - Beruf und Stand*, 232
 - Die Gasmaske*, 232
 - Die Sirene*, 232
 - Drägerheft*, 232
 - Gasschutz und Luftschutz*, 170, 231–232, 281
 - Luftschutz-Rundschau*, 232
 - Ziviler Luftschutz*, 281
- Air Defense Act of 1935, 231
- air raid shelters
 - apartment building basements, 249
 - large public shelters, 247
 - in Weimar Germany, 168
- Allen, Michael Thad, 278
- Ambros, Otto, 220
- antigas activism
 - communist, 157–158
 - pacifist, 152–157
- Aschoff, Ludwig, 118
 - Recognition and Treatment of Gas Poisoning, The*, 119
- Association for German Air Defense, The, 167
- atmo-terrorism, 9, 267, 280, 284
 - environmental weapon, 102
- Auergesellschaft, 30, 59, 147
 - Die Gasmaske*, 149
 - gas mask testing, 60
 - under the Nazis, 224
 - post-World War I, 126
- Auschwitz, 275
- BASF, 16, 19, 28, 30, 107
 - ammonia synthesis, 19
 - chemical monopoly, 137
 - early connections to Haber, 50
 - gas protection courses, 59
 - interwar Allied harassment, 146
 - in the Third Reich, 220
- Battle of Bolimow, 25
- Battle of Loos, 62, 82
- Battle of Passchendaele, 47
- Battle of the Marne, 23
- Battle of the Somme, 65
- Bauer, Max, 21, 24, 37
 - justification for gas warfare, 33
- Bayer, 16, 18, 57, 107
 - chemical monopoly, 137
 - cylinder provision for the Second Battle of Ypres, 37
 - early connections to Haber, 50
 - gas mask filter production, 69
 - gas mask testing, 59
 - gas protection courses, 59
 - interwar Allied harassment, 146
 - T-Shell production, 25
 - in the Third Reich, 220
- Becher, Johannes
 - ($CHCl = CH$) 3 (*Lewisite*), 105
- Beck, Ulrich, 3
- Benjamin, Walter, 213
 - “The Work of Art in the Age of its Technological Reproducibility”, 212
 - “Theories of German Fascism”, 211
- Big Science, 51
- Binding, Rudolf, 40
- Black Veil Respirator, 81
- Blockgemeinschaft, 249
- Board of Wartime Raw Materials, 33
- Bombing Campaigns of World War II, 261
- Born, Max, 49
- Bosch, Carl, 19, 146, 219
- Bourke, Joanna, 130
- Breloh shell filling plant, 47, 141, 143
- British Special Brigade, 21
- Broch, Hermann, 127, 204
- Bruchmüller, Georg, 70
- Bunsen, Robert, 26
- Bunte, Hans, 28
- Büscher, Hermann, 121, 179
 - as a physician, 110

324 Index

- Büscher, Hermann (cont.)
 - postwar activities, 126
- cartouches suffocantes*, 20, 41
- chemical modernity
 - diversity of German visions, 7
 - of the gas specialists, 3
 - German, 2
 - Nazi, 5, 255
- Chemical Modernity, 8, 280, 283
- chemical subjects
 - Nazi, 255, 259, 269
 - World War I, 78, 101
- chemical technologies
 - subjective experience of, 77
- chemical warfare casualties
 - American World War I casualties, 69
 - German World War I casualties, 106
- chemical weapons political theory, 266–268
- chlorine gas
 - health effects, 83
 - initial weaponization, 33
 - Second Battle of Ypres, 38
- Civilian Preparations for Aero-Chemical War
 - French, 258
- civilian preparations for aero-chemical warfare
 - British, 257
- cotton mouth pads, 25, 37, 39, 58, 80
- Crown Prince Rupprecht, 40
- Degesch, 139, 146, 275
- Degussa
 - buying of Auergesellschaft shares, 224
 - buying of Degesch, 139
 - in the interwar, 139
 - in World War I, 138
- Deimling, Berthold von, 36
- demilitarization of the Rhineland, 137
- Deutscher Luftschutzbund*, 169
- Die Luftwacht*, 163
- Dix, Otto
 - Der Krieg*, 198
 - Lichtsignale*, 194
- Döblin, Alfred, 204
- Dominik, Hans, 203
 - Atomgewicht 500*, 203
 - Der Gas-Tod der Großstadt*, 203
- Douhet, Giulio, 159–160
- Dräger Pulmotores, 107
- Dräger Selbstretter*, 35, 37, 59, 78
- Dräger, Bernhard, 56
- Dräger, Heinrich, 224
- Drägerwerks, 56, 59, 147
 - Drägerheft*, 148
 - under the Nazis, 224
 - post-World War I, 126
 - World War I gas mask production numbers, 61
- Dubson, Mikhail
 - Giftgas*, 200
- Duisberg, Carl, 18, 44, 50, 57, 146
- Duke Albrecht of Württemberg, 25, 36
- Edgewood Arsenal, 164
- Einstein, Albert, 31, 49
- Eksteins, Modris, 179
- Elberfelder Laboratory, 125
- Ellul, Jacques, 5
 - The Technological Society*, 5
- embodied language of gas, 104
- Emergency Committee for German Science, 49, 137
- Engler, Carl, 28
 - Entgiftungstruppen*, 71
- Evers, Kai, 204
- F batteries. *See* chlorine cylinders
- Falkenhayn, Erich von, 23
- F-batteries, 80
- Fischer, Emil, 19, 29, 44, 51
- Flakverein*, 167
- Flury, Ferdinand, 124–125, 134, 140
 - postwar activities, 126
- Foch, Ferdinand, 136
- Foucault, Michel, 285
- Foulkes, Charles Howard, 21, 62
- Four Year Plan, 225
- Franck, James, 34, 42
- Franco-Algerian troops, 38
- Friedrich Wilhelm University, 26
- Friedrich, Ernst
 - Krieg dem Kriege!*, 150
- Fries, Amos
 - justifications for gas warfare, 164
- Fritzsche, Peter, 133, 251
- gas chambers
 - Auschwitz, 275
 - T4 Program, 275
 - in World War I trenches, 98
- gas discipline, 59, 66, 106, 120
 - at the end of World War I, 71
 - formulation by Haber, 98
 - impact on pension claims, 129
 - interwar civilian discipline, 176
 - as a medical concept, 121

Index

325

- gas humor
 - in World War I, 84
 - in World War II, 250
- gas hysteria, 114–115
- gas mask
 - airtight seal, 94
 - colloquialisms, 82
 - dehumanization in World War I, 87
 - eye pieces, 89
 - leaks, 96
 - as a medical prophylactic, 120
 - as an omen, 104
 - for World War I doctors, 112
- Gas Mask 24, 147
- gas neurosis, 106, 113–114
 - accusation of malingering, 116
 - signs and symptoms, 115
 - treatments, 116
- gas officers, 66, 97
- gas protection, 119
 - gas protection hoods, 118
 - under the Nazis, 223–226
 - soldier introduction in World War I, 82
- gas protection courses
 - for adults, 242
 - for children, 241
 - in German primary schools, 240
 - Reichsluftschutzbund*, 242
- gas sentry, 92
- gas shells
 - development, 46, 64
 - phosgene, 65
 - tear gas, 63
- gas specialists, 134, 174, 178, 235, 278
 - debates over civilian gas mask distribution, 176
 - financial interests, 239
 - formation of specialized field, 126
 - historical responsibility, 7
 - list of important gas specialists, 169
 - loss of influence, 238
 - political consolidation, 174
 - political rise, 173–176
 - RLB support, 233
 - in the Third Reich, 4, 232–239
- gas tactics of World War I
 - Buntschiessen*, 70–71
 - combat training, 99
 - mobilizing the front, 99
- gas training schools
 - interwar training, 143
- Gasdisziplin*. *See* gas discipline
- Gassümpfe, 69
- Gasüberfälle, 68
- Gaupp, Robert, 113
- Geiger, Hans, 34
- Geneva Protocol, 156, 160
- German Association for Psychiatry Conference (1916), 113
- German High Command, 23, 36, 39, 60, 65
- Geyer, Michael, 173
- Gilles, Barthel
 - Self Portrait with Gas Mask*, 198
- Göring, Hermann, 216, 228, 230, 279
- Grimme, Hugo, 159, 216
- Grosz, George, 197–198
- Grothe, Heinz, 187
- Haase-Lampe, Wilhelm, 148
- Haber Constant, The, 124
- Haber, Fritz
 - captain in the German army, 44
 - early life, 26
 - in exile, 48–49
 - family history, 26
 - friendships, 31
 - historical responsibility, 7
 - justifications for gas warfare, 49, 121
 - military service, 26
 - near-death experience, 37
 - pesticide research, 138–141
 - post-war funding solicitation, 137
 - post-World War I national inquiry, 49
 - religious conversion, 27
 - in the Third Reich, 221
 - university study, 26
- Haber, Siegfried, 26
- Haber-Bosch Process, 19, 23
- Hague Conventions, 18, 20–22, 33, 62, 151, 158, 161
 - Hague Peace Conference of 1899, 17
 - Hague Peace Conference of 1907, 17
- Hahn, Otto, 34
- Haldane, John Scott, 81
- Hamburg gas leak, 172
- Hampe, Erich, 216, 237, 281
 - civilian air raid guidelines in the Third Reich, 217
- Hanseatische Apparatebau-Gesellschaft*, 56
- Hanslian, Rudolf, 6, 35, 101, 134, 169–170, 232, 281
 - history of chemical weapons, 253
- Harnack, Adolf von, 52
- Hartley, Harold, 136
- Hase, Albrecht, 139–140
- Hayes, Peter, 218
- Hertz, Gustav, 34
- Herzog, Reginald Oliver, 60

326 Index

- Hindenburg, Paul von, 25
- Hitler Youth, 228, 241
- Hitler Youth Quex*, 274
- Hitler, Adolf, 93, 279
 - World War I gassing, 266
- Hoch, Hannah
 - Dada-Rundschau*, 195
- Hoechst AG, 16
 - chemical monopoly, 137
 - interwar Allied harassment, 146
 - T-Shell production, 25
- Hofmann, A.W., 26
- Hydrogen cyanide. *See* prussic acid
- Hypo Helmet, 81
- IG Farben
 - under the Nazis, 218
 - in World War I, 50
- industrial gas protection guidelines
 - in Nazi Germany, 244
- Institute for Applied Chemistry and Biochemistry, The, 44
- international arms treaties
 - pacifist support, 151
 - Right-wing skepticism, 162
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 129
- interwar aerial warfare novels, 203
- irritant gases, 67
- Jager, August, 38
- Joffre, Joseph, 81
- Jünger, Ernst
 - as a gas officer, 97
 - Der Arbeiter*, 208
 - Die totale Mobilmachung*, 132
 - interwar theory of technology, 198
 - post-WWI novels, 193
 - stereoscopic vision, 206
 - Storm of Steel*, 190
 - total mobilization, 132
 - World War I, 84, 103
- Just, Gerhard, 28
- Kaes, Anton, 199
- Kahlbaum factory
 - gas mask testing, 59
 - T-Shell production, 25
- Kaiser Wilhelm Foundation for the Sciences of Military Technology, 44
- Kaiser Wilhelm II, 31
- Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Physical and Electrochemistry, 59
 - founding, 29
- Fritz Haber made Institute director, 30
- gas protection instruction, 118
- military transition, 34
- post-World War I transition, 48
- Kaiser Wilhelm Society, 29, 45
 - in the Third Reich, 222
- Kaiser, George
 - gas trilogy, 202
- Kameradschaft*
 - as a postwar theme, 187
- Kaufmann, Doris, 194
- Kellner, Dora Sophie, 211
 - “The Weapons of Tomorrow”, 211
- Kellogg-Briand Pact, 161
- Knipfer, Kurt, 230, 256
- Knorr, Ludwig, 27
- Koppel, Leopold, 29, 44, 51, 224
- Köppen, Edlef, 186
- Kraus, Karl, 209
- Kriegserlebnis* novels, 182
 - nationalist writers, 187, 193
 - pacifist writers, 187
- Kröhne, Rudolf, 168, 175
- Kuhn, Richard, 222
- Laffert, Karl August von
 - Giftküche*, 202
- Lampel, Peter Martin, 202
 - Giftgas über Berlin*, 202
- League of German Girls, The, 241
- Lebensville*, 253
- Ledermaske*, 69
- Lefebure, Victor
 - The Riddle of the Rhine*, 136
- Lewisite, 164
- Liebermann, Carl, 27
- Linienmaske*, 60, 82
- Livens projector, 67
- Ludwig von Bremen*, 55
- M2 gas mask, 87
- Mackensen, August von, 25, 57
- Macpherson, Cluny, 81
- magical realism, 87, 191
- Materialschlacht*, 106
- medical treatment of gas
 - bloodletting, 108
 - detached concern, 130
 - heavy gassing, 109
 - Kaufmann-Kur, 128
 - light gassing, 108
 - severe gassing, 109
 - translation of pain, 130
- meteorological science, 58
- weather conditions for gas warfare, 36, 38

Index

327

- meteorological services, 94
- Military Inter-Allied Control Commission, 136, 140, 146
- military-industrial complex, 15
- military-industrial-academic complex, 52
- Minkowski, Oskar, 118
 - Recognition and Treatment of Gas Poisoning, The*, 119
- Moltke, Helmuth von, 23
- Munich Crisis, 257
- Muntsch, Otto, 223
- mustard gas, 47
 - first use in World War I, 68
 - treatment, 111
- Nazi Chemical Subject, 263, 278
- Nazi Four Year Plan, 219
- Nernst, Walther, 24, 29, 44
- Nerve Gases, 266
 - Sarin, 220
 - Soman, 222
 - Tabun, 220
- Nestler, Waldus, 154
- Ni-shells, 24
- nitrogen
 - German supply in World War I, 19
- No-More-War Demonstrations, 149
- organic chemistry
 - nineteenth century, 16
- Ossietzky, Carl von, 173
- Ossoawiachim, 165
- Ostwald, Wilhelm, 29
- Owen, Wilfred, 94
- Paetsch, Heinrich, 170, 231–232, 281
- Pale Horse of Death, The, 75
- Panchasi, Roxanne, 258
- Paris Air Agreement, 167
- pesticides, 49
 - rhetorical violence in the Third Reich, 271
- Peterson, Otto, 34
- phosgene gas, 57
- Pick, Hans, 60
- Pioneer Regiments 35 and 36, 34, 38, 57, 65, 78
- Planck, Max, 222
- Plessner, Helmuth, 195
- poison gas
 - German ethno-national chauvinism, 81
 - German military repugnance, 36
 - physiological effects, 111
 - psychological damage, 40, 42
- sociocultural conflicts in the Imperial German army, 22
- poison gas exposure
 - late-developing medical issues, 11
 - mustard gas, 111
 - pension claims, 129
 - shell filling, 65
- poison gas production
 - interwar support for, 174
 - under the Nazis, 223
- Price, Richard, 268
- Quasebart, Karl, 147, 178
- Rahmenmaske*, 66
- Rathenau, Walther, 33
- Reich Institute of Biology, 140
- Reichsluftschutzbund*, 4
 - air defense shows, 229
 - beginnings, 216
 - campaign of summer 1933, 217
 - coercive measures, 261
 - exclusion of Jews, 269
 - geopolitical ideas, 252
 - inclusion of women, 247
 - marginalization in the 1940s, 263
 - public approval, 259
 - restructuring in 1935, 231
- Remarque, Erich Maria, 182–185
 - All Quiet on the Western Front*, 180, 182
- Remy, Heinrich, 174
- Rentenneurose*, 117
- Riedel de Haen
 - gas mask filter production, 69
- Rif War, The, 144
- Saint-Amour, Paul, 201
- Saraiva, Tiago, 285
- Scarry, Elaine, 130
- Schauwecker, Franz, 189–190
- Schering pharmaceutical
 - gas mask filter production, 69
 - gas mask testing, 59
- Schjerning, Otto von, 119
- Schlichter, Rudolf
 - Dada Dachatelier*, 196
- Schlieffen Plan, 23
- Schrader, Gerhard, 220
- S-E filter, 69
- Second Battle of Ypres, 1, 14, 38–39
 - casualties, 14
- French army Algerian and Moroccan troops, 80
- gas casualties, 40
- memorialization, 42

328 Index

- Second Battle of Ypres (cont.)
 press reports, 40–41
- Section A10, 46
- Seeckt, Hans von, 141–143, 162, 177, 200
- Selbstschutz*, 218, 262
- Sloterdijk, Peter, 1–2
- Small Box Respirator, 67, 85
- S-Mask, 236
- sodium thiosulphate, 81
- Sondergruppe R, 142
- Spengler, Oswald
 Faustian man, 211
 Man and Technics, 210
- SS gassing installations, 274
- Stahlhelm*, 95
- Staudinger, Hermann, 49
- Stern, Fritz, 28, 140
- Stoltzenberg, Hugo, 35, 47, 126, 141, 143, 282
- Bersol AG, 144
- Gräfenhainichen factory, 144
- involvement in The Rif War, 173
- in Spain, 144
- in the Third Reich, 225
- subjective experience of chemical warfare
 feelings, 94
- metaphors of, 103
- sights, 88
- smells, 90
- sounds, 91
- visions, 88
- T4 Program, 273
- Tappen, Gerhard, 36
- Tappen, Hans, 24
- tear gas
 French development, 20
- German xylyl bromide, 24
- modern use, 282
- smell, 90
- use in World War I, 20
- Technical College of Charlottenburg, 26
- Technical Committee for Pest Control, 139
- Technical University of Karlsruhe, 28
- technoscience, 52
- Tesch, Bruno, 140, 275
- Tomka chemical test school, 145
- Treaty of Versailles, 136, 141, 158, 227
- T-Shells, 24, 33
- Unruh, Fritz von, 185
- Verein Deutscher Chemiker*, 169, 233
- Verein ehemalige Angehörer der Flugabwehr*, 169
- Volksgasmaske*, 237, 241, 243
 civilian purchase and guidelines, 242
 as disciplinary tool, 255
- Wachtel, Curt, 276
- Wahn artillery range, 24, 35, 78
- Washington Arms Conference, 159
- Wehrmacht
 breakdown of gas discipline, 260
- gas mask training, 260
- poison gas training, 228
- Weimar gas films, 198–201
- Willstätter, Richard, 44, 77
 development of gas mask filter, 60
- three-layer filter, 60, 66, 82
- Wirth, Wolfgang, 223
- Woker, Gertrud, 156
 ethno-racial fears, 156
- Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 149, 156
- World War I
 fears of aerial gassing, 63
- gas casualties, 72
- German surrender, 48
- as a medical experiment, 123
- poisoned oases, 75
- World War I medical records
 gas discipline, 120
- gassing, 110
- Yperite. *See* mustard gas
- Ypres Day, 44
- Zweig, Stefan, 213
- Zyklon A, 139
- Zyklon B, 146, 275
 development, 140