

## Index

- abuses of neutrality, 2, 23, 63, 64, 170–2, 192, 235  
 centrality to Sino–Portuguese relations, 238  
 Portugal's occupation of Chinese islands, 82–90  
 Portuguese relations with Japan, 169–70  
 RNG, relations with Macau, 165–9  
 academic and diplomatic sources, 13–18  
 accommodation versus neutrality, 28, 69–70, 90, 98–9  
 Affra, José Rodrigues Simões, 239–40, 243  
 Allied bombings, 137, 158, 174, 178, 192–3, 224, 225  
 Alves, António, 113–14, 117  
 Alves, Luiz da Câmara Meneses, 221–3  
 Amaral, Father Serafim Brum, 128, 164  
 Amaral, Governor João Maria Ferreira do, 21  
 ambiguities of wartime neutrality, 2, 27–8, 61–2, 161–2, 193, 236, 238, 269, 271–2, 274, 275–8  
 populist culture, 279  
 American Citizens Committee, 208  
 An Puling. *See* Amaral, Father Serafim Brum  
 Anglo–Portuguese relations, 2–3, 63–4, 208  
 crisis, 187–8  
 Hong Kong, occupation of, 98, 197, 232, 234–5, 274  
 Macau and Hong Kong  
   European contacts, 95–7  
   global repercussions, 97–8  
   intelligence networks, 94–5  
   *See also* British consulate in Macau  
 anti-imperialist resistance, 8, 11, 13  
 Chinese Communist Party, 269–71  
 Nationalists, 28, 144, 242, 254, 271–2  
 Republic of China, 22–3, 278  
 anti-Portuguese propaganda  
   Japan's use of, 40  
 anti-Portuguese protests, 22–3  
 arms supplies  
   China, for, 38–9, 42, 44, 45, 52  
   Japanese collaborators, for, 81  
 autonomy of Macau, 18, 23, 68, 82, 274  
 Barbosa, Governor Artur Tamagnini de Sousa, 65, 96  
   Chinese resistance in Macau, 47  
   Chinese ships under Portuguese flag, 43  
   death, 51, 63, 76  
   Japan, relationship with, 24, 65–7, 68, 72–4, 88–9  
   KMT activities in Macau, 48  
   Lappa island, 88–9, 90–1  
   Montanha island, 268  
   RNG activities, 48–51  
   safety zone project, 127–8  
 Blue Shirts, 73, 154, 250  
 Boxer, Charles Ralph, 27, 94–5, 97  
 Braga, José Maria (Jack), 27, 50, 128, 155, 234  
   escape networks, 204  
   intelligence networks, 220, 224–6, 235  
   post-war rehabilitation, 230  
 British Army Aid Group (BAAG)  
   escape routes, 220–4  
   intelligence activities, 217–20  
 British consulate in Macau  
   Hong Kong escapees, 204–6  
   diversity of, 207–8  
   relief costs, 206–7  
 business elites  
   dependency on, 148, 185, 186  
   post-war importance, 27, 194  
 Calvet de Magalhães, José, 265, 267, 268  
 Catholic missions  
   Japanese bombing, 57, 68  
 Catholic networks, 51  
 CCP–KMT United Front, 53, 54, 276

## 318 Index

- channels of communication  
   Chiang Kai-shek's government and Macau, 148  
   Chiang Kai-shek's government and RNG, 172–3  
   Portuguese and British representatives, 64  
   Portuguese and Japanese representatives, 169–70  
   RNG and Macau, 165–9, 176–7  
 Charity and Relief Commission (Macau), 120, 126  
 Chen Bijun, 55–6, 173, 175  
   post-war trial, 175  
   *See also* Madame (Wang) Faction  
 Chen Chunpu, 175  
 Chen Yaozu, 165, 167–8, 169–70  
   death, 174–5  
 Chiang Kai-shek's government, 3, 25, 26, 29, 51, 55, 193, 232, 276  
   arms supplies for China, 52  
   attempts to retake Macau, 241–2  
   channels of communication, 148, 150  
   eroding support for, 237, 243  
   refugee relief, 125  
   *See also* Kuomintang activities in Macau; Republic of China  
 China's post-war blockade of Macau, 242  
 Chinese Civil War (1946–9), 28, 135, 237, 238, 241, 269–71, 272  
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP)  
   activities in Macau, 28, 55  
   cultural activities, 53  
   underground resistance, 163–5, 193, 276  
   anti-imperialist resistance, 269–71  
   CCP–KMT United Front, 53, 54, 276  
   Chiang Kai-shek, relationship with, 8  
   CCP–KMT United Front, 53, 54, 276  
   Chinese Civil War, 269–70  
   guerrilla warfare, 53–4, 163–5, 193, 240, 241, 276  
   National Salvation Movement, relationship with, 124  
   personal connections, 28, 269–71  
   Portugal's relations with, 269–70  
   underground resistance, 163–5  
   unofficial relations, 163, 271  
 Chinese Educational Association, 153, 241  
 Chinese islands, 262  
   Chinese forces, 86  
   Japanese occupation, 88, 93–4  
   Portuguese occupation, 76, 82–93  
   *See also* Dom João island; Lappa island; Montanha island  
   Chinese legation in Lisbon  
     diplomacy and diplomatic relations, 150–2, 160–1  
 Chinese Maritime Customs (CMC), 203, 218  
   Japanese bombing of CMC posts, 92  
   Lappa island, 78, 88, 89–90, 129, 218  
   Qianshan, 38  
   smuggling between Macau and China, 264  
 Chinese refugees, 108–10, 123–4  
   Guangdong province, from, 121–2  
   humanitarian assistance, 52, 121, 122–3, 124–7  
   hygiene and public health, 122  
   Shanghai, from, 121–2  
   civil war. *See* Chinese Civil War (1946–9)  
 coexistence of imperialism and anti-imperialism, 39–40, 241  
 collaboration, 2–3  
   concept of, 9–10  
   inter-imperial collaboration, 11  
   Macau, 10–11, 23  
   refugees, 145  
   Reorganised National Government. *See* Reorganised National Government (RNG)  
 Coloane island, 82  
   refugee centre, 127, 129, 130–1  
 colonialism, 34, 237, 271–2, 274, 277  
   coexistence of imperialism and anti-imperialism, 39–40, 241  
   Japanese propaganda, 92, 169  
   Portuguese imperialism in Macau, 12–13, 61  
   Portuguese subaltern colonialism, 12, 187–8  
   semi-colonialism, concept of, 12  
 Commercial Association in Macau, 241, 269  
   cultural activities, 135  
   Japanese, relationship with, 76  
   Public Association for the Purchase of Foodstuffs, 172  
   refugee relief, 49, 125  
   resistance activities, 31  
 commercial networks  
   Allied military operations, impact of, 191–3, 194  
   currency trading, 229  
   food supplies, 184–5  
   Hong Kong and Macau, 94, 196  
   occupation of Hong Kong, 185  
   refugees, 133–4  
   subaltern colonialism, 187–8

## Index

319

- wartime elites, 184–93
- cultural activities
  - Four Circles Disaster Relief Association, 53–4
  - portrayals of China and Macau
    - post-war, 273
  - refugees, impact of, 134–5
  - sonic and visual propaganda, 53
- d'Almada e Castro, Leo, 27, 115, 198, 231–2, 234
- Dai Ensai, 128
- diplomacy and diplomatic relations, 3, 23, 61, 152–3, 265
  - Chinese legation in Lisbon, 150–2, 160–1
  - Japanese wartime diplomacy, 66–8
  - occupation of Hong Kong, 153–5
  - official breaking of Portugal and ROC diplomatic ties, 264
  - post-war China, 237
  - Sino–Portuguese diplomatic relations
    - crisis, 34–42
    - post-war, 278
  - See also* Portuguese consuls and consulates
- diversity and cosmopolitanism within Macau, 18–19
- refugees, 101–2, 135, 202, 207–8, 210–12
- Dom João island, 82, 262
- elites. *See* business elites
- Epstein, Israel, 201–2
- escape routes, 200–1, 204–6
  - BAAG, 220–4
  - Chinese intermediaries, 223–4
- Eurocentric historiography of World War II, 6, 65, 276
- exceptionalism, 242
  - territories under foreign rule, 4, 196
  - Macau, 13–17, 274
- extradition of alleged traitors
  - post-war negotiations for, 14, 236, 238, 242, 248, 250–1, 278
- extraterritoriality, 260–1
  - post-war negotiations to end, 261–4
- fall of Hong Kong
  - American refugees, 207–8
  - colonial transplantation, 196–204
  - commercial networks, 185
  - diplomacy and diplomatic relations, 153–5
  - food scarcity, 181–2, 194
  - refugees
    - British consulate in Macau, 204–6
    - Chinese collaboration, 201–3
    - non-state efforts, 198–200, 208–9
    - Portuguese descent, of, 206–7
    - relief costs, 206–10
    - state efforts, 197–8
  - transfer of financial assets to Macau, 78
- Fay, Jean, 218
- food scarcity, 165, 179
  - control of supply lines, 182–4
  - food blockades, 76, 179–80, 193
  - occupation of Hong Kong, 181–2, 194
  - smuggling, 180–1
  - starvation, 181–2
  - state commandeering of stocks, 181
- Four Circles Disaster Relief Association, 53–4
- women, 124
- French Concession in Hankou, 5
- French Concession in Shanghai, 3, 4, 102, 104–6, 279
  - Japanese occupation, 120–1
  - registration of businesses, 44
  - relief for refugees, 142
  - return of refugees, 166
  - See also* Shanghai
- Fu Deyin, 27, 76, 184, 189, 190–1
- Fukui Yasumitsu, 77, 80, 157, 166, 167, 177–8, 199
- gambling concessions in Macau, 21, 23, 67, 76, 172, 184, 190, 206, 251, 264
- Gao Kening, 168, 184, 189, 190–1
  - economic traitor, as a, 251–2
  - Portuguese Red Cross (Macau delegation), 214
- Gellion, Frederick Johnson, 94, 96
- Geng Tingzhen, 166
- Gimson, Franklin, 232–4
- Gorgulho, Captain Carlos de Sousa, 41–2, 69–71, 72, 85, 96–7
- Gosano, Eddie, 220–1, 233
- Guangdong province, 61
  - Chinese refugees, 121–2
  - collaborationist authorities, 24
  - importance to Nationalists, 37
  - Japanese occupation, 66
  - refugees to Macau, 100, 102, 110, 121–7, 136, 144, 196–7
  - relocation of Chinese schools from, 136–7
  - resistance activities, 29
  - RNG, 175–6
  - Wang Jingwei, 56, 99
- Guangzhou
  - importance to Nationalists, 37, 41
  - Japanese bombings, 37
  - humanitarian assistance, 38

## 320 Index

- Guangzhou (cont.)  
 Japanese occupation, 41, 99  
 Macau, relations with, 168  
 Guangzhouwan, 62, 104, 197  
 intelligence networks, 217–18  
 occupation, 5, 11, 183, 261  
 refugees, 109, 200  
 supplies, 201  
 gudaos. *See* ‘lone islands’; lone  
 guerrilla warfare  
 Communist guerrillas, 53–4, 163–5, 193,  
 240, 241, 276  
 pro-Chiang guerrillas, 47–8, 56, 161, 174
- hanjian*, 248–51  
 Gao Kening, 251–2  
 Huang Gongjie, 252–6  
 Senna, 256–60  
 He Hongshen. *See* Ho, Stanley  
 He Xian. *See* Ho Yin  
 Ho Yin, 133, 188, 189, 190, 252, 277  
 Ho, Stanley, 184, 188, 190, 277  
 Hong Kong, 4, 62, 208  
 British reoccupation, 229–34  
 cession to Britain, 22  
 colonial transplantation, 196–204  
 Macau, relationship with  
 British consulate in Macau, 204–10  
 commercial networks, 94–8, 196  
 European contacts, 95–7  
 global repercussions, 97–8  
 intelligence networks, 94–6  
 transfer of assets to Macau, 78  
 occupation, 26, 63, 82, 98, 100, 146,  
 147, 193, 274, 275  
 post-war rehabilitation plans, 229–30  
 non-state actors, role of, 230–2  
*See also* fall of Hong Kong  
 Hong Kong Rehabilitation Committee, 231  
 Huang Gongjie, 154, 160  
*hanjian*, 252–6  
 human trafficking, 21  
 humanitarian assistance, 52, 105–6, 129,  
 234, 235  
 Chinese refugees, 52, 121–3, 124–7  
 Coloane, 129  
 Father Amaral, 128–9  
 Guangzhou, 38  
 Japanese bombings, 37–8, 54  
 poor refugees, 130–2  
 Portuguese refugees, 119–20, 121  
 safety zones, 127–9  
*See also* Portuguese Red Cross (Macau  
 delegation); refugees and refugee  
 management
- Imports Regulation Commission, 186, 188  
 intelligence networks, 1, 217–20  
 global connections, 224–9  
 Hong Kong and Macau, 94–5, 154  
 informers, 219  
 personal trust, 221  
*See also* British Army Aid Group; escape  
 routes; Office of Strategic Studies;  
 Special Operations Executive.  
 interaction between occupied and unoccu-  
 pied areas. *See* trade, smuggling
- Japan’s surrender, 229, 232, 238, 244  
 Japanese bombings, 36, 37–8, 48, 65, 118  
 Catholic missions, 57, 68, 69, 79–80, 99  
 Chinese Maritime Customs (CMC), 92  
 Guangzhou, 37, 38  
 humanitarian assistance, 37–8, 54  
 Qianshan, 38  
 Shiqi, 38, 48  
 Japanese occupation  
 French Concession (Shanghai), 120–1  
 Guangdong province, 66  
 Guangzhou, 41  
 Guangzhouwan, 5, 11, 183, 261  
 Hong Kong, 26, 63  
 Qianshan, 75, 88  
 Shanghai International Settlement,  
 120–1  
 Shiqi, 47  
 Timor, 3, 159–60  
 Japanese property and assets, post-war  
 seizure of, 244–5  
 Chinese government, 245–7  
 Japanese residents in Macau  
 repatriation post-war, 247–8  
 Johannessen, Reider, 228
- Kang Youwei, 22  
 Kiang Wu Hospital, 125, 126, 162,  
 190, 241  
 Koo, Wellington, 33, 41, 150–1, 246  
 Kuomintang (KMT) activities in Macau,  
 14, 28, 48–9, 270  
 Barbosa, 48–51  
 CCP–KMT United Front, 53, 54, 276  
 Guangzhou, 37  
 interference from the Portuguese  
 authorities, 49–51  
 Teixeira, 51–3  
 wartime education in Macau, 153–4
- Lappa island, 82  
 Chinese forces, 86, 90–3  
 Japanese forces, 88

- Japanese occupation, 93–4
- Portuguese occupation, 76, 82, 84, 87–90
- Portuguese withdrawal, 90–3
- refugee centre, 129
- League of Nations, 66
  - Manchurian Crisis, 30, 32–3
- Li Jinlun, 24, 34–6, 41–2, 49–50, 84, 152, 158–9
- Li, Florence Tim Oi, 212
- Liang, Y. C., 220, 233–4
  - BAAG, 223
- Lima, João Maria da Silva de Lebre e, 24, 41, 238–9
  - China's criticisms of, 36, 151–2
- Liu Shaowu, 241–2
- Lobo, Pedro José, 15, 52, 72, 76, 184
  - commercial networks, 186
  - intelligence activities, 129, 178, 224–5
- Macau Cooperative Company, 188
- Macau's Economic Services bureau, 27, 165, 189–90
  - opium trade, 77
- local elites, 25
  - China, relationship with, 277
  - intelligence networks, 155
  - intermediaries, as, 11, 145, 167, 185
  - Japan, relationship with, 45
  - refugees, crisis and opportunity, 101, 130–2, 144
  - relief for refugees, 142
  - wartime business opportunities, 184–5
- 'lone islands', 4, 5, 25–7, 137, 147–8, 193, 277–8
- Shanghai, 120
- Luo Mingzhi. *See* Senna, Lourenço Oswaldo de
- Macanese community, 17, 110–11
- Macao Electric Lighting Company (MELCO), 94, 187, 218
- Macau Overseas Chinese Association for Assisting Refugees to Return Home, 165
- Macau Waterworks (WATCO), 94
- Macau's relationship with
  - Hong Kong, 94–8
    - British consulate in Macau
    - Hong Kong escapees, 204–10
  - commercial networks, 94, 196
  - European contacts, 95–7
  - global repercussions, 97–8
  - intelligence networks, 94–5
  - transfer of financial assets to Macau, 78
- Madame (Wang) Faction, 55, 56, 175
- Manchurian Crisis, 30, 32–3, 41
- Marco Polo Bridge Incident, 33, 158
- military capacity
  - Portugal's weakness in China, 13, 116
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA) (ROC)
  - refugee shelters, 130–1
  - transfer of Japanese assets, 245–7
- money transfers, 147, 215
- Montanha island, 82
  - Japanese occupation, 85–6
  - Japanese withdrawal, 86–7
  - Portuguese occupation, 82, 268
- National Salvation Movement, 124, 153
- Nationalist China. *See* Chiang Kai-shek's government, Republic of China (ROC)
- neutrality, 1–2, 274
  - coexistence of imperialism and anti-imperialism, 39–40, 241
  - concept of, 5–6
  - neutrality in Macau, 7–8, 23
  - popular culture portrayals of, 273
  - Portugal's neutrality during World War II, 6–9, 23, 24, 34, 61
  - types of neutral states, 6
- New Fourth Army, 54
- Nine-Power Treaty of Washington (1922), 33, 41, 261
- Office of Strategic Studies (OSS), 180, 217, 227, 256
  - See also* Reeves, John Pownall; Senna, Lourenço Oswaldo de; Xavier, Bernard Felix
- Okubo Hiroshi, Colonel, 60, 77, 167
- Oliveira, Albano Rodrigues de, 266–8
- Olsen, F. A., 218
- Operation Remorse, 229
- Operation Vodka, 217–18
- opium trade, 21, 23, 58, 67, 76, 77, 155, 248–9, 251, 264, 267, 272
- Opium Wars (1839–42, 1856–60), 8, 20, 196
- Paris Peace Conference (1919), 151
- People's Republic of China (PRC)
  - Portugal's relationship with, 15, 23, 270–1, 276, 277
- permanent Japanese presence in Macau, 77–9
- personal connections
  - importance of, 171, 199, 269
  - Portuguese and Communist China, 28, 269–71

## 322 Index

- personal connections (cont.)  
     Portuguese and Nationalist China, 28, 168, 238, 265–7, 272
- philanthropists, 234  
     food supplies, 184–7  
     refugee relief, 11, 133  
     *See also* humanitarian assistance
- political terrorism, 58–60
- population of Macau, 29, 107
- Portugal's presence in China, 18
- Portuguese consuls and consulates, 278  
     China, in, 34–6, 39–40, 42, 44–5, 48, 74–5, 76, 92, 112–14, 115–21, 123, 152–3, 169, 265–8  
     Hong Kong, in, 36, 85, 94, 115–17, 122, 197–8, 256, 265–6  
     *See also* diplomacy and diplomatic relations
- Portuguese imperialism in Macau, 12–13, 61  
     coexistence of imperialism and anti-imperialism, 39–40, 241  
     consolidation of Portuguese rule, 20–2  
     trade, 18–20
- Portuguese Red Cross (Macau delegation), 235  
     civilian internees' dependants, 215, 235  
     communications between Macau, Hong Kong and Shanghai, 214–16  
     money transfers, 215  
     state and non-state actors, collaboration between, 213–14  
     transnational cooperation, 216–17
- Portuguese refugees, 110–12  
     Guangzhou, from, 118–19  
     humanitarian assistance, 119–20, 121  
     Shanghai, from, 113–18
- Portuguese–Japanese relations, 88  
     conduct of the Japanese in Macau, 79–80, 177–8  
     diplomacy, 66–8  
     exchange visits of military and administrative officers, 68–74, 76  
     threats and demands, 72, 75, 76  
     violence of Japanese military attacks, 68  
     *See also* Barbosa, Governor Artur Tamagnini de Sousa: Japan, relationship with.
- post-war international politics, 28, 238, 239–44, 247, 261, 262, 278  
     CCP–KMT United Front, 276  
     China as a global power, 271–2  
     China's blockade of Macau, 240–2  
     decolonisation, calls for, 28, 238, 242, 261, 262, 278  
     'deimperialisation' of Japan, 236–7  
     extradition of alleged traitors, 14, 236, 238, 242, 248, 250–1, 278  
     intelligence activities, 220  
     Japanese property in Portugal and Macau, 244–8  
     key intermediaries, 188, 189–90, 225–7, 277–8  
     Portugal's colonial aspirations, 160  
     punishment of collaborators, 250–2, 275  
         Huang Gongjie, 252–6  
         Senna, 256–60  
     rehabilitation of Hong Kong, 229–30  
     Sino–Portuguese relations, 237, 238–44, 265–72, 278
- post-war trials  
     Chen Bijun, 175  
     collaborators, 237  
     Japanese accused, 237
- prisoners of war, 177  
     Portuguese Red Cross (Macau delegation), 215, 235
- propaganda, 156–7, 193, 225  
     cultural activities, 53–5, 61  
     Portuguese World Exhibition (1940), 151
- Qianshan  
     Japanese bombings  
         Chinese Maritime Customs post, 38  
     occupation, 75, 88  
     refugee zone, 127–8
- Reeves, John Pownall, 168, 196  
     British consulate in Macau  
         Hong Kong escapees, 204–10, 234  
     intelligence networks, 217–20, 226–8  
     reoccupation of Hong Kong, 230–1
- refugees and refugee management, 1, 24–5, 27, 144, 275. *See also* humanitarian assistance  
     assistance to Chinese refugees in Macau, 52  
     commercial opportunities, 133–4  
     cultural opportunities, 134–5  
     diversity and cosmopolitanism within Macau, 101–2, 135, 202, 210–12  
     expansion of education, 140–2  
     first wave, 102–6  
         Chinese Refugees from Shanghai and Guangdong Province, 121–7, 144  
         Portuguese refugees from Shanghai and Guangzhou, 112–21, 144  
     Guangdong province, from, 100, 102, 110, 121–7, 136, 144, 279

## Index

323

- Guangzhouwan, from, 109, 200  
 Hong Kong, 104–5, 197, 208  
   *See also* fall of Hong Kong  
 humanitarian assistance, 105–6, 130–2, 162–3  
 Macau's peculiarities, 106  
 medical assistance, 131  
 numbers, 102, 107–8, 147  
   Chinese refugees, 108–10  
   Portuguese refugees, 110–12  
 poor refugees, 130–2  
 refugee, definition of, 106–7  
 refugees to destinations further afield, 200–1  
 role of the state in refugee management, 103–4  
 safety zones, 105, 127–9  
 second wave, 146  
   fall of Hong Kong, 196–204  
 Shanghai, 104, 279  
 Shanghai Incident, 31  
 state-building, 104, 106, 121, 130, 194, 237  
   *See also* humanitarian assistance;  
   Portuguese refugees  
 registration of Chinese ships under  
   Portuguese nationality, 42–5  
 relief. *See* humanitarian assistance, refugees  
   and refugee management  
 relocation of Chinese schools, 136, 143–4  
   expansion of education, 140–2  
   family ties and personal connections, 140  
   foreign missionary connections, schools  
   with, 138–9  
 Guangdong province, from, 136–7  
 spread of nationalistic and revolutionary  
   ideas, 142–3  
 Reorganised National Government (RNG),  
   3, 23, 25, 90  
   channels of communication, 148  
   collaboration, 57–8, 59, 161, 165–9,  
   170–2  
   Guangdong province, 175–6  
   *See also* Wang Jingwei  
 Republic of China (ROC), 243  
   official breaking of diplomatic ties with  
   Portugal, 264, 278  
   *See also* Chiang Kai-shek's government  
 resistance activities, 23, 33  
   assassinations, 177–8  
   Chiang Kai-shek, 3  
   Chinese ships under Portuguese nation-  
   ality, 42–4  
   Guangdong province, 29  
   Macau, 30  
   Sino–Portuguese diplomatic relations,  
   34–42  
   schools, 142–3  
   role of the state in refugee management,  
   103–4, 279  
   poor refugees, 130–2  
   *See also* refugees and refugee  
   management  
 rumours  
   Macau's collaboration with Japan, 32, 67  
   Macau's occupation by Japan, 173  
   RNG takeover of Macau, 168, 172  
   Russo–Japanese War (1904–5), 8  
 safety zones, 129  
   Nanjing, 105  
   Qianshan, 127–8  
 Salazar, António de Oliveira, 34  
   anti-communism, 8, 42  
   Portuguese occupation of Chinese  
   islands, 84–6  
   post-war Sino–Portuguese relations, 278  
 Sawa Eisaku, Colonel, 77, 166  
 Selwyn-Clarke, Selwyn, 233  
 Senna, Lourenço Oswaldo de, 256–60  
 Seymour, Horace, 218–19, 227–8, 246  
 Shanghai, 166  
   cultural production, 4  
   economic prosperity, 4  
   occupation, 120–1  
   political mobilisation, 4  
   Portuguese Red Cross (Macau  
   delegation), 214–16  
   refugees and refugee management,  
   104, 279  
   refugees from, 112–27, 144  
   refugees to Macau, 121–7, 144  
   relief practices, 4  
   *See also* French Concession in Shanghai;  
   Shanghai International Settlement  
 Shanghai Incident (1932), 29  
   refugees and refugee management, 31  
 Shanghai International Settlement, 3, 4,  
   104–6, 279  
   Japanese occupation, 120–1  
   occupation, 120–1  
   registration of businesses, 44  
   relief for refugees, 142  
   *See also* Shanghai  
 Shanghai's foreign concessions, 4, 11, 53,  
   62, 137, 166  
   *See also* French Concession in Shanghai;  
   Shanghai International Settlement  
 Shiqi  
   Japanese bombings, 38, 48



## 324 Index

- Shiqi (cont.)  
 Japanese occupation, 47, 99  
 Sino-American Treaty for the Relinquishment of Extraterritorial Rights in China (1943), 156  
 Sino-British New Equal Treaty (1943), 156  
 Sino-British Treaty for the Relinquishment of Extra-Territorial Rights in China. *See* Sino-British New Equal Treaty (1943)  
 Sino-Portuguese Preliminary Treaty of Amity and Commerce (1928), 261  
 Sino-Portuguese Treaty of Amity and Commerce (1887), 22  
 smuggling, 4, 20, 61  
 arms supplies for China, 38–9, 44, 80  
 Chinese ships under Portuguese nationality, 42  
 interaction between occupied and unoccupied areas, 3–4  
 opium trafficking, 21, 155, 264  
 refugees, 200  
*See also* trade  
 Soares, Francisco Paulo de Vasconcelos, 197–8  
 social impact of war in Macau, 3, 123, 148, 179–84  
 refugees from Hong Kong, 210–12  
 Song Ziwen. *See* Soong, T.V.  
 Soong, T. V., 162, 267–8  
 Special Operations Executive (SOE), 217–18, 219  
 SS *Sai-On*, takeover of, 156  
 starvation. *See* food scarcity  
 state-building  
 refugees and refugee management, 104, 106, 130, 194, 237  
 strategic geographical position, 3, 30, 196, 234  
 ‘strict neutrality’ policy, 2, 11, 26, 63, 69, 73, 86, 123, 249  
 subaltern colonialism, 12, 187–8  
 Sun Yat-sen, 22  
 Taipa island, 82, 130  
 Taiping Civil War (1850–64), 8  
 Tang Liu, 155–6, 246  
 Teixeira, Governor Gabriel Mauricio, 24, 58, 78  
 communist guerrillas, relationship with, 164  
 KMT activities in Macau, 51–3  
 pro-Chiang Nationalists, relationship with, 164  
 Terestchenko, Mikhail, 228  
 Timor, 16  
 Chinese community in, 159  
 economic interests and intimidation by Japanese, 74–5, 159  
 Japanese occupation, 3, 159–60  
 trade  
 Anglo-Chinese relations, 20  
 China and Japan  
 Macau, 19  
 Ming dynasty, 19  
 Qing dynasty, 20  
 interaction between occupied and unoccupied areas, 3–4  
 Sino-American relations, 20, 229  
*See also* commercial networks; opium trade; smuggling  
 Tung Sin Tong Charitable Society, 125, 126, 162, 163, 190, 241  
 UN Refugee Convention (1951), 106  
 UN Security Council, 238  
 unequal treaties, 13, 22, 236  
 United Kingdom  
 Macau’s importance, 3, 232–4  
 United Nations  
 China’s role, 238  
 Relief and Rehabilitation Administration in China, 237  
 unofficial relations, 271  
 channels of communication, 64, 148, 161, 194  
 Portugal and Chinese Communists, 163, 271  
 Portugal and KMT, 57  
 Portugal and RNG, 160, 163, 165  
 Portugal and Japan, 69  
 Wada Shinzo, 69, 71, 72  
 Wang Chonghui, 41  
 Wang Jingwei, 55, 75, 175  
 collaboration, 55–6  
 Lappa island, 90  
 recognition of regime, 56–7, 60–1  
 Reorganised National Government, 3, 29  
*See also* Reorganised National Government  
 Wang Zhengting, 52  
 arms supplies to China, 52  
 Wellington Koo. *See* Koo, Wellington  
 Wilson, Joy, 218, 220  
*Wing Wah*, sinking of, 191  
 women  
 intelligence opportunities, 218  
 Japanese attacks on, 37, 45



refugees, 130, 132, 210, 215	Zhang Fakui, 56, 202, 241, 248, 266
opportunities, 212	Zhang Huichang, 27, 40, 47, 87
schools, 138–9	Zhang Qian, 24, 156, 158, 161, 244, 261–2
social welfare and humanitarian activities, 123–4	Zheng Guanying, 22
women and children, evacuation of, 118, 123, 178	Zhongshan county
Wong Kong Kit. <i>See</i> Huang Gongjie	armed resistance, 45–8
Wong, Warren, 154	Japanese threats, 45
Wu Tiecheng, 40, 48, 51, 143, 266–7	occupation, 76
Xavier, Bernard Felix, 224–5	Zhongshan Volunteer Brigade, 164
	Zhou Bingsan, 59, 166, 170, 171
	Zhou Yongneng, 49, 51–2, 153