

Index

- Abel, 97
- absolutism, xx, 11, 32, 34, 72, 85–7, 92–103, 106, 120, 146, 157, 253, 296
- Acts of Parliament
- Act of Settlement (1701), 83, 173–4, 252, 259
 - Act of Supremacy (1534), 14
 - Bill of Rights (1689), 77–8
 - Copyright Act (1710), 124, 131
 - Corporation Act (1661), xviii, 156
 - Habeas Corpus Act (1679), xxx, 61
 - Intolerable Acts (1774), 146
 - Mutiny Act (1718), 173
 - Occasional Conformity Act (1711), xiii
 - Quebec Act (1774), 146, 152, 156–7
 - Schism Act (1714), xiii
 - Septennial Act (1716), xiii, xviii, 82, 110, 118, 157, 173
 - Stamp Act (1765), xxviii, xxxiii, 146, 152
 - Test Act (1673), xviii, 156
 - Toleration Act (1689), xviii, xxiv, 79
 - Townshend Acts (1767–68), 146
 - Treason Act (1695), 58
- Adam, 32, 97
- Adams, John, xi, xviii, xxix, 2
- Adams, Samuel, xxxi
- Addison, Joseph, 177, 214, 218
- Africa, 204, 232
- afterlife, xii, xxii–xxiii, 182, 253, 263, 299
- agriculture, xxix, 19
- Albemarle, 1st Duke of. *See* Monck, George
- Alexander, William, 213
- Almon, John, xxviii, 81
- ambition, 10, 46–8, 51, 54, 57, 74, 80, 83–4, 103, 115, 123, 227, 273, 279, 285
- America, xvi, xviii, xxviii–xxxii, xxxiv–xxxix, 2, 19, 87, 146, 152, 154, 157–61, 254, 267, 289
- American Revolution, xi, xvii, xxix, xxxi, xxxiv–xxxix, 2, 49, 82, 146–7, 157–61, 251, 253, 289
- American War of Independence. *See* American Revolution
- anarchy, 106, 123, 263, 273, 296
- ancient constitutionalism, xxii–xxiii, 16, 73, 80
- animals, xii, xxvi, xxxii, 43, 94–5, 175, 177, 184–9, 196–7, 203–8, 238, 242–3
- Anne, queen of Great Britain, 32, 93, 131, 164, 171, 260
- Antoninus, 226
- arbitrary power, 9, 11, 14–15, 18–20, 39, 41, 51–2, 58, 67, 118, 153–6, 159, 172–3, 265
- Arendt, Hannah, xxv
- Argyll, Archibald Campbell, 9th Earl of, 59
- Argyll's Rising, 59
- aristocracy, xii, xvii, xxvi–xxvii, xxxii, 2, 77, 86–8, 96–7, 106, 109–16, 118, 173, 251, 253, 266
- Aristotle, 92, 98, 240
- Arnall, William, 12
- Ashley, Maurice, 209
- Asia, 99, 217, 232
- Asiatic despotism. *See* oriental despotism
- Asiatic luxury, 65, 99–100, 217, 234

Index

- Astell, Mary, xv
 atheism, xxiii, 252, 261, 285
 Athens, 108, 191, 236
 Atterbury, Francis, 162
 Augustus, 234
 Aurelius, Marcus, 195
 Austria, 171
 avarice, 136–8, 275, 293
- Bacon, Francis, 133–5
 Badcock, Samuel, 184
 Bank of England, 167, 170–1, 288
 Barillon d’Amoncourt, Paul,
 64, 66–7, 69
 Barker, Hannah, xxxviii
 barons, 14, 41–2, 51
 Barron, Richard, 43
 Beattie, James, 131
 beauty, xxvii, 176, 187, 198–200, 203–4,
 212–22, 232, 280
 Beccaria, Cesare, 240, 243
 benevolence, xxiii, xxvi, 104, 141, 176, 182,
 184–9, 197, 201, 204–5, 207–9, 221, 224,
 227–9, 240–4, 249, 265–6, 273
 Bible, 22, 31–4, 97, 135, 139, 177, 182, 206,
 248, 264–5, 281
 bicameralism, 86, 104–5
 Binckes, William, 31
 Birch, Thomas, 27
 Bishops’ Wars, 53
 Blackstone, William, 11, 269
 Boileau-Despréaux, Nicolas, 177
 Bolingbroke, Henry St. John, 1st Viscount,
 xvi, xxiii, xxxi, xl, 3, 9, 12, 81, 110, 118,
 162–4, 223, 225, 261, 294
 Bond, W. H., xxxviii
 Bongie, Laurence, xxxvii
 Bonwick, Colin, xxxix
 Book of Common Prayer, 24, 30
 booksellers, 124, 130–3, 136–40
 Borgia, Cesare, 210
 Boston Tea Party, 146
 Boswell, James, 86
 Bourke, Richard, xl
 Branges, marquis de. *See* Barillon
 d’Amoncourt, Paul
 Bretonneau, François, 74–6
 Brewer, John, xxxix
 bribery, 13, 45, 67, 77, 80, 140, 158, 216, 233
- Brissot de Warville, Jacques Pierre, xi, xx, xxx,
 xxxii
 British constitution, xxii, xxx–xxxii, 11–13,
 76–84, 115–23, 147, 151–8, 172–4,
 258–61, 270–1, 274, 276
 British Empire, xxix, xxxi, 82, 146, 151, 155,
 159–61, 173
 Brown, John, xxxi
 Brutus, Lucius Junius, 55, 105, 108, 231
 Bucer, Martin, 34
 Buckingham, George Villiers, 2nd Duke of, 73
 Burgh, James, xi, xxiv, 2–3, 155, 158–9, 163–4
 Burke, Edmund, xvi–xviii, xxiii–xxv, xxxii,
 xxxiv, xl, 49, 88, 109–23, 145, 176, 199,
 202, 251–300
 Burnet, Gilbert, 11, 30–1, 70, 168
 Bute ministry, xix
 Bute, John Stuart, 3rd Earl of, xix, 82
- Caesar, Julius, xxii, 105, 232–3
 Cain, 97
 Caligula, 99–102
 Calvin, John, 34
 Calvinism, 17, 34, 37, 79, 182
 Cambridge, University of, 72, 147
 Camden, Charles Pratt, 1st Earl of, 88,
 129–31, 133, 136, 143
 Canada, 146–7, 152–6
 cannibalism, 204
 Carte, Thomas, 29, 32
 Carter, Elizabeth, xiv
 Cartwright, John, xx
 Catholicism, xxiv–xxv, 15, 17, 27, 31, 42, 60,
 72–6, 80, 146–7, 152–6, 252, 260
 Catilina, Lucius Sergius, 210
 Cavaliers, 36, 38, 44–6
 Chalus, Elaine, xxxviii
 Chambers, Robert, xi
 Champion, Justin, xxxix
 charity, 61, 135, 141, 248–50, 292
 Charles I, xi, xxii, 1, 20–38, 42–3, 49, 51–5,
 72–3, 80, 252, 260, 269
 Charles II, xxv, 30–1, 46, 58, 60–2, 67–9, 73,
 167–8, 172, 285
 Charles V (of Spain), 156
 chastity, 18, 26, 28, 216, 220–2
 Chatham, William Pitt, 1st Earl of, xix, 81–2
 Chesterfield, Philip Dormer Stanhope, 4th
 Earl of, 214–15

Index

- children, xxiii, xxvi, 10, 94–7, 136–7, 141, 176, 191–203, 223, 228
- China, xxiii, 199
- chivalry, 280–1
- Christ. *See* Jesus
- Christianity, xvi, 34, 72, 177, 182, 185–7, 191, 194, 207, 218, 234–8, 243, 264–5, 284
- Christie, Ian R., xxxix
- Church of England, xxiv, 14, 24–6, 42, 44, 53, 72, 75, 79, 147, 276
- Cicero, 125, 130, 176, 184, 209, 231
- Cincinnatus, Lucius Quinctius, 232
- Circassia, 216
- citizenship, xxv, 7–13, 47, 91, 100, 106, 129, 193, 208, 230–1, 239–40, 263, 296–7
- civic humanism, xxv
- civilisation, xxvii–xxviii, 175, 205, 220, 236–42
- Claim of Right Act 1689 (Scotland), 80
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, 1st Earl of, 27–30
- Clark, J. C. D., xxxix
- Claudius, 99
- clergy, 19, 25, 32, 45, 187, 245, 272, 283–6
- climate, 232
- Coffee, Alan, xxxvii
- Coke, Edward, 130, 269
- Collins, Arthur, 28
- colonies, 19, 152–61
- commerce, xxvii, xxix, 18–19, 39, 42, 73, 80–1, 105, 131, 146, 152, 155, 157, 160, 163–4, 168, 230, 246, 289
- common good, xxvii, 84, 116, 120, 151, 157, 227, 239–40, 297
- common law. *See* law (common)
- Commonwealth of England, 43–7, 265
- commonwealthmen, xv, xvii, xxxvii–xxxviii, 2, 44, 47
- Cone, Carl, xxxix
- conscience, xxv, 14, 37, 39, 45, 66, 71, 73, 75, 142, 156, 298
- Constantine, 234, 237
- Constitutional Society, xix
- Convocation, 31
- copyright (literary), 124–44
- Corneille, Pierre, 177
- corruption, xii–xiii, xviii, xxv, xxxi, 3, 12–13, 26, 28, 34, 46, 64–5, 67–8, 73, 77–8, 80–3, 87, 104–5, 109–22, 140, 152, 155, 158, 168–70, 172, 194, 216, 218, 227, 233–4, 237, 252, 261, 287, 293, 296
- Corsica, 86, 103
- Cowley, Abraham, 47
- Crane, Verner W., xxxix
- Crevier, Jean, xiv, 217
- crime, 39, 177, 285, 290
- Cromwell, Oliver, 2, 40, 44–6, 54, 274
- crown. *See* monarchy
- Cruger, Henry, 145
- Cumberland, Richard, xxvii
- Curius, Manius Dentatus, 232
- Cyrus, 209–10
- Dalrymple, John, 3, 64, 67
- Danby, Thomas Osborne, Earl of, 78
- Dante, 231
- Davenant, Charles, 162
- Davenant, William, 27
- Davies, Kate, xxxvi–xxxvii
- Decius, 231
- Defoe, Daniel, 288
- deism, xxiii
- democracy, xxi, 43, 50, 54, 77, 85–8, 96, 99–100, 103–4, 123, 226, 253, 258, 266, 278–9, 293–4
- Dendy, Edward, 21
- Denmark, 174, 284
- despotism, 2, 14–17, 46, 51–2, 67, 73, 99, 152–3, 156, 160, 162, 193, 209, 226, 235–7, 240, 267–70, 280, 285, 295
- Devonshire, William Cavendish, 4th Duke of, 81
- Dew, Ben, xl
- Dickinson, John, xxviii
- Dickson, P. G. M., xxxix
- dictatorship, 107
- diet, 196–8
- disease, 199, 201, 247–8
- Dissenters. *See* Protestant Dissenters
- divine right of kings, 29–32, 59, 72
- Donaldson, Alexander, 124, 131
- Donaldson, John, 131
- Donnelly, L. M., xxxv
- Dutch Republic, 23, 58, 73, 168, 171, 260
- Dutch Revolt, 17

Index

- Echard, Laurence, 70
 education, xii, xiv, xvi, xxiii, xxxvii, 10–12, 29,
 72, 107, 175–84, 187, 189–203, 208–11,
 213–31, 241, 246, 249
 Edward III, 58, 77
 Edward VI, 51
 effeminacy, xviii, xxv–xxvi, 18
 Elagabalus. *See* Heliogabalus
 elections, xix, 38, 41, 77–8, 82, 87, 106, 120–3,
 145–6, 151–2, 158, 169, 172, 275, 279,
 285, 291–2
 Elizabeth I, xxi, 14–19, 29–30, 40–2, 51–2, 244
 eloquence, 115, 120, 143, 175, 201, 212, 257,
 273, 286, 290
 empire, xxxi, 43, 45, 56, 73, 151–61, 282, 296
 English Civil War. *See* Wars of the Three
 Kingdoms
 English people, 12, 14, 17–19, 21, 39, 42, 45,
 59, 85, 103, 145, 262
 English revolution, xi–xiii, xv, xxii, 2, 20–40,
 42–7, 253, 276
 enthusiasm, xxii, 76, 86, 212, 227–8,
 230, 266
 Epictetus, 176, 195
 equality, xiii–xiv, xxii, xxvi–xxvii, 2, 9, 20,
 29–31, 35–40, 44, 76, 87, 97–9, 122, 193,
 212, 216, 223, 231, 258, 278–9, 292,
 299–300
 equity, 15, 26–7, 37, 46, 48, 79, 129–31, 182,
 187–8, 204–5, 208, 210, 228, 231, 238,
 241–5, 265, 298
 Erskine, David Steuart, xxi–xxii, xxiv, xxx
 Estates General (France), 272, 285–6
 Eve, 97
 evil, xxiii, 87, 185–9, 208, 218, 229, 240
 Exclusion Crisis, 58–9
 executive power, 12, 39, 86, 93, 104, 107, 110,
 118, 122, 249, 286, 293–5
 Fabricius Luscinus Monocularis, Gaius, 68,
 231
 faction, 9, 13, 26, 37, 42, 44, 48–9, 51, 54–6,
 67, 77, 84, 109, 116–20, 122, 170–1, 251,
 276, 282, 286
 Fairfax, Thomas, 29, 38, 40
 fame, 7–10, 49, 64–5, 130–4, 139, 142, 274,
 284, 288
 fanaticism, xxii, 45–6, 177, 220, 252, 261, 297
 Farinelli, 139
 Fénelon, François, 176, 195–6, 200, 217
 Ferguson, Adam, 176
 feudalism, 14, 41, 266, 269
 Fifth Monarchists, 265
 Filmer, Robert, 35, 59, 96, 98
 financial revolution, xxxix–xl, 80, 164–72, 271,
 287–9
 fitness, 124–45, 130–1, 206, 208
 Forbes, Duncan, xl
 Fox, John ‘Tinker’, 21
 France, xvi, xix, xxi, xxix–xxxii, xxxiv, 2, 12,
 19, 23, 27, 52, 64, 66–7, 71–5, 80, 86, 99,
 146, 153, 156, 158, 161, 171–2, 250,
 257–9, 263–76
 franchise, 38, 77, 79, 82, 87–8, 111, 291–2
 Franklin, Benjamin, xxx
 Frazer, Elizabeth, xxxvii
 free trade, xxvii, 164
 freedom. *See* liberty
 French Revolution, xi–xii, xvii, xx, xxx–xxxii,
 87–8, 251–300
 Gattey, François-Charles, xxxii
 Gaul, 230, 232
 Geneva, xxvii
 Genlis, Caroline-Stéphanie-Félicité, Madame
 de, 196
 Genoa, 86
 gentry, xiii, 27, 29, 155, 168, 224, 249
 George I, 119, 172, 174
 George II, 119
 George III, xviii, 3, 49, 110, 119, 156, 244
 Germany, 81, 172, 249
 Gibbon, Edward, 176, 234–5, 237
 Gilby, Anthony, 34
 Girondins, xx
 Glorious Revolution, xxxi–xxxii, 1, 3, 13, 50,
 55, 71–84, 110, 117–19, 131, 162–72,
 251–2, 259–61
 glory, xviii, 17, 31, 40, 43, 45, 53, 62–3, 65, 82,
 105–8, 132–4, 137, 159–61, 192–3,
 230–3, 239–41, 266, 274, 294–5
 God, xxiii, xxv–xxvi, xxxii, 7, 9, 20–2, 24,
 31–5, 46, 61–3, 70, 91–2, 96–8, 117, 135,
 155, 175–6, 182–3, 185–9, 205–8, 213,
 228, 232, 249, 264, 292
 Godwin, William, 176
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 246
 Goode, Henry, 22

Index

- Goodwin, Christopher, 34
 Goodwin, John, 32–3, 35
 Gordon, Thomas, 2
 Gothic institutions, 16, 141, 237, 271
 Goths, 16, 139, 141–2, 237, 271
 Gracchi brothers, 106
 Grafton ministry, xix
 Graham, William, xvi, xxxiv, 57
 Grand Tour, 12, 250
 Granville, John Carteret, 2nd Earl of, 174
 Great Northern War, 174
 Greece, xxviii, 7, 17, 51, 54, 96, 176, 201, 217–18, 267
 Green, Karen, xxvii, xxxv–xxxvii, 124, 177, 181
 Gregorie, David, xiv
 Gregory, David, xiv
 Griffiths, Ralph, xiv
 Gunther–Canada, Wendy, xxxvi
 Guthrie, William, 41, 49
- Haakonssen, Knud, xxxix
 Halifax, George Savile, 1st Marquess of, 78
 Hamilton, Alexander, xxix
 Hammersley, Rachel, xxxvii–xxxviii
 Hampden, John, 52
 Hanover, 162–3, 172–4, 259
 Hanoverian succession, 1, 13, 82, 252
 happiness, xii, xxvi, 9, 12, 45–6, 55–6, 70, 76, 103–4, 116–17, 130, 137, 154–5, 159, 182, 185, 191–4, 201–2, 205, 207, 210, 213–14, 218–24, 227–32, 239–43, 246, 248–50, 253, 259, 262–4, 271, 281, 299
- Harcstark–Myers, Sylvia, xxxviii
 Harrington, James, 2, 47, 86–7, 176
 Harris, James (1709–80), 177
 Harris, James A., xl
 Harris, William, xviii, xxiv
 Hay, Carla H., xxxvii
 Heathcote, George, 163
 Heliogabalus, 234
 Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 210, 228–9
 Henrietta Maria, 27
 Henry I, 269
 Henry III, 41
 Henry IV (of France), 19, 75, 298
 Henry VI, 77
 Henry VII, 15, 41, 51
- Henry VIII, 14, 51, 99, 284
 hereditary privileges, 20, 50
 hereditary right, 21, 33, 172, 252, 294
 Hertford, William Seymour, 1st Marquess of, 30
 Hicks, Philip, xxxv, xxxviii, xl, 175
 High Church, 31, 46
 Hill, Bridget, xxxv–xxxvii
 Hill, Christopher, xxxvi
 historian
 role of, 8–9, 50, 55–7, 80
 history
 archival, xx
 of antiquity, 7, 17, 217, 232
 of man, 190, 298
 of political thought, 2
 of women, 213
 philosophical, xx
 political, xx, 7, 81, 110, 265–7, 282, 296
 purpose of, xi, 25, 56
 social, xx
 study of, 11, 225
 Whig, xi, xxii, 50
- Hobbes, Thomas, xxiii, xxxiii, xxxvi, 10, 85–7, 89–103, 130, 176, 252, 261–2
 Hollis, Thomas, xv, xvii, xxiv, xxvii–xxviii, xxxviii, 2–3, 33, 63, 96
 honour, 37, 47, 62–9, 75, 135, 159, 172, 204, 213–15, 221, 233–4, 274, 280–1, 295
 Hont, Istvan, xxxix
 Horace, 234
 House of Commons, xiii, xix, 17–21, 30, 35–43, 52, 81, 86, 110, 120, 143, 158, 163, 171, 259, 279
 House of Lords, 21, 31, 43, 92, 124, 132, 140, 142, 259, 279–80
 Howard, John, 246–8
 Howard, William (3rd Baron Howard of Escrick), 67
 Huguenots, 274
 human mind, 71, 100, 181, 191, 195, 208, 216, 223, 241, 265, 275
 human nature, xxiv, 13, 32, 64–5, 86, 91, 104, 115–16, 135, 155, 160, 186, 206–8, 211, 225, 230, 234, 237, 241, 262, 266, 291, 295–6
 Hume, David, xi, xx–xxv, xxx–xxxii, xxxvii, xl, 3, 12, 15–16, 18–19, 26, 44, 49–51, 55, 69, 77, 139, 175, 177, 205–6, 252–3, 261

Index

- Hungary, 159
 Hutton, Sarah, xxxvi, xxxviii
- independence, xxv, 18, 42, 110, 118, 121–2,
 132, 155, 168, 209, 220, 286, 294
 Independents, 67
 industry, xxix, 18, 20, 42, 99, 183, 201, 223,
 229, 246, 248, 292
 infamy, 8, 64, 106, 108, 234–6, 246, 274, 280
 infidelity, 177, 186, 194
 inheritance, xiv, xxvii, 33, 41, 88, 106–7
 injustice, 28, 69, 92, 103, 152, 203, 209, 217,
 240, 295
 Interregnum, 43–7, 265
 Ireland, 31, 44, 74, 77–80, 137, 140, 142, 152,
 158, 174
 Iroquois League, 267
 Israelites, 34
 Italy, xxviii, 12, 139, 233, 250
- Jacobites, xvii, xxi, xxxi, 55, 78, 119, 162–3,
 173, 252
 James I, xxi, 1, 13–19, 26, 40–2, 52, 94, 135,
 260
 James II, xxv, 1, 30, 55, 71–6, 117–18, 167,
 252, 259–60, 263
 Jebb, John, 247
 Jefferson, Thomas, xi
 Jeffreys, George, 58–62, 69
 Jenyns, Soame, 12
 Jesus, xiii, xxii, 31, 34, 73, 236, 264–5, 284
 John, king of England, 14, 269
 Johnson, Samuel, xix, xxvi, 139–40, 151, 158,
 177, 288
 Julian, 226
 justice, xii, xxiii, 23–4, 35–6, 46, 56, 62–3, 92,
 95, 151, 154–6, 159–60, 170, 175, 187, 205,
 209, 221, 231, 244–5, 260, 284–6, 289
 divine, xxv, 20, 35, 185, 299
 natural, xxii, 131
 Juxon, William, 24
- Keeling, Josiah, 59
 Kippis, Andrew, xxiv
 Kirke, Percy, 78
 Knott, Sarah, xxxviii
 knowledge, 10–12, 51, 68, 130, 139, 181–3,
 191, 203, 210, 219, 222–4, 229, 240, 246,
 272, 291, 297
- Knox, John, 34
 Kotys, 267
 Kramnick, Isaac, xl
- L'Écluse des Loges, Pierre-Mathurin
 de, 298
 La Reynie de La Bruyère, Jean-Baptiste-
 Marie-Louis, 289
 landowners, 41, 132, 155, 164, 168
 Langton, Stephen, 14
 language, 11, 40, 190, 195, 200, 234, 241, 262
 Larrey, Isaac de, 20
 Laud, William, 52–3, 72
 law, xiv, xxvi–xxvii, 9–11, 16, 20, 22, 28, 33–6,
 39–40, 43–4, 50, 53, 57, 60–2, 70, 76,
 92–5, 98, 105, 107, 124–44, 153, 156–8,
 172–3, 190, 194, 208–10, 224–5, 229–30,
 233, 237, 240–2, 245–9, 253, 269–71,
 275–6, 279, 285–6, 290–1, 293, 300
 agrarian, 86, 105–7
 common, 11, 15, 88, 95, 124–31
 fundamental, 22, 261
 moral, 221
 natural. *See* natural law
 of God, 9, 33, 95, 221
 of humanity, 292–3
 providential. *See* providence
 religious, 206, 281
- learning, 10, 17, 29, 34–5, 51, 97, 136–40, 182,
 191, 200, 202, 210, 219, 223
 Lecky, William Edward Hartpole, xii
 Leeds, Thomas Osborne, 1st Duke of.
 See Danby, Thomas Osborne, Earl of
 legislative power, 32, 86–7, 122, 261, 273, 291,
 293–4
 Leicester, Simon de Montfort, 6th Earl of, 41
 Leighton, Alexander, xxii
 Leighton, Robert, 285
 Leland, John, xv
 Lennox, Charlotte, 298
 Leslie, David. *See* Newark, David Leslie, 1st
 Lord
 Leslie, Henry, 31
 Levellers, 1, 20, 38–40, 88, 269
 liberty, xv, xvii–xviii, xx–xxi, xxiv–xxvi,
 xxviii–xxx, 1–2, 7–22, 25, 32–47, 50,
 52–3, 56, 58, 67, 72–3, 77–84, 86, 103–4,
 107–8, 115–23, 136, 146, 151–3, 156,
 161, 167, 172, 193, 200, 203, 209, 221,

Index

- 236, 239, 248, 258, 263, 265–9, 273, 275,
 277, 282, 292–3, 295–7
- Lilburne, John, 39
- Lilly, William, 25, 28
- Lindsay, Theophilus, xxiv
- Lindsey, Montagu Bertie, 2nd Earl of, 30
- Lisle, George, 27
- literature, xv, 9, 18, 29, 51, 57–8, 124, 129–44,
 176, 181, 200–1, 215
- Livy, 176
- Locke, John, xv, xxii, xxvi–xxvii, 22, 32–6, 59,
 72, 86, 133–5, 168, 176–7, 181–2, 197,
 199–200, 206, 229, 292, 299
- Lofft, Capel, xix, xxiv, 83, 163, 247
- Long Parliament, 15
- Looser, Devoney, xxxvi
- Louis XIII, 274, 298
- Louis XIV, 66–8, 99, 171, 274
- Louis XVI, xx, 267–8, 272–3, 280–2
- Low Countries, 17
- Lucas, Charles, 27
- Ludlow, Edmund, xv, 21, 24, 27, 44
- luxury, xiv, xviii, xxvii–xxix, 8, 18–19, 65, 133,
 138, 158, 183, 191, 199, 205, 217, 230,
 233–5, 237, 275
- Lycurgus, 108
- Lytelton, George, 1st Baron, 132
- Macaulay, Catharine
- A Modest Plea for the Property
 of Copy Right*, xxxiii, 124–44
- A Treatise on the Immutability of
 Moral Truth*, xvi, xxiv, xxxii, xxxiv, 98, 177,
 181, 183
- An Address to the People of England, Scotland
 and Ireland on the Present Important Crisis
 of Affairs*, xxxiv, 85, 87, 145–61
- History of England*, xi–xii, xv–xvi, xx–xxxiii,
 xxvi–xxviii, xxx, xxxiii, 1–84, 110, 299
- History since the Revolution*, xiii, xvi–xvii,
 xxvii, xxxii, xxxiv, 1, 110, 162–74
- Letters on Education*, xii, xiv, xvi, xxvii,
 xxxii, xxxiv, 107, 175–251
- Loose Remarks on Certain Positions to be
 Found in Mr. Hobbes's 'Philosophical
 Rudiments of Government and Society',
 with a Short Sketch of a Democratical
 Form of Government, in a Letter to Signor
 Paoli*, xxxiii, 85–108, 262
- Observations on a Pamphlet entitled 'Thoughts
 on the Cause of the Present Discontents',
 xxxiii, 109–23*
- Observations on the Reflections of the Right
 Hon. Edmund Burke on the Revolution in
 France*, xxxii, xxxiv, 88, 251–300
- Macaulay, Catharine Sophia, xv, xxxiii, 278
- Macaulay, George, xiv–xv, xxxiii
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, xi–xii
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 160, 210
- madness, 65, 190, 231, 282
- Magna Carta, 14, 41, 51, 173, 268–70
- Mahlberg, Gaby, xxxviii
- Mallet, Philip, 251
- Mandeville, Bernard, 242–3
- Manlius, Titus Imperiosus Torquatus, 231
- manners, xx, xxxi, 14, 17–18, 28, 42, 44, 50,
 56, 62–6, 72–4, 80, 167, 172, 198, 201–2,
 217–18, 225, 230, 233–9, 246, 270
- Marie Antoinette, 267–8, 280–1
- Marius, 105, 284
- Marmontel, Jean-François, 225–6
- Martyr, Peter, 34
- Marvell, Andrew, xxxviii, 47
- Mary I, 15, 51
- Mary II, 30, 76, 79, 259–60
- maternal right, 94–5
- Mawbey, Joseph, 145
- Maynaring, Roger, 72
- men, 18, 202, 211–22
- Messiah. *See* Jesus
- Middlesex election dispute, xviii–xix, xxxiii,
 109, 251
- militia, 27, 44, 107
- Millenarianism, 265
- Miller, Peter N., xxxviii
- Milton, John, xv, xxii, 28, 31, 33–4, 47, 129,
 133–6, 176, 188
- Minuti, Rolando, xxxvi
- Mirabeau, Honoré Gabriel Riqueti, Count of,
 xi, xxx, 272
- mixed government, xiv, 50, 278
- moderation, xxviii–xxix, 56, 74, 79, 123, 153,
 160, 173, 196, 208–9, 227–30, 233, 267,
 279, 285, 289, 298
- modesty, 18, 219, 221
- Molière, 177
- monarchy, xii, xvii, xxi–xxii, xxiv, xxix–xxxii,
 3, 9–11, 13–14, 20–38, 40–4, 50–3, 62–3,

Index

- 66, 71–7, 85–7, 93–103, 119, 146, 153,
 156, 170, 173–4, 209, 222–8, 252–3,
 259–64, 267–70, 279–80, 286, 293–6
- Monboddo, James Burnett, Lord, 177, 189–90
- Monck, George, 62
- moneyed interest, 162–4, 168–9, 283
- Monmouth, James Scott, 1st Duke of, 60, 74
- monopolies, xxxi, 16, 19, 65, 132, 283
- Montagu, Elizabeth, xviii
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat,
 xxxi, 99, 217, 232
- morality, xvi, xxii–xxiii, xxv, 3, 26, 46, 48, 50,
 54, 65, 69, 95, 118, 124–31, 135–6, 138,
 176, 182, 185–6, 190–6, 206, 208–14,
 220–1, 223, 236–8, 240–2, 249, 273, 280–1
- multitude, 24, 65, 93–4, 116, 124, 136, 139,
 155, 229, 245, 266, 269, 297, 299
- music, xxvii
- Namier, Lewis, 170
- National Assembly (France), 87, 258, 263,
 266–76, 292
- national character, 232–6
- national debt, xviii, xxvii, xxxi–xxxii, 13, 80–1,
 118–19, 160–1, 164–73, 271, 288–9
- Native Americans, 267
- natural law, xxii, xxvi, 9, 33, 91, 125, 142, 186,
 212, 227
- natural rights, xii, xxii–xxiii, xxvi, xxviii, xxxii,
 34–7, 40, 54, 93–5, 97, 117, 135, 155–6,
 194, 209, 213, 225, 239, 252–8, 260–1,
 269–71, 276–8, 292, 297–300
- nature, 20, 185–90, 197–203, 211–12, 216,
 220–1, 232, 299
- Nedham, Marchamont,
 xv, xxxviii, 43, 47
- Nero, 99–102, 234–5, 290
- Neville, Henry, xv, 2, 47
- Newark, David Leslie, 1st Lord, 44
- Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holles, 1st Duke
 of, 81
- Newton, Isaac, 133–5
- Newton, Thomas, 132, 136, 265
- Nicholson, Margaret, 244
- Nine Years War, 80
- nobility, xxxii, 17, 25, 27, 29, 41–2, 44, 58,
 118, 132, 135, 223–4, 234, 249, 272–4,
 283, 285–6, 290
- nonjurors, 261
- North, Frederick (Lord), 146, 251
- Northcote, Thomas, 110, 146
- Nottingham, Daniel Finch, 2nd Earl of, 78
- Numa. *See* Pompilius, Numa
- Nünning, Vera, xxxvi
- O'Brien, Karen, xx, xxxv, xl
- Octavian. *See* Augustus
- oligarchy, 38, 77
- Oliver, Richard, xix
- Onondaga, 267
- opposition (political), xxix, 1, 15, 19, 30, 41,
 43–6, 53, 58, 71, 79, 81, 109, 115,
 118–19, 123, 152, 162–3, 172, 225,
 251–2, 260, 286, 289, 298
- opulence. *See* wealth
- oriental despotism, 99–100, 202, 209, 215–16,
 234, 236, 269
- Ormond, James Butler, 1st Duke of, 29, 32
- Otis, James, xxviii
- Ottoman Empire. *See* Turkey
- Oxford, University of, 11, 72, 147
- paganism, 53, 186, 191, 207, 235
- Paine, Thomas, xvi–xvii, xxxix, 2, 110, 254
- Paoli, Pasquale, 86, 103, 107–8
- Papists. *See* Catholicism
- parental authority, 94–5
- parenthood, 192, 194–5, 219
- Parlements (France), 272, 285–6
- Parliament, xiii, xvii–xx, 12, 16, 18, 30, 39, 44,
 46, 51, 67, 73, 79–80, 118, 120–4, 152–4,
 157–9, 161, 167–70, 173–4, 258, 260,
 268–71, 280
- Parliament (civil war), xxii, 21, 38, 43–4, 52–3,
 58–9
- parliamentary reform. *See* political reform
- partisanship. *See* party
- party, xviii, xxi, xl, 3–8, 25, 31, 38, 44, 46,
 48–54, 62, 65–7, 106, 109–23, 167, 170–1,
 225, 252, 257, 260, 265, 268, 271, 276
- passions, xii, xxiii, 2–3, 46–7, 65, 155, 190,
 203–4, 212, 216–21, 225–31, 235, 237,
 241–2, 252, 257–8, 273, 275–7, 283–5, 297
- passive obedience, 16, 49, 252, 260, 263, 276
- patriarchalism, xii, 59, 96–7, 224
- patriot king, 81–3, 223
- patriotism, xiv, 7–8, 11, 26, 43, 45, 50, 54, 56,
 64, 69, 78–82, 87, 91, 105, 135, 143, 172,

Index

- 226, 230, 234, 236, 239, 257–9, 264,
295–7
- Patriots, xviii, 57, 146, 289
- Paul the Apostle, 248
- Paul, Helen J., xxxix
- Persia, 209
- Petition of Right, 39, 269–70
- petitions, 29, 35, 38, 62, 76, 122, 147, 152, 272
- philosophy, xvi, xxii–xxiii, 92, 124–5, 135,
177, 185–6, 190–1, 195, 202, 208–9,
219–20, 223–6, 231, 237, 252, 262–4
- Pitt, James, 12
- Pitt, William, the Elder. *See* Chatham,
William Pitt, 1st Earl of
- Pitt, William, the Younger, 3, 251, 280
- placemen, xviii, 7, 118, 122, 143, 151, 158
- Plato, 191–2, 205
- pleasure, xxvi, 138, 184, 193, 226–8, 234, 247,
249–50, 258, 285
- Pliny the Younger, 140–1
- Plutarch, 176, 195, 217, 231
- Pocock, J. G. A., xii, xx, xxv, xxxvi,
xxxviii–xxxix, 271, 283
- poetry, 47, 188, 238
- police, 50, 107, 246
- political reform, xviii, xx, xxxi–xxxii, 3, 38–40,
77–8, 80–2, 88, 110–23, 145–6, 158, 269,
271, 278–80, 282, 285, 291
- political representation, xviii, xxviii, 38–41, 81,
83, 85, 104–6, 122–3, 145, 151, 157–9,
253, 278–80, 282, 292–4
- political science, 2, 20, 47, 96
- Pompey, 105
- Pompius, Numa, 233, 236
- poor laws, 244
- Pope, Alexander, xix, 131–2, 134, 177, 212, 217,
222
- Popery. *See* Catholicism
- Popish Plot, xxv, 60
- poverty, 64, 68, 98, 106, 136, 152, 155, 177,
183, 223, 228, 233, 244–6, 248–9, 267,
277, 284, 290
- prejudice, 3, 7, 10, 26, 29, 46–52, 54, 65, 72,
77, 81, 84, 133, 142, 159, 176, 182, 185,
189, 192, 194, 202–4, 210–11, 220, 231,
234, 237–9, 252, 259, 262, 291–2
- Presbyterians, xxv, 22, 27, 33–4, 38, 44–6, 53,
79, 172, 182
- Price, Richard, xxiv, xxxi–xxxii, xxxiv, xxxix,
2, 251–3, 259, 262–5, 277–8
- pride, 42, 46, 74, 185, 189–90, 204, 211–13,
216, 219–20, 224, 231, 233, 246, 263, 267,
281, 293, 299
- priestcraft, xxxi, 29
- Priestley, Joseph, xxiv–xxv, 184, 254
- primogeniture, 59, 88, 203
- private interest. *See* self-interest
- property, xv, xxi, xxvii, 14, 20, 38–42, 76,
78, 88, 106–7, 110, 129–44, 169, 223,
243, 261, 267, 274–5, 283–8, 293,
299
- Protestant Dissenters, xviii–xix, xxii–xxiv, 15,
79, 147, 156, 172, 184, 253
- Protestant succession. *See* Hanoverian
succession
- Protestantism, xxiv, 15–16, 42, 73, 75, 81,
146–7, 156, 252, 259, 274, 284
- Proteus, 187
- providence, xiii, xxii, 20, 54, 117, 185–6,
206–7, 213, 218, 233, 264
- Prussia, 159
- public good. *See* common good
- public opinion, 234, 287
- Publicola, 105
- Pulteney, William, xiv
- punishment
- arbitrary, 137, 154, 158
 - civil, xxvi, 8, 15, 18, 27, 31, 54, 56, 93,
100–2, 121, 162, 170, 173, 177, 230, 240,
242–8, 267–8
 - divine, xxiii, 182
- Puritans, xxii, 265
- Pym, John, 15
- Racine, Jean, 177
- Ralph, James, 49, 73–4
- ranks, 19, 23, 29, 31–2, 50, 65, 86, 110, 183,
193, 222, 227–9, 235–7, 264, 275, 277,
294, 299
- Rapin-Thoyras, Paul de, 48–9
- rational religion, xvi, xxii, 208
- Rawson, Elizabeth, 234
- reason, xxii–xxiv, xxvi, 9, 17, 32–7, 85–6,
89–92, 94–5, 98, 101, 120, 125–44, 185,
188–91, 201, 203–7, 210–13, 219, 223,
231, 239–43, 252, 258, 261, 268, 270–1,
273, 289
- Reformation, 14, 34, 75, 284
- religion, xii, xvi, xxii–xxv, 15, 24–7, 37, 39, 46,
48, 50–3, 124, 131, 135, 142, 154–6,

Index

- 176–7, 182–3, 187, 206–7, 215, 220–1,
236–7, 245, 252, 264–5, 280, 283–4
- Renaissance, 17, 40, 191, 202
- republicanism, xvii–xviii, xxii, xxxvii–xxxviii,
2, 17, 43, 50–1, 54, 67, 86–8, 103–9, 119,
209, 294
- resistance, xxii, 32–4, 86, 263
- Restoration, xxii, 47, 58, 63, 274
- Reuter, Martina, xxxvii
- revelation, 185–6, 206
- Revolution Society, 251, 258, 266, 268
- Reynolds, John, 40
- Richelieu, Armand-Jean du Plessis, cardinal et
duc de, 274
- riches. *See* wealth
- Richmond, James Stewart, 1st Duke of, 30
- rights
civil, 9, 13–14, 22, 29, 59, 82–3, 123, 152–6,
215, 263, 277, 297
natural. *See* natural rights
of election. *See* franchise
of Englishmen, xxxii, 269–70
religious, 147, 156
- Rivers, Isabel, xxxix
- Robbins, Caroline, xii, xxxviii
- Robertson, William, 139
- Rockingham ministry (1765–66), 109, 146, 152
- Rockingham Whigs, xvii–xviii, 49, 109–10,
163
- Rockingham, Charles Watson-Wentworth,
2nd Marquess of, xvii, 109, 146
- Rokeby, Matthew Robinson-Morris, 2nd
Baron, 161
- Roland, Jeanne-Marie, xxxii
- Rollin, Charles, xiv, 176
- Roman Empire, 99, 140–1, 217, 226, 234–7,
285, 297
- Roman Republic, xiv, xxviii, 7, 17, 19, 51, 54,
63, 68, 100, 105–6, 108, 191, 210, 217,
230–6, 244, 284, 294
- Rome, 14, 75, 156
- rotation (political office), 86–7, 105–6, 121–3
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, xix, xxvii, 86, 176,
189, 196, 200–1, 212–13, 216–18, 220
- Royal Society, 135
- Rudé, George, xxxix
- Rumbold, Richard, 59
- Rumsey, John, 60
- Rush, Benjamin, xxvi, xxviii, 86–7
- Rushworth, John, 23
- Russell, William (Lord), 58, 60, 70
- Russian-Circassian War, 216
- Rye House Plot, xxv, 58–9
- Rymer, Thomas, 16
- Sainsbury, John, xxxix
- St Paul. *See* Paul the Apostle
- satire, xix, 47, 217, 234
- savages, 196, 229–30, 232, 267
- Savoy, 171, 259
- Sawbridge, Dorothy (née Wanley; mother), xiii
- Sawbridge, Dorothy (sister), xiv
- Sawbridge, Elizabeth (née Turner), xiii
- Sawbridge, Jacob (grandfather), xiii, xxxiii,
110, 163, 288
- Sawbridge, John (brother), xiii–xiv, xviii, xix,
xxxiii, 3, 98, 145, 163
- Sawbridge, John (father), xiii–xiv
- Sawbridge, Wanley (brother), xiv
- Sawyer, Robert, 58
- Saye and Sele, William Fiennes, 1st Viscount,
25
- scepticism, xii, xvi, xxii–xxiv, 3, 17, 65
- Schama, Simon, 291
- science, 10–11, 17, 96, 137–44, 187, 200, 207,
222, 230–2, 240
- Scotland, xiv–xv, xxi, 3, 14, 23, 26, 34, 43–4,
53, 57–9, 76, 80, 124, 139, 152, 174, 190,
279, 285
- Scott, Jonathan, 59
- Scott, Sarah, xv
- Scripture. *See* Bible
- sects, 27, 45, 67, 185, 265
- sedition, xxii, 15, 278
- sedition libel, xix, 59
- self-interest, xxxiii, 8, 66, 84, 109, 116–18, 121,
170, 230
- selfishness, 9–10, 20, 37, 55, 65, 87, 91, 118,
133, 141, 155, 160, 182, 217, 231, 276,
278, 291
- Seneca, 176
- seraglio, 216, 220, 234
- Seven Years War, xxxiii, 81–2, 146
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st Earl
of, xxv, 72
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 3rd
Earl of, 135
- Shakespeare, William, 133–5, 176

Index

- ship money, xxviii, 52
 Shipley, Jonathan, 159
 Shippen, William, 162
 Sibthorpe, Robert, 72
 Sidney, Algernon, xv, 1, 3, 32–3, 47, 57–71, 96, 98, 177
 Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph, 267
 Simon, George, xvii, xxx, 163
 Sisenna, Lucius Cornelius, 234
 slavery
 chattel, 175, 204, 233
 female, 202, 213–17
 political, 9–12, 16, 32, 35, 45–7, 54–6, 80, 118, 154, 156, 159, 192, 236, 263, 271, 274, 281, 297
 Smith, Aaron, 59
 Smith, Adam, xxxi, 177
 Smollett, Tobias, xv, xix
 sociability, 85, 91–2
 social contract, 86, 93–4, 225
 Society for Constitutional Information, xix, 3, 83, 163, 258, 266, 268
 Society for Promotion of Arts, Manufactures, and Commerce, xxvii
 Society of Gentlemen Supporters of the Bill of Rights, xix, 109, 145
 Socrates, 186
 Solomon, 29
 Solon, 108
 South Sea Bubble, xiii, xxxiii
 South Sea Company, xiii
 Southampton, Thomas Wriothesley, 4th Earl of, 30
 sovereign debt. *See* national debt
 sovereignty, 35–6, 38, 77–9, 157, 222, 260, 278
 Spain, 52, 99, 156, 158, 161
 Sparta, xiv, 108, 204, 236
 standing army, xviii, 19, 43–5, 67, 80, 118, 158, 173, 282
 Stanhope, Charles, 3rd Earl of, 251, 257
 Stanyan, Temple, 96
 Star Chamber, 15, 27, 43
 state of nature, 20, 34, 86, 95, 103, 230, 292
 Staves, Susan, xxxvi, 88
 Steele, Richard, 177, 218, 288
 stockjobbers, 169–71, 288
 stoicism, 55, 74
 Stoicism, 195
 Strafford, Thomas Wentworth, 1st Earl of, 24, 55–6
 Stuart, Elizabeth (daughter of Charles I), 30
 Stuart, Henrietta (daughter of Charles I), 30
 Stuart, Henry, Duke of Gloucester, 30
 Stuarts, xxi–xxii, xxvii, 8, 13–19, 45, 78, 252, 259–60
 Suetonius, 99
 Sulla, 105, 284
 Sully, Maximilien de Béthune, Duke of, 298
 superstition, 18, 26–7, 41, 75, 191, 195
 Sutherland, Lucy, xxxix
 Sweden, xv, 174, 284
 Swift, Jonathan, xl, 164, 168–9, 288
 Switzerland, xxi
 Sydney, Henry, 28
 Symmons, Edward, 31
 sympathy, xxvi, 55, 72, 177, 191, 197, 203–8, 224, 228, 241–5, 249, 264, 267, 290, 292, 299
 Syracuse, 108
 Tacitus, 141, 176, 235
 taxation, xviii, xxvii–xxviii, 13, 19, 39, 43–4, 52, 81, 105, 118, 146, 152, 154–5, 158–60, 164, 168–71, 176, 193, 223, 244, 249, 271, 278
 Taylor, Barbara, xxxviii
 third estate, 267, 272
 Thomlinson, Matthew, 24
 Thomson, James, 1, 124
 Thouret, Jacques Guillaume, 285, 291
 Tillotson, John, 139
 Timoleon, 108
 Tindal, Nicholas, 48
 tithes, 39, 45
 Titone, Connie, xxxvii
 Toland, John, xv, xxxix, 30
 toleration (religious), xviii, xxiv–xxv, 39, 76, 79, 146, 152, 155–6
 Tooke, John Horne, xix, 177
 Tory party, xvii, 79–80, 119, 162–4, 170, 261
 Toryism, xxi, 49–51
 Townshend, Charles, xix, 146
 Towsey, Mark, xl
 trade. *See* commerce
 Trajan, 226
 treason, 21, 26, 57–60, 243, 284
 Treaty of Paris (1763), 146

Index

- Trenchard, John, 2
 trust, 21–2, 33–7, 69, 77, 92, 105, 120, 122,
 151, 249, 266, 273, 276–9, 282, 296
 Tucker, Abraham, 177
 Tudors, 14–15, 40–3, 52
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, xxx, 2
 Turkey, 139, 194, 216
 tyranny, xxii, 8–9, 14–21, 25, 30, 33, 36–7, 40,
 43, 46–7, 51–4, 67, 71, 77, 80, 83, 96,
 101, 118, 120, 213, 227, 235, 252, 274,
 285–6, 292, 300
 unicameralism, 87–8
 Union of Crowns (1603), 14
 Unitarianism, xxiv, 251
 Urania, 188
 utility, 10–11, 19, 56, 175, 193, 205–9, 223
 Vandals, 139
 Vane, Henry, the Younger, 29, 58
 vanity, xxvii, 46, 54, 65, 77, 142, 185, 198, 211,
 214, 219–20, 236–8, 273–4, 281
 vegetarianism, xxvi, 196–7
 Venturi, Franco, xxviii
 vice, xii, xxvii–xxviii, 7–8, 18, 26, 28, 54, 56,
 74, 82, 101, 158, 172, 190, 194, 197,
 202–3, 210–16, 218, 220, 223, 226–7,
 232–8, 245–7, 249, 262, 277, 290, 295
 violence, 266–8, 284
 virtue, xii, xxiii, 7–10, 12–13, 17–19, 26, 28,
 44–6, 53–4, 56, 62–72, 74, 78, 81, 83, 91,
 96, 98–100, 103–4, 109, 115–17, 123–4,
 130, 134–6, 140–1, 155, 160, 172–3,
 176–81, 183, 186, 190–1, 195, 203, 206,
 209–10, 213, 216, 222–8, 232, 236–43,
 249, 263, 266, 277, 281, 284, 299
 Vitellius, 99
 Voltaire, xxxi, 177
 voluntarism, xxii
 Wales, 58, 158, 246
 Walker, Clement, 23
 Walpole, Horace, xvii, 2, 86, 110, 162–4
 Walpole, Robert, xiv, 1, 162–7, 252, 261
 Walton, Brian, 129, 139
 Wanley, George, xiii
 War of the Spanish Succession, 80
 Warburton, William, 132, 186
 Warner, John, 31
 Warren, James, xxix
 Warren, Mercy Otis, xxix, xxxi, xxxvi–xxxvii,
 251
 Wars of the Roses, 41
 Wars of the Three Kingdoms, 20–40, 49, 53, 71
 Washington, George, xi, xvi, xxix–xxx, 87
 wealth, xiii, xv, xxvii, xxix, 64–6, 87–8,
 99–100, 121–2, 132, 134, 140–2, 152, 155,
 163, 169, 176, 183, 193, 195, 198, 204,
 223–4, 229, 231–5, 245, 248–50, 275–8,
 290, 299
 Weekes, Shannon, xxxvi, 181
 Wennerlind, Carl, xxxix
 Wesley, John, 49
 West, Robert, 59–60
 Whaley, Edward, 29
 Wharton, Philip, 1st Duke of, 162
 Whichcote, Christopher, 30
 Whig party (see also Rockingham Whigs), xiii,
 xvii, xxi, 1, 12, 58, 63, 77–80, 110, 117–19,
 122, 135, 162–4, 167, 170, 174, 261
 Whiggism, xxii, xxxii, 50–1, 109–11, 174, 251,
 261
 Wildman, John, 60
 Wilkes, John, xix, xxxiii, 109, 143, 145, 163
 William I, 41, 153, 269
 William III, 76–81, 119, 162, 167–71, 252,
 259–61
 Williamite Wars in Ireland, 77
 Wilson, Thomas, xv–xvi, xxxiii, 129,
 163
 Wiseman, Susan, xxxv
 Withey, Lynne E., xxxiv
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, xi–xii, xvi, xxvi, xxxvii,
 175–6, 252
 women, xii, xiv–xv, xx, xxiii, xxv–xxvi,
 xxxv–xxxvi, xxxviii, 18, 88, 99, 107,
 175–7, 184, 196, 198–203, 210–22, 226
 Worden, Blair, xxxviii
 Wythens, Francis, 61
 Wywill, Christopher, 3
 Xenophon, 96, 195, 209
 Yorkshire Association Movement, 3
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 34