Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

Index

absolutism, 49, 57 Agarwal, Shriman Narayan, 29, 94, 119, 152, 160 Gandhian Constitution for Free India, 108-19 Age of Revolutions, 17–19 agrarian redistribution, 119 Ahmed, Fakhruddin Ali, 161 Aiyangar, K. V. Rangaswami, 73, 75 All-India Panchayat, 111 Altekar, A. S., 152 Ambedkar, B. R., 134 Andhra Patrika, 56, 58 anti-colonialism, 1, 5-6, 17-20, 24, 26, 99, 118, 121-23, 146-47, 164-65, 170. See also nationalism, anticolonial Asian, 15 culturally revivalist, 68 and the Indian constitution, 143 Laski on, 21 liberal ("Moderate"), 68 and nationalism, 169 revolutionary ("Extremist"), 68 and self-determination, 12 Soviet, 16 and statism, 22 twentieth-century movements, 17 Western, 16 anti-imperialism, 8, 12, 16, 118, 148 anti-parliamentarism, 4, 29, 120, 124, 137, 165 anti-statism, 94 Archaeological Survey of India, 72, 78 Arendt, Hannah, 170 Arthasastra, 71-72, 77 Asoka (Buddhist emperor), 60

assemblies. See citizen assemblies, General Assemblies, local assemblies, local councils, primary assemblies, provincial assemblies, provincial councils, territorial assemblies Aundh constitution, 99-100, 109, 114 Austin, Granville, 122-23 autocracy, 1, 127, 132 Bacon, Francis, 45 Bakunin, Mikhail, 10, 12 Bandung Conference of Afro-Asian Peoples, 24 Banerjea, Pramathanath, 73 Banerjee, Albion Rajkumar, 42, 48, 52, 56 - 57Banerjee, Gurudas, 74 Banerjee, Surendranath, 64, 67-68 Barnett, Lionel, 88 Bengal National College, 74-75 Bentinck, William, 33 Berlin, Isaiah, 20 Berriedale Keith, Arthur, 88 Bevin, Ernest, 20 Bhargava, G. S., 161 Bhave, Vinoba, 29, 94, 107, 110, 119, 142, 148 biography of, 108 Bhoodan Yajna, 148 Bluntschli, Johann Kaspar, 22 Bolsheviks, 8, 10-12, 15, 17, 132 Bombay Presidency Association, 63 Bonnerji, W. C., 64 Bose, Rash Behari, 91 Bowring, Lewin Bentham, 35 Brahmo Samaj, 43 British Empire, 26, 42, 94, 134

and the princely states, 31

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

194

British Labor Party, 5

Index

Bull, Hedley, 23 capitalism, 2, 4, 8-9, 11, 29, 102, 107, 119, 132 acquisitive, 108 vs. collectivism, 106 vs. communal economics, 104 criticism of, 96, 109, 113 democracy and, 109 global, 30 indigenous, 138 industrial, 95, 109 opposition to, 120 state-led, 109 twentieth-century, 107 Carvaka school, 45 caucus system, 149, 151 censorship, 2, 161 Central Committee for Promoting Local Self-Government in Gujarat, 63 centralism, 151, 161 centralization, 151 Chatham House think tank, 17 checks-and-balances, 143 Chelmsford, Lord (Frederic Thesiger), 70 Chola Empire, 80, 82, 85-86 Chola, Parantaka I, 80 Christian Socialism, 109, 112-13 Christianity, Unitarian, 43 citizen assemblies, 27, 34, 82, 116, 124, 133, 135, 138, 152, 164-65 citizenship, 9, 45, 71, 147 active, 105, 141 common, 86 democratic, 145 social rights of, 25 civil disobedience, 47, 146 civil rights, 130, 163 Clemenceau, Georges, 14 Cobban, Alfred, 17-18, 21 Cole, G. D. H., 5, 95 collectivism, 95, 105, 107, 110, 115, 119, 149 cooperative, 110 economic, 106, 117, 120 rural, 105 colonial studies, 147 Comintern (Communist International), 10, 12, 116

common good, 48 communes, 110 Communism, 1, 106 in Kerala, 165 in northern India, 139 "Oriental", 118, 120 village, 120 Communist Party of India (CPI), 116, 125, 142 Congress of the Peoples of the East, 10 - 12Congress Party, 158, 160-61 Congress Socialist Party, 137, 148 Constituent Assembly, 29, 93, 118, 168 dissent over the constitution, 124-36 elections for, 139 redistricting powers of, 126-27 socialist boycott of, 136 and the voters' right of recall, 127, 129 Constitution of Free India (Roy), 117 constitutionalism, 47 British, 51 English, 13 modern Indian, 34 parliamentary, 148 republican, 145 Cooch Behar College, 43, 46 cooperative societies, 112 councils. See local councils, provincial councils Crewe, Robert, 75 Crown Territories, 62 cumulative voting (CV), 115-16 Curtis, Lionel, 20 Dange, S. A., 106, 110 Dasgupta, Sugata, 161 decentralization, 67, 160 federalist, 28, 54 political, 156 decolonization, 164 political, 25 politics of, 170 scholarship on, 26 Democracies of the East (Mukerjee), 82-90, 104 democracy accountable, 103 alternate methods of, 102

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

Index

in ancient and medieval India, 85 capitalism and, 29, 109 capitalist, 104 colonial subject and, 4 common people and, 155 constitutional, 94, 113, 159 controlled, 147 council-based, 95, 103, 107-8, 114, 119 cultural, 105 decentralized, 95, 103 Deva's view of, 137, 140-41 differing views of, 127 direct, 26-29, 79-80, 86-87, 90-92, 106, 110, 113-14, 116, 120, 124, 141, 152, 156, 169 economic ethics and, 107 egalitarian, 95 egalitarian power promised by, 107 electoral, 4, 30, 102, 104, 109, 122, 129, 134, 137, 141, 144, 154, 165-66, 170 elite governance and, 30 erosion of, 166 federal, 133 federalist, 87, 94-95, 114, 160 flawed version of, 98 formal, 105, 107 functional, 104 Gandhian, 29, 92, 94-96, 102, 106, 119 history of, 60-62, 84 ideals of, 132, 138 in India, 60, 147 Indian, 155, 162-63, 165-66 liberal, 19-20, 109 liberal representative, 1, 24, 30 local, 90, 152 low-intensity, 30 mass, 90, 124, 131, 142 middle class and, 68 modern, 60-61, 119, 122, 133 monistic states and, 84-85 moral order of, 119-20 multiparty, 167 Mysore constitution and, 34 Narayan's view of, 108, 148, 160, 164 nationalism and, 21 nationalist, 122

Nehru Report and, 89 non-electoral, 35 organic, 156 parliamentary, 27, 94, 101, 107, 122-23, 128-29, 135, 149-51 participatory, 29, 90, 96, 103, 107, 119 party-based, 134, 141 partyless, 149, 160 permanent, 168 pluralist, 92 political, 30, 102, 107, 113 political order and, 13 political parties and, 149 popular, 103, 136, 141, 160 post-WWII, 3 primary, 90 procedural, 142, 170 racialized construction of, 97 radical, 93, 135, 149, 160, 163, 165, 169-70 representation and, 169 representative, 1, 4-5, 14, 30, 55, 61-62, 76, 84, 88, 90, 94, 104, 106-7, 109, 114, 137-38, 151, 162 republican, 15 Rousseau's ideal of, 90 Seal Plan and, 58 Shah's views of, 129, 132-33 social, 168 statist, 165 "true", 138 twentieth-century, 151 twenty-first century and, 171 Western, 4, 149, 156 Western European, 85, 122 will of the people and, 61 Wilson's thinking on, 14-15 democratization, 52, 57, 137, 154 Desai, Morarji, 163 Deshmukh, Panjabrao, 134-35 despotism, 19, 170 Deva, Acharya Narendra, 136-42, 145, 170 Dewey, John, 156 dictatorships, 5, 109 of the proletariat, 9 statist, 107

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

196

Index

Directive Principles of State Policy, 118 Doctor, Adi Hormusji, 154 Du Bois, W. E. B., 4 Dufferin, Lord (Frederick Hamilton-Temple-Blackwood), 65 Dundas, Lawrence (Earl of Ronaldshay), 58 Dutch Empire, 26 Duverger, Maurice, 150 East India Association, 63 East India Company, 31, 33 economic development, 147 economics. See also moral economy collectivist, 119 communal, 104-5 moral, 29 egalitarianism, 113 Elliot, Robert Henry, 39-40 Emerson, Rupert, 21–22 Engels, Friedrich, 7 ethics economic, 29, 96, 107 Islamic, 32 executive committee, 110, 153 Fabian Society, 112 Fanon, Frantz, 169 farmers' movements, 134, 137 fascism, 138 federalism, 10, 28, 53, 58, 61, 79, 81, 87, 91, 114, 152, 163 in ancient India, 89 anti-colonial, 27 assembly-based, 54 democracy and, 94 in India, 79 interwar, 30 legislative, 165 and popular sovereignty, 28 representative vision of, 27 republican, 86 in South Asia, 26 Fernandes, George, 158 foreign trade, 112 Franchise Law Amendment Bill, 97 French Empire, 25 French Revolution, 17, 19, 21 Friedrich, Carl, 22

Gandhi and Marx (Mashruwala), 106 Gandhi vs. Lenin (Dange), 106 Gandhi, Indira, 158, 160, 162-63 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 2, 27, 29, 92, 118, 147-48, 155-56. See also Hind Swaraj (Gandhi) and the Aundh reforms, 99-100, 103, 114 on democracy, 94-96 "Draft Constitution of Congress", 100 on parliamentary democracy, 101 and representative government, 96-101 Gandhi, Sanjay, 158 Gandhian Constitution for Free India (Agarwal), 108-19, 152 Gandhianism, 103, 106, 110, 119, 142, 163, 165 at Wardha, 101-8 Ganguly, Nagendranath, 59 General Assemblies, 20, 58, 77, 153-54 of the United Nations, 24 Ghose, Rabindra Narayan, 83 Ghoshal, Upendranath, 72 Gierke, Otto von, 22 Gledhill, Alan, 122-23 globalization, 164, 166 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 67-70, 75 Government of India Act, 62, 65, 94, 125, 132-33, 136, 139 Government Oriental Library of Mysore State, 71 Green, T. H., 156 Guizot, François, 5 Haksar, P. N., 158 Harris, George Robert, 40 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 44, 47, 54, 156 Hind Swaraj (Gandhi), 2, 27, 29, 92, 95, 97-99, 101-2, 109, 119 Hindi Sahitya Sammelan (Hindi Literary Conference), 78 Hinduism Brahmo Samaj sect, 43 politics and, 92 social reform and, 32 Hobbes, Thomas, 144 Hobhouse, Charles Edward, 67, 69

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

Index

Hobhouse, Leonard T., 6-7 Hobson, John, 1 home-rule. See self-rule Hume, A. O., 64 Hungarian Soviet Republic, 11 Huntington, Samuel, 170 Husain, Tajamul, 128 imperialism, 5, 19, 102, 170 opposition to, 10 Independent Labor Party, 134 Indian Association, 63 Indian constitution, 29, 118, 165 drafting of, 124-36 the people and, 142-45 power to amend, 143 Preamble to, 144 Indian Councils Acts, 62 Indian National Congress (INC), 29 arguments for self-government, 68 breakdown of the "Congress system", 157 compared to British government, 130 in the Constituent Assembly, 125, 127 constitutional philosophy of, 83 criticism of, 76, 92, 98 establishment of, 63 early concerns of, 64 establishment of, 63 inaugural session of, 64 liberal wing of, 109 movement demanding reform, 61 nationalism of, 90 political representation and, 62-71, 75, 82, 124 on self-rule, 85 Shah's association with, 131 socialist factions, 119, 136 swaraj and, 81, 86, 88 Working Committee, 93 individualism, 107 International Congress of Orientalists in Rome, 46 International Journal of Comparative Civilization, 47 internationalism, 147 Iran, 6 Islam, 32 Ismail, Mirza Muhammad, 57

Iver, K. Seshadri, 39 Iyer Thyagaraja, V. R., 48 James, C. L. R, 169 Janata Party, 163 Japan, 47 Jayaswal, Kashi Prasad, 78-79, 152 Jennings, Ivor, 122-23 Joshi, M. D., 91 jungle law, 102 Kamath, Hari Vishnu, 127-29, 135 Kant, Krishna, 161 Karnik, Vasant, 117 Kaur, Amrit, 99, 104 Keith, Arthur Berriedale, 34 Keynes, John Maynard, 15 Khan, Mohammed Abbas, 52 Kisan Mazdoor Praja Party, 142 Kohli, Atul, 167 Kothari, Rajni, 157 Kripalani, J.B., 142 Krishnamurti, P. N., 41 Kumarappa, Bharatan, 106 Kumarappa, Joseph Cornelius on anti-colonialism, 16 on capitalism, 102 on communal economics, 103, 105 on democracy, 1, 94, 102, 104-6, 119 after Gandhi's death, 119 influence of, 107 on self-rule, 3 Shriman Narayan and, 108, 113 on sovereignty, 1 writings of, 2, 29, 94, 109, 114, 120, 160 Kun, Béla, 11 Lahiri, Somnath, 125 Lal, Mukundi, 79 land reform legislation, 143 Land-Gift Movement, 148 Lansing, Robert, 14 Laski, Harold, 21-22, 88 Law, Narendra Nath, 72 Law Commission of India, 167 Lawrence, John, 35 League Against Imperialism (LAI), 12, 24

197

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

198

Index

League of Nations, 24 Mandates system, 14, 20 League of Nations Covenant, 14 Lefort, Claude, 159 legislative assemblies, 70, 76, 115, 127, 129, 144, 168 Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 7-9, 15-16, 18, 27, 132 Leninism, 10, 12, 16 liberalism, 5-6, 23, 30 alternatives to, 110 Anglo-American, 23 British, 43, 100 economic, 96 modern, 166 opposition to, 119 parliamentary, 168 political, 166 reaction against, 119 reformist imperial, 63 Lloyd George, David, 14 local assemblies, 49-50, 52-53, 81, 87-88, 135, 138, 156 local councils, 57, 66, 110-11, 141 Local Government in Ancient India (Mookerji), 73, 75-78, 81, 83, 85, 88, 92, 111, 152 response to, 81 Lohia, Ram Manohar, 142 Luxemburg, Rosa, 4, 8, 141 Maconochie, Evan, 41 Madras Epigraphy Report, 78 Madras Mahajan Sabha, 63 majority rule, 116, 127 Majumdar, Ramesh Chandra, 82 Malaviya, Madan Mohan, 70, 84 Manor, James, 57 Maratha Empire, 31 Marshall, John, 72 Marx, Karl, 7-8, 10, 107, 156 Marxism, 7, 95, 106-7, 136-42, 148 parliamentarism and, 154 Mashruwala, Kishorlal, 29, 94, 106-8, 110, 113, 119 mass mobilization, 27 Matthan, Kuriyan, 52 Mauryan Empire, 60, 71, 74, 80, 86 Mayer, Arno, 16 Mehta, Asoka, 136, 140-41, 148

Mehta, Pherozeshah, 64, 66, 68, 70 militarism, imperial, 7 Mill, John Stuart, 5, 166 Misra, Lokanath, 135 monarchism, 88 monarchy autocratic, 19 conceptual foundations of, 121 defense of, 144 despotic, 89 federal, 55 hereditary, 79 in India, 50, 52-53, 79 in Mysore, 35-43, 49-50, 53, 55-56 pre-modern, 80 Seal's support for, 58 Wodeyar, 33-34, 51 Montagu, Edwin, 70 Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms, 42, 58-59 Montesquieu, 19 Mookerji, Radhakumud. See also Local Government in Ancient India (Mookerji) on democracy, 61, 76, 79-80 on federalism, 79, 81, 88 influence of, 163 lectures at Lucknow, 60-61 popular reaction to, 81, 152 on self-rule, 61 socially conservative turn, 91 writings of, 28, 61, 73, 75-78, 81, 111 moral economy, 29, 95, 106, 112-13, 120 agrarian, 96 non-capitalist, 120 moral education, 112, 114 Morgenthau, Hans, 18 Morley-Minto Reforms, 42 Morris-Jones, W. H., 122, 156 Mughal Empire, 31, 74, 88 Mukerjee, Radhakamal Beni Prasad and, 89-90 Democracies of the East, 82-90, 104 on democracy, 83, 90 Gandhi and, 92 influence of, 152, 163 and the swadeshi movement, 73-74 at University of Lucknow, 91 writings of, 28, 61, 157

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

Index

Mukherjee, Satischandra, 73-74, 83 Muslim League, 125 Mysore delegates in the Constituent Assembly, 125 democratic reform in, 28 history of, 50 monarchy and reform in, 35-43 political position of, 41 as princely state, 32 Mysore constitution, 28, 32-34, 40, 42, 48-56, 59, 83, 87, 100 Mysore Constitutional Developments Committee, 48, 54 Mysore Legislative Council, 41, 48, 51, 53, 55-56 Mysore Report, 59 Mysore Representative Assembly, 36-40, 48, 51, 53, 55-57 Nanjundaiah, H. V., 47 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 2, 64-65, 68, 75, 84, 89, 166 Narayan, Jayaprakash, 29, 101, 115, 136, 141-42 background and early years, 147 A Plea for Reconstruction, 148–54 Prison Diary, 163 Swaraj for the People, 154-57, 166 on total revolution, 157-62 Narayan, Nripendra (Maharaja), 43, 46 Narayan, Shriman. See Agarwal, Shriman Narayan Nargolkar, Vasant Sadashiv, 160 National Council of Education, 74 nationalism anti-colonial, 2, 12, 18, 23, 70, 74, 84, 117, 121, 157, 169 anti-imperial, 8, 10 in Bengal, 61 Chinese, 23 and democracy, 21 disagreements within, 24 dominant movements of, 170 Egyptian, 23 German, 118 imperialism and, 170 of the INC, 90 Indian, 3, 23, 27, 58, 62, 68, 74-75, 89, 91, 121-22, 130-31, 140, 144, 165

Japanese, 92, 118 Korean, 23 non-European, 7, 23 and state sovereignty, 170 twentieth-century, 81 Navnirman Andolan, 158 negative freedom, 20 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 121-24, 127, 135, 143-44, 146, 154-55 Nehru, Motilal, 89 Nehru Report, 89, 91 New Left, 159 Non-Cooperation Movement, 147 Noorani, A. G., 161 Nyaya school, 45 Objectives Resolution, 121, 135 oligarchy, 4, 89, 109, 151, 161, 163 democratic, 149 Pakistan, 125 Pali canon, 72 pan-Asianism, 86 Pant, Bhavanrao, 99-100 paramountcy, 31 Parekh, Bhikhu, 123 Pargiter, Frederick Eden, 82 Paris Peace Conference, 14-16 Paris Peace Settlement, 11 parliamentarism, 5, 27-29, 85, 97-99, 101-2, 106, 115, 124, 128, 134-35, 145, 163, 166. See also anti-parliamentarism democratic alternatives to, 59 economic dimensions of, 103 electoral, 166 limitations of, 136, 140 Marxist critique of, 154 modern, 144, 149, 151 Nehruvian theory of, 122 twentieth-century, 151 parliamentary government, 2, 28, 113-14 parliamentary supremacy, 29, 51, 114, 122, 143 Patel, Chimanbhai, 158 Pathik, Vijay Singh, 137-39, 142 patriotism, 110 Pavlovich, Mikhail, 12 People's Committees, 116, 154, 160

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

200

Index

philosophy European, 45 history of, 43-45 Indian, 45, 47 political, 45, 47 Plamenatz, John Petrov, 18-20, 170 Plea for Reconstruction of Indian Polity, A (Narayan), 148-54 pluralism, 62, 152 European, 61 German, 22 in the 1920s, 90-92 of Radhakamal Mukerjee, 88 of Radhakumud Mookerji, 80 and the pluralist turn, 71-82 political, 61 plutocracy, 104, 109 Poland, 8 Polanyi, Karl, 95 political parties, 101, 104, 110, 133, 145, 149-50, 154, 161, 163 oligarchic structure of, 151 power and autonomy of, 167 revolutionary, 169 Poona Sarvjanik Sabha, 63 popular assemblies, 82, 153, 156. See also local assemblies popular sovereignty. See also sovereignty anti-colonialism and, 21-22 anti-statist theory of, 147 in British constitutional thought, 51 collectivist vision of, 120 common citizen and, 81 defeated tradition of, 30 democracy and, 84, 123, 129, 132 Deva's view of, 142 diffusionist understanding of, 19 direct, 96 electoral representation and, 56, 62, 70, 85, 124, 129, 135, 145 federalism and, 28 the Government of India Act and, 133 Indian constitution and, 124, 129, 140, 144 Indian theory of, 56 institutionalization of, 23 intellectual histories of, 27 in the Mysore constitution, 34

Narayan's view of, 30, 149, 163 national independence and, 17 Nehru's vision of, 122 parliamentary sovereignty as, 123 participatory theories of, 29 representation by government institutions, 151 Rousseau's ideal of, 88 Shah's theory of, 134 socialist support for, 136 in South Asia, 121, 124 in Tawney's thought, 113 theories of, 5 "unrepresentable", 90 as unsuited to the masses, 139 voting as, 135 and the will of the majority, 132 postcolonial studies, 147 Praja Socialist Party, 142 Prasad, Beni, 28, 61, 88-91, 152, 157, 163, 170 Prasad, Rajendra, 125, 127, 130, 144 presentism, 75 primary assemblies, 49-54, 58. See also local assemblies princely states, 26, 28, 31-32, 35, 93, 125 quasi-sovereignty and, 31-35 private property, 107, 112-13, 165 property rights, 15, 119 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 10 provincial assemblies, 111, 115. See also provincial councils provincial councils, 63, 65. See also provincial assemblies Public Administration in Ancient India (Banerjea), 73 Quit India Movement, 148 Radek, Karl, 10–11, 15 Radical Democracy movement, 164 Radical Democratic Party (RDP), 116-17, 154, 160 rajadharma, 32 Ramamurti, Pratapgiri, 88 Rangacharlu, C. V., 35-38, 42, 55 Rangaswami Aiyangar, K. V., 72 Rangienar, C., 39

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

Index

Rao, M. Shama, 33, 57 Rao, V. P. Madhava, 41 Rapson, E. J., 81 Rau, Benegal Narsing, 94, 114 Ray, Prafulla Chandra, 45 redistricting powers, 126-27 referenda local, 54-57 popular, 54, 135, 138, 141 rights of, 88, 117, 124, 127 Representation of the People Act, 161 representative government, 13-14, 107, 114, 120, 166 challenges to, 5 and economic ethics, 96 Gandhi and, 96-101 and the INC, 85 in India, 97 limitations of, 149 parliamentary, 123 state-based, 23 republicanism, 28, 144 agrarian, 110 anti-statist, 165 Indian, 118 premodern, 152 Resolution on Local Self-Government for India, 63 revolutions. See also total revolution age of, 17-19 anti-colonial, 121 Atlantic, 22, 24 democratic, 7 French and American, 17, 19, 21 in Europe, 7 in the colonies, 7 popular, 135 proletariat and, 9 Russian, 132 Right of Nations to Self-Determination, The (Lenin), 7 Right to Recall (RTR), 167 Ripon, Lord (George Robinson), 63-64 Robertson, Donald, 40 Robinson, John, 96 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 21, 85, 88, 90, 156 Roy, Manabendra Nath (M. N. Roy), 8, 116-17, 119, 124, 154, 157, 163

Royal Commission on Decentralization, 67-69 Royal Institute of International Affairs (RIIA), 17 Russian Revolution, 132 sabha, 76, 86-87, 89, 91, 110, 112, 152 - 53features of, 77 Jayaswal's account of, 79 Saksena, Shibban Lal, 118 Santhanam, K., 126-27 Sapru, Tej Bahadur, 89 Sarkar, Benoy Kumar, 45, 83, 91 sarvodaya, 103 Schmitt, Carl, 5 Scott, James, 95 Seal Committee on Constitutional Reforms, 48, 56-58 Seal Committee Report, The, 56-58 Seal, Brajendra Nath (B. N. Seal) Committee on Constitutional Reforms, 48, 56-58 early life and education, 43 on imperial sovereignty, 47 on local referendum, 87 Mysore constitution and, 28, 33, 43, 45, 48-51, 53-56, 59, 87 on political participation, 58 on popular sovereignty, 56, 88 as Radhakamal's mentor, 83 study of Indian political history, 47 study of philosophy, 43-48 support for monarchy, 52, 58 self-determination, 3, 6, 12, 16-17, 114 anti-colonial, 12, 18 colonial, 15-16, 94 national, 14 popular, 24 revolutionary demand for, 170 Wilsonian, 23, 27 self-government. See also self-rule from above, 75 in Britain and the United States, 19 collective, 16 colonial, 19 direct access to lawmaking and, 165 in India, 67, 75 municipal, 36 in Mysore, 37, 52

201

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-30560-0 — Radical Democracy in Modern Indian Political Thought Tejas Parasher Index More Information

202

Index

self-government. (cont.) and popular accountability, 168 post-imperial, 135 "real", 133, 138 representative, 26 as representative government, 68 republican, 29 right to, 130, 133 Tilak's definition of, 69 self-rule, 2, 7, 168. See also swaraj collective, 30, 114 of imperial subjects, 27 INC's understanding of, 75 and the Indian constitution, 123 local, 18 in the Mysore constitution, 34 nationalist demands for, 61 in nationalist politics, 137 parliamentary government and, 123 political, 14 proletarian, 141 promises of, 56 representative government and, 70 as representative government, 14 self-sufficiency, 112 Sen, Kshitish Chandra, 47 separatism, 10 Setlur, Srinivas, 56, 58 Shah, Amritlal B., 163 Shah, Khushal Talaksi (K. T.), 126-27, 129-30, 132-35, 137, 168 on radical reform, 131 Shamasastry, Rudrapatna, 71-72 Sheth, D. L., 164 Sidhwa, Rustom K., 127-29, 144 Sikh Empire, 31 Skachko, Anatoly, 11 social reformism, Hindu, 32 socialism, 4, 106, 108, 114, 119, 142, 145, 148, 165 African, 147 agrarian, 29, 95 Christian, 109, 112-13 decentralized federalist, 12 direct democracy and, 124 economic, 112 economics and, 165 Gandhian, 166 Gandhian democracy and, 119

guild, 112 in the INC, 119, 136 Indian, 29, 141-42, 169 in northern India, 139 and self-rule, 124 South Asian, 124 Socialist Party of India (SPI), 115, 136, 140, 142, 147-48 sortition, 111, 114, 152, 169 South Mysore Planters' Association, 39 sovereignty. See also popular sovereignty in ancient India, 88 anti-colonial, 25 of colonial people, 1, 14 delegated, 1 direct, 151 economic, 24 filtered through representatives, 91 imperial, 32, 47 in India, 42, 46, 50 Indian debates on, 5 Indian theories of, 47 just distribution of, 95 legislative, 39, 105, 110, 122 liberalism and, 23 of local assemblies, 87 in the Mauryan Empire, 60 in Mysore, 49 national, 17-18, 27 in nationalist politics, 137 parliamentary, 121-22, 127, 144 participatory, 62 political, 24 popular, 121 in the princely states, 31-35 of professional politicians, 130 republican, 135, 142 Rousseau's ideal of, 90 in the Soviet state, 132 state, 28, 99, 170 of state institutions, 164 of the workers' party, 10 unitary, 49 Soviet Union, 132 soviets, 12 stagflation, 157 Stalin, Joseph, 10 state boundaries, 126-27

Index

statism, 18, 21-22, 27, 29-30, 151, 154, 163, 170 parliamentary, 119 Streit, Clarence, 20 suffrage, universal adult, 58, 89, 91, 101, 105, 115, 123, 129, 139, 144, 155, 166 Sultanate, 49 swadeshi movement, 61, 73-75, 82, 86-87,91 swaraj, 2, 5, 61, 101, 155, 163, 165-66. See also self-rule from above, 155 electoral representation and, 91 as elite representation, 83, 86 and the INC, 81 Malaviya's understanding of, 70 Mookerji's understanding of, 76 parliamentary, 92 political representation and, 68 popular sovereignty and, 70 purna (complete), 93 refashioning of, 166 representative government and, 76 Tilak's understanding of, 69 Swaraj for the People (Narayan), 154-57, 166 Swaraj-shastra (Bhave), 107 Tawney, R. H., 95, 109, 113 Telang, Kashinath Trimbak, 64, 66 territorial assemblies, 76, 86. See also sabha Third Communist International (Comintern), 10, 12 Third Reform (Representation of the People) Act, 63 Thompson, E. P., 95 Thoreau, Henry David, 47 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 68, 70, 75, 84 Tipu Sultan, 33, 50 Tolstoy, Leo, 47 total revolution, 30, 157-64 trade union movement, 5 traditionalism, 119

Tyabji, Badruddin, 64 Union Parliament, 142-43 Unitarian Christianity, 43 United Nations, 19 General Assembly, 24 Universal Races Congress, 46, 54 universal suffrage. See suffrage, universal adult University of Allahabad, 1, 28, 61, 89, 91-92 University of Bombay, 61, 132 University of Calcutta, 61, 74 University of Lucknow, 28, 61, 89, 91-92 University of Madras, 61 University of Mysore, 47-48, 61 urban development, 32 Uthiramerur, 77-80, 152 Vaikuntha Perumal temple, 77 Vaisheshika school, 45 Venkatakrishnaiah, M., 38 Vijaynagara Empire, 49 village councils, 63, 100-1, 112, 118 village republics, 95, 110, 118 Visvesvaraya, M., 41 Wardha Circle, 101, 106-7, 113, 119 Webb, Sidney, 7 welfare state, 153 West Africa, 25 westernization, 19 Why the Village Movement? (Kumarappa), 103, 114 Wilks, Mark, 50 Wilson, Woodrow, 4, 12-16, 18, 23, 27 Wilsonianism, 15, 23, 30

Treitschke, Heinrich von, 22

Wodeyar, Chamarajendra, 35

Wodeyar, Krishnaraja IV, 40, 42, 47, 52, 56 Wodeyar family, 33–34, 37, 49, 51, 53

Zimmern, Alfred, 88 Zinoviev, Grigory, 10, 15

203