

KARL MARX AND THE ACTUALIZATION OF PHILOSOPHY

It is indisputable that Marx began his intellectual trajectory as a philosopher, but it is often thought that he subsequently turned away from philosophy. In this book, Christoph Schuringa proposes a radically different reading of Marx's intellectual project and demonstrates that from his earliest writings his aim was the 'actualization' of philosophy. Marx, he argues, should be understood not as turning away from philosophy, but as seeking to make philosophy a practical force in the world. By analysing a series of texts from across Marx's output, Schuringa shows that Marx progressively overcame what he called 'self-sufficient philosophy', not in order to leave philosophy behind but to bring it into its own. This involves a major reinterpretation of Marx's relationship to his ancestors Aristotle, Kant and Hegel, and shows that philosophy, as it actualizes itself, far from being merely a body of philosophical doctrine, figures as an instrument of the revolution.

CHRISTOPH SCHURINGA is Associate Professor of Philosophy at Northeastern University London. He has published widely on the history of philosophy and on Marx and Marxism, and is editor of the *Hegel Bulletin*.



KARL MARX AND THE ACTUALIZATION OF PHILOSOPHY

CHRISTOPH SCHURINGA

Northeastern University London







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009304801

> DOI: 10.1017/9781009304849 © Christoph Schuringa 2025

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781009304849

First published 2025

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Schuringa, Christoph, author.

TITLE: Karl Marx and the actualization of philosophy / Christoph Schuringa, Northeastern University London.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY, USA: Cambridge University Press, 2025. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2024057543 (print) | LCCN 2024057544 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009304801 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009304825 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009304849 (epub)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: Marx, Karl, 1818-1883. | Philosophy. CLASSIFICATION: LCC B3305.M7 838 2025 (print) | LCC B3305.M7 (ebook) |

DDC 335.4092–dc23/eng/20250103 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024057543 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2024057544

1SBN 978-1-009-30480-1 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



For Holly



Contents

Acknowledgements		<i>page</i> viii
	Introduction	I
I	Marx on the History of Ancient Greek Philosophy	18
2	Marx's Critique of Hegel: Politics	39
3	Marx's Critique of Hegel: Logic	62
4	Humanism and Naturalism in the Paris Manuscripts	82
5	From Mere Philosophy to Historical Materialism	106
6	Capital: Value, Labour-power, Exploitation, Crisis	125
7	Capital: Dialectic	145
8	Actualizing Philosophy	169
Bibliography		182
Index		192



Acknowledgements

I am grateful to a number of friends and colleagues for stimulating and challenging conversation that has enlivened and sustained the project carried out here. Michael Thompson played a crucial role initiating me into the great works of Marx at a time when my interest was still nascent, during a research stay at the University of Pittsburgh. Conversations with Martin McIvor, begun over outdoor coffees near Waterloo Station in London during the COVID-19 pandemic, have been a source of continual delight and sustenance. The friendship and luminous insight of Alec Hinshelwood will have left their traces in whatever is good in this book; in any case much of my thinking has been shaped in response to his critical urgings.

I am thankful to Adrian Haddock for hosting an excellent workshop on the manuscript that became this book at Universität Leipzig, and to Anna Lena Weyand, Dawa Ometto and Alec Hinshelwood for their insightful critical remarks. The following provided helpful comments on various versions of material that went into the book: Andrew Chitty, Peter Dews, Alexander Douglas, Stephen Houlgate, Thomas Khurana, James Kreines, Karen Ng, Peter Osborne, Robert Stern, Martijn Wallage, Vanessa Wills and Magnus Møller Ziegler. Benedict Seymour and Maximilian Tegtmeyer took the trouble to read the entire manuscript and offered acute comments. Where I have not taken them into account, I hope they will forgive my obstinacy.

Thanks are due to Wiley for permission to reuse material previously published as 'Thought and Reality in Marx's Early Writings on Ancient Greek Philosophy' in *European Journal of Philosophy* 30.4 (2022), and Springer for permission to reuse parts of 'Gattungswesen and Universality', published in Luca Corti and Johannes-Georg Schülein (eds.), *Life, Organisms, and Human Nature: New Perspectives on Classical German Philosophy* (2023). Agon Hamza and Frank Ruda graciously allowed me to reuse material published as 'Marx's Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right' in *Crisis and Critique* 8.2 (2021).



Acknowledgements

ix

It is easy to take for granted the staff of the British Library, the descendant of the institution in which Marx himself carried out his most important work. I would like to thank them for their work, on which I have been almost absurdly reliant. Northeastern University London granted me a semester of research leave that freed up the time required for me to complete this book.

The process of seeing the book from proposal to finished product was made extremely smooth by Hilary Gaskin and Abi Sears at Cambridge University Press. My sincere thanks to them both, to Stephanie Sakson for her peerless copyediting and to Balamuthukumaran Pasupathy for expertly overseeing the production process. I extend warm thanks to the two external readers consulted by the Press for their incisive, detailed and helpful reports.

Last but the very opposite of least, without the unending support, wit and encouragement of my wonderful wife Holly none of this would have come to fruition. This book is for her.