

Contents

<i>List of Tables and Figures</i>	<i>page viii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1 The Birth of a Controversial Doctrine	i
2 Coming to America	27
3 Skeptical in Hannibal	58
4 The River, the West, and Phrenology Abroad	75
5 Mark Twain’s “Small Test”	100
6 Tom, Huck, and the Head Readers	127
7 More Head Readings and a Phrenological Farewell	146
8 Young Holmes and Phrenology in Boston	167
9 An American in Paris	185
10 Quackery and Holmes’s Head Reading	208
11 Holmes’s Professor on “Bumpology”	226
12 Holmes’s “Medicated Novels”	245
13 Mr. Clemens and Dr. Holmes	257
14 Phrenology Assessed	281
Epilogue	306
<i>References</i>	<i>318</i>
<i>Index</i>	<i>339</i>