

Index

- administrative law, automated decision-making (algorithmic governance) 75–7
- age of anxiety 17–18, 95, 99, 150, 178, 201, 242, 250–1 *see also* fear
- “The Age of Anxiety” (Auden) 13–14, 100 agency
 - of law 78
 - social challenges of network platforms 78 *see also* autonomy
- AI *see* Artificial Intelligence
- algorithms *see* Artificial Intelligence
- Artificial Intelligence (AI)
 - automated decision-making (algorithmic governance) 75
 - autonomous robots 72, 73, 76–8
 - bias and 79, 82
 - causation inferences 77
 - concerns about 73
 - data correlation 77
 - ethical and legal responsibility concerns 76–8
 - existential fear of 73
 - fear of 13–14, 243–4
 - legal decisions and norms, programming of 78
 - “mutant algorithms” 74
 - potential benefits of 72
 - robotics developments 73
 - transparency as to decision-making 76
 - uses of 72 *see also* network platforms; technology
- Auden, W. H., “The Age of Anxiety” 13–14, 100
- authority
 - charismatic authority 34, 200
 - consent and 5
 - constitutionalism and 161, 163
 - distrust of 25
 - “epistemic practical authority” 6–7, 136–8, 175, 190–1, 247–8
 - freedom and 255–6
 - globalisation and 50
 - law and 5, 15, 160–1, 163, 166, 172–3, 175, 180–1, 183, 185, 249, 252
 - legal-rational authority 34, 37–8, 135–6
 - legitimacy and 126–7
 - positivist view of 195–6, 252
 - power and 15
 - pragmatism and 109–10
 - “semantic authority” 127
 - source of 4–5, 37–8, 161, 175, 249
 - sovereignty and 160, 249, 252
 - subordination and 173, 249
 - traditional (habitual) authority 34, 128
 - truth and 109–10
 - types of 34
- autonomy
 - and Artificial Intelligence 72, 76
 - communication and 7, 172, 177, 186, 230, 254
 - consent and 93
 - creativity and 13
 - equality and 180
 - freedom and 136
 - human autonomy and state autonomy contrasted 189–90
 - of law 194
 - law and 230
 - legality and 113, 180–1, 184–6, 209, 254
 - and modern world developments 13
 - and network platforms 71
 - personality and 13
 - pragmatism and 113

INDEX

- autonomy (cont.)
 of states 189–90
 and surveillance capitalism 202
 technology and 71, 76–8, 243–4
 threats to 13, 93, 243–4
- becoming
 being and 6, 105, 217, 244
 creativity and 102, 150
 freedom and 105
 law and 7, 150, 248
 learning and 96
 possibilities of 129, 248
 practice and 217
 pragmatism and 104–7, 244
 reality and 104
 and society and social practice 244
- being
 anxiety about 16
 becoming and 6, 105, 217, 244
 and “collective intentionality” 109
 law and 16
 wellbeing 16, 118, 156
- Bennett, Alan, “The History Boys” 100
- Big Tech *see* network platforms
- capitalism, “surveillance capitalism” 84
- CCTV surveillance, privacy and 244
- communication, autonomy and 7, 172, 177, 186, 230, 254
- communications technology *see* network platforms
- communities of practice *see* legal practice; society and social practice
- content, digital *see* network platforms
- control *see* surveillance
- corporate networks *see* network platforms
- cosmopolitanism *see* globalisation
- COVID-19
 fear of 19
 populism and 39–41
- creativity
 autonomy and 13
 imagination and 242
 lack of 225
 learning and 95, 104
 and legal education 225, 231
 legality and 251
 practice and 232
 pragmatism and 104, 244
 reason and 162, 232
 technology and 243–4
- data communication *see* network platforms
- decision-making, AI and automated
 decision-making (algorithmic governance) 75
- democracy, populism and 1, 30–4, 157
- disruptive technologies *see* technology
- distrust
 of authority 25
 of globalisation 50–1 *see also* fear
- diversity
 globalisation and 58
 knowledge and 113
 pragmatism and 113
- economic activity, platforms for 81
- economic inequality, populist nationalism and 30–2, 35–6
- equality
 inequality, populism and economic inequality 30–2, 35–6
 leadership and 34–5
 meritocracy and 31
 nationalism and 29
 “political equality” 61
 populism and 26, 29, 34–5
 sense of 2
 and society and social practice 63
 sovereignty and 32, 56
- fear
 of Artificial Intelligence 13–14, 74, 83–5, 243–4
 connection of present and past fear 13–14
 of COVID-19 19
 COVID-19 and 19
 escape from 15, 100
 of globalisation 13–14, 17, 20, 62, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 legal norms abandoned because of 227
 nationalism as politics of 26, 29–30, 35, 40–1
 of nationalist populism 13–14, 17, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 of network platforms 13–14, 17, 20, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 politics and 63
 populist nationalism as politics of 26, 29–30, 35, 40–1
 present manifestations of 13–14

INDEX

- of punishment 186
- of technology 13–14, 17, 20, 80, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
- time of 11
- of unknowns 20, 253 *see also* distrust
- freedom
 - authority and 255–6
 - autonomy and 136
 - becoming and 105
 - and “individual sovereignty” 3–4 *see also* autonomy
- globalisation
 - apogee of 242
 - colonialism and 52–3
 - competition and 52
 - cosmopolitanism and 58, 243
 - distrust of 50–1
 - diversity and 58
 - fear of 13–14, 17, 20, 62, 99, 149, 179, 242
 - historic origins of 53–7
 - intellectual sources of resistance to 57–8
 - and legal education 222
 - and local communities 28
 - and neo-liberalism 243
 - opposition to 51–2
 - pluralism and 58
 - and populist nationalism 30, 58, 62–4, 243
 - positive aspects of 50
 - supply chains 71–2
 - technology and 52, 71–2
 - uncertainty 53
- government *see* administrative law
- “The History Boys” (Bennett) 100
- human autonomy *see* autonomy
- “individual sovereignty”, freedom and 3–4
- inequality, populism and economic inequality 30–2, 35–6
- information, digital *see* Artificial Intelligence; network platforms
- knowledge
 - acquisition (cognition) of 104, 107
 - and Artificial Intelligence 72
 - background knowledge 125–8, 130–1, 150, 175–7, 188, 199, 217, 225, 246–9
 - change and 107
 - and “collective intentionality” 109
 - common knowledge 7
 - creation of, through intuition and impression 104
 - creation of, through shared practices 96, 102, 108–10, 112–13
 - and decision-making 113
 - deliberation and 109
 - diversity and 113
 - and escape from fear 100
 - and future of law 7
 - incremental accretion of 111
 - legality and 177
 - multidisciplinary production of 19
 - necessary knowledge 112
 - practical knowledge 108–9
 - purpose of 101
 - and scientific discovery 111
 - socially created knowledge 7
 - theoretical knowledge 108–9
 - tradition (habit) and 105
- law
 - agency of 78
 - nationalism and 157
 - politics and 56, 125, 157, 160
 - populism and 15
 - power and 15
- legal education, globalisation and 222
- legal practice
 - pragmatism and 232, 252 *see also* society and social practice
- legality
 - autonomy and 113, 180–1, 184–6, 209, 254
 - creativity and 251
 - knowledge and 177
- machine intelligence and learning *see* Artificial Intelligence
- media *see* network platforms
- nationalism
 - constitutionalism and 135–6
 - equality and 29
 - fear of nationalist populism 13–14, 17, 20, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 - globalisation and 58, 62–4, 243
 - intellectual challenges to 56
 - law and politics in relation 157
 - Nazism and 54–5
 - as politics of fear 26, 29–30, 35, 40–1
 - religion and 60
 - rise of 54–6

INDEX

- Nazism, and populist nationalism 33, 54–5
- neo-liberalism, globalisation and 243
- network platforms
 content management concerns 82
 data collection by 83
 environmental impact of 84
 fear of 13–14, 17, 20, 80, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 “network anxiety” 81, 84
 “network effects” 81
 “network society” 131
 “platforms for economic activity” 81
 privacy and 85
 regulation of 80
 social challenges from rise of 80
 surveillance by 83
 and “surveillance capitalism” 84
 truth and 82 *see also* Artificial Intelligence
- new technology *see* technology
- pandemic *see* COVID-19
- platforms *see* network platforms
- politics
 emotive politics 34
 law and 56, 125, 157, 160
 populist nationalism as politics of fear 26, 29–30, 35, 40–1
 racism and “outsider” politics 29–30, 34, 36–7, 243 *see also* nationalism; populism
- populism
 attacks on governance and social institutions 37, 201, 218
 attacks on legal institutions 37–41, 157, 218
 challenge of contemporary populism 35–41
 and charismatic leadership 34–5, 243
 “common core” beliefs 26, 35
 conspiracy theories and 25
 constitutionalism and 135–6
 cosmopolitanism and 29–30
 and COVID-19 39–41
 definition of 25–30
 democracy and 1, 30–4, 157
 democratic and authoritarian populism distinguished 26–7
 and economic inequality 30–2, 35–6
 and emotive politics 34
 equality and 29
 fear of nationalist populism 13–14, 17, 20, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 globalisation and 29–30, 63
 grievance mentality 26
 historic origins of 27
 and international law 38–41
 law and 3, 15
 and liberal internationalism 29
 liberal state and 30–4
 meritocracy and 31–2
 migration and 36
 Nazism and 33
 negative view of 27
 political and social division 36–41
 and popular sovereignty 32
 populist nationalism as politics of fear 3, 26, 29–30, 35, 40–1
 positive aspects of 27–9
 racism and “outsider” politics 29–30, 34, 36–7, 243
 republicanism and 159–60
 rise of 13–14
 society set above individual 32
 society set above state 26
 spread of 26
 violence and 24–5
- positivism, pragmatism and 107
- power
 authority and 15
 law and 15
- pragmatism
 central thought of 104
 claims of 102
 creativity and 104
 diversity and 113
 doubt and 113
 and legal practice 232, 252
 positivism and 107
 and society and social practice 102, 173, 246–8
 truth and 110
 understanding of 103
 value and 138
- privacy
 and CCTV surveillance 178
 network platforms and right to 85
 surveillance by network platforms 83
 and “surveillance capitalism” 84
 technology and 243–4
- public administration *see* administrative law

INDEX

- reason
 - creativity and 162, 232
 - state autonomy and human autonomy contrasted 189–90
- religion, nationalism and 60
- robots *see* Artificial Intelligence

- smart robotics *see* robots, autonomous
- social media *see* network platforms
- society and social practice
 - becoming and 244
 - equality and 63
 - “network society” 131
 - and pragmatism 173, 246–8
 - pragmatism and 102 *see also* legal practice
- sovereignty
 - authority and 160, 172–3, 249, 252
 - equality and 32, 56
 - freedom and 3–4
 - “individual sovereignty” 3–4
 - populism and popular sovereignty 32
- states
 - human autonomy and state autonomy contrasted 189–90
 - populism and liberal state 30–4

- society set above state 26 *see also* sovereignty
- surveillance
 - CCTV 178
 - by network platforms *see* network platforms

- technology
 - accelerated development of 71
 - autonomy and 243–4
 - CCTV surveillance 178
 - creativity and 243–4
 - disruptive technologies 17
 - fear of 13–14, 17, 20, 85, 99, 149, 179, 242
 - “fourth industrial revolution” 52
 - globalisation and 52, 71–2
 - privacy and 243–4 *see also* Artificial Intelligence; network platforms
- trust *see* distrust
- truth
 - manipulation by network platforms 82
 - pragmatism and 110

- value, pragmatism and 138
- virus *see* COVID-19