

PERFORMANCE AND TRANSLATION IN A GLOBAL AGE

This global overview of how translation is understood as a performative practice across genres, media and disciplines illuminates the broad impact of the 'performance turn' in the arts and humanities. Combining key concepts in comparative literature, performance studies and translation theory, the volume provides readers with a dynamic account of the ways in which these fields fruitfully interact. The chapters display interdisciplinary thinking in action across a wide spectrum of performance practices and media from around the world, from poetry and manuscripts to theatre surtitles, audio description, archives, installations, dialects, movement and dance. Paying close attention to questions of race, gender, sexuality, embodiment and accessibility, the collection's rich array of methodological approaches and experiments with scholarly writing demonstrate how translation as a performative practice can enrich our understanding of language and politics.

AVISHEK GANGULY is Associate Professor and Chair of the Department of Literary Arts and Studies at Rhode Island School of Design. He is an interdisciplinary scholar working on the ethics and politics of translation, theatre and performance, contemporary literatures in English, sound studies and public humanities. He is co-editor with Emily Apter, Mauro Pala and Surya Parekh of *Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak: Living Translation* (2022). He is currently working on a monograph on the cultural politics of 'Global Englishes' and a research project at the intersection of humanities and design.

KÉLINA GOTMAN is Professor of Performance and the Humanities at King's College London. She writes widely on the history and philosophy of disciplines and institutions, language, performance writing and translation. She is author of *Choreomania: Dance and Disorder* (2018, David Bradby Award for outstanding research) and *Essays on Theatre and Change: Towards a Poetics Of* (2018); co-editor of *Foucault's Theatres* (2020); editor of *Theories of Performance: Critical and Primary Sources*, 4 vols. (2022); and translator of Félix Guattari's *The Anti-Oedipus Papers* (2006) and playwright Marie NDiaye's *The Snakes* (2016). She collaborates internationally in the arts.



THEATRE AND PERFORMANCE THEORY

Series Editor
Tracy C. Davis Northwestern University

Each volume in the Theatre and Performance Theory series introduces a key issue about theatre's role in culture. Specially written for students and a wide readership, each book uses case studies to guide readers into today's pressing debates in theatre and performance studies. Topics include contemporary theatrical practices; historiography; interdisciplinary approaches to making theatre; and the choices and consequences of how theatre is studied; among other areas of investigation.

Books in the Series

Jacky Bratton, New Readings in Theatre History
Tracy C. Davis and Thomas Postlewait (eds.), Theatricality
Shannon Jackson, Professing Performance: Theatre in the Academy
from Philology to Performativity
Ric Knowles, Reading the Material Theatre
Nicholas Ridout, Stage Fright, Animals, and Other Theatrical Problems
D. Soyini Madison, Acts of Activism: Human Rights as Radical Performance
Derek Miller, Copyright and the Value of Performance, 1770—1911
Paul Rae, Real Theatre: Essays in Experience
Michael McKinnie, Theatre in Market Economies
Ric Knowles, International Theatre Festivals and 21st-Century Interculturalism
Avishek Ganguly and Kélina Gotman (eds.), Performance and
Translation in a Global Age



PERFORMANCE AND TRANSLATION IN A GLOBAL AGE

EDITED BY

AVISHEK GANGULY

Rhode Island School of Design

KÉLINA GOTMAN

King's College London







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009296816

DOI: 10.1017/9781009296786

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

NAMES: Ganguly, Avishek, editor. | Gotman, Kélina, editor.

TITLE: Performance and translation in a global age / edited by Avishek

Ganguly, Rhode Island School of Design; Kélina Gotman, King's College London.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2023. |

Series: Theatre and performance theory | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2022043137 | ISBN 9781009296816 (hardback) |

ISBN 9781009296786 (ebook)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: Drama – 21st century – Translating, | Translating and interpreting, | Theater, | Literature and society, | LCGFT: Essays.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC PN886 .P47 2023 | DDC 418.02–dc23/eng/20221201

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022043137

ISBN 978-I-009-2968I-6 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Contents

List of Figures List of Contributors Acknowledgements	<i>page</i> vii ix xi
Introduction: Translation in Motion Avishek Ganguly and Kélina Gotman	Ι
PART I TRANSLATION AS MEDIUM AND METHOD)
Medieval Soundings, Modern Movements: Histories and Front of Translation and Performance in Caroline Bergvall's Drift Joshua Davies	
2 Transcolonial Performance: Mohamed Rouabhi and the Translation of Race on the French Stage <i>Olivia C. Harrison</i>	48
3 Experiments in Surtitling: Performing Multilingual Translation Live and Onscreen in the Contemporary Theat of Singapore, Taiwan and Berlin <i>Alvin Eng Hui Lim</i>	res 64
4 Translating an Embodied Gaze: Theatre Audio Description Bodies and Burlesque Performance at the Young Vic Theatre, London Eleanor Margolies and Kirstin Smith	. 87
Performative Accents: Bilingualism, Postcolonialism and Francophonie in Michèle Lalonde's Poster-poem 'Speak White' <i>Kélina Gotman</i>	104



Index

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-29681-6 — Performance and Translation in a Global Age Edited by Avishek Ganguly , Kélina Gotman Frontmatter More Information

> Contents vi TRANSLATION, NATION-STATE AND PART II POST-NATIONALISM Transembodiment as Translation: Staging the Włast/Komornicka Archive 137 Bryce Lease Translating Triumph: The Power of Print and the Performance of Empire in Early Modern Europe 154 Daniel J. Ruppel From Novella to Theatre and Opera: Translating 'Otherness' in Cavalleria rusticana 186 Enza De Francisci Gestural Archives: Transmission and Embodiment as Translation in Occupied Palestine 201 Farah Saleh PART III 'TRANSLATION AT LARGE': DIALOGUES ON ETHICS AND POLITICS 10 'Translation Is Always Not Enough ...' 229 Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak in conversation with Avishek Ganguly II Afterword: Can Translation Do Justice? 244 Sruti Bala Works Cited 248

269



Figures

2.I	Soon Ah Will Be Done. Scene from Vive la France.	
	Photograph by Eric Legrand. Courtesy of	
	Mohamed Rouabhi.	page 55
2.2	'Fight the Power'. Scene from All Power to the People!	
	Photograph by Pascal Gély. Courtesy of Mohamed Rouabhi.	58
2.3	'Die Nigga!' Screen capture of video recording of All Power to	
	the People! Courtesy of Mohamed Rouabhi.	60
3.I	Lady Macbeth's death scene, <i>Macbeth</i> (dir. Lu Po-Shen),	
	Tainaner Ensemble (2007). Courtesy of the Asian	
	Shakespeare Intercultural Archive (A S I A,	
	http://a-s-i-a-web.org).	74
3.2	Viewing Li Er Zai Ci (dir. Wu Hsing-Kuo), Contemporary	
	Legend Theatre (2001), in English, Mandarin and Japanese.	
	Courtesy of the Asian Shakespeare Intercultural Archive	
	(A S I A, http://a-s-i-a-web.org).	80
7 . I	Ehrenpforte ('Arch of Honour') of Maximilian I. Courtesy	
	of the National Gallery of Art, Washington, DC, Accession	
	No. 1991.200.1.	160
7.2	Title Page of Ordine Pompe, Apparati, et Ceremonie	
	Della Solenne Intrata Di Carlo V., Imp[erator] Sempre Aug[ustus]	
	Nella Citta Di Roma (1536), and verso.	167
	Ceffino, La triumphante entree de lempereur nostre sire (f°2r)	. 170
	Epigraph to <i>Le triumphe d'Anvers</i> (1550) (sig. A2v).	179
7.5	Arch on the Pont de la Vigne from Le triumphe	
	d'Anvers (sig. IIr).	183
9.1	History classroom in Suspended Accounts exhibition in	
	London (January 2016), © Andy Stagg, courtesy of the	
	Mosaic Rooms.	204
9.2	History class in A Fidayee Son in Moscow live performance	
	at Dance Base, Edinburgh (February 2017), © Brian Hartely.	204



List of Figures	
The third section of the video 'A historical moment',	
© Salem Thawaba.	208
The kitchen setting of the installation in Granoff Center	
at Brown University in Providence (March 2016),	
© Farah Saleh.	210
Experimenting with archiving gestures with other artists over	
Skype at Dance Base in Edinburgh (May 2017),	
© Maciej Czajka.	212
A filled-in Landing Card completed by a member	
of the audience, © Farah Saleh.	213
The audience watching the video documentation at the	
beginning of the performance, Fruitmarket in Edinburgh	
(February 2019). Courtesy of the Fruitmarket, © Chris Scott.	217
What My Body Can/t Remember, Fruitmarket in Edinburgh	
(February 2019). Courtesy of the Fruitmarket, © Chris Scott.	219
	The third section of the video 'A historical moment', © Salem Thawaba. The kitchen setting of the installation in Granoff Center at Brown University in Providence (March 2016), © Farah Saleh. Experimenting with archiving gestures with other artists over Skype at Dance Base in Edinburgh (May 2017), © Maciej Czajka. A filled-in Landing Card completed by a member of the audience, © Farah Saleh. The audience watching the video documentation at the beginning of the performance, Fruitmarket in Edinburgh (February 2019). Courtesy of the Fruitmarket, © Chris Scott. What My Body Can/t Remember, Fruitmarket in Edinburgh



Contributors

- SRUTI BALA is Associate Professor in the Department of Theatre Studies at the University of Amsterdam.
- JOSHUA DAVIES is Senior Lecturer in Medieval Literature at King's College London.
- ENZA DE FRANCISCI is Senior Lecturer in Translation Studies in the School of Modern Languages and Cultures at the University of Glasgow.
- AVISHEK GANGULY is Associate Professor in the Department of Literary Arts and Studies at the Rhode Island School of Design.
- KÉLINA GOTMAN is Professor of Performance and the Humanities at King's College London.
- OLIVIA C. HARRISON is Associate Professor of French and Italian, Comparative Literature, Middle East Studies and American Studies & Ethnicity at the University of Southern California.
- BRYCE LEASE is Professor of Theatre and Performance Studies at the Royal Central School of Speech and Drama, University of London.
- ALVIN ENG HUI LIM is Assistant Professor in the Department of English, Linguistics and Theatre Studies at the National University of Singapore.
- ELEANOR MARGOLIES is a UK-based writer and theatre maker.
- DANIEL J. RUPPEL is a performer, theatre-maker, and Visiting Assistant Professor in Theatre History at Susquehanna University, Pennsylvania.
- FARAH SALEH is a dancer and choreographer and PhD candidate at Edinburgh College of Art.



List of Contributors

KIRSTIN SMITH is Associate Professor in Drama in the School of Literature, Drama and Creative Writing at the University of East Anglia.

GAYATRI CHAKRAVORTY SPIVAK is University Professor in the Humanities at Columbia University.



Acknowledgements

This book has been many years in coming; although in some ways it started in the context of the symposium 'Theater & Performance + Translation & Multilingualism' at the Rhode Island School of Design (RISD), in Providence, RI, in 2015, organized by Avishek Ganguly with talks by Olivia C. Harrison and Kélina Gotman, many conversations and debates, twists and turns, have transpired along the way. In certain respects, the conversations long antedate even this, during our years at Columbia University where questions of language and the 'global', performance and theatre, were formative to intellectual trajectories that continue to move today. Working across continents and time zones has not been easy, but perhaps this was essential to the task at hand, keeping us always aware of the disjunctions and disorientations as well as the alignments that carry us through and that thwart communication and co-labour every day. In so many ways, the challenges we have faced with writing and thinking together across distances have forced consideration of how embodied our everyday lives are: we know this well, and yet the false promise of electronic co-presence signals an ever-more urgent need to reinscribe at least our thinking into the lived ecologies of our current places and times; this does not mean one is less 'global', but local with the full and fierce awareness of just how far other places can be. This is exacerbated by restrictions on travel - themselves critical not only on account of human health, but more broadly to the health of the entire planet. Writing during a time of increasing crises – yet within the particular academic mode that is nearly of necessity always 'slow' - we dig deeper into the problems of translation, explored here with regard to theatre and performance, to poetry, to archives, to history and to violence, to racism and xenophobia, to inequality and justice, and so much more.

We would like in particular to thank our contributors, for their extraordinary patience as this has taken shape through the ongoing global pandemic and emergence of new European war, the rise of violent



xii

Acknowledgements

majoritarianisms in South Asia and elsewhere, continued violence directed against Black, Indigenous, Asian and other minority communities in North America and the ensuing protests, not to mention the steadily unfolding climate crisis and so many further world events rendering the question and problem of 'performance' and 'translation' - as well as the 'global' - ever more pressing. Thanks also to our reviewers, for their thoughtful and rigorous readings; to John Doddy, for expert support with copy editing, as we were preparing the manuscript for submission; thank you to King's College London and the Rhode Island School of Design for financial support with manuscript preparation; thank you in particular to Anna Snaith, Head of the Department of English at King's, and at RISD: RISD Research, and the Turner Theatrical and Performance Design Fund for supporting the initial symposium. Thank you also to the Interweaving Performance Cultures 'International Research Center' at the Freie Universität-Berlin where a visiting fellowship for Avishek Ganguly enabled the completion of some of the work on this volume. Kélina Gotman was able further to develop thinking around comparativism, theatre and language in the context of a Friedrich Hölderlin Guest Professorship in Comparative Dramaturgy at the Institute for Theatre, Film and Media Studies, Goethe University of Frankfurt; with thanks to colleagues and students for conversation. At Cambridge University Press, Kate Brett and Emily Hockley have offered key support and interest in this project from its inception; thanks also to George Laver and Natasha Burton, as well as to Narmadha Nedounsejiane and Santosh Laxmi Kota for expert support with production. Sivan Rubinstein kindly offered use of a still from her choreographic project Active Maps, part of the Migration through Dance series, for the cover image; thank you also to dancer Harriet Parker-Beldeau. This is, as with any book, a partial project. So many other avenues might be taken. We hope it contributes in a very small way towards some debate and discussion, and that much more will continue.