

Index

Boldface numbers indicate locations of definitions, italic numbers indicate locations of lexicon entries

- 4-momentum, 38, **93**
 - transfer, 209, 215, 219, 300, 499
- abelian, 493
- Abraham, 123, 133
- Abraham–Lorentz model, 123, 132, 312
- accelerator, 39
- aether, 312
- Aharonov, 189
- Aharonov–Bohm effect, 190
- Akama, 430
- Akulov, 365
- algebra, 493
 - of a Lie group, **454**
- α -particle, 39
- Alvarez-Gaumé, 401, 405
- Ampère, 7, 172, 182, 294, 428
- amplitude, 19, 52, **113**, 116, 119, 147, 187, 193, 195, 199, 205, 232, 236, 241, 268, 271, 280, 376, 411, 475, 494
 - Veneziano, **398**
- analytic function, 494
- Anderson, 51, 52, 57, 252
- annihilation
 - electron–positron pair, **203**
 - real, 137
 - virtual, 137
- anomaly, xiii, **270**, 271, 494
 - Adler–Bell–Jackiw, 271
 - cancellation, 272, 494
 - characteristic, **271**
 - conservation, **271**, 494
 - gravity, 401
 - Green–Schwarz mechanism, 401
 - magnetic moment, 551
- anti-electron, e^+ positron
- antiparticle, 38, 51, 52
- antiquark, 232
- Appelquist, 154
- Aristarchus, 4
- Ashtekar variable, 407
- asymptotic
 - freedom, 64, **246**
 - improvement of science, 12
 - states, **398**
- atom,
 - e^+ Bohr, model of the atom, e^+ hydrogen atom
 - auxiliary field, 494
- Banks, 31, 403
- Bardeen, 61, 160, 252
- baryon, 56, **58**, 70, 127, 157, 494
 - conserved number, **76**
 - magnetic moment, 161
 - mass, 160
- Batalin, 494, 495
- Becchi, 232, 494
- Berezin integration, **381**
- Bethe, 51
- BFV-quantization, e^+ quantization, BFV
- Bhabha, 199
- Bianchi, 185, 192, 227, 326
- bijection, 494
- Birkhoff, 333
- Bjorken, 61, 63
 - scaling, 219
- BKS model, 48
- black box, **6**, 25
- black hole, **333**
 - as an elementary particle, **340**
 - charged, **337**
 - extremal, 403
 - evaporation, **340**
 - horizon, **335**
 - spinning, **337**
 - spinning and charged, **338**
- blow-up, 434
- blowing up a singularity, 339
- Bogolyubov, 61
- Bohm, 189
- Bohr, xi, 48, 54, 447
 - model of the atom, 12, 20, 45, 129, 310
- Born, 48
- Bose, 357
- Bose condensation, 494
- boson, 494
- bottomonium, 154
- bound state, 38
- brane, 403
 - Dp -, 403

- p -, 430
- electric, 441
- magnetic, 441
- world, **433**
- de Broglie, 29, 30, 48
- brook, xi
- Brout, 252
- Brout–Englert effect, \mathbb{E} Higgs, effect
- BRST
 - quantization, \mathbb{E} quantization, BRST
 - symmetry, 232, 243, 495
- Butler, 57
- BV-quantization, \mathbb{E} quantization, BV
- C-eigenstate, 141
- C-symmetry, \mathbb{E} conjugation, charge
- C-violation, \mathbb{E} violation, C-symmetry
- Cabibbo, 65, 267
- Calabi, 402, 424–430, 438, 443, 496
- Calabi–Yau space, 402
- Callan–Gross relation, 219
- Candelas, 402, 424
- canonical quantization, 495,
 - \mathbb{E} quantization, canonical
- caricature, \mathbb{E} black box, 38, 436, 437, 445
- Carus, 43
- Caswell, 64
- Cauchy sequence, 495
- Cavendish, 38
- center of mass system, \mathbb{E} system, CM
- CERN, 67
- Chadwick, 46, 54
- chamber
 - bubble, 41
 - cloud, 41
 - proportional, 42
 - spark, 42
- charge
 - color, 75, 160, **225**, **229**, 229
 - conjugation, **138**
 - Dirac quantization, **187**, 189
 - electric, **74**
 - electromagnetic, rationalized, 17
 - electron, 44
 - eta, 57
 - flavor, **62**, 62
 - general, **226**
 - hypercharge, **62**
 - isospin, **146**
 - magnetic, 182
 - operator, color, **225**
 - operator, electric, **171**
 - operator, general, **226**
 - quark, 61, **214**
 - renormalized, 209
 - strangeness, 57
 - violation, 65
 - strong, \mathbb{E} charge, color
 - weak isospin, **275**
- charmonium, 154
- Cherenkov, 41
- Chern, 247
- Chew, 398, 399
- chirality, 177, 267, 495
- Christoffel, 343
 - symbol, 323
- CKM matrix, 65, 66, 77, 144, **279**, 280, 289, 300, 301, 526
- Clebsch–Gordan coefficients, 147, 150
- Clifford, 174
- Clifford algebra, 174
- closed time-like curve, 346, 347
- cloud, xi
- CM system, **101**
- codimension, 496
- codomain, 496
- cokernel, 496
- Coleman, 252, 369
- Coleman–Mandula, 370
- Coleman–Weinberg effect, 252
- collider, 39
- collision, 28, \mathbb{E} scattering
 - head-on, 101
 - sticking, 95
- color, 160, 223, 224, 367, 496
 - Bardeen–Fritzsch–Gell-Man ($SU(3)_c$) model, 61
 - experimental proof, 214
 - Han–Nambu model, 61
 - theoretical confirmation, **272**
- color factor, 235, **236**, 240, 241
- commutator, **454**
- compact space, 496
- compactification, 402, 496
 - Calabi–Yau, 402
 - Kaluza–Klein, 402
- completeness (of spacetime)
 - b-, **336**
 - coordinate, 349
 - geodesic, **336**, 500
 - metric, **336**
- complex conjugation, \mathbb{E} conjugation, complex
- complex structure, 497
- component fields, 379
- Compton, 47
 - effect, 47, 53
 - wavelength, 47, 313, 527
- condensation, 196
- confinement, 64
- conjugation, 497
 - charge, **138**
 - complex, 497
 - Dirac, 176, 497
 - Hermitian, 138, 236, **360**, 497, 506
- conservation
 - 4-momentum, 38, 47, 49, 53, 73, 95–99, 103, 116, 122, 195, 202, 233, 270
 - angular momentum, 73, 95, 173
 - anomaly, **271**, 274, 494
 - baryon number, 56, 76
 - color, 75, 228, **229**, 237, 242
 - electric charge, **74**, 173, 184, 228, 272
 - energy, 47, 53–55, 73, 95, 96, 140, 173, 202, 269
 - fermion number, 306
 - flavor, \mathbb{E} flavor, conservation

- isospin, 50, 145, 147, **149**
 - approximate, **153**
- law, 70, 73, \mathbb{E} Noether, theorem
 - approximate, 76
 - strict, 73
- lepton number, 55
- lepton numbers (separate), 56, **75**, 76
- linear momentum, 47, 53, 73, 95, 173
- logical consistency, 54, 62, 75, 269
- magnetic charge, 184
- parity, 74, 139
- strangeness, 57
- constrained supermultiplet, \mathbb{E} supermultiplet, constrained constraint, **419**
- continuity equation, 74, 249, 255, \mathbb{E} Noether, theorem
 - non-commutative, 229–230
 - QCD, **228**, 551
- contraction, 510, **513**
- contravariant vector, 497
- Cooper, 252
- coordinate system, \mathbb{E} system, coordinate
- correlation n -point functions, **419**
- correlations at a distance, 434
- coset, **452**
- cosmic rays, 39
- cosmological constant, 301, 341, **342**
- cosmology, 341
- cotangent bundle, 497
- Coulomb, 38, 436
 - field, 20, 29, 136, 154, 195, 497
 - force, 20, 27, 48
 - gauge, 186, 203
 - potential, 128, 497
 - QCD, 235
 - units, 527
- counter
 - Cherenkov, 41
 - Geiger, 41
 - scintillation, 41
- coupling parameter, 21
 - electromagnetic, **21**, 135, 187, 243, 288
 - variable, **210**
 - strong, **235**, 245
 - variable, **243**, 245
- covariant derivative, 497
 - commutative, non-relativistic, **167**, 168
 - commutative, relativistic, **191**
 - general, **328**
 - gravitational, \mathbb{E} —, spacetime
 - non-commutative, relativistic, 225, **226**
 - spacetime, **322**, 514
- covariant vector, 498
- covering, 90, 176, 351, 471, 482, 487, 498
- Cowan, 54
- Cox, 74
- CP -violation, \mathbb{E} violation, CP -symmetry
- Cronin, 61, 142
- current,
 - \mathbb{E} continuity equation, Noether, theorem
 - and symmetry, **255**, 271
 - electric, 183
 - fermion
 - color, **228**
 - electromagnetic, **192**
 - electroweak, 268, 275, **278**
 - gauge, \mathbb{E} gauge, current
 - Loos–Chern–Simons, 247
 - neutral, 269
 - flavor-changing, \mathbb{E} FCNC
 - probing, **416**
- curvature, 498
 - differential form, **327**
 - invariant
 - Kretschman, 334
 - quadratic, 334
 - scalar, **326**
 - Ricci tensor, **326**
 - Riemann tensor, **325**
- d'Alembert equation, 186
- dark
 - energy, 301, **342**
 - matter, 301
- Davis, 55
- Debye, 47
- decay, 38, 57, 70, 72, 77, 95, 97, 112, 113
 - $A \rightarrow B + C$, 116
 - J/ψ particle, 63
 - β , 34, 40, 53
 - γ , 40
 - half-life, 110
 - lifetime, 110
 - rate, 117
 - strangeness-violating, 65
 - two-particle, 113
- deformation, 434
- Democritus, xi, 37, 43, 71, 397, 523
 - atomism, **444**
- Descartes, 5, 142, 177, 187
 - coordinate, 87, 318
 - lattice, 453
 - product, 495
- detailed balance, 53, 141
- DeWitt, 232
- de Sitter, 358
- differential cross-section, 45, 112, 202
- dimensional analysis, 15, 257, 362, 370, 380, 391, 527, 528
- Dirac, 13, 51, 54, 57, 133, 140, 187, 227, 313, 357, 405, 420
 - conjugation, 176, \mathbb{E} conjugation, Dirac
 - dual charge quantization, 187, **189**, 444
 - equation, 173, 180
 - Hamiltonian, 181
 - Lagrangian density, 180
 - quantization, \mathbb{E} quantization, Dirac
 - spinor, **174**, 177, 266
 - string, 187, \mathbb{E} magnetic monopole
- Dirichlet, 402
- discreetum, 405
- Distler, 402
- domain, 498
- dual resonant model, 398
- duality, 3, **399**

- electromagnetic, 185, 294
- gravity/gauge, 404
- particle-wave, 48
- T-duality, 401
- Dyson, 122
- Eckart, 149
- Eddington, 335, 350
- effective cross-section, \mathbb{E} scattering
- Eichten, 154
- eigenstates of weak interactions,
 - \mathbb{E} quark mixing
- eightfold way, 59, 77, 151
- Einstein, 47, 48, 54, 83, 92, 296, 352, 357, 406, 431
 - equations
 - analogue of Gauss–Ampère laws, 329
 - vacuum, 327
 - with matter, 328
- Einstein–Hilbert action, 327
- Einstein–Rosen bridge, 349, 352, 498
- electrodynamics
 - classical, 182, 185
 - quantum, 34, 124, 172, 191, 211
 - supersymmetric, 387
- electron, 11, 39, 43, 51
 - neutrino, 287
 - number, 56
- electron–positron
 - annihilation, 201
 - creation, 201
- elementary particle, xi, xii, 4, 30, 37, 46, 49, 56, 62, 67, 71, 251, 397, 402, 408, 411, 471, 523
 - experiment types, 38, 39
- emergent, xi, 446
 - complement to Democritean atomism, xiv
- energy
 - condition, 348
 - negative, 51
- energy–momentum 4-vector, \mathbb{E} 4-momentum
- energy–momentum tensor density, 329
- Englert, 252
- Eötvös experiment, 316
- Epicurus, 43
- equations of motion, 15, 180, 191, 192, 211, 220, 228–230, 247, 248, 251, 253, 256, 260, 263, 264, 327, 374, 416, 458
- equivalence, 499
- Eratosthenes, 4
- ergoregion, 338
- ergosurface, 338
- Euler, 398, 416
 - angles, 66, 485
 - characteristic, 375, 499
- Euler–Lagrange equations,
 - \mathbb{E} equations of motion
- event horizon, 30
- exceptional divisor, 339
- excess energy density, 258, 265
- experiment
 - new conceptual set-up, 303
- extension
 - electrodynamics, 294
 - fermionic, 359
 - Gödelian: quantum physics, 521
 - generally relativistic, 24, 296
 - M- and/or F-theoretic, of superstrings, 31, 403, 406, 441–444
 - not falsification, 7
 - of Ampère’s law, for self-consistency, 294
 - of color symmetry, 306
 - of gauge symmetry, 308
 - of models, possibly perpetual, 7
 - of the Standard Model, 303
 - of weak symmetry, 305
 - quantum, 10, 26, 298, 311, 357
 - rationale for, 308
 - relativistic, 8, 311
 - spatial, of elementary particles, 30, 434
 - specially relativistic, 295
 - supersymmetric, 358, 361, 365
 - of Lie algebras, 367
 - of the Poincaré algebra, 370
- extremal black hole, 499
- F-theory, 404
- Faddeev, 232
- falsifiability, 9
- falsification, \mathbb{E} extension
- Fano, 430
- Faraday, 171, 182, 294
- FCNC, 67, 269
- Fermi, 13, 54, 56, 57, 64, 357
 - golden rule, 113
 - interaction, \mathbb{E} interaction, contact, Fermi model of weak interaction, 64
- fermion, 499
 - left-handed, \mathbb{E} chirality, helicity
 - number of families, 301
 - right-handed, \mathbb{E} chirality, helicity
- fermionic integration, \mathbb{E} Berezin integration
- fermionic number, 369
- fermionization, 423
- Feynman, 19, 51, 54, 122, 142, 151, 205, 398, 411
 - diagram, 103, 110, 116, 121, 137, 143, 149, 191, 196, 198, 206, 212, 215, 217, 235, 239, 241–243, 268
 - rules, 191
 - electroweak interaction, 279
 - QCD, 232
 - QED, 193
 - toy, 116
- fibration, 427, 499
- field
 - chromodynamics, 247, 324
 - electric, 48
 - electromagnetic, 32, 33, 72, 135, 171, 182, 185, 186, 190, 195, 226, 247, 256, 324, 373, 386
 - gauge, 182, 226, 325
 - gravitational, 326
 - weak, 72
- field (mathematics), 499
- field (physics), 499
- Fierbein, 516
- fine structure, 21, 134
 - constant, \mathbb{E} coupling parameter




- Finkelstein, 350
 Fischler, 31, 403
 Fitch, 61, 142
 FitzGerald–Lorentz contraction, 67, 86
 flavor, 62, 76, 232, 499
 approximate conservation, 77, **153**
 bottom, 63
 charm, 61, 63
 down, 49
 isospin, 49
 strangeness, 57
 top, 63
 up, 49
 FLRW
 geometry, 341
 flux, 27
 Fok, 169
 force
 localized, 27
 range, 27
 form-factor, 216
 formula (scattering)
 Mott, 202
 Rosenbluth, 217
 Rutherford, 202
 Fourier, 52, 399
 fractal, 399
 Fradkin, 494
 Frautschi, 399
 Friedan, 401
 Friedman, 341
 Fritzsche, 61, 160
 Fronsdal, 350
 Fuller, 352

g-factor, **133**
 Galilean symmetry, 295
 Galileo, 8
 Garwin, 74
 Gates, 365
 gauge
 boson, 67
 ate the Goldstone mode, 265
 mass, 251, 264
 charge, 229
 current, 229
 weak, 268
 field, 505, \mathbb{E} field, gauge
 fields, 499
 group
 abelian, **169**
 gravity, **323**
 non-abelian, **224**
 interaction, 300, 406
 V–*A* type, 267
 relative intensity, 300, 303
 relative magnitude, 302
 potential, 500, 505
 abelian, **168**, 182, **186**
 gravity, **323**
 non-abelian, **225**
 principle, xiii, 39, 146, 295, 300
 universal, 371
 symmetry, 146, 223, 263, 296
 abelian, **169**
 non-abelian, 63, 223
 theory, 63
 gravity, 165, **324**
 Yang–Mills, 50, 165, 223, **224**, 508
 transformation, 189, 225, 251
 abelian, **168**, **186**, 186, 189
 gravity, **323**
 non-abelian, **224**
 gauged supermultiplet, \mathbb{E} supermultiplet, gauged
 Gauss, 7, 171, 182, 228, 294, 428, 436, 439
 Gauss–Ampère law
 QCD, **229**, 229–230
 QED, 183, **192**
 Geiger, 45
 Gell-Mann, 57–61, 142, 151, 160
 matrices, 224, **476**
 geodesic, **331**
 geometric quantization, \mathbb{E} quantization, geometric
 geometrization of physics, 500
 geometry
 anti de Sitter, **342**
 brane, **431**, 432, 433, 436
 compactification, 400, **422**, 424, **427**, 431–433, 438,
 443
 de Sitter, **342**, **433**
 engineering, **348**
 Gödel, 344
 Kasner, 343
 Minkowski, **342**
 Ricci-flat, 343
 vacuum
 Kerr, 337
 Kerr–Newman, 338
 Kerr–Tomimatsu–Sato, 339
 Reissner–Nordström, 337
 Schwarzschild, 333
 with matter
 FLRW, **341**
 Gödel, 344
 Lanczos–Stockum, 346
 wormholes, 508
 Georgi, 67, 306
 Georgi–Glashow, \mathbb{E} GUT, Georgi–Glashow
 Gervais, 364, 400
 ghost field, 500
 GIM mechanism, 154, 267, 269
 Ginzburg, 252, 402
 Glashow, 61, 63, 67, 300, 306
 glueball, 239
 gluon, 127, **225**, 229, 230, 232, 501
 GNN formula, 57, 60, 75, 146
 weak, 275, 276, 278
 Gödel
 geometry, 344
 incompleteness theorem, 7, 406, 501, **519**
 radius, 344
 Gol’fand, 358, 365
 Goldstone, 68, 252, 433

- mode, 68, 265
- theorem, **255**, 255
- Gordon, 186
- Goto, 401, 410
- Gottfried, 154
- Gram, 18
- Gram–Schmidt procedure, 18, *501*
- grand desert, 302, 303
- Grassmann, 174
- gravity, 24, 293, 296, 315, 327, 371, 372, 400, 404, 406–408, 431, 432, 444
 - force, 331
 - quantum, 334, 340, 388
- Green, 401, 405, 434
- Greenberg, 61, 160
- Greene, 425
- Gribov, 399
- Griffiths, 43
- Grisaru, 365
- grok, **xii**
- Gross, 64, 402, 423
- group, **451**, *501*
 - abelian, **452**
 - commutative, **452**
 - Lie, **454**
 - non-abelian, **452**
 - non-commutative, **452**
- Gubser, 404
- Guralnik, 252
- Guranlik–Hagen–Kibble effect,
 - \mathbb{E} Higgs, effect
- GUT
 - Georgi–Glashow, 306
 - models, 308
 - Pati–Salam, 304
- Haag, 310, 370
- Haag–Łopuszanski–Sohnius, 370
- hadron, 127, *501*
- hadronization, 212
- Hagen, 252
- Hahn, 53
- Hamilton, 18, 181, 401, 410, 416
 - action, 38, 91
 - supersymmetric, **381**
- Hamiltonian, 18
 - canonical, 92
 - density, 171, 257
 - Dirac, 180
 - eigenstate oscillation, 286
 - field latency correction, 136
 - flavor hierarchy, 153
 - gauge potential terms, 170
 - LHO, 359
 - LHO+fermion, 359, 361
 - LHO, supersymmetric, 361
 - magnetic corrections, 132
 - non-relativistic, 128
 - principle, 92, 227
 - relativistic correction, 130
 - Zeeman effect, 153
- Han, 61, 160
- Harmer, 55
- harmonic oscillator
 - linear, 359
 - supersymmetric, 362
- Harvey, 402, 423
- Hausdorff space, *496*
- Hawking, 340
- Heisenberg, xi, 26, 48, 49, 67, 145, 297, 398
 - indeterminacy principle, 26, 33, 67, 72, **73**, 103
 - uncertainty, \mathbb{E} —, indeterminacy zone, **105**
- Heitler, 13
- helicity, 177, *501*
- Hermite conjugation, \mathbb{E} conjugation, Hermite
- Hibbs, 19
- Higgs, 252
 - boson, 67, 306
 - critical energy, **266**
 - effect, **256**, **265**, 266
 - effect in electroweak interaction, **276**
- Higgs–Kibble effect, \mathbb{E} Higgs, effect
- Hilbert, 18, 359, 406
- Hilbert space, 359
 - bosonic, 359
 - bosonic–fermionic, 360
 - supersymmetric, 362, 366
- holography principle, 31, 403
- Homestake, 525
- homotopy, 407
 - class, *501*
- ’t Hooft, 31, 248, 276, 403
- Horowitz, 402, 424
- Hubble, 342
- Hume, 5
- hydrogen atom, 18, 27, 45, 72, 95, **127**, 129, 134, 136, 153, 174, 195, 472
- hyper-spherical coordinates, 341
- hypercharge, **62**
 - weak, **275**, 289
- hypersurface, *502*
- hypothesis
 - chronology protection (Hawking), 347
 - cosmic censorship (Penrose), 337
 - history preservation (Novikov), 347
- Iizuka, 63, 77
- Iliopoulos, 61, 63
- image, *502*
- in-line question, xiv, 17, 18, 40, 46, 72, 90, 92, 97, 100, 102, 104, 109, 114, 131, 137, 140, 141, 147, 154, 155, 253, 263, 359, 520
- indeterminacy principle, \mathbb{E} Heisenberg, indeterminacy principle
- inertial system, **84**
- injection, *502*
- intact supermultiplet, \mathbb{E} supermultiplet, intact
- integral contour, 425
- integrality, 45, 187, 189–190, 405, 442
- integration
 - fermionic, \mathbb{E} Berezin integration
 - path, \mathbb{E} quantization, Feynman–Hibbs
- interaction, 146



- chromodynamical, 234
- contact, 497
 - Fermi, 58, 64
 - Yukawa, 50, 58, 72, **112**
- electromagnetic, 29, 31, 67, 112
- electroweak, 31, 33
- fundamental, 37
- inter-molecular, **112**
- mediated, 49
- mediator, 49, 52, 64
 - mass, 72
 - range, 72
- residual strong, 29
- strong, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 57
- weak, 26, 29, 31, 33, 34, 57, 67
- Yang–Mills, 50
- Yukawa, 243, \mathbb{E} interaction, contact, Yukawa
- invariant norm, 509
- isometry, 502
- isomorphism, 502
- isospin, 49, **145**, 146, 148, 150, 153, 160, 234, 411, 473
 - addition, 155
 - weak, 138, **275**, 275, 288, 289, 306, 367
- Jacobi, 181, 320
 - identity, 227
- Jordan, 48, 423
- Kachru, 402
- Kähler, 424, 443
- Kaluza, 400, 424, 496
- KamiokaNDE, 502
- kaon, 69, 77, 142, 144, 145, 157, 317
- Kasner geometry, 343
- Kastler, 310
- Kepler, 129, 432, 436
- kernel, 502
- Kerr geometry, 337
- Kerr–Newman geometry, 338
- Kerr–Tomimatsu–Sato geometry, 339
- Kibble, 252
- kinematics, 95
- Klebanov, 404
- Klein, 186, 223, 400, 424, 496
- Klein–Gordon equation, 172, 186
- Kobayashi, 61, 63, 65
- Konopinski, 55
- Korzybsky, 446
- Kramers, 48, 398
- Kronecker symbol, 502, 509
- Kronig, 398
- Kruskal, 350
- Kruskal–Szekeress
 - coordinates, **350**
 - diagram, 350
- Kuhn, 10
- Kurrelmeyer, 74
- Lagrange, 92, 416, 420
- Lagrangian, 92
 - density, 94, 171, 183, 191, 192, 230, 249, 251, 256, 260
 - Dirac, 180
 - QCD, 228, 247
 - QED, 191
 - supersymmetric, 381, 383
- Lamb shift, 135
- Lanczos–Stockum geometry, 346
- Landau, 142, 245, 252, 402
- Landau–Ginzburg
 - model, **252**
 - orbifold, 402
- landscape, 404
- Laplace, 129
- Laplace–Runge–Lenz vector, 129
- Larmor, 17
- lattice QCD, 64
- law of Nature, 70
- Lederman, 74
- Lee, 74, 139, 276
- Leeuwenhoek, 4
- Leibniz, 8
- Lemaître, 335, 341, 350
- Lenz, 129
- lepton, 52, 54, 56, 63, 67, 503
 - conserved numbers, 75
- Leucippus, 43, 523
- Levi-Civita
 - symbol, 503, 509
- Lewis, 48
- LHC, 68
- Lie
 - algebra, 175, 368, **454**
 - bracket, **454**
 - group, **454**
- Likhtman, 358, 365
- line element, **319**, 509
- linear algebra, **513**
- local symmetry,
 - \mathbb{E} gauge, symmetry
- London, 13, 169
- loop quantum gravity, \mathbb{E} LQG
- Loos, 247
- Łopuszanski, 370
- Lorentz, 123, 133, 140, 175, 312, 440
 - boost, 85, 142, 176
 - contraction, \mathbb{E} FitzGerald–Lorentz contraction
 - force, 48
 - gauge, 203
 - general transformation, 88, 294, 295
 - group, 90, 176, 377
 - invariant, 89, 186
- Lorentz gauge, 186, 294
- LQG (loop quantum gravity), 406, 413
- luxon, **41**, 503
- M-theory, 403
- magma, 503
- magnetic charge, \mathbb{E} magnetic monopole
- magnetic moment anomaly, 551
- magnetic monopole, 182, 184, **187**
 - Wu–Yang construction, **188**
- Mahmoud, 55
- Maiani, 61, 63
- Maldacena, 403

- Mandelbrot, 399
 Mandelstam, 218, 398
 variables, **99**
 Mandula, 369
 manifold, 503
 Marsden, 45
 Marshak, 51
 Martinec, 402, 423
 Maskawa, 61, 63, 65
 mass
 elementary fermions, 283, 300
 fermion, 267
 gauge boson, 251, 264, 278
 gravitational, **316**
 imaginary, 257
 in the broken symmetry phase, 258
 inertial, **316**
 neutrino, 287, 288
 shell, **104**, 180, 204, 207, 220, 503
 W^\pm -boson, **278**
 Z^0 -boson, **278**
 massless particle, **94**
 Maxwell, 74, 171, 231, 294, 312
 equations, 182, 184, 294, 295
 McIlwraith, 74
 measurable physical quantity, 208,
 \mathbb{E} renormalization
 Meitner, 53
 Mendeleev, 58, 59
 meson, 49, 56, **58**, 70, 127, 153, 503
 metamathematics, **420**
 metric tensor, 89, 296, 319
 Mills, 50, 63, 223, 406, **436**
 minimal coupling, 503
 Minkowski, 343, 444
 Miyazawa, 364
 model, **309**, **416**
 Bohr's (of the atom), 45
 planetary (of the atom), 45,
 \mathbb{E} Rutherford, planetary modes
 quantum-consistent, 406
 Møller, 198
 monoid, 503
 Monte Carlo simulations, 64
 Mott, 196, 202
 formula, 202, 221
 moving frame, 516
 multipole expansion, 503
 muon, **51**, 56, 140
 decay, **54**, 284
 lifetime, 86
 neutrino, 287
 number, 56
 Nakano, 57
 Nambu, 61, 160, 252, 399, 401, 410
 Nambu–Goldstone mode, \mathbb{E} Goldstone, mode
 Nambu–Goto action, 401, 410
 Ne'eman, 59
 Neddermeyer, 51
 von Neumann, 415
 neutrino, 53, 54
 mass, 288
 mixing, 286, 301
 oscillation, \mathbb{E} —, mixing
 problem, **286**, 287, 525
 neutron, 46
 Newman, 338
 Newton, 7, 8, 47, 84, 293, 300, 432, 436
 G_N , 24, 35, 297, 526
 mechanics, 295
 Nielsen, 399
 Nishijima, 57
 Noether, 146
 theorem, 39, 55, 69, 73, 138, 166, 229, 271, 461, 504
 nonphysical components, 504
 Nordström, 171, 337, 400, 403, 424, 496
 normal subgroup, 504
 nuclear reactor, 39
 nuclear source, 39
 nucleon, 46
 O'Raifeartaigh, 369
 Ockham's principle, 3, 33, 308, 505
 off-shell, **104**, 389, 393
 Okubo, 58, 63, 77
 Okun, 169
 on-shell, **104**, 204, 389
 open questions, 64, 69, 76, 77, 127, 140, 144, 155, 183,
 230, 237, 246–249, 271, 284, 288, 290, 300, 301,
 303, 305, 323, 334, 337, 347, 365, 388, 389, 393,
 395, 402, 404, 426, 428, 434, 436, 437, 439, 444,
 475, 522
 orthogonalization procedure, \mathbb{E} Gram–Schmidt procedure
 OZI rule, 63, 77
 P -symmetry, \mathbb{E} parity
 P -violation, \mathbb{E} violation, parity
 Pais, 57, 142
 Pandora's box, 57
 paradox
 ladder, ruler, twin, \mathbb{E} —, relativistic
 relativistic, 34, 346
 parity, **138**, 304,
 \mathbb{E} violation, parity
 partition functional, **419**, 426
 Pati, 304
 Pati–Salam, \mathbb{E} GUT, Pati–Salam
 Pauli, 13, 54, 140, 150, 173, 179, 357, 360, 405
 exclusion principle, 38, 60, 61, 159, 360, 505
 Gruppenpest, 150
 Penrose, 337
 process, **338**
 perturbation Hamiltonian, 18
 Petersson, 422, 443
 phantom energy, **342**
 phase transition, 253, 258, 274, 299, 306
 philosophy
 eastern, 151
 essays, 405
 of Nature, 293
 of science, 70
 positivism, 44
 photoelectric effect, 47

- photographic emulsion, 42
 photon, 39, 47, 48, 193, 505
 physical components, 505
 pion, 50, 51, 69, 139, 143, 147, 155
 decay, 54, 140, 284
 virtual, 243
 Yukawa's strong interaction model, 58
 Planck, 47
 planetary model,  Rutherford, —
 Plesser, 425
 PMNS-matrix,  neutrino, mixing
 Poincaré algebra, 358
 point-like, 505
 Polchinski, 403
 Politzer, 64, 154
 Polyakov, 248, 401, 404
 action, 401
 Pomerančuk, 399
 pomeron, 399
 Popov, 232
 Popper, 9, 310, 406, 520
 positron, 13, 39, 52
 positronium, 136, 203
 lifetime, 205
 potential, 505
 Powell, 51, 54, 57
 pragma, 11, 124
 preon, 68
 product
 direct,  Descartes, product
 tensor, 507, 514
 proton, 44
 decay, 306, 307

 quantization, 12
 angular momentum, 22, 465
 BFV, 418, 420, 494
 Bohr, 45
 BRST, 418, 494
 BV, 418, 420, 495
 canonical, 181, 407, 418
 correspondence, 172
 Dirac, 189, 363, 420, 498
 electromagnetic field, 135
 Feynman–Hibbs, 418
 geometric, 500
 quantum, 505
 quark, 28, 59, 67, 127, 153, 232
 bound state, 70
 confinement, 28, 155, 246
 flavor, 62
 mixing, 300
 Cabibbo, 65
 Kobayashi–Maskawa, 61, 65
 model, 60
 experimental confirmation, 157, 159, 161, 162, 218,
 219, 221
 quark–antiquark production, 212
 quarkonium, 153
 bottomonium, 154
 charmonium, 154
 toponium, 154

 quintessence, 342
 quotient space, 453

 radiation
 alpha (α), 40
 beta (β), 40
 black hole,  —, Hawking
 electromagnetic, 25, 40
 gamma (γ), 40
 Hawking, 340
 Röntgen, 40
 synchrotron, 39
 X-rays, 40
 Randall, 431
 range (of a mapping), 505
 rank (of a mapping), 505
 rank (of a tensor), 511
 real
 annihilation, 137
 particle, 113
 physical phenomenon, 13
 process, 104, 230
 state, 73
 values, 209
 W^\pm - and Z^0 -particle, 33
 world, 12
 recycling, 400, 402–405, 423–426, 432
 reference system,  system, coordinate
 Reines, 54
 Reissner, 337, 403
 Reissner–Nordström geometry, 337
 relativity
 extent, 86
 length, 86
 simultaneity, 85
 time duration, 86
 velocity, 86
 renormalization, 120, 206, 208, 373
 conceptual origin, 123, 313
 flow, 210
 group, 210
 resonance, 399
 rest energy, 92
 Ricci, 343
 Richter, 63
 Riemann, 343
 tensor, 296
 ring, 505
 Robertson, 341
 Roček, 365
 Rochester, 57
 Rohm, 402, 423
 roots, 398
 Rosen, 352
 Rosenbluth formula, 217, 218, 221
 Rouet, 232, 494
 Rubbia, 66
 Runge, 129
 Rutherford, 45, 196
 formula, 45
 planetary model, 11, 45, 310

- scattering, 27, 28, 45
- Saharov, 144
- Sakata, 151
- Sakita, 364, 400
- Salam, 50, 63, 67, 223, 300, 304, 365
- Sato, 339
- scalar, **511**
- density, 94, 320, 511
- scattering, 38, 47, **98**, 113, 119
- Bhabha, 199
 - Compton, 200
 - deep inelastic, 60
 - effective cross-section, 111, 120, 137
 - elastic, **95**, 118
 - explosive, **95**
 - fissile, **95**
 - fusing, **95**
 - Mott, 196
 - Møller, 198
 - process threshold, 100
 - Rutherford, 27, 60, 128, 196
 - sticking, **95**, 99
- Scherk, 400
- Schmidt, 18
- Schrödinger, 13, 51, 169
- Schrödinger equation, **128**, 165, 172
- Schroer, 405
- Schwarz, 400, 401, 405
- Schwarzschild geometry, 333
- Schwinger, 67, 122
- scientificity, 9
- semidirect product, 505
- semidirect sum, 506
- semigroup, 506
- Shaw, 50, 63, 223
- Shenker, 31, 403
- Shiffer, 252
- Siegel, 365
- signature, 506
- Simons, 247
- singularity
- compactification, 427
 - Dirac monopole, 188
 - fibration, 427
 - naked, **337**, 339, 499
 - spacetime, 334, 434, 499
- Slater, 48
- small resolution, 434
- Smolin, 405
- Sohnius, 370
- solar neutrino problem, $\bar{\nu}_e$ neutrino, problem
- soldering form, 516
- Sommerfeld, 21
- source probing, **416**
- space
- configuration, **419**
 - domain, 31, **416**
 - target, 31, 409, 412, **416**
- spacetime, 87, 90, **91**, 300, \mathbb{R}^4 geometry
- asymptotically flat, 333
- spacetime 4-vector, **87**
- spacetime foam, 407
- span, 506
- spin, **133**, 506
- spin-orbital interaction, 21
- spin-statistics theorem, 38, 234, 494, 499
- stabilization
- atom, 371
 - mass hierarchy, 372
 - vacuum, 371
- Standard Model, xii, 38, **67**, 67, 251, **288**, 298, 402, 406
- statistics
- Bose-Einstein, 357, 494
 - Fermi-Dirac, 357, 499
- Stevenson, 51
- Stokes, 189
- Stora, 232, 494
- strange particles, 56
- Strathdee, 365
- Street, 51
- string, 28, 399
- critical dimension, 413
 - Dirac, 187
 - model
 - basic five, 403
 - heterotic, 402
 - IIA, 401
 - IIB, 401
 - open, 401 - superstring, 10, 71
 - theory, 397, 422
- stringy duality, **426**
- Strominger, 402, 424, 439
- structure
- absent, 26, 68, 505
 - algebraic, 383, 427, 512, 513
 - algebra, 174, 358, 368, **454**
 - diagonal group, 249
 - group, 39, 70, 138, 210, 223, 323, 364, **451**
 - superalgebra, **370**
 - complex, 497
 - elementary particle physics, **408**
 - fine, **21**, 134, 136, 235, 302
 - hyperfine, **22**, 134, 136, 157
 - nuclear, 365
 - physical
 - model, xii, 38, 78, 140, 170, **193**, 282, 300, 308, 309, 426
 - object, 25–28, 30, 37, 60, 133, 216, 230, 313, 335, 348, 402, 407, 445, 446
 - theory, xii, 3, 31, 308, 310, 420 - string theory, **422**
 - stringy duality, **426**
- structure function, \mathbb{R}^4 form-factor
- Struminsky, 61
- Stückelberg, 50, 51, 56, 142
- Stückelberg-Feynman interpretation, 175, 506,
- $\bar{\nu}_e$ antiparticle
- Sturm-Liouville theorem, 19
- Sundrum, 431
- super-covariant derivative, \mathbb{R}^4 super-derivative
- super-derivative, **378**, **491**

- super-selection, 369
- superalgebra, 364
- superfield, 365, **379**
 - anti-chiral, **382**
 - chiral, **382**
 - component field, **379**
- supergravity, 365
- supermultiplet
 - constrained, 382, 389
 - gauged, 386, 389
 - intact, **389**, 390
- superpotential, **384**
 - non-renormalization, 372
- superspace, 365, 377
- superstring theory, \mathbb{E} string, theory
- supersymmetric state, **375**
- supersymmetry
 - applications, 364
 - breaking
 - explicit, 376
 - obstruction, 363
 - spontaneous, 376
 - harmonic oscillator, 361
 - transformation, **377**
- surjection, 507
- Susskind, 31, 399, 403
- swamp, 404, 443
- symmetrization, 513
- symmetry, 39, 69, 146
 - approximate, 62, 73, 77
 - breaking vs. violation, 507
 - crossing, 52
 - global, 166
 - local, 166, \mathbb{E} gauge, symmetry
 - $SU(3)_f$, 59
- Synge, 350
- system
 - CM, 496
 - coordinate, 31, 52, 83, 85, 87, 90, 91, 101, 102, 115, 132, 140, 178, 183, 187, 190, 204, 253, 295, 299, 464
 - Cartesian, 87
 - co-rotating, 84
 - inertial, 83–85, 102
 - reference, \mathbb{E} —, coordinate
 - scientific, **309**, 309
 - theoretical, **309**
- Szekeres, 350
- T -symmetry, \mathbb{E} time reversal
- T -violation, \mathbb{E} violation, l -symmetry
- tachyon, **41**, 104, 261, 400, 503, 507
- tangent bundle, 507
- tardion, **41**, 261, 507
- tau-lepton, 52, 286
 - neutrino, 287
 - number, 56
- Tavcheldidze, 61
- tensor, **511**
 - algebra, **512**
 - calculus, **509**
 - density, **511**, 511
 - weight, **511**
 - rank, **511**
 - type, **511**
- tetrad, 516
- textbooks, xii, 147, 189, 193, 232, 274, 315, 358, 376, 437, 451, 453, 462, 489
- theorem
 - addition of angular momenta, **473**
 - Bertrand, **408**
 - Birkhoff, **333**
 - classical (axial-)vector symmetry, **271**
 - Coleman–Mandula, **370**
 - completeness of Dirac matrices, **487**
 - CPT , **142**
 - Gödel, **501**, **519**
 - Goldstone, 252, **255**, 255
 - Haag–Łopuszanski–Sohnius, **370**
 - Noether, **461**
 - non-renormalization of superpotential, **372**
 - O’Raifeartaigh, **369**
 - quotient group, **483**
 - supersymmetric action, **381**
 - Weinberg–Witten, **249**
 - Wigner–Eckart, 150, **475**
 - Witten (supersymmetry breaking), **363**
- theoretical system, 295, 298, **309**
- theory, **309**
 - of relativity, general, 24, 31, 83, 169, 293, 298, 315, 371
 - of relativity, special, 31, 48, **83**, 83, 298, 310, 371
 - quantum, 26, 31, 48, 127, 185, 298, 310
 - scientific, **9**
 - string, 397
- Theory of Everything, xiv, 12, 409, **446**
- Thomson, 43, 313
 - effect, 47
- thought experiment, 9, 27
- thought-construction, 187
- time dilation, 86
- time reversal, **138**
- time-travel, 346, \mathbb{E} closed time-like curve
- Ting, 62
- Tomimatsu, 339
- Tomonaga, 122
- topological space, 507
- toponium, 154
- torsion, 498
- tourist guides, xii
- transformation
 - anti-linear, 140
 - gauge, \mathbb{E} gauge transformation
 - general coordinate, **319**
 - phase, 168, 170, 189
- type (of a tensor), **511**
- Tyutin, 232, 494
- $U(1)$ anomaly, 61
- ultraviolet catastrophe, 47
- unification, 31, 251, **293**, **300**, 303, 304, 357
- unit systems, 15
- universe, \mathbb{E} geometry
- unmeasurable

- coordinates, 83, **321**
- phase, 166, 170, \mathbb{E} gauge transformation
- unobservable, \mathbb{E} unmeasurable
- $V-A$ interaction, 267
- Vafa, 402
- van der Meer, 66
- vector, **511**
 - causal, 348
 - contravariant, 88
 - covariant, 88
 - light-like, 90, 348
 - null, **90**, 348
 - space-like, **90**, 352
 - spatial, \mathbb{E} —, space-like
 - temporal, \mathbb{E} —, time-like
 - time-like, **90**, 348
- vector bundle, 507
- vector space, 508
- Veltman, 276
- Veneziano, 398
 - amplitude, **398**
- Vilkovisky, 494, 495
- violation
 - C -symmetry, 141
 - CP -symmetry, 61, 66, 142, 249, 301
 - strong, 247
 - parity, 74, 139, 140, 305
 - is maximal, 140, 179
 - strangeness, 65
 - T -symmetry, 141
- virtual
 - annihilation, 141, 241
 - particle, 33, 49, 67, 194, 245
 - photon, 135, 207, 212
 - process, **104**, 106
 - state, 38, 73, 112
- Volkov, 365
- volume element, 510
- Walker, 341
- Ward–Takahashi identity, 69,
 - \mathbb{E} gauge, symmetry
- warp and weft, **xiii**
 - of fundamental physics, 293
- warp, weft and woof
 - of fundamental physics, 508
- weak hypercharge, \mathbb{E} hypercharge, weak
- weak isospin, \mathbb{E} isospin, weak
- weight (of a tensor density), **511**
- Weil, 422, 443
- Weinberg, 67, 252, 300
- Weinrich, 74
- Weisskopf, 173
- Wess, 365
- Weyl, 51, 140, 169, 179
 - spinor, **177**, 177, 266
- Weyl’s construction, **478**, 511
- Wheeler, 350
- Wick rotation, 90, 429
- Wightman, 310
- Wigner, 49, 145, 149
- Wigner–Eckart theorem, 147, 150, 234
- Wilczek, 64
- Witten, 363, 401, 402, 404, 405, 424
 - index, **363**, 363, 369, **375**
 - supersymmetry breaking, **363**
- Woit, 405
- world, \mathbb{E} geometry
- wormhole, 349, **352**
- Wu, 74, 139, 188
- Yang, 50, 63, 74, 139, 188, 223, 406, 436
- Yang–Mills interaction, symmetry, theory, 508
- Yang–Mills theory, \mathbb{E} gauge, theory
- Yau, 402, 424–430, 438, 439, 443, 496
- Young, 479
- Yukawa, 50, 54, 56
 - field, potential, 508
 - interaction, 508, \mathbb{E} interaction, contact, Yukawa
- Zamolodchikov, 422, 443
- Zaslow, 439
- Zeeman effect, 153
- Zinn–Justin, 276, 495
- ZJBV-quantization, \mathbb{E} quantization, BV
- Zumino, 365
- Zweig, 60, 63, 77