

Index

- _{AB}-operator, 89
- 2-sphere, standard metric, 142
- 3-sphere, 142
 - North and South Poles, 142
- acceleration vector, 106
- achronal set, 392
- ADM-angular momentum, 273
- ADM-linear momentum, 273
- ADM-mass, 273
- algebraic curvature, 195, 203, 264
 - spinorial counterpart, 198, 207
- anti-de Sitter spacetime, 159
 - behaviour of geodesics, 160
 - conformal geodesics, 162
 - instability, 475
- anti-de Sitter-like spacetimes, 17, 223, 454
 - boundary adapted gauge, 460, 463
 - conformal geodesics, 457
 - covariant formulation of boundary data, 468
 - formulation of an initial boundary value problem, 460
 - identification of boundary conditions, 466
 - initial data, 286
 - local existence, 455, 467, 468
- asymptopia, 12, 452
- asymptotic characteristic initial value
 - problems, *see* characteristic initial value problems
- asymptotic distance functions, 274
- asymptotic Einstein condition, 224
- asymptotic end, 271
- asymptotic initial value problem, 419
- asymptotic Killing vectors, 239
- asymptotic simplicity, 178, *see*
 - asymptotically simple spacetimes, 222
- asymptotic symmetries, 239
- asymptotically Cartesian coordinates, 271
- asymptotically empty and simple spacetimes, 179
- asymptotically Euclidean manifolds, 271
- asymptotically Euclidean and regular manifolds, 274, 507
 - conformal gauge freedom, 274
- asymptotically simple spacetimes, 13, 178
 - existence, 555
 - global hyperbolicity of, 394
 - related definitions, 181
 - remarks concerning, 179
- atlas, 28
 - maximal, 28
- Bach tensor, 473
- Banach spaces, 306
- basis
 - dual, 31
 - orientation, 32
 - orthonormal, 45
 - spin, 66
- Bianchi identity
 - boundary adapted evolution system, 375, 548
 - constraint equations, 351
 - electric-magnetic parts decomposition, 370
 - first, 41
 - hyperbolic reduction, 350
 - second, 42
 - Weyl connection, 120
 - standard evolution system, 351, 373
 - subsidiary evolution equations, 362, 379
 - third, 473
- Birkhoff theorem, 163
- black holes, 163
 - uniqueness theorems, 163
- BMS group, 238
- Bondi coordinates, 236
- Bondi mass, 238, 438
- boost-rotation symmetric spacetimes, 181
- boundary, of a manifold, 29
- boundary defining function, 285
- bundles
 - cotangent, 34
 - tangent, 34
 - tensor, 34
- Cartan's formula, 355, 389
- Cauchy development, 6, 393, 398
 - maximal, 7
- Cauchy horizon, 394, 448
- Cauchy hypersurface, 7, 393
- Cauchy-Kowalewskaya theorem, 522, 526

- Cauchy stability, 16, 309
causal future/past, 391
causality, 8
 for symmetric hyperbolic systems, 296
Causality Principle, 4
caustic, *see* conformal geodesic
characteristic initial value problems, 16, 319
 asymptotic, 16, 477
 on a cone, 496
 local existence, 491, 501
 standard, 478
constraint equations, 478, 486
freely specifiable data, 478, 490, 500
interior equations, 321, 478, 485, 486, 489
reduced conformal field equations, 490
reduction to a Cauchy problem, 324
transport equations, 478
transverse equations, 485
well- and ill-posed problems, 320
characteristic polynomial, 297
characteristic set, 297
characteristics, 9, 297
charts, 27
chronological future/past, 391
classical determinism, 7
Codazzi-Mainardi equation, 62, 254
 relation to the conformal constraints, 262
commutation coefficients, 339
commutator, 34
 Jacobi identity, 35
compact 3-manifolds, 268
complex analytic extensions, 520, 532
complex null cone, 521
computer algebra, 567
concomitants, 48
cone past boundary, 497
conformal boundary, 10
 conformal constraints on, 266
conformal class, 11, 113
conformal compactification, 114
conformal covariance, 11
conformal decompactification, 280
conformal Einstein constraint equations, 259
 basic properties, 263
 relation to the Einstein constraints, 265
conformal Einstein field equations, 13
 frame formulation, 195
 gauge freedom, 193, 200
 metric formulation, 185, 190
 relation to the Einstein field equations,
 191, 196, 199
 solutions to, 191, 196
 spinorial formulation, 198
 vacuum, 191
 as wave equations, 384
conformal extension, 9, 114
conformal factor
 evolution equations for concomitants, 352
 massive part, 530
 massless part, 530
conformal flatness, 118
conformal gauge source functions, *see* gauge
 source functions
conformal Gaussian coordinates, 367
conformal Gaussian gauge systems, 331, 366
 model equations, 368
conformal geodesic, 14
 canonical factor associated to, 132
 caustics, 136
 as conformal invariant, 128
 definition, 127
 \tilde{g} -adapted equations, 134
 physical acceleration, 134
 reparametrisation, 129
 spiralling, 135
 transformation under change of
 connection, 127
conformal geodesic deviation equation, 135
 \tilde{g} -adapted form, 137
conformal geometry, 10
conformal group, 114
conformal infinity, 179
conformal invariance, 11
conformal Killing operator, 257
conformal Killing vectors, 239
conformal normal gauge, 276
conformal rescaling, 9, 112
conformal static field equations, 507, 511
conformal structure, *see* conformal class
conformal transformation, 113
conformally invariant scalar field, *see* scalar
 field
conformomorphism, *see* conformal
 transformation
congruence, 55
 acceleration, 57
 expansion, 57
 twist, 57
connection, 38
 coefficients, 51
 spatial, 109
 coefficients for a metric connection, 52
 Levi-Civita, 46
 metric, 46
 Weyl, 120
constraint equations, *see* Einstein constraint
 equations
contracted Christoffel symbols, 387, 513
coordinate gauge source functions, *see* gauge
 source functions
corner conditions, 316, 467
cosmic censorship, 7, 400
cosmic no-hair conjecture, 561, 566
cosmological models, 561
cosmology, 2
Cotton spinor, 512
Cotton tensor, 116, 510
 rescaled, *see* rescaled Cotton tensor

- Cotton-York tensor, 118, 188, 471
 3-dimensional, 118
- covariant derivative, 38
 commutator, 39
 modified commutator, 40
- covariant directional derivative, 51
- covector, 31
- critical sets, 542
- curvature, 40
 3-dimensional Riemann tensor, 60
 Riemann tensor, 40
 frame components, 53
 spinorial counterpart, 84
 transformation under conformal rescalings, 124
- curve
 complete integral, 55
 definition, 30
 extendible/inextendible, 30
 integral, 55
 proper time parametrisation, 45
- cuts, of null infinity, 225
- cylinder at spatial infinity, 541
 basic representation, 542
 horizontal representation, 542
 Minkowski spacetime, 543
 Schwarzschild spacetime, 543
 static solutions, 553
 structural properties, 547
 transport equations, 548, 550
- cylindrical asymptotic end, 273
- D’Alambertian operator, 89
- de Sitter spacetime, 155
 behaviour of geodesics, 157
 compactification into the Einstein cylinder, 157
 in conformal Gaussian gauge, 412
 conformal geodesics, 158
 gauge source functions, 411
 Gaussian coordinates, 409
 as a solution to the conformal field equations, 408
- de Sitter-like spacetimes, 16, 223
 a priori structure of the conformal boundary, 426
 asymptotic initial data, 419
 evolution equations, 421, 429
 global existence and stability results, 407, 425, 430
 standard Cauchy initial data, 416
- derivations, 30
- deviation covector, 135
 \tilde{g} -adapted form, 137
- deviation vector, 43, 135
 \tilde{g} -adapted form, 137
- diffeomorphism, 27
- differential, 31
- differential manifolds, *see* manifolds
- differential operators, 252
- Dirac delta, 279, 293
- direct sum, 56
- directional covariant derivative, 82
 space spinors, 109
- distribution, 55
- divergence theorem, 278, 293
- domain, 28
 of dependence, 304, 393
- dual space, 31
- edge, 313, 392
- Einstein constraint equations, 5, 254
 on compact manifolds, 268
 conformal gauge freedom, 258
- Einstein cosmos, 144
 conformal geodesics, 144
- Einstein cylinder, *see* Einstein Cosmos
- Einstein field equations, 1
 vacuum, 2
- Einstein spaces, 2
- Einstein static universe, *see* Einstein Cosmos
- Einstein tensor, 49
- Einstein-Rosen bridge, 271
- Einstein’s summation convention, 31, 32
- electric-magnetic parts decomposition, 249
 frame expressions, 251
- electromagnetic field, *see* Maxwell field
- ellipticity, 252
 overdetermined, 252
 undetermined, 252
- embedding, 54, 247
- energy density, 254
 unphysical, 255
- energy flux vector, 254
 unphysical, 255
- energy-momentum tensor
 physical, 186, 211
 unphysical, 186, 211
- equivalent multipole sequences, 519
- Euclidean metric, definition, 47
- exact solutions, 3
- expanding Einstein cylinder, 145, 438
- exponential map, 44, 275
- extended conformal Einstein field equations, 14, 201
 conformal covariance, 205
 evolution system, 370
 frame formulation, 204
 relation to the Einstein field equations, 208
 spinor formulation, 208
 subsidiary equations, 376
- extended Einstein constraint equations, 286
- extension, of smooth functions, 292, 307
- exterior asymptotic gluing, 288, 452, 556
- extrinsic curvature, 61
 conformal transformation formulae, 248

- Faraday tensor, 213
 auxiliary fields, 214
 dual, 213
 self-dual, 213
 spinorial counterpart, 215
 unphysical, 214
- first fundamental form, *see* intrinsic metric foliation, 54
- formal adjoint of a differential operator, 253
- formally regular equations, 185
- frame gauge source functions, *see* gauge source functions
- Frobenius's theorem, 55, 119
- Fuchsian equations, 562
- Fundamental Theorem of Riemannian Geometry, 46
- future null cone, 497
- gauge freedom, 4, 14
- gauge source functions, 331, 336
 conformal, 193, 347, 483
 coordinates, 338, 387
 frames, 344
 a model equation, 337
- Gauss-Codazzi equation, 62, 254
 relation to the conformal constraints, 262
- generalised wave coordinates, 339, 386
- generators, of null infinity, 225, 448
- geodesic balls, 275
- geodesic deviation equation, 43
- geodesic distance, 276
- geodesics, 43
 as conformal geodesics, 130
 congruence of, 43
 transformation under conformal rescaling, 126
- geometric curvature, 194, 203, 264
 spinorial counterpart, 197, 206
- geometric uniqueness, 6, 400, 475
- global hyperbolicity, 7
- gravitational radiation, 237
- Hadamard's parametrix construction, 509
- Hamiltonian constraint, 254
 conformal, 255
- harmonic coordinates, 287, 387, 512
- Hermitian conjugation, 96
- Hermitian inner product, 94, 295
- Hodge dual, 50, 250
 left, right, 50
- Hölder condition, 512, 526
- hyperbolic equations, 4
- hyperbolic reductions, 4, 331
- hyperboloidal initial data set
 definition, 284
 existence, 285
- hyperboloidal manifolds, 284
- hyperboloids, 18, 154
- hyperplane, 55
- hypersurface, 54
- incoming radiation, 237
- indices
 abstract index notation, 35
 index-free notation, 35
 lowering and raising, 44
 spacetime frame, 32
- Infeld-van der Waerden symbols, 74
 spatial, 99
- initial boundary value problems, 313
 existence, 318
 geometric uniqueness, 475
 uniqueness, 316
- initial data sets, 255
- initial value problems, 4, 296
 Cauchy, 4, 298
 characteristic, 298
 regular at spatial infinity, 538
- interior equations, 297
- intrinsic metric, 57
- isolated systems, 2, 182
- isometries, 44
- isotropic coordinates, 273
- isotropic cosmological singularities, 561
- Jacobi identity, 68
- Jacobi ordinary differential equation, 552
- Jacobi polynomials, 552
- Jacobian, 28
- Kerr spacetime, non-linear stability, 562
- Killing horizons, 167
- Killing vector, 504
- Koszul formula, 46
- Kronecker's delta, 31
 2-dimensional, 68
- Laplace operator, *see* Laplacian
- Laplacian, 253
- lapse, 55
- leave, 54
- lens-shaped domain, 301
- Licnerowicz equation, 256
- Licnerowicz's theorem, 507
- Licnerowicz-York conformal method, 255
- Lie derivative, 37
- linear connection, *see* connection
- linearised Ricci operator, 289
- local coordinates, 28
- Lorentz group, relation to spinors, 73
- Lorentz transformations, 80, 114
- Lorentzian causality, 8, 390, 448
- manifolds
 with boundary, 29
 definition, 27
 dimension, 28
 Husdorff, 29
 integrable, 55

- orientable, 29
- paracompact, 29
- map, 36
- mass positivity theorem, 531
- massless initial data sets, 531
 - construction, 535
 - evolution, 536
- maximal analytic extension, 4, 400
- maximal Cauchy development, 400
- maximal hypersurfaces, 249
- maximally dissipative boundary conditions, 315, 466
- maximum principle, 268, 283
- Maxwell equations, 213
 - behaviour under conformal rescaling, 215
 - hyperbolic reductions, 332
 - propagation of the constraints, 335
 - spinorial constraint equations, 333
 - spinorial evolution equations, 333
 - spinorial version, 215
- as a symmetric hyperbolic system, 333
- Maxwell field, 213
 - energy-momentum tensor, 213, 215
- Maxwell spinor, 215
- mean curvature, 249
- mean value theorem, 302, 329
- metric, 44
 - conformal/conformally related, 113
 - conformally flat, 113, 118
 - Lorentzian, 44
 - Riemannian, 44
 - negative-definite, 44
 - signature, 44
- metric tensor, *see* metric
- Minkowski metric, definition, 47
- Minkowski spacetime, 145
 - behaviour of geodesics, 149
 - compactification into the Einstein cylinder, 147
 - conformal geodesics, 151
 - in the Einstein cylinder, 153
 - future and past null infinity, 148
 - future and past timelike infinity, 148
 - hyperboloidal data, 442
 - null coordinates, 146
 - Penrose diagram, 148
 - semiglobal existence and stability, 437, 450
 - spatial infinity, 148
 - standard hyperboloids, 154, 440
 - standard metric, 145
 - translated hyperboloids, 155
- Minkowski-like spacetimes, 13, 18, 223
 - a priori structure of the conformal boundary, 444
 - general properties of null infinity, 225
 - hyperboloidal initial data, 442
 - timelike infinity, 447
- momentum constraint, 254
 - conformal, 255
- Monge cone, *see* characteristic set
- multipole moments, 518
- multipole theorem, 519
- Nariai spacetime, 181, 566
- Newman-Penrose constants, 240
- Newman-Penrose formalism, 91
- Newman-Penrose gauge, 231
- news function, 237
- non-trivial topology, 271
- normal, 54, 248
 - of a foliation, 55
- normal coordinates, 275, 499
- normal frame, 499
- normal gauge, 499
- normal matrix, 314, 466, 548
- normal neighbourhoods, 275
- normal vector, 54
- null cone, 45, 496
- null infinity, 10
 - adapted frames, 232
 - future, 225
 - general properties, 225
 - obstructions to the smoothness, 556
 - past, 225
- null tetrads, 77
- null vectors
 - future pointing, 76
 - past pointing, 76
- numerical relativity, 564
- $O(3)$ transformation, 100, 114
- order symbols, 223, 291
- orthogonal transformation, *see* $O(3)$ transformation
- orthogonal vectors, 44
- outgoing radiation, *see* radiation field
- parallel propagation, 43
- Pauli matrices, 75
- peeling behaviour, 180, 452, 554
- peeling theorem, 230
- Penrose diagrams, 10
 - Eddington-Finkelstein coordinates, 170
 - elementary blocks, 167
 - flipping blocks, 169
 - gluing blocks, 169
 - Kruskal-like coordinates, 171
 - seams, 167
- Penrose's proposal, 13, 182
- perfect fluids, 219
 - barotropic equations of state, 220
 - density, 220
 - energy-momentum tensor, 220
 - equation of energy conservation, 220
 - equations of motion, 220
 - pressure, 220
 - radiation equation of state, 220

- perturbations, 401
- Petrov type, 230
- physical spacetime, 184
- point compactification, 143, 274
- points at infinity, 274
 - regularity, 277
- polar coordinates, 514, 538
- positive definite matrices, 308
- principal part, of a differential operator, 252, 295
- projector, 55, 249
 - spinorial counterpart, 103
- propagation, of the constraints, 6, 331, 354
- pull-backs, 37
- pure radiation problem, 497
- purely radiative spacetimes, 453, 496, 531, 536
- push-forwards, 36

- quasilinear differential operators, 253
- quasilinear evolution equations, 294

- radiation field, 237, 500
- radiativity condition, *see* regularity condition
- rays, *see* generators, of null infinity
- reduced Einstein field equations, 388
- reflective boundary conditions, 473
- regularity condition, 518, 533–535
- Reissner-Nordström spacetime
 - extremal, 172, 174
 - non-extremal, 173
- rescaled Cotton tensor, 189, 212
 - spinorial decomposition, 198
- rescaled Weyl spinor, 198
- rescaled Weyl tensor, 11, 188
- Riccati system, 487
- Ricci scalar, 48, 110
- Ricci tensor, 48
 - 3-dimensional, 60
 - spinorial counterpart, 88
- Riemann mapping theorem, 226
- Riemann tensor, *see* curvature
 - spinorial counterpart, 84
- right-handedness, 77, 78

- sameness map, 67
- scalar field, 30, 216
 - auxiliary fields, 218
 - conformally invariant, 216
 - energy-momentum tensor, 217
 - massive, 561
 - relation to other wave equations, 219
 - spinorial description, 217
 - unphysical, 216
- Schouten tensor
 - 3-dimensional, 60
 - 4-dimensional, 48
 - of a Weyl connection, 122
- Schwarzschild spacetime, 163
 - conformal extension, 164
 - Eddington-Finkelstein coordinates, 163
 - isotropic radial coordinate, 270
 - Kruskal-Székeres extension, 164
 - maximal conformal extensions, 176
 - negative mass case, 176
 - Penrose diagram, 165
 - standard coordinates, 163
 - time symmetric initial data, 270
- Schwarzschild-de Sitter and -anti de Sitter spacetimes, 175
- second fundamental form, *see* extrinsic curvature
- see-saw rule, 68
- semiglobal existence, 437
- semilinear equations, 295
- Sen connection, 105
- shear, 225
- slice, *see* leave
- smooth tensor field, *see* tensor field
- smoothness, 27
- Sobolev embedding theorems, 307
- Sobolev norm, 306
- Sobolev spaces, 306
- soldering forms, 80
- spacetime
 - causal, 391
 - with complete past null cone, 497
 - definition, 1, 45
 - globally hyperbolic, 391
 - strongly causal, 392
 - time oriented, 45
- spatial infinity, 19
 - problem of, 438, 527, 549, 563, 566
- sphere, at infinity, 539
- spherical coordinates, 142
- spherical symmetry, 141
 - centre of symmetry, 141
 - quotient manifold, 141
 - quotient metric, 141
 - warped product form, 142
- spin algebra, 67
- spin connection coefficients, 82, 197, 206
 - spatial, 109
 - transformation under conformal rescaling, 123
 - Weyl connection, 124
- spin-2 massless field, 551
- spin-boosts, 241
- spin-weight, 242
- spin-weighted spherical harmonics, 240, 242
- spinor covariant derivative, 81
 - space spinors, 108
- spinor fields, 81
- spinorial divergence equation, 298
- spinors, 15
 - 1 + 1 + 2 formalism, 464
 - abstract index notation for, 66

- complex conjugation, 72
- components with respect to a basis, 71
- contravariant, 67
- covariant, 67
- decomposition in irreducible components, 70
- flag, 77
- Hermitian, 73
- higher rank, 67
- imaginary, 97
- real, 97
- space spinor formalism, 97
- valence 1, 67
- stability, 401
- standard Euclidean metric, 142
- star shaped neighbourhood, 275
- static equations, 506
- static solutions, 506
 - cylinder at spatial infinity, 553
- static spacetimes, 504
 - conformal completions, 515
- static spherically symmetric spacetimes, 165
 - conformal extension, 165
- strictly globally static spacetimes, 475
- structure equations, 472
- $SU(2, \mathbb{C})$ transformation, 100
- submanifolds, 54
- subsidiary evolution system, 331, 354, 388
 - model equations, 354
- supertranslations, 239
- supremum norm, 292
- symbol, of a differential operator, 252, 295
- symmetric hyperbolic systems, 295
 - characteristic initial value problems, 319
 - constraint equations, 297
 - existence of solutions, 312
 - finite speed of propagation, 304
 - global existence, 328
 - initial boundary value problems, 313
 - initial data, 296
 - local existence, 308
 - localisability of solutions, 304, 310
 - null directions, 297
 - patching of solutions, 311
 - stability, 309, 312
 - uniqueness of solutions, 301
- symmetry reduced evolution system, 545
- symplectic transformation, 66
- tangent space, 31
- Taylor expansions, 292
- tensor algebra, 33
- tensor field, 34
- tensors, 32
 - antisymmetric, 33
 - antisymmetric part, 36
 - contraction, 35
 - contravariant, 32
 - covariant, 32
 - mixed, 32
 - product, 33
 - space of, 33
 - space spinor counterpart, 97
 - spatial, 250
 - spinorial counterpart, 76
 - symmetric, 33
 - symmetric part, 36
 - temporal and spatial components, 53
 - trace-free, 47
 - transverse and longitudinal components, 56
- time function, 54, 394
- time independent solutions, 19
- time reflection symmetric initial data sets, 255
- topological spaces, 27
- torsion, 39
 - frame components, 53
 - tensor, 39
- total characteristics, 297, 548
- trace, 47
- trace-free Ricci tensor, 48
 - spinorial counterpart, 110
- transition tensor, 42
- translations, 239
- transport equations, 368, 462, 548
- transverse equations, 297
- unit normal vector, *see* normal vector
- unit position vector, 514
- unphysical spacetime, 184
- vector spaces
 - complex, 65
 - complex conjugate, 65
 - simplectic, 65
- vectors, 31
 - causal, 391
 - future directed, 45
 - future/past pointing, 391
 - future pointing, 78
 - past directed, 45
 - tangent, 30
 - timelike, null, spacelike, 45
 - Weyl propagated, *see* Weyl propagation
- volume form, 49
 - spatial, 249
 - spatial, spinorial counterpart, 105
 - spinorial counterpart, 78
- wave coordinates, 387
- wave equation
 - existence theory, 328
 - as a symmetric hyperbolic system, 300
- weakly asymptotically simple spacetimes, 181
- Weingarten map, 56

594

Weingarten tensor, 57
well-posedness, 6, 298
Weyl candidates, 250
Weyl connection, *see* connection
Weyl curvature hypothesis, 561
Weyl propagation, 121
Weyl tensor, 11, 48
 rescaled, 11, 188
 spinorial counterpart, 87
Weyl-Schouten theorem, 118
Whitney's extension theorem, 324, 330
world tensor, 73
world-vector, 74

Index

Yamabe classes, 258
 positive, 269
Yamabe equation, 278
Yamabe invariant/number, 280
Yamabe operator, 256, 508
Yamabe problem, 258, 269
York splitting, 257

zero-quantities, 195, 198, 199, 203, 207

 ϵ -spinor, 67
 $\bar{\partial}$ and $\bar{\partial}$ operators, 228, 242
 $\bar{\kappa}$ -linearity, 34