

## Index

- Allowed harmonics 92
- Ampere law
  - complex 115
  - for B 14, 26
  - for H 26
- Amperian currents 24
- Analytic function 109, 288
- Area of current block 126
- Associated Legendre functions
  - 58, 283
- B H curve 28
- B H product 215, 217
- Bar magnet 211
- Bedstead coil 106
- Bent solenoid 190
- Bessel functions 56, 279
- Bilinear interpolation 249
- Bilinear transformation 142
- Biot-Savart law 6, 25
- Boundary conditions
  - current sheet 17
  - regions with different  $\mu$  33
  - scalar potential 51
  - vector potential 44, 75
- Boundary value problems 59
- Boundary value problem examples
  - conductor near iron sheet 251, 266
  - $\cos(m\theta)$  sheet in iron cavity (A) 85
  - $\cos(m\theta)$  sheet in iron cavity ( $V_m$ ) 87
  - line current in iron cavity 77
  - permeable sphere in field 63
  - rectangular conductor in slot 59
- Cauchy integral formula 290
- Cauchy-Riemann equations 288
- Circular current loop 10, 165
- Coercivity 30, 31, 162, 217
- Complex conjugate coordinates 111, 287
- Complex field 109
  - image 132
- Complex field examples
  - annular block (on-axis) 131, 135
  - block conductor 124
  - circular arc 117
  - $\cos(\phi)$  sheet 120
  - current sheet 116
  - cylindrical block 126
  - doublet 139
  - line current 114
  - magnetized body 139
  - multipole 151
  - rectangular block 129
  - triangular block 140
- Complex force 140
- Complex multipoles 135
- Complex potential 108
- Complex potential examples
  - current sheet 115
  - dipole 151
  - line current 113
  - line current near iron corner 146
  - multipole 150
  - quadrupole 152
  - straight sheet 115
- Complex rotation 109
- Conformal mapping 141, 159, 163, 291
  - line current in iron cavity 142
  - line current near iron corner 144
- Constitutive relations 241
- Continuity equation 2
- Coulomb gauge 41
- Coupling constants 260
- Curie law 28
- Curl operator 276
- Current 2
- Current sheet 3
- Curvilinear coordinates 190
- De Moivre formula 287
- Derivatives (numerical) 246
- Diamagnetism 27

298

Diffusion equation 236  
 Dirac delta function 13, 199  
 Dipole magnets  
   C-dipole 158  
   excitation 154  
   H-dipole 157, 237  
   symmetries 90, 263  
   window frame 154  
 Dirichlet problem 59, 248  
 Displacement current 241  
 Divergence operator 275  
 Divergence theorem 276  
 Domains 28  
 Doublet 138

Easy axis 217  
 Eddy currents 235  
 Effective length 159  
 Electric field intensity (E) 230  
 Electric flux density (D) 240  
 Electric scalar potential 231  
 Electromotance 230  
 Elliptic integrals 293  
 End fields 105  
 Energy stored in magnetic field 20, 215, 232

Faraday's law 229  
 Ferromagnetism 28  
 Finite difference method 245  
 Finite element method 254  
 Finite element (triangular) 255  
 Flux linkage 19  
 Force  
   between current loops 4  
   between two parallel wires 8  
   between solenoid and loop 189  
   complex 140  
   in terms of inductance 20  
   magnetized body 50  
   on charged particle 5  
   on conductor 155  
   on localized current 49  
 Frenet-Serret coordinates 191

Gauss' law for magnetism 11  
 Gradient field 161  
 Gradient operator 275  
 Green's function 68  
 Green's theorem 67  
   complex 124

Harmonic functions 41  
 Helical wiggler fields 208  
 Helix 197  
   relation to solenoid 204  
 Helmholtz coils 178  
 Helmholtz theorem 276  
 Hysteresis 30

*Index*

energy loss 235

Images method  
   circular boundary 37, 79, 115, 144  
   plane boundary 34, 133

Inductance  
   coaxial solenoids 20  
   ideal solenoid 19  
   mutual 19, 170, 188  
   self 19, 232

Integral equation method 68, 258  
 Integrated potentials 147  
 Intrinsic coercivity 30, 217  
 Inverse Helmholtz coils 180  
 Inverse problem 206, 267  
 Iron enhancement 36, 79, 86, 134

Langevin equation 28  
 Laplace equation 41, 53  
   cylindrical coordinates 55  
   polar coordinates 71  
   rectangular coordinates 54  
   spherical coordinates 57  
 Laplacian operator 247, 275  
 Laurent series 289  
 Legendre functions 283  
 Legendre polynomials 177, 284  
 Lenz's law 229  
 Linear materials 27  
 Lines of induction 3, 63, 66

Magnetic charges 53, 213  
 Magnetic circuit 31  
   C-shaped electromagnet 32  
   with permanent magnets 214

Magnetic field  
   block 93, 124  
   circulation 13, 26  
   complex 109  
   current sheet 80, 116  
   divergence 11  
   flux density (B) 3  
   harmonic expansion 72  
   intensity (H) 26  
   radial expansion 170

Magnetic field from conductors  
   annular sector 97, 131  
   circular loop 10, 168  
   circular arc sheet 118  
   cos( $\phi$ ) sheet 121  
   cylindrical block 14, 126  
   dipole 33, 154, 158  
   finite plane sheet 115  
   helix 202  
   Helmholtz coils 178  
   ideal multipole sheet 84  
   infinite plane sheet 8  
   line current 7, 114

- Maxwell tricoil 181
- overlapping circular 95
- pair of loops 178
- parallel current sheets 82
- quadrupole 90, 161
- rectangular block 97, 129
- solenoid 15, 182, 189
- toroid 31, 194
- Magnetic field from image currents
  - annular sector in iron cavity 135
  - block in circular iron 135
  - $\cos(\phi)$  sheet in iron cavity 134
  - line current 132
  - line current in plane boundary 35, 133
  - sheet in circular boundary 134
- Magnetic field from magnetized bodies
  - bar magnet 212
  - dipole moment 47
  - doublet 139
  - magnetized block 25, 104, 139, 264
  - permeable sphere 66
  - rare earth materials 218, 221, 224
  - triangular block 140
- Magnetic flux 3, 40
- Magnetic measurements 241
- Magnetic moment 6, 47
- Magnetic needle 213
- Magnetic units 274
- Magnetization 23
- Maxwell's equations 241
  - complex 112
- Meissner effect 104
- Modified Bessel functions 202, 208, 281
- Multipole field components
  - annular sector 99, 137
  - approximations 90, 153
  - complex 137
  - dependence on current distribution 88
  - dimensionless coefficients 75, 271
  - errors 91, 93, 106, 138
  - inside magnet aperture 74
  - normal 89
  - rare earth materials 221
  - rotating coil 243
  - skew 89
  - symmetries 89, 93
  - trapezoidal block 226
- Neumann problem 59, 248
- Non-allowed harmonics 93
- Ohm's law 236
- Optimization
  - matching solenoid channels 268
  - minimizing higher multipoles 270
- Orthogonal equipotentials 111
- Paramagnetism 28
- Periodic axial fields 209
- Permanent magnet
  - assemblies 224
  - circuit excitation 214
  - materials 216
  - rare earth model 217
- Permeability 4, 27, 29, 31, 162
- Permittivity 240
- Persistent currents 105
- Perturbations 153
- Planar wiggler fields 204
- Poisson equation 41, 255
  - energy functional 255
- POISSON program
  - algorithm 265
  - conductor near iron shield 266
  - permanent magnet 216
  - quadrupole 161
  - sample input file 267
  - solenoid 190
  - window frame dipole 156
- Poles (complex) 288, 291
- Potential
  - complex 108
  - scalar 51
  - vector 39
- Quadrupole magnets
  - circular 161
  - excitation 160
  - hyperbolic 152
  - multipole 152
  - permanent magnet assembly 227
- Racetrack coil 106
- Radial axial field expansion 170
- Refraction at current sheet 18
- Reluctance 31, 215
- Reluctivity 218
- Remanence 30, 217
- Residual 250
- Residue 290
- Residue theorem 291
- Resistivity 30, 161
- Rotating coil measurements 242
- Rowland ring 32
- Saddle coil 106
- Saturation
  - cause 29
  - effects 31, 86, 155, 157, 162, 237
  - modelling 251, 258, 263
- Scalar potential 51
- Scalar potential examples
  - $\cos(m\theta)$  sheet in circular cavity 87
  - dipole 151

300

Scalar potential examples (cont.)  
 inside magnet aperture 73  
 line current 114  
 magnetized body 52, 102, 213  
 permeable sphere 66  
 quadrupole 152  
 rare earth magnets 219  
 Schwarz-Christoffel transformation  
 292  
 line current near perpendicular  
 planes 144  
 Segmentation efficiency 227  
 Segmented magnet assemblies  
 224  
 Separation of variables 53  
 Shape functions 256  
 Sheet theorem 119  
 Skin depth 240  
 Skin effect 239  
 Soft magnetic alloys 30  
 Solenoid magnet  
 block model 189  
 derivative of field 183  
 sheet model 182  
 Spherical harmonics 283  
 Successive overrelaxation 253  
 Successive underrelaxation 266  
 Superconductors 104  
 Susceptibility 27  
 Stokes Theorem 276

*Index*

Toroid 193  
 Torque 5  
 Vector identities 276  
 Vector potential  
 block conductors 94  
 circulation 39  
 current sheet 81  
 definition 39  
 divergence 41  
 Vector potential examples  
 bifilar conductors 43  
 circular loop 167, 169  
 cos( $m\theta$ ) sheet in circular cavity 85  
 dipole 151  
 helical conductor 200  
 ideal multipole sheet 84  
 ideal multipole block 100  
 inside magnet aperture 72  
 line current 42, 77  
 line current in circular cavity 77  
 line current in slot 59  
 localized current 47  
 magnetized body 49  
 quadrupole 152  
 sheet solenoid 187  
 Wiggler 204, 206  
 Zonal harmonic expansion 172