

## Index

- abelian Higgs model, 379
- adiabatic approximation, 316
- adiabatic basis, 105
- adiabatic expansion, 316
- adiabatic frequency corrections, 102
- adiabatic number state, 114
- adiabatic order, 316
- adiabatic regularization, 100
- adiabatic solution, 102
- adiabatic vacuum, 100, 102
- AdS/CFT correspondence, 366
- alkali gases, 391
- anisotropy damping, 380
- anomalous density, 399
- anomalous dimension, 473
- anti-ghost fields, 218
- atom–atom interaction, 397
- back-reaction, 27
- background field method, 343
- bag constant, 430
- baked Alaska, 431
- bare-vertex approximation, 379
- BEC-BCS cross-over, 391
- Becchi–Rouet–Stora–Tyutin (BRST)
  - charge, 220
  - closed, 221
  - exact, 221
  - invariance, 218
  - transformation, 219
- Beliaev damping, 410
- beta function, 366
- Bjorken model, 430
- Bogoliubov approximation, 393, 406
- Bogoliubov coefficients, 99
- Bogoliubov transformation, 98, 421
- Bogoliubov–Born–Green–Kirkwood–Yvon (BBGKY) hierarchy, 29, 51
- Boltzmann entropy, 261
- Boltzmann equation, 54, 56, 313, 323, 356, 385
- Boltzmann theory, 7
- Boltzmann–Langevin equation, 313, 325
- Bose enhancement, 325
- Bose–Einstein condensates, 391
- Bose–Einstein condensation, 391
- Bose–Einstein distribution, 296, 306
- Bose–Einstein statistics, 292
- Bose–Nova, 392
- bottom-up scenario, 438
- Bragg peak, 278
- break-up, 432
- Brownian motion, 42
- bulk stress, 363
- bulk viscosity, 350, 351, 365, 366, 370
- canonical ensemble, 291
- Centauro events, 439
- central region, 431
- chaotic dynamics, 15
- Chapman–Komogorov equation, 35
- chemical equilibration, 385
- chemical freeze-out, 433
- chemical potential, 346, 385, 424
- chiral symmetry restoration, 439
- Christoffel symbols, 338
- classical virial theorem, 42
- closed system, 27
- closed time path, 66
  - boundary condition, 182
- coarse graining, 20
- coherent state, 394, 422
- coherent state representation, 393
- Coleman–Jackiw–Politzer auxiliary field, 441
- collective variable, 409
- collinear events, 438
- collision integral, 322, 360, 361
- collision term, 356
- collision time approximation, 58, 311, 363
- collisionless plasma, 299
- color glass condensate, 438
- condensate band, 415
- condensate occupation number, 423
- condensate wavefunction, 418, 423
- confinement, 430
- conformally invariant theory, 366
- conserving theory, 402
- consistent histories approach to quantum
  - mechanics, 86
- constitutive relations, 360

- correlation entropy, 258
- cosmological constant, 356, 357
- covariant derivative, 335, 338
- critical temperature, 297, 430
- Debye mass, 298
- decoherence, 278
- decoherence functional, 87
- decoherence time, 274, 278
- density of states, 303, 317, 323, 377
- diffusion, 7
  - anomalous, 81
  - normal, 81
- diffusion constant, 370
- Dirac action, 301
- Dirac adjoint spinor, 301
- Dirac matrices, 301
- Dirac spinor, 300, 342
- directed flow, 434
- disoriented chiral condensate, 380, 439
- displacement operator, 134
- dissipation, 7
- dissipative system, 13
- distribution function
  - s* particle, 50
  - one-particle, 50, 317, 318
- divergence type theory, 352, 385
- domain structure, 280
- dynamical Debye screening approximation, 379
- dynamical renormalization group, 315, 382
- dynamo amplification, 483
- early universe, 281
- Eckart prescription, 349
- effective action
  - closed time path, 181
  - coarse grained, 164
  - coarse grained, 148
  - Euclidean, 176
  - in-out, 177
  - loop expansion, 149
  - master, 257
  - one-particle irreducible, 319
  - two-particle irreducible, 195, 297, 316
- effective potential, 175
- effectively open systems, 29
- Einstein relation, 40, 42, 158
- Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen (EPR) paradox, 61
- Einstein–Smolochowsky, 31
- elliptic flow, 434
- emission function, 435
- energy, 346
- energy–momentum tensor, 56, 347
- entropy, 346
- entropy current, 56, 348, 350, 357
- entropy function, 253
- entropy of quantum fields, 251, 252, 255
- entropy production, 348, 350, 356
- equal-time canonical commutation relations, 96
- equilibrium, 12
- equipartition theorem, 39, 40
- ergodic hypothesis, 12
- Euclidean action, 176
- exact renormalization group, 471
- extensive parameters, 346
- extensive quantities, 347
- Fadeev–Popov method, 427
- Fermi–Dirac distribution, 303
- Fermi–Dirac statistics, 292
- Feynman–Vernon influence functional, 60, 69, 151
- field tensor, 215
- filamentation instability, 438
- first law, 346, 348
- first-order theory, 385
- first viscosity, 351
- Floquet exponents, 118
- Floquet theory, 118
- fluctuation–dissipation kernel, 158
- fluctuation–dissipation theorem, 28, 40, 43, 44, 78, 145, 193, 243, 296, 312, 367, 393
- Fock representation, 261
- Fock–Schwinger gauge, 331, 334
- Fokker–Planck equation, 38, 46, 47, 160
- fragmentation region, 431
- free energy, 291, 369
- frequency
  - negative, 97
  - positive, 97
- fully developed turbulence, 383
- gain process, 324
- galactic dynamo, 483
- Galilei invariance, 368
- gap equation, 297, 326, 356, 364
- gapless theory, 402
- gauge covariant derivative operator, 214
- gauge fixing fermion, 219
- gauge fixing parameter, 218
- Gaussian approximation, 379
- Gell–Mann–Low boundary condition, 189
- generating functional
  - closed time path, 181, 292
  - Euclidean, 176
  - in-out, 177
  - two-particle irreducible, 195
- ghost charge, 221

- ghost fields, 218
- ghost number, 218
- Gibbs–Duhem relation, 346, 348, 418
- gluon branching, 438
- gluon emission, 366
- gluon joining, 366
- gluon splitting, 366
- Goldstone theorem, 440
- Gorkov equations, 379
- grand canonical ensemble, 291
- grand canonical partition function, 346
- Gross–Pitaevskii equation, 379, 393, 406
- H-theorem, 56, 356
- Hadamard finite part prescription, 79
- hadrons, 432
- Hamilton equations, 49
- Hanbury–Brown/Twiss (HBT) correlations, 436
- Hanbury–Brown/Twiss (HBT) puzzle, 437
- hard thermal loop resummation, 298
- hard thermal loops, 306
- Hartree approximation, 378
- Hartree–Fock–Bogoliubov approximation, 380, 393, 407
- Hawking effect, 125
- Hawking radiation, 125, 136
- healing length, 398, 409
- heat conductivity, 351, 370
- heat equation, 370
- heat transfer, 349
- Heisenberg equation, 61
- Hessian, 318
- Hilbert transform, 174
- homogeneous functions, 346
- homogeneous mode, 409
- Hugenholtz–Pines theorem, 392, 402
- hydrodynamics, 349
- ideal fluid, 349
- inflationary cosmology, 448
- inflaton field, 281
- influence action, 69, 151
- influence functional, 60
- initial time singularity, 207
- instantaneous diagonalization, 105
- integrability conditions, 358
- intensive parameters, 346
- intensive quantities, 347
- inverse temperature vector, 348
- inverted harmonic oscillator, 266
- irreversibility, 3
- irrotational fluid, 418
- isospin, 439
- Israel–Stewart theory, 385
- Kadanoff–Baym equations, 315, 323, 353, 378
- Keldysh representation, 317, 320
- kernel
  - dissipation, 71
  - noise, 71, 187
- Kibble–Zurek mechanism, 274
- Killing field, 348
- kinetic freeze-out, 433
- Klein–Gordon equation, 96
- Kolmogorov 1941 theory, 383
- Kramers–Kronig relations, 174, 319
- Kramers–Moyal equation, 47, 79
  - quantum, 81
- Kramers–Moyal expansion, 37, 64
- Krook–Bhatnager–Gross kinetic equation, 58
- Kubo–Martin–Schwinger (KMS) theorem, 222, 294, 313, 369, 377
  - Bose–Einstein statistics, 295
  - Fermi–Dirac statistics, 303
- Kugo–Hata ansatz, 222
- Landau damping, 299, 410
- Landau kinetic equation, 385
- Landau–Lifshitz prescription, 349, 352
- Landau–Pomeranchuk–Migdal effect, 366, 438
- Langevin equation, 45, 73, 75, 157, 167, 368
- Langevin theory, 7, 29
- Laplace–Beltrami operator, 122
- Large Hadron Collider (LHC), 429
- large  $N$  approximation, 378
- lattice QCD, 380
- leading logs, 328
- Lehman representation, 296
- Levi-Civita connection, 338
- linear entropy, 264
- linear response theory, 293, 312, 367, 401
- linear sigma model, 440
- Liouville equation, 48, 50, 255
- Liouville–von Neumann equation, 61
- local Lorentz transformation, 342
- long-range coherence, 422, 423
- loop expansion, 190
- Lorentz force, 333
- Loschmidt paradox, 18
- loss process, 324
- Lyapunov exponent, 6
- M theory, 367
- magneto-optical traps, 391
- Markov processes, 35
- mass renormalization, 327
- mass shell, 320
- mass-shell condition, 309

- mass-shell constraint, 333, 341
- master equation, 73, 282, 284
  - quantum functional, 158
- Matsubara contour, 292
- Maxwell action, 300
- Maxwell field tensor, 301
- mean field approximation, 379
- mean free time, 363
- mesons, 429
- microcanonical ensemble, 11
- MINIMAX, 439
- Minkowski modes, 98
- mixing system, 12
- modes
  - hard, 305
  - soft, 305
  - ultrasoft, 305
- molecular chaos, 14, 52, 53
- Mott transition, 391
  
- $N$  representation, 261
- Nakanishi–Lautrup field, 218
- natural frequency, 259
- Navier–Stokes equation, 349, 352
- Noether’s theorem, 397
- noise
  - colored, 156
  - multiplicative, 157
- nonabelian charge, 336
- nonabelian plasmas, 365
- nonadiabaticity parameter, 113
- noncondensate band, 415
- nonequilibrium quantum field theory, 3
- nonequilibrium renormalization group, 385, 470
- nonequilibrium statistical mechanics, 3
- nonlinear sigma model, 440
- nonrelativistic thermodynamics, 346
- normal density, 399
- normal neighborhood, 338
- Novikov identity, 44, 46
- numerical simulations, 374
  
- ohmic bath, 78
- one-body density matrix, 422
- one-loop approximation, 393, 407
- Onsager’s principle, 368
- optical lattices, 391
- Ornstein–Zernike approximation, 376
  
- parabolic cylinder functions, 110
- parallel transport, 342
- parametric amplification, 382
- parametric resonance, 118
- particle creation
  - in dynamical spacetime, 121
  - in external fields, 106
- particle model, 97
- particle number, 346
- particle number conserving formalism, 393, 420
- particle–hole pair, 423
- parton saturation, 437
- Pauli blocking, 378
- Pauli matrices, 398
- persistent structure, 21
- phase transition
  - quantum, 270
  - second order, 271
  - slow-rollover, 283
- $\Phi$ -derivable theories, 392, 402
- phonon, 409
- pion bunching, 436
- pions, 429
- Poincaré recurrence, 17
- Poisson bracket, 47, 320
- Popov approximation, 393, 407
- potential
  - $\phi^4$ , 95
  - $\varphi^3$ , 177
  - contact, 398
- pre-thermalization, 381
- preheating, 381, 475
- pressure, 346
- primordial magnetic fields, 482
- probability theory, 31
- projection operator, 20, 256
- propagator
  - advanced, 172
  - almost translation invariant, 315
  - Dyson, 152, 171
  - Feynman, 152, 171
  - for Dirac fields, 302
  - Hadamard, 172
  - Jordan, 172
  - negative frequency, 152, 171
  - positive frequency, 171
  - retarded, 172
  - thermal, 294
  - translation invariant, 315
- proton, 429
- pseudo-rapidity, 431
- pseudo-scalars, 429
  
- QCD energy scale, 429
- quantum information processing, 391
- quantum open systems, 26
- quantum-to-classical transition, 281
- quark condensate, 430
- quark–gluon liquid, 374, 430

534

*Index*

- quark–gluon plasma, 430
- quarks, 430
- quasi-condensates, 422
- quasi-particle approximation, 320
- quench, 271
  - instantaneous, 274
  - slow, 274
  - transition time, 272, 276
- quench time, 274
- random variables, 32
- rapidity, 431
- rapidity plateau, 431
- Rayleigh–Jeans spectrum, 365, 383, 384
- reduced density matrix, 150
- reheating, 380, 475
- relativistic heavy ion collisions (RHICs), 365, 429
- renormalization group, 470
- response function, 293
- Riemann normal coordinates, 338
- Riemann tensor, 338
- Rindler coordinates, 444
- rotation operator, 132
- rotation parameters, 133
- scattering length, 398, 409
- Schrödinger equation, 60, 63
- Schwinger–Dyson equation, 297, 316
- screening, 298
- screening length, 298
- second law, 346, 349, 351
- second viscosity, 351
- secular terms, 382
- self-energies, 318
- shear stress, 363, 364
- shear viscosity, 351, 365, 370
- Slavnov–Taylor identities, 226
- spectral density, 144
- speed of sound, 349, 359
- spin connection, 343
- spin diffusion, 367
- spinodal decomposition, 278, 380, 446
- squeeze operator
  - single mode, 134
  - two mode, 132
- squeeze parameter, 99, 133
- Stefan–Boltzmann law, 357
- stimulated production, 114
- stochastic Gross–Pitaevskii equation, 393, 415
- stochastic inflation, 281, 450, 452
- stochastic processes, 34
- structure constants, 214, 337
- structure formation, 281, 457
  - effect of colored noise, 457, 458
- subfluctuant variable, 264
- sum rules, 366
- Super Proton Synchrotron (SPS), 429
- superfluctuant variable, 264
- superfluid velocity, 419
- superfluidity, 391
- susceptibility, 369
- symmetry-breaking approach to BEC, 397
- symmetry nonrestoration, 298
- symmetry restoration, 298
  - inverse, 298
- tadpole, 297
- Takahashi–Ward identities, 226
- temperature, 346
- thermal density matrix, 291
- thermal pressure, 357
- thermal state, 291
- thermalization, 374
- thermo field dynamics, 292
- thermodynamic forces, 43
- thermodynamic limit, 420
- thermodynamic potential, 346, 348, 351, 357
- thermodynamics, 346
- time reversal invariance, 328
- time-dependent Ginzburg–Landau equation, 379
- Tonks gas, 391
- topological defects, 374
- trace anomaly, 366, 380
- transition probability, 54
- transport equation, 358
  - covariant, 341
  - on an abelian background, 333
  - on nonabelian backgrounds, 336
- transport functions, 353
- transversal momentum, 431
- transverse mass, 434
- trap potential, 398
- triangle inequality, 254
- Trotter formula, 61
- truncation, 51
- turbulent cascade, 384, 439
- turbulent thermalization, 383
- two-fluid hydrodynamics, 393
- two-loops approximation, 393, 410
- type II superconductor, 379
- uncertainty relation, 265
- Unruh effect, 125
- Van Vleck–Morette determinant, 339
- vierbein, 342

|                                 |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| viscosity bound conjecture, 366 | Weibel instability, 438       |
| viscosity coefficients, 370     | Wigner function, 63, 330      |
| Vlasov equation, 10, 326, 379   | reduced, 75                   |
| quantum, 117                    | Wigner functional, 160        |
| volume, 346                     | Wigner transform, 330         |
| von Neumann entropy, 253, 255,  | Wong equations, 337, 385, 439 |
| 261                             | Wronskian, 97                 |
| wave splitting, 438             | Zeroth law, 346               |
| weakly nonideal fluid, 349      | Zinn-Justin equation, 226     |