

Index

- afterlives, 35, 36
 Ahmed, Sara, 199
 Akşamika, Azra, 165, 166
 Alevis, 40, 192, 196
Alevitische Gemeinde Zu Berlin (The Alevi Community of Berlin), 196
 Algerian National Insurance Company (SAA), 59
Alternative für Deutschland (AfD), 7, 133
 Anatolia, 7, 110
 ancestral lands, 1, 14, 18, 196, 198
 Anderson, Benedict, 33, 34, 35
 Asian-Americans, 6
 assimilation, 75, 83, 158, 159, 169, 174
 Association for German Cemetery Administrators, 147
 attachment
 to places/territories, 51, 191
 transnational, 18
 Austria, 8, 9, 62, 72, 73, 137, 166, 184
 authority, 2, 33, 49, 88, 102–104, 128
 Auyero, Javier, 119, 120
Avrupa-Türk İslam Birliği (ATİB), 73

 Bachmann, Lutz, 132
 Balibar, Étienne, 4, 5, 205
 Belgium, 8, 13, 62, 72, 73, 184
 belonging, 1, 2, 37, 38, 49, 51, 82, 84–89
 Benjamin, Walter, 37
 bereavement, 25, 26, 95, 100, 189
 Berlin, 8, 19–25, 40, 41, 45, 46, 48, 61, 64, 66, 70, 75, 76, 82–84, 88–109, 96, 98, 100, 101, 110, 112, 114–129, 116, 118, 120, 123–126, 130–159, 162–165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 182–187, 190, 192, 194–201, 203, 204
 Kreuzberg, 20, 22, 25, 40, 75, 108, 179, 196, 197
 Berlin Burial Law. *See* burial
 Berlin Burial Law (*Berliner Bestattungsgesetzes*), 184, 185
 body, 16, 20, 28–31, 35–37, 47, 51, 53, 55, 58, 59, 69, 77, 81–83, 89, 90, 99, 100, 111, 113, 116, 118, 121, 133, 134, 161, 162, 166, 175, 177, 178, 181, 182, 186–189, 191, 194, 199, 201, 202, 204, *See also* Corpse; Dead Body
 borders, 2, 4, 14, 39, 61, 69, 77, 202
 boundary, 1, 2, 18, 19, 26, 28, 29, 33, 36, 37, 39, 51, 83, 134, 138, 139, 153, 190, 205, *See also* communal boundaries
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 3
Bundesamt für Verfassungsschutz / Office for the Protection of the Constitution (BfV), 75–76
 bureaucracy, 88, 107
 role of time and waiting in exercise of power, 120
 Weber’s “legal ration authority” and modern subjectivity, 102
 bureaucracy of death, 84–89
 creation of delays in burial compared to Islamic tradition, 188
 and German political order and socio-cultural norms, 115
 interactions of Muslim Undertakers with, 84–89
 perceptions of role of state in German and Turkish funerary services, 1, 19
 role of paperwork and documentation, 102, 112
 bureaucratic rationality, 102, 112

- burial
 and belonging, 84–89
 connection to kinship, 158
 cultural conflicts over, 2
 decisions about, 82
 emotional significance, 174
 importance of familial and territorial
 attachments, 191
 importance of feelings of social
 exclusion, 51
 in Europe, 2
 in Germany, 51, 54, 70, 73, 108,
 116, 140, 184, 193, 194
 in Italy, 18
 Islamic burials, 16, 18, 82, 84, 108,
 174, 193
 laws concerning, 33, 50, 70, 86,
 133, 174, 176, 177, 183, 184,
 186, 190, 192
 meaning of, 1
 physical Landscapes of, 50, 198
 and place-making, 51
 political significance of, 174
 shroud burial, legality and
 feasibility, 175, 186, 187
 significance of land, 177
 symbolic claims of national
 belonging, 206
 temporal Dimensions, 187, 189
- cemetery. *See also* Muslim cemeteries
 Alevi Cemetery, 13, 143
 in Europe, 49, 137, 145, 157
 in Germany, 50
 and (re)signification of territory and
 collective identities, 134
 as sites of political struggle, 134
 in Turkey, 196
- Center for Islamic Theology, 41
 The Center for Political Beauty, 134,
 139, 142, 174
- Christlich Demokratische Union
 Deutschlands / Christian
 Democratic Union of Germany
 (CDU), 7, 41
- citizen, 4, 188
- citizenship
 and belonging, 127
 and identity, 2
 and sovereignty, 86
- collective identity, 4, 38, 50, 138,
 145, 146, 159, 162, 169, *See also*
 identity
- colonialism, 5, 103
- commemoration, 32, 62, 134, 162, 204
- communal boundaries, 26, 29, 83
- community
 communities of color, 5
 ethnic and racial communities, 1,
 11, 107, 122
 minoritized communities, 12, 51,
 92, 127, 128, 129, 146, 174, 192,
 204
 political communities, 28, 33, 34,
 36, 47, 51, 104, 134, 139, 146,
 162, 200, 204
 post-national communities, 5
 religious communities, 2, 14, 27,
 29, 39, 82, 139, 146, 178, 190,
 205
- coronavirus, 15, 38
 and restrictions on posthumous
 repatriation, 14
- coronavirus pandemic, 176, 181
- Muslim deaths and, 17
- corpse. *See also* dead body; mortal
 remains
 commemoration / memorialization
 of, 19
 disposal / management of, 32, 106
 exhumation of, 28, 29, 134, 174,
 187
 materiality of, 28
 ontology of, 29
 politics of, 32
- cremation, 2, 16, 96, 97, 176,
 184, 188
- dead body. *See also* mortal remains;
 corpse
 dead body politics, 26, 27
 mistreatment of, 32
 repatriation of, 15, 38, 59
- death. *See also* end-of-life practices
 among minoritized communities, 129
 cultural dimensions of, 49, 129
 “good” death, 180
 rituals surrounding, 2, 33
 symbolic and cultural dimensions
 of, 49

- death care industry, 25, *See also*
funeral industry
- deathscapes, 134, 139, 145
- “death out of place”, 1, 14, 18, 27, 31,
36, 47, 49, 52–54, 60, 73, 82, 88,
128, 153, 174, 180, 190, 204
- Demirkan, Renan, 102–104
- Denmark, 8, 9, 13, 62, 72, 73, 137,
192
- Der Billig Bestatter (The Discount
Undertaker)*, 97
- Deutsche Friedhofskultur* (German
Cemetery Culture), 147
- Deutsch Türkisches Journal (DTJ), 44,
45, 46
- diaspora, 7, 14, 21, 40, 47, 48, 51, 52,
56, 57, 60, 61, 70, 73, 116, 147,
150, 154, 155, 166, 167, 169,
194, 196
- Diaspora Funeral Insurance and
Assistance. *See also* funeral
funds
- in Algeria, 60
- in Guinea, 60
- in Zimbabwe, 57
- Diogenes the Cynic, 29
- Directorate of Religious Affairs, 40,
41, 45, 60, 69, 178, *See also*
Diyanet
- discrimination, 11, 20, 124, 126, 177,
200
- disposal mentality, 96, 97
- DITIB Funeral Fund
- production of homeland nostalgia,
71
- Diyanet İşleri Türk İslam Birliği*
(The Turkish-Islamic Union for
Religious Affairs or DITIB), 48,
53, 54, 60–79, 81–83, 116, 140,
201
- double consciousness, 3
- DuBois, W.E.B., 3, 21
- Durkheim, Émile, 30
- emigration, 3
- empire, 4, 5, 35
- end-of-life decisions, 1
- end-of-life practices, 1, 2, 14, 17, 19,
51, 83, 107, 170, 192, 204
- epitaph, 50, 152, 153, 170
- Erbakan, Necmettin, 47, 48, 74
- Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 12, 43, 44,
145, 172
- ethnic minorities, 2, 4, 54, *See also*
community
- ethnicity, 6, 22
- ethnography
- in Political Science, 19
- positionality in ethnographic
research, 24
- ethno-racial, 20, 106, 128, 153, 204
- Europe. *See also* Western Europe
- citizenship, 4
- labor recruitment programs, 8
- migration crisis, 4
- migration into, 5
- militarization, 4
- European, 4–6, 11, 16, 17, 22, 38, 40,
41, 48, 50, 51, 53, 59, 60–62, 64,
65, 73, 78, 79, 81, 82, 94, 109,
130, 132, 133, 136, 137, 145,
146, 150, 157, 167, 169, 170,
174, 184, 190
- exclusion, 5, 14, 51, 138, 177, 180,
192, 193, 199, 205, 206
- exile, 43, 197
- fictive ethnicity, 205
- flag, 61, 146, 161–164, 181
- foreign laborer, 8, 9
- foreignness, 5, 11, 200
- Foucault, Michel, 27, 31
- France, 3, 6, 8, 14–18, 22, 33, 38, 53,
55, 59, 62, 72, 73, 136–138, 184,
191
- burial in, 16
- Muslim cemeteries in, 16
- French Muslims, 15, 17, 136, 219
- French revolution, 36
- Friedhof Columbiadamm (cemetery),
135, 139, 141, 142
- Friedhof St-Thomas (cemetery), 135,
139, 141, 143
- funeral
- alternative funerals, 99
- culturally competent funerals, 48
- Islamic funerals, 66, 83, 100, 174,
183
- funeral funds
- in nineteenth century, 47

- funeral home, 1, 18, 19, 48, 52, 62, 65, 66, 83, 84, 92, 94, 97–100, 108, 109, 112, 115, 117, 122, 124, 175
- funeral industry. *See also* deathcare industry
- economics and marketization of, 87
 - in Germany, 52
 - public image of, 93
 - stigmatization of, 122
 - undertakers and the history of undertaking, 87
- Gastarbeiter* (“*Guest Worker*”)
- program*, 8, 9, 10, 11, 131, 179
- Gauland, Alexander, 7
- German identity, 6, 75
- Germany, 6, 7, 9, 12
- Guest Worker program, 8, 9, 10, 52, 75, 103, 112
 - immigration policy and public opinion in, 10
 - Kreuzberg, 20, 22, 40, 75, 108, 179, 196, 197
 - and minority populations, 6
 - multiculturalism and, 8
- ghusl, 65, 181, 182, 183
- Gilroy, Paul, 4
- globalization, 1
- good death. *See* death
- good death and culturally competent care, 180. *See also* death
- Gordon, Avery, 35
- grave. *See also* tombstone
- architectural features of, 40, 134, 145
 - with images of individuality, 160
 - with multilingual inscriptions, 147
 - with national and patriotic symbols, 160
 - portraits and photographs on, 161
 - as a reference point, 157
 - as a semiotic object, 147
 - texts and epitaphs on, 50
- Greece, 8, 10
- guest worker, 9, 10
- Guest Worker. *See* Labor Migration
- Guest Worker program, 9. *See also* “*Gastarbeiter*”
- Guest Worker Program, 10
- Gülen, Fetullah, 42–45
- Gülenists, 40
- gurbet
- meaning of, 62, 71, 173, 174
- Hadith, 67, 165, 177, 179, 181, 188
- hafiz*, 116
- Hall, Stuart, 3–5
- Hertz, Robert, 30
- Hizmet movement, 43
- home(land)
- nostalgia for, 71
- Hometown Associations (HTAs), 57
- in Mexico, 57
- host society, 3, 9, 39, 63
- iconization of the dead, 50, 129
- identity
- collective identity, 4, 38, 50, 138, 145, 146, 159, 162, 169
 - struggles over in burial grounds, 2
- IGMG funeral fund
- financial support for burial in Europe, 73
- IGMG funeral fund
- financial support for repatriation, 54
- imam, 17, 40–46, 84, 85, 108, 110, 116, 132, 140, 174
- immigrant labor force, Germany, 9
- immigrant/immigration. *See also* labor migration; migration
- discrimination against in German labor and housing markets, 76
 - in Europe, 4, 5
 - and integration, 9
 - perpetual immigrant, 6
 - persons with a migration background, 7
 - public opinion concerning, 10
 - transnational identification, 12
- immortality, 35
- inclusion, 2, 14, 18, 47, 51, 180, 205
- Initiative Kabir, 145
- integration, 4, 9, 12, 17, 20, 21, 38, 49, 75, 83, 87, 88, 92, 102, 106, 117, 118, 121, 125, 173, 174, 196
- invisible racialization, 5
- Islam. *See also* Muslims
- beliefs about death and afterlife, 151
 - in France, 16

- Islam. *See also* Muslims (cont.)
 funerary traditions, 176, *See also*
 Islamic funerary traditions
 in Germany, 41
 role of Turkish state in matters
 concerning Islam in Europe, 41
 in Turkey, 41
 Islamic Community National Vision
 (IGMG), 47, 48, 53, 54, 73–85,
 108, 109
 Islamic funeral homes, 18, 19, 48, 52,
 108, 122
 Islamic funerary traditions, 133
 history of, 177
 impact of German burial laws on,
 185, 190
Islamische Gemeinschaft Milli Görüş
 (Islamic Community National
 Vision or IGMG)
 advocacy of, 75
 relationship with German state, 54
 Islamists, 40
 Islamophobia, 6
 Istanbul, 12, 19–21, 69, 76, 116, 140,
 150, 172
 Italy, 8, 9, 10, 17, 18, 33, 38, 73, 133,
 180, 191
- Kemalists, 40
 Kinship, 142, 157
 Kohl, Helmut, 10, 11, 216
 Kreuzberg, 20, 22, 40, 108, 179, 196,
 197, *See also* Berlin
 Kristeva, Julia, 29, 30
 Kurdish Muslims
 second and third generation in
 Germany, 7
 Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK), 194
 Kurds, 40, 73, 194
- labor migration, 4, 8, 9
 labor migration. *See* Gastarbeiter
 Program
Landschaftsfriedhof Gatow
 (cemetery), 124, 135, 139,
 141–143, 186
 Laqueur, Thomas, 29–32, 36, 149,
 150
 liminality, 9, 12, 21, 82
- Mali, 15
Marmara İlahiyat Fakültesi (The
 Divinity School of Marmara
 University), 116
 Mbembe, Achille, 27, 28
 membership, 2, 17, 18, 38, 47, 48,
 52–83, 88, 129, 146, 157, 162,
 174, 193, 200, 204–206
 memorialization, 19, 32, 49, 52, 54,
 98, 134, 138, 144, 158, 204
 memory, 129–170
 Merkel, Angela, 7, 8
 migrant, 1, 3–6, 9, 10, 13, 15, 19, 22,
 35, 37–39, 51, 54, 57, 58, 61, 63,
 71, 73, 77, 79, 81, 115, 134, 153,
 157, 174, 179, 180, 191, 192,
 193, 194
 migration, 3, *See also* labor migration;
 immigration
 to Germany, 8, 10
 migration crisis, Europe, 4
Milli Selamet Partisi, 74, *See also*
 National Salvation Party
 minaret, 40, 136, 150, 164–166, 169
 minority communities, 13, 52, 54, 86,
 88, 121, 127, 159, 170, 204
 ethnic, 2, 4, 54
 ethno-racial, 20, 128, 153, 204
 French, 15
 religious, 20, 50, 86, 107, 122, 128,
 129, 138, 139, 153, 170, 174,
 189, 191, 204
 misrecognition, 21, 124
 Morocco, 8, 10, 59, 157, 191
 mortal remains. *See also* dead body;
 corpse
 disposal of, 2
 Mosque, 16, 17, 40, 76, 132, 136,
 137, 139, 141, 142, 151,
 165–168, 183, 201
 mosque communities, 73
 mourning, 25, 27, 89, 98, 100, 116,
 181, 206
 multiculturalism, 2, 4, 22
 German, 8
 Muslim
 civil society organizations, 52
 exclusion of, 18
 in Germany, 7

- Kurdish, 1, 6, 7, 18, 19, 21, 31, 46, 49, 73, 86
 stereotypes about, 49, 87, 122
 Sunni, 13, 46, 73, 178
 Turkish, 64
 undertakers. *See* Muslim undertakers
 Muslim cemeteries; *See also*
 tombstone; grave
 and collective identity, 138
 in Europe, 137
 in Germany, 133
 shortage of, 16
 Muslim undertakers. *See also*
 undertakers
 and bureaucracy of death, 84–89
 German funeral industry, 95
 perceptions of burial decisions as
 reflection of ties to homeland and
 cultural identity, 2, 50, 170
 perceptions of differences in
 funerary culture, 129
 role as mediators between minority
 communities and the German
 state, 88, 106–107, 118
 and stereotypes about Islam/
 Muslims, 49, 87, 88, 100, 107,
 122, 124, 127, 128
 Muslims, 1, *See also* Islam
 Alevi, 136
 Bosnian, 164, 165
 discrimination against, 126
 Kurdish, 192–198
 stereotypes about, 88, 100, 124,
 127, 128
 Turkish, 163
 undertakers of, 84–89
 mutual aid, 47, 53–56, 63, 67, 77,
 79, 83
 myth of return, 9, 14, 206
 nation
 national belonging, 162
 national identity, 4, 54, 83, 116,
 146, 163, 204
 nationalism, 33, 35, 197
 nationality, 4, 34, 54, 78, 79, 191
 nationhood, 4
 nation-state, 2, 35, 162, 205
 National Salvation Party, 74, *See also*
 Milli Selamet Partisi
 Native American Graves Protection
 and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA),
 37
 naturalization, 9, 126
necropatriotism, 47, 53, 71, 83, 206
 necropolitics, 27, 28, 32
 Netherlands, 8, 11, 13, 16–18, 59, 62,
 63, 72, 73, 184, 187
 Neukölln, 20, 25, 115, 130, 132, 142,
 171, 188, 194, 203
 Norway, 8, 62, 72–74, 81
 Notre Dame de Lorette Cemetery, 137
 Office for the Protection of the
 Constitution (*Bundesamt für*
 Verfassungsschutz or *BfV*), 75,
 76
 origin, 1–3, 7, 10, 12–13, 18, 22, 25,
 35, 39, 40, 53, 57, 82, 90, 103,
 115, 116, 125, 153–155, 157,
 159, 170, 174, 177, 189, 190,
 192, 197
 Otherness, 5, 11
 out of place, 1–5, 11, 14, 18, 27, 31,
 36, 47, 49, 52–54, 60, 73, 82, 88,
 128, 153, 169, 174, 180, 190, 204
 ownership, 38, 51, 117, 175, 197, 199
 Özil, Mesut, 12
 Özoğuz, Aydan, 7
 Patriotische Europäer gegen die
 Islamisierung des Abendlandes
 / Patriotic Europeans against
 the Islamization of the West
 (PEGIDA), 132, 133
 perpetuity, 2, 176
 persons with a migration background,
 7, *See also* immigrant
 place-making, 37, 38, 49, 139, *See also*
 burial
 Plato, 29
 Poggenburg, Andre, 7
 policymakers, Germany, 9
 political asylum, 134, 197
 political communities, 6, 28, 33, 34,
 36, 47, 51, 104, 134, 139, 146,
 162, 200, 204

- political inclusion, 2, 47
- political life, 24, 35, 36, 60, 105, 110, 121, 139
- political membership, 2, 17, 18, 50, 51, 54, *See also* membership
- politics of dead bodies, 27, *See also* dead body; corpse
- politics of identity, 5, *See also* identity
- politics of mourning, 27, 206, *See also* mourning
- population, 1, 5–7, 10, 13, 16, 20, 28, 39, 51, 55, 66, 73, 88, 104, 146, 163, 180, 184, 205
- Portugal, 8, 10, 58, 191
- postcolonial melancholia, 4
- postcolonial migrants, 10
- posthumous repatriation, 2, 14, 48, 58, 73, 81, 82, 86, 197–199, *See also* repatriation
 - restrictions due to coronavirus pandemic, 14
- post-mortem procedures, 52
- practices
 - end-of-life practices, 1, 2, 14, 17, 19, 38, 51, 54, 83, 107, 170, 178, 192, 204
 - memorialization practices, 19, 52, 204
 - posthumous practices, 2
- race, 4–6, 22, 79
- racial, 2, 4, 5, 11, 20, 55, 92, 103, 104, 107, 122, 124, 138, 189
- racism, 4, 5, 22, 103, 200
 - racism without races, 4
- recognition, 2, 12, 35, 75, 76, 80, 194, 198
- religion, 5, 6, 22, 41, 45, 55, 60, 61, 69, 79, 185, 189, *See also* Muslims; Islam
- repatriation, 13, 14, 16, 19, 34, 37, 38, 47, 51, 53, 54–60, 65, 69, 71, 72, 77, 83, 121, 141, 157, 170, 174, 177, 182, 190, 193, 195–197, 199, 200, 204, 206, *See also* posthumous repatriation
- restorative justice, 37
- Said, Edward, 3, 197
- shroud, 65, 65, 70, 80, 90, 175, 177, 181–187, 202, *See also* burial
- social cohesion, 4, 22
- social exclusion, 51, 177, 192, 193, 199, *See also* exclusion
- social solidarity, 77, 83, 153
- Société Algérienne d'Assurance / Algerian National Insurance Company (SAA), 59, 60
- socio-cultural integration, 49, 88, 102, 106, 117, 118, 121, *See also* integration
- Socrates, 29
- soil
 - significance of in determining burial location, 51
 - significance of soil, 193, 205
- Sontag, Susan, 161
- sovereign power, 2, 27, 32
- sovereignty, 26, 27, 33, 86, 162
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands / Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD), 51, 96
- Spain, 8, 10, 13, 17, 18, 155, 180, 191, 192
- Sweden, 8, 9, 13, 62, 72–74, 81, 191
- Switzerland, 8, 62, 72–74, 79, 81, 137, 184
- territory, 39, 134, 177, 193, 197, 205, *See also* place
- Thatcher, Margaret, 10
- The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier, 33
- Thucydides, 33
- tradition, 2, 4, 15, 36, 40, 86, 98, 115, 120, 121, 166, 173, 176, 178, 180–182, 185, 188, 189, 191, 196
- transnational
 - transnational deathways, 19
 - transnationalism, 39, 49
 - transnational migration, 39, 49, *See also* migration; immigration
- Tunisia, 8, 10, 163, 191
- Turk, 125

<i>Index</i>	235
Turkey, 8, 12, 13, 19–22, 35, 40–48, 50, 53, 60–63, 65, 69, 71–74, 77, 81, 103, 104, 108–110, 112, 113, 115, 117, 119, 172–174, 179, 185, 188, 193–197, 199–202, 206	Ulfkotte, Udo, 132, 133, 134
<i>Türkischer Friedhof</i> (cemetery), 135, 139, 142	United Kingdom, 5, 8, 14, 55, 57, 73, 74
Turkish Directorate of Religious Affairs (Diyanet), 40, 42, 60, 69	<i>Verband der Islamischen Kulturzentren</i> (VIKZ), 73
Turkish Muslims, 64, 73, 140, 163 estimated percentages repatriated to Turkey for burial, 10, 15, 16, 50, 56, 57, 71, 72, 74, 152, 154, 161, 163, 193	Verdery, Katherine, 28, 29, 205
Turkish Republic, 10, 60, <i>See also</i> Turkey	Vico, Giambattista, 38
Turkish-Germans, 13	Wan, Ekin, 31
Turkish-Islamic Union for Religious Affairs (DITIB), 47, 53, 60, <i>See</i> <i>also</i> DITIB	Weber, Max, 102, 127
	xenophobia, 6
	Yezidis, 40
	Yugoslavia, 8, 10
	Zelizer, Viviana, 56, 87, 90, 91