

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	xi
Introduction	1
Part I Between the Sahara and the Atlantic Ocean	
1 The Ethnic State of Gajaaga	49
2 African Slavery versus the Slave Trade(s): Social Stratification Is Not Merchant Slavery	99
Part II Atlantic Slavery, Kingship, and Worship of Nature	
3 Trans-Saharan and Transatlantic Gajaaga	147
4 Matriarchy, Ecology, and Atlantic Slave Trade	193
Part III Gajaaga at the Center, the French Empire at the Edges	
5 Resisting the French Empire	269
6 Bridging Empire and Hinterland: Ayuba Suleyman Diallo: Powerbroker and Empire Maker	367
Conclusion: Africans’ Agency between Atlantic Cannibalism and Slavery Violence	409
<i>Bibliography</i>	421
<i>Index</i>	438
	v