

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	xv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Historical Perspective	1
1.2 Refractive-Index Profiles	3
1.3 Relevant Optical Processes	5
1.3.1 Power-Loss Mechanisms	6
1.3.2 Chromatic Dispersion	7
1.3.3 Intensity Dependence of Refractive Index	10
1.4 GRIN Materials and Fabrication	11
1.5 Overview of Book's Contents	14
2 Wave Propagation	19
2.1 Wave Equation for a GRIN Medium	19
2.1.1 Frequency-Domain Approach	20
2.1.2 Weakly Guiding Approximation	21
2.2 Mode-Based Technique	23
2.2.1 Hermite–Gauss Modes	24
2.2.2 Laguerre–Gauss Modes	26
2.3 Power-Law Index Profiles	30
2.3.1 WKB Approximation	31
2.3.2 Number of Modes and Propagation Constants	32
2.4 Modal Excitation and Interference	34
2.4.1 Modal Coupling Efficiency	34
2.4.2 Multimode Interference	37
2.4.3 Excitation of a Specific Mode	38
2.4.4 Intermodal Dispersion	39

2.5	Optical Propagation in GRIN Media	42
2.5.1	Quantum-Mechanical Approach	42
2.5.2	Moment-Based Quantum Technique	43
2.5.3	Variational Method	45
2.5.4	Eikonal-Based Technique	49
3	Focusing and Self-Imaging	55
3.1	Geometrical-Optics Approximation	55
3.1.1	The Ray Equation and Its Solution	56
3.1.2	Meridional and Skew Rays	57
3.1.3	ABCD Matrix and Ray Tracing	59
3.2	Wave-Optics Description	60
3.2.1	Propagation Kernel for a GRIN Medium	60
3.2.2	Self-Imaging in Parabolic GRIN Media	62
3.2.3	Gaussian-Beam Propagation	64
3.2.4	Experiments on Self-Imaging	68
3.3	Focusing and Imaging by a GRIN Lens	69
3.3.1	Focusing by a GRIN Lens	69
3.3.2	Imaging by a GRIN Lens	72
3.4	Applications of GRIN Devices	75
3.4.1	GRIN Rods as a Planar Lens	75
3.4.2	Medical Imaging	76
3.4.3	Fiber-Optic Sensing	78
3.4.4	Fiber-Optic Tweezers	80
4	Dispersive Effects	84
4.1	Impact of Chromatic Dispersion	84
4.1.1	Propagation Equation for Mode Amplitudes	85
4.1.2	DGD-Induced Broadening of Pulses	87
4.1.3	GVD-Induced Pulse Broadening	88
4.2	Average Pulse Broadening	90
4.2.1	Impulse-Based Model	91
4.2.2	Extension to Gaussian Pulses	92
4.3	Random Mode Coupling	93
4.3.1	Coupled-Mode Equations	94
4.3.2	Polarization-Mode Dispersion	95
4.3.3	Intermodal Power Transfer	97
4.3.4	Spatiotemporal Fluctuations	100
4.4	Non-modal Approach	101
4.4.1	Spatiotemporal Propagation Equation	101

Contents

ix

4.4.2	Simplified Time-Domain Equation	102
4.4.3	Frequency-Domain Solution	104
4.5	Applications	105
4.5.1	Optical Communication Systems	105
4.5.2	Biomedical Imaging	107
5	Nonlinear Optical Phenomena	111
5.1	Kerr Nonlinearity	111
5.1.1	Kerr-Induced Self-Focusing	111
5.1.2	Impact of Self-Focusing on Self-Imaging	112
5.1.3	Moment-Based Approach	116
5.2	Pulsed Optical Beams	117
5.2.1	Frequency Chirp and Self-Phase Modulation	117
5.2.2	Nonlinear Propagation Equation for Pulses	120
5.2.3	Spatiotemporal Solitons in GRIN Media	121
5.2.4	Effective Time-Domain NLS Equation	124
5.3	Modulation Instability and Solitons	128
5.3.1	Modulation Instability	128
5.3.2	Graded-Index Solitons	131
5.3.3	Impact of Intrapulse Raman Scattering	134
5.4	Modal Approach to Nonlinear Phenomena	137
5.4.1	Coupled Multimode Nonlinear Equations	137
5.4.2	Intermodal Cross-Phase Modulation	141
5.4.3	Intermodal Four-Wave Mixing	142
5.4.4	Intermodal Raman Scattering	143
5.4.5	Intermodal Brillouin Scattering	145
5.5	Applications	146
5.5.1	Supercontinuum Generation	146
5.5.2	Spatial Beam Cleanup	151
5.5.3	Second Harmonic Generation	154
5.5.4	Saturable Absorber for Mode-Locking	156
6	Effects of Loss or Gain	163
6.1	Impact of Optical Losses	163
6.2	Mechanisms for Providing Gain	165
6.2.1	Doping with Rare-Earth Materials	166
6.2.2	Stimulated Raman Scattering	169
6.2.3	Four-Wave Mixing	172
6.3	Raman Amplifiers and Lasers	177
6.3.1	Raman-Induced Beam Cleanup	177

6.3.2 Evolution of Pump and Signal Beams	178
6.3.3 Raman-Induced Narrowing of Signal Beam	180
6.3.4 Experimental Results	183
6.4 Parametric Amplifiers	187
6.4.1 Intermodal Four-Wave Mixing	188
6.4.2 Phase Matching by the Kerr Nonlinearity	189
6.4.3 FWM Theory for GRIN Fibers	193
6.5 Doped-Fiber Amplifiers and Lasers	196
6.5.1 Amplification of CW Beams	196
6.5.2 Amplification of Short Pulses	200
6.5.3 Experimental Results	201
6.6 Spatial Solitons and Similaritons	203
6.6.1 Case of Planar Waveguides	204
6.6.2 Axially Varying Gain	207
6.6.3 Similaritons in GRIN-Fiber Amplifiers	208
7 Nonuniform GRIN Media	214
7.1 Axially Varying Refractive Index	214
7.1.1 Geometrical-Optics Approach	215
7.1.2 Wave-Optics Approach	217
7.2 Tapered GRIN Fibers	219
7.2.1 Linear Tapering	220
7.2.2 Other Tapering Profiles	220
7.3 Quantum-Mechanical Techniques	222
7.3.1 Solution in the Adiabatic Approximation	223
7.3.2 Invariant-Based Solution	224
7.3.3 Solution in the Heisenberg Picture	225
7.3.4 Solution Based on Group Theory	227
7.3.5 Solution Based on Squeezing	230
7.4 Periodic Axial Variations	232
7.4.1 Sinusoidal Modulation of Core's Radius	233
7.4.2 Quantum Approach	235
8 Vortex Beams	241
8.1 Basic Polarization Concepts	241
8.1.1 Stokes Vector and Poincaré Sphere	241
8.1.2 Linear and Circular Polarization Basis	244
8.2 Vortex Beams with OAM	245
8.2.1 Linearly Polarized Vortex Modes	245
8.2.2 Circularly Polarized Vortex Modes	248

Contents

xi

8.2.3	Radial and Azimuthal Polarizations	249
8.3	Generation of Vortex Beams	250
8.3.1	Structured Optical Elements	250
8.3.2	Liquid Crystals and Metasurfaces	252
8.3.3	Fiber-Based Devices	254
8.3.4	Vortex Mode Sorters	256
8.4	Propagation of Vortex Beams	258
8.4.1	Laguerre–Gauss Beams	258
8.4.2	Gaussian Vortex Beams	259
8.4.3	Airy and Bessel Vortex Beams	260
8.4.4	Impact of Random Mode Coupling	261
8.5	Applications	264
9	Photonic Spin-Orbit Coupling	269
9.1	Mechanisms for Polarization Changes	269
9.1.1	Anisotropy and Birefringence	269
9.1.2	Origin of Photonic Spin-Orbit Coupling	274
9.2	Polarization-Dependent Phenomena	277
9.2.1	Circular Birefringence and Geometrical Phase	277
9.2.2	Photonic Spin-Hall Effect	279
9.2.3	SAM-to-OAM Conversion	280
9.3	Vector Modes of GRIN Media	282
9.3.1	Perturbative Approach	283
9.3.2	Analytic Form of Vector Modes	285
9.4	Quantum-Mechanical Approach	287
9.4.1	Approximate Solution	287
9.4.2	Evolution of Coherent States	289
10	Photonic Crystals and Metamaterials	292
10.1	Basic Concepts	292
10.1.1	Photonic Crystals	292
10.1.2	Metamaterials	297
10.2	Graded-Index Photonic Crystals	299
10.2.1	Graded-Index Planar Waveguides	300
10.2.2	Photonic Crystal Fibers	303
10.3	GRIN Metamaterials	305
10.4	GRIN Metasurfaces	308
11	Impact of Partial Coherence	315
11.1	Basic Concepts	315

11.1.1	Degree of Coherence	316
11.1.2	Partially Polarized Light	318
11.1.3	Frequency-Domain Description	319
11.2	Propagation-Induced Changes in Coherence	320
11.2.1	Evolution of Cross-Spectral Density	321
11.2.2	Self-Imaging of Partially Coherent Beams	322
11.3	Partially Coherent Beams in GRIN Media	324
11.3.1	Evolution of a Partially Coherent Gaussian Beam	325
11.3.2	Changes in Spectral Intensity	326
11.3.3	Changes in the Optical Spectrum	328
11.3.4	Spectral Degree of Coherence	330
11.4	Partially Polarized Gaussian Beams	331
11.4.1	Polarization Matrix of an Optical Beam	331
11.4.2	Changes in the Degree of Polarization	332
11.4.3	Changes in the State of Polarization	334
<i>Appendix A</i>	Quantum Harmonic Oscillator	337
<i>Appendix B</i>	Fractional Fourier Transform	340
<i>Index</i>		342