

Index

- Aaron, 43, 46, 349
 Abbasid, 53, 234, 341
 abbot, 46, 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 56, 58, 63, 131, 194,
 278, 280, 284, 285, 287, 288, 324, 345,
 370, 374
 Abraham of Farshut, 369
 Abraham, bishop of Syene and
 Elephantine, 324
 Abu Mena, 23
 Adaima, 166, 167, 168
 administration
 Arab, 138
 monastic, 43, 54, 55, 133, 286, 321, 322, 324
 village, 92
 Aela, 278
 agriculture, 22, 45, 49, 52, 59, 64, 227, 274
 fields, 49, 53, 55, 57, 59, 64, 85, 92, 139, 203,
 204, 365
 Ainun-Saphsaphas, 42, 43
 Ajlun, 43
 Akhmim, *see* Panopolis
 Akoris, 137
 al-Isfahani, Abu al-Faraj, 53
 al-Maqdisi, 348
 al-Waqidi, 53
 Aleppo, 53
 Alexandria, 110, 111, 134, 362–4, 368–71, 375,
 377, 378
 Amarna, 17, 218, *see also* Kom el-Nana
 Amman, 54, 56
 Ammon, letter of, 368
 Ammonios, Count, 85, 89
 ampelourgoi, 139
 amphora, 86, 115, 130, 132, 133, 135–7, 202,
 204, 312
 animal
 stall, 223
 Antaiopolis, 79, 365
 Anthony of Choziba, 49
 Antinoe, 134
 Antony, Saint, 1–3, 152, 359, 372
 Apa Paieous, 365, 371
aparchai, 278, 284
aparche, 139
 Aphrodito, 15, 27, 76–95, 134–5, 140, 141, 243
 Apion estate, 8, 139, 141, 145
Apophthegmata Patrum, 3, 158, 239, 360
 Arab conquest, 77
 Arabia, 15, 41–64, 343, 345, 346, 373
 Arabic, 63, 76, 101, 235, 274, 300, 313, 334
 archaeobotany, 163, 221–2
 archaeozoology, 163
 archimandrite, 54, 141, 345
 Armant, 318
 Assiut, 76, 130
 Assumption, feast of, 47
astika tax, 79, 80, 82, 83, 87, 95, 135
 Aswan, 17, 26, 130, 135, 196, 222, 298–306, 313,
 318, 324, 325
 asylum, 47
 Athanasius, 242
 Athanasius, Saint, 1, 3, 152, 370, 371
 Athribis, *see* Atripe
 Atripe, 19, 196
 Ayyubid period, 300

 Bahariya Oasis, 28
 bakehouses, *see* bakeries
 bakeries, 46, 153, 155, 157, 164, 169, 312
 Baladhuri, 348
 baptism, 14, 25, 43, 340, 341, 349
 Barsauma, monk, 42
 basilica, 278, 304, 336, 338, 339, 340,
 341, 349
 Basilus, 116–18
 basins, 17, 140, 155, 156, 309, 310, 312, 345
 baskets, 4, 104, 240, 241, 257
 Bawit, 11, 17, 18, 20, 92, 100, 107, 108, 122,
 130–4, 137–47, 163, 172, 220
 beans, 152
 bequests, 13, 146, 289
 Bethlehem, 57, 345
 Bishop Nicholas, 116–18
 boats, 26, 133, 362–8, 371, 378
 body, 158, 248, 325
 bones

- animal, 19, 347
 fish, 19
 human, 23
 books
 cost of, 21, 234, 236, 237, 238–41, 255, 257
 donation of, 324
 exchange of, 233, 376, 380
 possession of, 376
 production of, 8, 21, 27, 28, 100, 233–63, 376
 bread, 21, 43, 152, 153, 158, 176, 201, 216, 226, 283, 289, 312, 341, 347
 flour, 154, 309, 312
 mill, 153, 222, 223, 308–9, 312, 346, 362
 oven, 163, 164, 165–7, 171, 175, 200
 production of, 152, 156, 157, 158, 159, 164, 169, 176, 200, 312, 346
 British Museum, 10
 brother, 47, 120, 159, 219, 263, 283, 315, 316, 317, 349, 363, 364, 370, 371
 buffalo, 216, 217
 burials, 25, 105, 183, 185, 186, 205, 338

 cadastre, 79, 80, 82–4, 85, 86, 89, 92, 93, 135
calefactorium, 192
 caliph, 53, 234
 Callinicum, 185, 205
 calves, 18
 camels, 60, 107, 133, 218, 224, 363, 366, 378
 carts, 366, 367, 378
 cattle, 213, 215, 216, 219, 220, 225, 226, 324, 366
 cells, monastic, 1, 28, 46, 54, 106, 132, 183, 184, 238, 303, 336, 338, 339, 340, 348, 367
 cemeteries, 185, 305
 ceramics, *see* pottery
 cereals, 60, 64, 147, 218, 348
 barley, 60, 61, 62, 131, 347
 straw, 212, 223
 wheat, 140, 158, 243, 277, 288, 345, 347, 362
 chorion/choria (fiscal units), 89, 90, 92, 93, 117
 Choziba, 49, 54
 church of Hatre, 304
 church of Psote, 304
 church of Sts Sergius and Bacchus, 274, 280
 coenobitic lifestyle, 203, 340
 coenobitic monastery, 7, 15, 43, 45, 54, 99, 100, 131, 182, 183, 186, 203, 338
 Constantine, Emperor, 22, 371
 Coptic, 9, 10, 11, 21, 28, 76, 84, 101, 130, 137, 212, 213, 219, 227, 233, 234, 235, 236, 247, 248, 251, 256, 298, 300, 305, 313, 314, 317, 319, 321, 322, 323, 324, 380
 Sahidic, 236, 319
 Coptic Museum, 247, 262

 courtyard, 119, 153, 155, 156, 164, 165, 166, 166, 168, 184, 217, 308
 cows, 214, 216, 217, 224
 credit, 110–13, 120
 creditors, 12, 100, 112
 cultivation, 19, 57, 59, 61, 62, 129, 139, 147, 348, 378
 Cyril of Alexandria, bishop, 371, 375
 Cyril of Scythopolis, 3, 41, 45, 46, 49, 57, 60, 278, 286, 287, 289

 date palms, 62
 Dead Sea, 42, 54, 57, 61
 deeds, 48, 325
 Deir Ain Abata, 55, 57, 61, 342
 Deir Anba Hadra, 24, 130, 135, 196, 198, 222, 223, 298–325
 Deir el-Bachit, 167, 168, 172, 198, 202
 Deir el-Bala'izah, 24, 100, 107, 108, 130, 132
demosion (tax), 139
 Dhiban, 336
 diet, monastic, 18, 43, 62, 64, 132, 152, 153, 158, 162, 163, 174, 176, 207, 221, 312, 359
 diocese, 55, 56, 346, 350, 370
 Diocletianic Edict, 244
 Dioscorus of Aphrodito, 76–8, 84, 86, 88, 89, 92
 donations, 4, 10, 13, 20, 22, 45, 46, 47, 50, 51, 55, 57, 64, 88, 203, 205, 207, 244, 247, 257, 260, 271–90, 324, 348, 372, 378, 379
 donkeys, 216, 218, 366, 367, 378
 donors, 23, 47, 51, 55, 140, 174, 205, 241, 248, 254, 257–63, 273–90, 340, 349, 351, 378
 Dorginarti, 311
 drink, 158, 160, 284
 drought, 49, 56, 61
 dung, 153, 212–27
 dye, 108

 Ed-Deir, 184
 Edfu, 244, 318
 Egeria, 337, 338
 Elephantine Island, 298, 303, 304
 elite, 22, 23, 55, 160, 215, 371
 Elusa, 41, 47, 63
 Emesa, 51
 Emmaus–Nicompolis, 50
 endowments, 4, 62, 63, 64, 287, 314, 323–5, 349
 Ephraim, Saint, 183
 epitropos, 55
 Era of the Martyrs, 317
 Esna, 166, 167, 168, 224, 318
 Eudokia, Empress, 22
 euergetism, 51, 349

- Euphratensis, 183
 Euphrates, River, 53, 186
 Evagrius of Pontus, 161, 162
 ez-Zantur, 61, 62
- fasting, 153, 158, 207
 Fatimid period, 234, 302
 Fayum Oasis, 15, 17, 21, 101, 106, 109, 130,
 133, 136, 139, 166, 233–63, 376
 fertiliser, 225
 fig trees, 62
 First Cataract, 298, 300, 303, 304
 first fruit, 278, 284
 fish, 19, 111, 158
 fish sauce, *see garum*
 Flavius Phoibammon, 134
 flax, 19, 366
 fodder, 61, 131, 217–24
folles/folles, 348
 food
 consumption, 18–21, 61, 62, 152, 159, 205,
 243, 255, 298, 312, 325
 preparation, 8, 152, 153, 156, 158–76, 190,
 199, 200, 201, 213, 217, 223
 Frange, resident monk of Theban Tomb 29,
 28, 100
 fruit/fruit trees, 53, 62, 204, 348
 fuel, 62, 135, 159, 167, 175, 176, 212–27
 fullery, 309, 312
- Gadara, 52
 Galilee, Western, 14, 23, 52, 61
 gardens, 46, 49, 53, 57, 59, 62, 152, 158, 187,
 201, 202, 203, 204, 342
garum, 153, 309, 312
 Gaza, 3, 48, 115, 274, 338, 372, 373
 George, Saint, 47
 Ghazali, 196
 Ghor, 61
 Ghor es-Safi, 61, 349
 gifts, 13, 20, 22, 25, 238, 271–90
 dona, 281, 282
 eulogiai (blessings), 43, 272, 273, 275–89
 munera, 281
 prophorai (offerings), 271–90
 goats, 217, 242, 243, 255, 366
 goldsmith, 108, 293
 governors, 53, 88
 graffiti, 317, 321
 grain, 60, 61, 147, 152, 158, 204, 241, 257, 279,
 284, 311, 325, 346, 347, 365, 366, 367, 376
 silos, 202, 204, 311, 312
 Gregory the Great, Pope, 48
- guesthouses, 47, 48
- Hamamat Ma'in, 58
 Hejira, 317
 Helena, Empress, 22
 hermitages, 15, 24, 54, 99–122, 166, 224, 302,
 338, 339, 340, 345, 351, 376
 hermits, 3, 46, 47, 54, 100, 183, 186, 284, 302,
 337, 340, 345, 359, 373
 Hermopolite nome, 11, 82, 130, 134, 139, 145
 Hesban, 55
 Hilarion, Saint, 3, 41
hirta, 183, 186
Historia Lausiaca, 372
Historia Monachorum, 372
 Holy Land, xii, 7, 15, 43
 horses, 216
 Horsiesios, Regulations of, 152
 hospices, 47, 78
 hospitals, 19, 20, 47, 287
 hostels, 47, 48, 204
 household archaeology, 153, 154–7, 173, 190
- Ibion Sesembythis, 134
 illnesses, 50, 158
 infirmaries, 169, 175
 ink, 250, 257, 319, 322, 325
 Isaiah of Scetis, 373
 Islamic period, 54, 61, 62, 170, 174, 299, 334
- Jebel Harun, 59–62, 342, 349
 Jerash, 347
 Jericho, 46, 47
 Jerome, Saint, 3, 41, 162, 374
 Jerusalem, 7, 22, 46, 48, 50, 187, 274, 283, 284,
 286, 336, 345
 John Cassian, 158
 John Moschus, 49, 285
 John the Almsgiver, 286
 Jordan Valley, 334, 373
 Jordan, River, 50–64
 Judean Desert, 13, 24, 45, 57, 60, 278
 Justinian, Emperor, 22
 Justinianic legislation, 54
- karpophoriai* (fruitbearings), 279, 284
 Kellia, 7, 24, 161, 163, 166, 169, 172, 175,
 224, 308
 Khan el-Ahmar, 57
 Khirbet adh-Dharih, 62
 Khirbet Daria, 51
 Khirbet ed-Deir, 50, 57, 200, 201
 Khirbet el-Mukhayyat, 334, 345, 349

- Khirbet el-Murassas, *see* monastery of Martyrius
- Khirbet es-Samra, 51
- Khirbet Siyar al-Ghanam, 57
- kitchens, 119, 120, 152–76, 181–207, 218, 303, 308, 312, 346
- Kom el-Nana, 17, 19, 174, 222–26, 227, *see also* Amarna
- kometika* tax, 79, 82, 83, 95
- lamps, 137, 250, 312, 347
- Laura of Euthymius, 46, 47, 49
- Laura of San Saba, 50, 345
- lay people, 79, 282, 284, 285, 289, 348
- lay people (in monasteries)
 servants, 121
- leather, 21, 104, 236, 239, 256, 257
- legal documents, 165, 324
- legumes, *see* pulses
- Leontius of Damascus, 54, 61
- Limestone Massif, 14
- liturgical calendar, 173
- liturgical services, 278
- liturgy, 169, 279, 281, 289, 306, 312
- livestock, 10, 21, 226, 227, 236, 255
- Livias, 42
- loans, 100, 111–3, 138, 141, 142, 147
- locusts, 49
- luxury, 160, 161, 174
- Ma'ale Adummim, 187
- Madaba, 51, 60, 62, 334, 340, 341, 345, 346, 348, 349, 350
- Makuria, 302, 319
- Mamluk period, 299, 300
- markets, 22, 63, 130, 248, 306, 325, 372
- Matrona, 285
- Melania the Elder, 22
- Melania the Younger, 22, 286
- Melitian, 370, 371
- Melitian Church, 362
- Memorial of Moses, *see* Mount Nebo
- Merkourios, 305
- Mesopotamia, 183, 185
- metanoia*, 258, 259, 263
- Middle Kingdom, 311
- monastery of Apa Apollo, 11, 17, 20, 92, 122, 130, 131, 137, 141, 143, 145, 163, *see also* Bawit
- monastery of Apa Jeremias, 17, 130, 131, 134, 136, 137, 169, 172, 195, 196, 219, 220, 222, 223, *see also* Saqqara
- monastery of Apa Paul, Western Thebes, *see* Deir el-Bachit
- monastery of Apa Phoibammon, 10, 12, 147, 167, 168, 287, 324
- monastery of Apa Shenoute, *see* White Monastery
- monastery of Apa Sourous, 15, 80, 92, 95, 135, 140
- monastery of Apa Thomas, 17, 130, 131, 133, 138, 169, 172, *see also* Wadi Sarga
- monastery of Hathor, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 368, 371, 378
- monastery of Hipponon, 141
- monastery of John the Little, 163, 166, 172, 174, 222–27, *see also* Wadi Natrun
- monastery of Kalamon, 110, 236, 249, 250
- monastery of Kayanos, 51, 56, 58, 336, 344, 350
- monastery of Mar Elias, 62
- monastery of Mar Zakkai, 186, *see* Tell Bi'a
- monastery of Martyrius, 187, 191
- monastery of Metanoia, 369
- monastery of Smin, 86, 135
- monastery of St Aaron, *see* Jebel Harun
- monastery of St Antony, 154, 155
- monastery of St Catherine, 48
- monastery of St Hilarion, 47
- monastery of St Paul, 154
- monastery of St Sergius, 51, 275, 276, 278, 280, 281, 289, 290
- monastery of St Simeon, *see* Deir Anba Hadra
- monastery of the Holy Virgin, 252, 255
- monastery of the Theotokos, 54, 55, 62, 336, 341, 345, 350
- monastery of Theodosius, 46, 345
- money, 13, 16, 21, 48, 100, 108, 111, 112, 113, 121, 134, 236, 240, 241, 248, 367, 368
- Moses, resident of Theban Tomb 29, 131
- Mount Hor, 43
- Mount Nebo, 26, 43, 51, 54, 55, 56, 58, 62, 334–51
- Mount of Olives, 286
- mud stoppers, 132
- Muslim, 300
- Nag Hammadi, 361–80
- Naqlun, 99–122, 166–9, 172, 249, 376
- Nebo, *see* Mount Nebo
- necropolis, 167, 334
- Negev, 13, 25, 41, 45, 52, 274
- Nepheros, archive of, 26, 361, 362, 364, 365, 378
- Nessana, 13, 50–52, 61, 64, 271–90
- New Kingdom, 10, 218, 225

- New Testament, 26, 236, 240, 247, 283, 286, 321, 349
 Nikephorion, *see* Callinicum
 Nile Delta, 218, 225
 Nile Valley, xiii, 9, 29, 99, 130, 133, 137, 278, 304
 Nile, River, 19, 26, 28, 115, 136, 147, 222, 225, 303, 304, 360, 367, 369, 371, 377
 Nitria, 372, 374, 375, 379, 380
 novices, 156, 203, 315, 316, 359, 368
 Nubia/Nubian, 19, 28, 195, 196, 311, 315, 319
- oikonomos*, 54, 55, 56, 89, 122, 152, 258, 350
 oil, 13, 14, 28, 63, 115, 158, 202, 325, 363, 364
 castor, 18, 309, 312
 for lamps, 18, 325
 olive, 18, 213
 press, 18, 62, 82, 136, 184, 212, 312
 production of, 92, 137, 309, 312
 sesame, 18
 Old Kingdom, 218
 Old Testament, 26, 236, 247, 334, 349
 oratory, 46, 89, 306
 orchards, 79, 203, 204
 Osrhoene, 183
 ostrakon/ ostraca, 10, 16, 28, 100, 137, 138, 144, 145, 146, 158, 218, 219, 238, 239, 304
 oven, 153, 159–76, 200, 201, 213–24, 306, 308, 310, 311, 312, 346
 hearth, 164, 169, 170, 171, 174, 175, 306, 308, 312
 kanun, 159, 166, 171, 174, 223, 224, 306
 stove, 159–75, 223
 tannur, 200, 201
 Oxyrhyncha, village of, 106, 109
 Oxyrhynchite nome, 141, 144, 242, 365
 Oxyrhynchus, 9
- Pachomian federation, 130, 364, 368, 370, 377
 Pachomius, Saint, 152, 162, 199, 247, 362, 366, 368, 377
 painters, 21, 233, 236, 248, 251–3, 256–7, 259, 263, 305
 Palm Sunday, feast of, 47
 palm trees, 10
 Panopolis, 15, 135
 paramonarius, 56
 patronage, 22, 23, 27, 43, 45, 54, 64, 334, 340, 344, 348–51
 patrons, 22, 137, 234, 237, 257, 259, 260, 261, 290
 Pella, 347
 Peter the Iberian, 338, 373
- Petra, 13, 42, 43, 46–9, 59, 61, 62, 342, 349
 papyri, 46, 48, 57, 62, 64
 Pharan, 50
 Pharaonic period, 10, 21, 300
 Philae, 303, 305
 Piacenza pilgrim, 26, 46, 47, 338
 pilgrimage, 3, 7, 22–4, 27, 43, 54, 274, 282, 351
 pilgrims, 23, 24, 41, 43, 47, 122, 171, 175, 184, 203, 322, 337, 338, 347–9, 361
 flasks, 23
 souvenirs, 16, 23, 115, 116, 214
 tokens, 23
 pistachios, 347
 plague, 49
 plantations, 203
 Pompeii, 309
 poor, 26, 46, 47, 49, 203, 215, 240, 283, 285, 288, 303, 317, 318, 324, 325
 Porphyry of Gaza, 50
 potters, 115, 135
 pottery, 16, 17, 23, 104, 116, 135, 136, 137, 140, 153, 156, 163, 164, 169, 171, 186, 196, 201, 204, 213, 214, 238, 313, 341, 347
 cooking pots, 115, 168
 kiln, 130, 140, 347
 miniature vessels, 16, 113, 115
 production, 17, 21, 28, 135
 storage, 130
 workshop, 17, 85, 86, 115, 135, 136, 137, 362
 poultry, 18
 prayers, 1, 3, 24, 25, 258, 285, 286, 314, 317, 319, 320, 321
 niche, 119
 Procopius of Gaza, 372
 Ptepouhar, 236, 249, 251, 258
 pulses, 60, 62, 348
 beans, 158
 broad beans, 62
 chickpeas, 62
 lentils, 62, 159
 lupin, 62
- Qal'at Sim'an, 23
 Qasr el-Banat, 184, 204
 Qasr el-Wizz, 196, 198
 Qasr Ibrim, 310
 quarries/ quarrying, 301, 339
 Qubbet el-Hawa, 304, 305, 321
- Rabbula, Canons of, 184, 203
 rainwater, 59, 204, 342
 refectory, 24, 163, 167, 168, 169, 172, 181–207, 303, 369

- remembrance, 279, 314, 317, 320, 321
 renunciation, 99, 239
 Rihab, 51, 56
 rope, 4
 rules, monastic, 18, 20, 152, 153, 158, 162, 183,
 199, 205, 237, 241, 364, 369, 379
- Sabas, Saint, 46, 49, 60, 62, 289, 373
 salt/salted food, 19, 111, 131, 152, 158, 309
 Samuel of Kalamon, 106, 110, 249
 Saqqara, 130, 131, 136, 137, 172, 195, 196, 219,
 220, 223
 Saracen, 45, 49, 60
 Sayings of the Desert Fathers, *see*
 Apophthegmata Patrum
 Scetis, 338, 372, 373, 380
 scribes, 21, 93, 107, 108, 139, 233–63, 276,
 280, 322
sebakh, 219, 220
 Sergius, Saint, 50, 51, 56, 274–81, 284
 sharecropping, 139, 145
 sheep, 18, 216, 217, 218, 242, 243, 244, 255,
 348, 366
 Shelomi, 52, 61
 shelter, 53, 348
 Shenoute of Atripe, Saint, 12, 23, 132, 135, 162,
 163, 199, 241, 247, 369, 371
 Shivta, 47
 silos, 311
 Sir, 53
 Siyagha, 334–51
skolastikoi, 340
 slaves, 46, 290
 smells, 152, 173, 175
 Sobaita, 47
 Sohag, 76, 81, 130, 172, 176, 196, 247, 252, 305
solidus/solidi, 48, 83, 90, 111, 112, 239, 240, 243,
 244, 245, 278, 286, 349
 Sophronius, 46, 284, 347
 soul, 257, 314, 320, 325, 375
 Sozomen, 42
 stelae, funerary, 305, 313–16, 317
 Stephan the Sabaite, Saint, 54
 steward, 56, 122, 141, 152, 273, 276, 280,
 288, 350
 storage, 16, 21, 111, 113, 119, 120, 137, 146, 166,
 167, 169, 175, 176, 195, 204, 218, 306, 310,
 312, 313, 362, 367
 stylites, 7, 54, 56, 57, 183, 346
 Sudan, 311
 Syene, *see* Aswan
- tables (in monasteries), 162, 172, 193, 197
 taste, 172, 173, 175, 199, 206
 tax/taxation, 15, 48, 51, 63, 79–94, 112, 134,
 138, 142, 144, 242, 275, 277–8, 280, 376
 tax register, 83, 86, 90
 Tebetny, 106, 109, 121, 122
 Tell Bi'a, 181–207
 Tell Tuneinir, 185, 195
 temple, 42, 59, 99, 130, 137
 Temple of Hatshepsut, 10
 Temple of Isis, 303
 Temple of Khnum, 304
 Temseu Skordon, 83, 84
 textile, 19, 156, 160, 241
 dye shop, 19
 loom installation, 19
 production, 19, 28
 Theban region, 147, 167, 324, 325
 Thebes, 10, 28, 131, 172, 215, 237, 242, 255
 Tigris, River, 53
 tithe, 278, 351
 tombs, 24, 28, 100, 130, 131, 167, 304, 339
 Touton, 236, 249, 251, 252, 254, 258, 259
 trade, 17, 20, 22, 25, 26, 27, 61, 108, 204, 225,
 226, 274, 278, 300, 312, 313, 325, 361, 373,
 378, 380
 transportation, 17, 18, 363, 378
 travel/travellers, 366–80
 tremis/tremisses, 245, 348
 Tur Abdin, 182, 188
 Turmanin, 184
 Tuttul, 181, 186
- Umayyad period, 54, 76, 77, 341
 Umm er-Rasas, 51, 56, 57, 346, 347
 Uyun Mousa, 42, 51, 56, 58, 334, 336, 337, 342,
 344, 350
- Valens, Emperor, 374
 vegetables, 49, 59, 64, 152, 158, 204, 226
 Verina, Empress, 285
 vinegar, 141
 vineyards, 20, 47, 53, 55, 79, 85, 129–47
- Wadi el-Kharrar, 349
 Wadi el-Natrun, 163, 166
 Wadi Musa, 63
 Wadi Natrun, 197
 Wadi Sarga, 17, 107, 108, 130–3, 138, 146,
 147, 169
 water, 45, 59, 132, 141, 152, 153, 163, 167, 186,
 199, 204, 338, 348, 351
 cisterns, 46, 52, 58, 59, 167, 184, 201, 204,
 340, 342

- water (Cont.)
 irrigation, 85, 134, 139, 140, 202, 204, 342
 management, 201, 341, 342
qaddus pots, 17
saqiyya, 17, 215, 217
 wastewater, 339
- White Monastery, 12, 18, 19, 23, 80, 81, 87, 88,
 93, 94, 135, 158, 162, 176, 196, 240, 241,
 247, 252, 257, 305, 362, 369, 379
- wills, 47, 159, 279, 287, 344
- wine, 53, 86, 108, 112, 117, 147, 158, 202, 213,
 241, 274, 275, 279, 284, 288, 294, 312,
 325, 341
 as food ration, 131
 as payment, 131
 boiled, 138, 144
 consumption, 20, 132, 133, 141
 distribution of, 112, 113, 118
 donation of, 118
 for use in liturgy, 131
 list from Saqqara, 131
 production, 8, 16, 63, 135, 136, 138, 146,
 309, 312
 used in liturgy, 63
 winepress, 14, 18, 52, 58, 63, 64, 135, 345,
 346, 351
- wine jars, 131
 angeia, 140
 delivery in Thoth, 138, 139, 140
 empty (*koupha*), 132, 137, 139
 LRA 1, 136
 LRA 7, 137
- wool, 18, 48, 154, 242, 243, 257
- worship, 1, 20, 23, 24, 77, 130, 302,
 314, 320
- writing, cursive, 322
- xenodochium, *see* guesthouses
- Zeno, Emperor, 22