

## Index

- activity types, 51, 80, 127, 144, 169
- arbitration (of disputes), 51, 106
- argumentum ad absurdum*, 16, 20
- Aristotle, 8, 13, 16, 17, 33, 53–56, 127, 165–167, 193, 201
- art of controversy, 199–205, 220, 230, *see also Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm*
- audience, 6, 14, 33, 36, 41, 48, 80, 95, 102, 108, 122–124, 126, 152, 173, 212
- Austin, John Langshaw, 23, 32, 42, 51
- Brandom, Robert, 63
- built environment, 68, 70–71, 113, 131, 137, 199–200, 213, 215
- burden of proof, 171, 176, 192
- callout, 80, 108, 128, 139, 230, 235
- Cicero, 201, 204
- Clark, Herbert, 34–37, 40, 64, 80, 86, 89, 99, 101, 103, 115
- Clayoquot Sound, 224
- climate change, 6, 13, 70, 119, 145–158, 175, 179
- coalition-building, 104–105
- collective deliberation, 13
- commitment set, 77, 79, 103
- common ground, 62, 73, 93, 95, 102–104, 156, 177, 213, 218
- comparativism, 75–76, 170, *see also reason, practical*
- compliments, 37–40, 43
- conceptual engineering, 72
- contradiction, 16, 55, 60, 76, 102, 141, 160, 169, 171, 182, 185
- contraries, 171, 184–185
- contrariness, 77
- contrast class, 76–77, 170–181, 185, 219
- contrastivism, ix, 76, 167–174, 185, 198, 234
- co-production of discourse, 104–107, 193, 225
- Craig, Robert, 29, 67, 69, 87, 114
- Dascal, Marcelo, 70, 204–205
- Davidson, Donald, 163
- design, *see also built environment*
  - adversarial design, 87, 226, 229–231
  - argumentative design, 128–131
  - critical design thinking, 226–231
  - design language, 199–200, 213, 221–226, 228–229, 232
  - double design, 225–226
  - instrumental design, 226–227
  - message design, 29, 159
  - speculative design, 226–229
- Dewey, John, 22–23
- digitalization, 9, 68
- dialectic, dialectics, *passim*
  - proof, apagogic *see Proof, dialectical*
  - proof, dialectical, 168
  - tier, dialectical, 150 *see also Johnson, R.*
- dialogue, *passim*, ix, 8, 11, 27, 28, 31, 48, 49, 53, 92, 99, 101, 112, 164, 165, 169, 173, 210
- dieselgate, *see Volkswagen*
- disagreement, *passim*
  - disagreement, deep, 70, 93, 177
  - disagreement, expansion, x, 120, 126, 128–130, 137, 144, 159–160, 234
  - disagreement, management, *passim*, 12, 33, 70, 83–85, 88, 108, 151, 209, 215, 228, 232, 235
  - disagreement, polylogical, 75, 128–130, 132, 142, 145, 156–157, 193, 200, 221–222, 228–229
  - disagreement, space, 40, 75, 96, 128–131, 137, 139–141, 145, 150, 152, 154, 158–160, 162, 172, 176–177, 182, 184–185, 189, 193, 196, 200, 205, 211, 215, 220–226, 231
- Dretske, Fred, 170–171, 177, 178
- Dummett, Michael, 18–19, 164
- Dutilh Novaes, Catarina, 17–18, 21, 169
- Eemeren, Frans Hendrik van, 14, 15, 24, 27–28, 47–52, 64, 72, 74, 78, 86, 95, 101, 104, 109, 120–128, 157, 163, 166–169, 178, 182–184, 192, 209, *see also pragma-dialectics*

- Facebook, 7, 10–11, 84, 146, 188–191  
 Fallacies  
*ad hominem*, 157, 192  
*ad consequentiam* 192  
 begging the question *see petitio principii*  
 composition and division, 193  
 evading the burden of proof, 192  
 false dilemma, xi, 162, 177, 179–185, 188, 197  
*ignoratio elenchi*, 192  
 many questions, 53, 165, 185  
*petitio principii*, 164, 165, 185  
 straw man, 192  
 Fogelin, Robert John, 164, 177  
 Fracking, *see fracturing, hydraulic*  
 fracturing, hydraulic, 132–145, 175  
 Framers of the US constitution, *see Jefferson, Thomas; Madison, James*  
 Garfinkel, Harold, 63  
 Gas, shale, *see fracturing, hydraulic*  
 Goffman, Erving, 40–41, 61, 79, 89, 90, 99–100, 115, 153  
 Goodnight, G. Thomas, 24, 29, 30, 207  
 Goodwin, Charles, 41, 61, 65, 69, 77, 80  
 Goodwin, Jean, 28, 30, 67  
 Goodwin, Marjorie Harness, 41, 61, 65, 69, 77, 80  
 Grice, Hebert Paul, 23, 42, 103, 109, 163, 178  
 Guardian, The, 145–160  
 Habermas, Jürgen, 7, 22, 27–28, 53, 84, 109, 166, 174, 211  
 Hamblin, Charles, 14, 15, 17–19, 24, 53–54, 77, 79, 86, 92, 103, 127, 157, 163–167, 169, 178, 185, 192, 210–211, 213  
 Hymes, Dell, 41, 80, 115  
 Illocution, *see also speech act*  
     act, illocutionary, 42  
     force, illocutionary, 48, 102  
     pluralism, illocutionary, 102  
 indirectness, 35–36, 102  
 infrastructure, 59, 62, 68, 69, 74, 84–85, 88, 113–114, 129–137, 153, 191, 193, 208, 213, 220, 232  
     inversion, infrastructural, 137  
 intelligibility, 62–64  
 Jackson, Sally, vii, 26, 40, 62, 64, 68, 70, 86–87, 116, 128–130, 144–145, 161, 176, 199, 208–209, 221, *see also* disagreement space  
 Jacobs, Scott, 26, 32, 62, 67, 87, 106, 128–130, 144–145, 161, 176, 211, *see also* disagreement management  
 James, William, 22  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 12  
 Johnson, Ralph H., 15, 47, 56, 120, 124, 126, 150, 163, 166, 210  
 Joint intentional activity, 62  
 Kerbrat-Orecchioni, Catherine, 38, 90–92, 98, 101–105, 115  
 Kim, Jim Yong, 148, 155  
 Krabbe, Erik C. W., 15, 19, 47, 50, 51, 55–56, 77, 79, 101, 103, 157, 165, 169, 210–211  
 Laar, Jan Albert van, 50, 169  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 33, 203–208, 211, *see also* Art of controversy  
 Levinson, Stephen, 41, 61, 62, 64, 80, 90, 99, 115  
 Lewis, David, 42, 45, 103, 109  
 Logic, *passim*, 14–18, 20, 25, 27, 28, 31, 34, 55, 64, 92, 102, 138, 163, 165, 169, 180, 181, 184, 185, 198, 203, 204, 210, 233  
 Madison, James, 10–12, 22  
 majority-minority divisions, 105, 110  
 macro-actor, 81  
 Mandeville, Bernard, 195–196, 205  
 March, James Gardner, 111  
 Maynard, Douglas, 63, 77, 80  
 McKeon, Richard, 15, 47, 54, 201, 204, 207  
 mediation (of disputes), 51, 106, 110, 129  
 Mercier, Hugo, 18, 65–66, 110, 195  
 meta-argument, 151  
 meta-dialogue, 210, 231, *see also* Craig, Robert; Krabbe, Erik C.W.; Tomasello, Michael  
 Misak, Cheryl, 23, 67  
 Modus tollens, 75  
 monologue, 8, 56, 89, 92, 98  
 multiparty conversation, x, 38, 40–41, 89  
 multiple-recipient design, 101–102, 218  
 negotiations, 4, 50, 105, 142, 192  
 noncontradiction, principle of, 16, 52  
 Ockham's Razor, *see* William of Ockham  
 Oil, shale, *see fracturing, hydraulic*  
 ordinary language philosophy, 23–24, 27  
 participation framework, 80, 82, 99–100, 153  
     production roles  
         animator, 79–81, 152  
         author, 79–81, 153  
         principal, 79–81, 106–108, 153  
     reception roles  
         ratified hearers, 80–82, 99–100, 142, 153, 156–157  
         overhears, 6, 80, 99  
         eavesdroppers, 6, 80, 99

*Index*

263

- Peirce, Charles Sanders, 22  
 Perelman, Chaïm, 15, 21, 24, 95, 127, 163  
 Plato, 15–20, 194  
 Pragma-dialectics, 27, 47–49, 52, 109, 120–128, 182–184, 209  
 Price, Huw, 67  
 profiles, dialectical, 101, 123  
 proposition, 54, 76–77, 102, 170–171, 180, 182
- Questions  
 alternative, 183–184  
 critical, 27, 67, 78, 164, 168–169, 178  
 open *see* wh-questions  
 Polar *see* questions, yes/no  
 under discussion, 175–177  
 Wh-questions, 55, 77, 175, 183–185  
 yes/no, 55, 175, 183–184
- reasoning, practical, 75–76, 151, 163, 170, 183, 209, *see also* comparativism  
 reason, Reasoning, *passim*  
 reasonableness, 7, 29, 45, 52, 164, 176, 178, 187  
 reduction, dyadic, viii, ix–x, 5–6, 8–9, 14–21, 25, 28, 33–58, 74, 82, 89–90, 98–115, 119, 124, 131, 163, 166, 167, 174, 183–184, 235  
*reductio ad absurdum*, *see argumentum ad absurdum*  
 rhetoric, *passim*  
 rhetoric vs. philosophy, 15  
 roles, argumentative, 79, 107–109, 157, 193, 218, 225  
 Ryle, Gilbert, 16–20, 23–24, 26
- Sacks, Harvey, 34, 37–42, 86, 89, 90, 100, 115, 208  
 Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 120–125  
 schemes, argument, 78, 164  
 Schön, Donald, 198, 206  
 Science Court, 228–229  
 Searle, John Rogers, 36, 42, 51, 70, 85, 129, 163, 193  
 serendipity thesis, 20, 34, 46, 49, 51–57, 161  
 Shell, Royal Dutch, 120–128, 132, 144, 149  
 Simmel, Georg, 51, 84–85, 95, 105–106, 109–110, 112, 177  
 Simon, Herbert, 198, 226  
 Sinnott-Armstrong, Walter, 169–171, 176–177, 195  
 Social Media Platforms, ix, 6, 9, 12, 80–81, 107, 187, 206–208, 229, *see also* Facebook; Twitter  
 Social ontology, 50–51, 59, 70, 84–85, 88, 109, 114, 220, 231, 235
- sociolinguistic work, 63, 67–68, 70, 81, 112  
 sociolinguistic practices, 59, 62, 68–69, 71, 226  
 Socrates, 7, 10, 15, 19, 163, 168, 194  
 Dialogue, Socratic, vii–viii, 11, 16–18, 28  
 speech act, 23, 25–26, 32, 36, 42–43, 51, 102, 128, 151, 178  
 speech act theory, ix, 27, 42, 47–48, 51, 89  
 Sperber, Dan, 18, 65–66, 103, 110, 163, 178, 195  
 stakeholder theory, 108  
 strategic maneuvering, 52, 122–123, 126–127  
 syllogism, 17, 233  
 syllogism, disjunctive, 180  
 Sylvan, Richard (aka Routley, Richard), 92–94, 113, 166–167, 177
- third parties, 6, 9, 80, 106–109, 130, 137–138, 213, 225  
 Tindale, Christopher William, 98, 120, 123–126  
 Tomasello, Michael, 36, 61–62, 67–69, 84–85, 96, 103, 110, 163, 226  
 Topos / Topoi, 54  
 Toulmin, Stephen, 15, 21, 24, 27, 31, 109, 127, 163, 167, 169, 204–206, 233  
 Tracy, Karen, 29, 87  
 Tutu, Desmond, 147, 154  
 Twitter, viii, 9, 146, 158, 179, 202, 212–213, 230  
 Williams, Evan, 9, 202  
 Dorsey, Jack, 202–203, 211–212
- US constitution, 10–12
- valid(ity), 15–18, 27, 55, 86, 166–167, 180–182, 194, 204  
 validity claims, 27, 166  
 venue, 51, 71, 73, 83, 99, 108, 127, 131, 187, 191, 219  
 venue creation, 144, 189–190  
 venue entrepreneurship, 144  
 venue shopping, 143–144  
 Volkswagen, 175, 185–193, 196–197, 199
- Walton, Douglas Neil, 19, 20, 47–48, 50–51, 77, 79, 101, 103, 154, 157, 165, 169, 178, 209
- Willard, Charles Arthur, 24, 29  
 William of Ockham, 33
- YouTube, 91, 187, 229
- Zarefsky, David, 24, 95, 153  
 Zuckerberg, Mark, 10