Index

Aboriginal Australians, 207–10
assimilation among, 208–9
flag, 209
historical decline in population, 207–8
population growth among, 208
representation in Parliament, 209
reserves, 207–8
Aboriginal Family Voluntary Resettlement Scheme, 208
Aboriginal Peoples Television Network (APTN), 206
Aboriginal Voices Radio Network, 206
Acholi, 131
Adana province (Turkey), 97
Africa, 2, 9, 20, 23, 43
assimilation in, 111–13
colonialism in, 126
African Americans, 185, 214–15
Afrikaners, 39, 157
Afrobarometer, 151–3
Afyon province (Turkey), 91
agricultural productivity, 32, 41
in Uganda, 126
agriculture
contribution to GDP, 32, 119
employment in, 32–3, 36, 81
in ancient Greece, 47
in Botswana, 140, 151–2
in Indian reservations, 167
in Somalia, 119
in Turkey, 91, 105
in Uganda, 123–6
Alabama, 183
Alevism, 86, 97
Algeria, 70
Allport, Gordon, 6
American Indian Chicago Conference, 173
American Indian Movement (AIM), 173–4
American Indians. See Native Americans
Amin, Idi, 125–6, 130
Anderson, Benedict, 73
Angola, 136
Anguilla, 223
Ankara, 92–3, 96, 99–100
Anter, Musa, 98
Antigua and Barbuda, 223
Apache, 165, 166
Aquash, Anna Mae, 173
Arabs, 28, 89, 93
Argentina, 223
Arizona, 165, 176, 185
Armenians, 39–90
Assembly of First Nations (Canada), 206
assimilation
among Aboriginal Australians, 208–9
among indigenous peoples of Canada, 205–6
among Māori, 190–2
among Native Americans, 175
as caused by industrialization, 12
definition of, 23
in Africa, 111–13
in ancient Greece, 47–8
in ancient Rome, 48–50
in Botswana, 148–54
269
assimilation (cont.)
in England, 57–9
in France, 51
in Northern Ireland, 60
in Romania, 55
in Russia, 54
in Scotland, 59
in South Africa, 62
in the Ruhr valley, 60
in Turkey, 95–7, 100–5
in Ukraine, 54
in Wales, 60
state efforts at preventing, 55, 63–4, 168–9, 190
state efforts at promoting, 15, 65, 216–17
Atatürk, Kemal, 84–6, 90–4, 96–7, 101
Ateso language, 134
Athens, ancient, 47–8
Atlas Narooud Mira, 66–75, 115
Auckland, 189–92, 203–4, 210
Australia, 207–10
Aboriginal Land Rights (Northern Territory) Act of 1976, 209
Aboriginal reserves in, 207–8
elections in, 208–9
land rights in, 209
Australian Aborigines’ League, 208
Austromarxism, 53
Aydn province (Turkey), 96

Babirwa, 144, 150
Baganda, 127–8
Bahiratube, 144
Bakiga, 127–30, 133
Balopi Commission, 146
debate over, 155–6
Report, 154–5
Balopi, Patrick, 146, 155
banknotes, 143–4
Banyankole, 133
Bapedi, 144
Barre, Siyad, 14, 110, 116–18, 120, 122–3
Basarwa, 144, 157–8
Basque Country, 51–2
Batagwenda, 133
Batalaite, 136
Bateteti, 145
Batlokwa, 133
Batswana, 145, 156
Bkagatla, 145
Bkwana, 139, 145, 153–5

Index

Bala, 145, 149
Bangwaketse, 145, 148, 155
Bangwato, 145, 148, 150, 156
Barolong, 145, 155
Batawana, 145
Batlokwa, 145, 158
m’erafe, 144, 149, 151, 157
Batswapon, 144
Belarus, 53
Belfast, 60
Belgium, 52
Belize, 223
Bellecourt, Vernon, 173–4
Benet, 131
Bey, Nuri, 89
bi-lingualism, 188
Bohemia, 53–4
Borno, 9, 31
Botswana, 20
assimilation in, 148–54
cattle herding in, 138
chiefs in, 145–7, 149
colonialism in, 138–9
constitution of (1966), 146, 154
diamond industry in, 139–40, 148
drought in, 139–41
ethnic minorities in, 158
flag, 143
food imports in, 140–1
House of Chiefs (Nile ya Dikgosi), 146, 154–5
labour market in, 141–2
Languages Day, 218
population growth in, 153, 158–9
postage stamps in, 144
similarities with Somalia, 113–15
trade unions in, 142–3
Tribal Land Act of 1968, 146
urban towns in, 138–9
urbanization in, 139–40
Botswana Democratic Party (BDP), 146, 148, 154
Botswana National Front, 154
Botswana Pula, 140, 143
Break-Up of Britain, The (Nairn), 60
Britain. See United Kingdom; England;
Northern Ireland; Scotland; Wales
British South Africa Company, 145
Brubaker, Rogers, 224–5
Buganda (Uganda), 5, 126–8, 157
Bulissa district (Uganda), 127–8
Bunyoro, 126–8, 132
### Index

- **Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA)**, 163, 165–71, 174–5, 179, 182–3
- **Indian termination policy**, 167–8, 216
- **relocation policy**, 168
- **Buyaga and Bugangaizi**. See **Kibale district** (Uganda)
- Çakmak, Fevzi, 99
- **California**, 167, 180–3, 185
- **Cameroon**, 111–12
- **Canada**, 204–7
  - Department of Indian Affairs, 204
  - **Indian Act of 1876**, 204
  - tribal casinos in, 207
- **Canberra**, 209
- **capitalism**
  - in **Lewis’s dual-sector model**, 32
  - in **Marx and Engel’s theory of class formation**, 10
- **carbon emissions**
  - as a measure of industrialization, 34–9
- **case studies**. See names of specific countries, i.e., **Botswana**
- **casinos**
  - operated by indigenous peoples in Canada, 207
  - operated by **Native Americans**, 177–83, 214
- **cement production**
  - as measure of industrialization, 36–7
  - as source of carbon emissions, 34
  - data on, 75
  - relationship with ethnic fractionalization, 75, 80
- **census data on ethnic fractionalization**, 75–80, 222–3
- **Central District** (Botswana), 139, 149
- **Chapple, Simon**, 190
- **Chatham Islands**, 199
- **Cherokee**, 167, 183–4
- **Chicago**, 164, 188–9, 173, 178, 185
- **Chicago School of Sociology**, 42
  - chiefs
    - in Africa, 126
    - in Botswana, 145–7, 149
    - in South Africa, 62
    - in **Turkey**, 91, 97, 99
  - **Chile**, 78
  - **China**, 9
  - **Choctaw**, 167, 183
  - **Cicero**, 49
  - **Circassians**, 86–9, 93, 96
- **citizenship**
  - in ancient Athens, 48
  - in ancient **Rome**, 49
  - in Australia, 208
  - in medieval **Europe**, 46
  - in South Africa, 63
  - in **Turkey**, 92
  - in Uganda, 130, 135
  - civil war, 3, 112, 139
  - and ethnic fractionalization, 2
  - in **Democratic Republic of Congo**, 63
  - in **New Zealand**, 202
  - in **Russia**, 54
  - in **Somalia**, 116, 118
  - cleavages, identity
    - in **India**, 225
    - in **Somalia**, 118
  - **Cleveland**, 175
  - **climate**, 8
  - **Coe, Paul**, 209
  - **Cold War**, 54
  - **Colley, Linda**, 59
  - **Collier, John**, 166
  - **colonialism**
    - in Africa, 126
    - in **Botswana**, 138–9
    - in South Africa, 111
    - in Uganda, 127–9
  - **Communist Manifesto** (Marx and **Engels**), 9–11
  - **Congress of Aboriginal Peoples** (Canada), 206
  - **Connecticut**, 181
  - **Connor, Walker**, 22
  - **Constitution of Botswana** (1966), 146, 154
  - **Constitution of Somalia** (2012), 123
  - **Constitution of Turkey** (1924), 92
  - **Constitution of Uganda** (1995), 126, 130, 144
    - Third Schedule, 130–3, 135
  - **constructivism**, 7, 138
    - in **Botswana**, 155, 160
    - in **New Zealand**, 210
  - **Cook, James**, 187
  - **corruption**, 117
  - **Çoruh province** (Turkey), 103, 105
  - **Costa Rica**, 223
  - **Côte d’Ivoire**, 76, 136
  - **Croats**, 158
  - **Cross National Time Series Data Archive (CNTSDA)**, 73, 75, 78
  - **Czech nationalism**, 53
Index

Darwin, Charles, 8
Debswana, 140
Democrat Party (Turkey), 94, 104
Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), 36, 38, 42, 65
democratization, 71
in Turkey, 94
in Uganda, 125
Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) data, 158, 213
Denver, 167
dersim rebellion. See Tunceli province (Turkey)
deutsch, Karl, 11–12, 14–15, 46
dhopadhola language, 134
diamonds
in Botswana, 139–40, 143, 148
in South Africa, 62
Diphtheria, 138
Diyarbakır province (Turkey), 91, 96
Dolezal, Rachel, 214–15, 224–5
Donbas, 54
Dortmund, 55
Dutch disease, 71, 140
Easterly, William, 2
Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, 181
Eastman, Charles, 163
ecology, 9
economic growth
and ethnic fractionalization, 2
and industrialization, 10
and relationship with carbon emissions, 38
in Botswana, 136
in Northern Ireland, 61
in South Africa, 62
in the United Kingdom, 59
in Turkey, 91
Ecuador, 223, 225
education, 73, 106
among Māori, 187, 194
among Native Americans, 20, 176, 180, 214
as a means for promoting assimilation, 11
in Botswana, 153
in France, 51
in Somalia, 118
in Turkey, 95, 101
within modernization theory, 15–16
Elâzığ province (Turkey), 95, 103
electricity consumption
as a measure of industrialization, 37–8
as a source of carbon emissions, 34
data on, 78
relationship with ethnic fractionalization, 80
elevation, 8
employment, sectoral
and relationship with ethnic fractionalization, 80–1
changes in wrought by industrialization, 32–3
relationship with carbon emissions, 36
Engels, Friedrich, 9–12
England, 4, 28, 31, 57–9
Erdoğan, Recep Tayyip, 98
Erзincan province (Turkey), 92, 103
Esendal, Memduh, 90
Ethiopia, 28, 61, 116, 122, 157
Ethio-Somali War, 116, 122
ethnic change, 22–31, See also assimilation
re-tribalization among Native Americans, 177–85
re-tribalization among the Māori, 197–204
ethnic diversity, 7, 13, 16
among pre-colonial Native Americans, 163
as detrimental, 2
exogeneity of, 3
increasing levels of in Somalia, 114–15
pre-modern origins of, 9
proposals to reduce levels of, 218
relationship with immigration, 212
relationship with industrialization, 82
ethnicity, 22–31, See also constructivism;
primordialism
based on livelihoods, 8–9, 89, 145
definition of, 22
distinction from race, 22–3
fixed understanding of, 2
nested, 6
Ethno-linguistic fractionalization (ELF) index, 23–9, 213
famine, 167
First Nations (Canada), 204–7
Flanders, 52
Flemish nationalism, 52
Foundation for Aboriginal Affairs, 209
France, 31, 51
Francistown, 147
Freud, Sigmund, 157
Fukuyama, Francis, 222
Fulbe, 112
Index

Gaborone, 139, 142, 147–8, 153–4
Gaborone, Michael, 153
Gaborone, Olebile, 153
Gaolathe, Baledzi, 156
Gaul, 48
Gedo region (Somalia), 120
Gellner, Ernest, 11–15, 15, 60, 106
genocide
  in Dersim rebellion (1937–1938), 97
  of Moriori in New Zealand, 202
  of Native Americans, 163
  of the Armenians, 89–90
Georgia, 78, 103–6
German Ideology (Marx and Engels), 9
Germany, 28, 50–5
Gibbs, Pearl, 209
Glasgow, 59
Gluckman, Max, 11
Gokalp, Ziya, 91
Greco-Turkish War, 90
Greece, ancient, 47–8
Greenfeld, Liah, 58
Guatemala, 31
guilds, medieval European, 46
Gulu, 125
Gürsel, Cemal, 99
Hakkâri province (Turkey), 98–100
Hatay province (Turkey), 89, 100
Herero, 144
Hijra, 214
Hitler, Adolf, 28, 56
Hoima (Uganda), 128–9
Hopi, 167, 170, 175
Ibadan, 112
Ignatieff, Michael, 157
iKalanga language, 218
immigration, 17, 212
  and ethnic fractionalization, 66–80
  in Africa, 111
  in Botswana, 151, 155
  in Somalia, 115–16
India, 10, 31, 223
Indian Claims Commission (ICC), 179–80
Indian reservations, 163–70
  crowding on, 166
  droughts in, 167
  labour shortages on, 166
  public health in, 163–6
Indians, American. See Native Americans
indigenous peoples of Canada, 204–7
  ‘Status Indians’, 204, 206
  assimilation among, 205–6
  representation in Parliament, 207
Indirect rule
  in Africa, 126
  in Botswana, 145
  in South Africa, 63
  in the Ottoman Empire, 97
Indonesia, 67, 223
Industrial Revolution, 50–1, 58
industrialism, 11
industrialization, 31–4
  as measured by the sectoral shift out of
    agriculture, 32–3
    current unpopularity with policymakers, 218
  in Belgium, 52
  in Boehmia, 53–4
  in France, 51
  in Italy, 52–3
  in Romania, 54–5
  in Russia, 54
  in South Africa, 62
  in Spain, 51–2
  in Turkey, 90–2
  in Uganda, 123–6
  in Ukraine, 54
  premature, 33
  relationship with ethnic fractionalization, 82
infant mortality, 73
Inonu, Ismet, 91, 102
Inspectorate-Generals (Turkey), 93–4, 97, 103
instrumental variable regression, 213
intermarriage, 93–4, 106, 154–5
Inuit, 204
Iran, 28, 86, 121
Iraq, 86, 121
Ireland, Northern, 60–1
Islam
  in Turkey, 97, 101
isolation, geographical, 8–9
  among Māori, 188
  among Moriori, 199
  in Africa, 43
  in Gellner’s theory, 11
  in Marx’s theory, 10
  in Turkey, 84, 97, 99, 105
Isparta province (Turkey), 96
Istanbul, 89–90, 92–3, 96, 100
Italy, 4, 50, 52–3
Iteso, 133–4
Iwis (Māori tribes), 187–8, 190–4
Moriori, 199–202
Muaūpoko, 193
Ngāi Tahu, 193, 197, 199, 203
Ngāi Tai, 204
Ngāi Tāmanuhiri, 193
Ngāpuhi, 203
Ngāpuhi, 197
Ngāti Kahungunu, 192
Ngāti Tama, 193
Ngāti Tuwharetoa, 199
Ngāti Whata, 203
Taranaki, 203
Te Āti Awa, 192
Te Ata Awa ki Whakarongotai, 193
Te Ata Awa of Wellington, 193
Waitaha, 193
Izmir, 96
Jackson, Deborah, 214
Japadhola, 133–4
Japan, 28, 31
Jenner, Caitlyn, 224
Jews
in Eastern Europe, 53
in Israel, 28
in Turkey, 84, 89, 101
Jinja, 125
Jonam, 131
Kabarole district (Uganda), 133
Kabwegyere, Tarsis, 131
Kalanga, 144, 146, 150–1, 155, 159–60
Kallén, Horace, 4
Kamuntu, Ephraim, 135
Kamwenge district (Uganda), 133
Kapchorwa district (Uganda), 131
Karabük province (Turkey), 96
Kaya, Şükru, 92
Kayseri province (Turkey), 96
Kellogg, Laura Cornelius, 163
Kenya, 3, 111, 116–17, 136
Khamia, Ian, 136
Khama, Seretse, 140, 148
Kibale district (Uganda), 130
Kiboga district (Uganda), 128
Kocaeli province (Turkey), 97
Konya province (Turkey), 96
Krug, Jessica, 215
Kryvyi Rih, 54
Kurdish nationalism, 13, 84, 99

Kurdistan, 19, 95, 120
lack of assimilation in, 97–100, 104, 106, 216
Kurds, 11–14, 86–9, 95
Kuwait, 69
Kwelagobe, Mpule, 149
Kweneng, 143–4
Kyenjojo district (Uganda), 133

Laitin, David, 7, 11, 108, 118, 120, 218
land rights, 217
in Australia, 209
in New Zealand, 192
in Somalia, 120
in Uganda, 126–30
language use, see individual languages
large-N (quantitative) analysis. See quantitative analysis
Latin America, 17, 84, 225
Lez, 89, 93, 105–6
Leech Lake Indian Reservation, 180
Lennon, Anthony Ekundayo, 215, 224–5
Lerner, Daniel, 85, 101
Lewis, W. A., 31
literacy, 15
in Somalia, 117
in Turkey, 101
Livy, 49
Los Angeles, CA, 167–8, 171
Los Angeles School of Sociology, 43
Lumbee Tribe of North Carolina, 182

Maaka, Roger, 190
Małfikeng, 139
Mağang, David, 115
Malaya province (Turkey), 96
Malawi, 223
Malaysia, 9, 64
Mamdani, Mahmood, 130, 162
Mana Māori Motuhake, 192
Mana Māori Movement, 192
Mana Wahine Te Ira Tangata, 192
Mandated Iwi Organization (MIO), 197, 199
Mandela, Nelson, 63
Manual Worker’s Union (MWU), 142
Manyika, 112
Māori, 21, See also Iwis; New Zealand assimilation among, 190–2
historical decline in population, 188
historical loss of land, 188
population growth among, 187, 189
representation in Parliament, 187
Index

re-tribalization among, 197–204
urban community of, 190–1
Māori Land March, 192
Māori language, 187, 191–4, 203
Māori nationalism, 191–2
Māori Party, 192
Māoritanga (Māori-ness), 21, 191, 194
Marae (Māori meeting place), 190–2, 196, 204
Maragoli, 132
Mardin province (Turkey), 97–8, 100
Marshall Plan, 91
Marx, Karl, 9–12, 41
Mashantucket Pequot Tribe, 181
Mbeki, Thabo, 160
Means, Russell, 173–4
Measles, 161, 188
Menderes, Adnan, 91
Merafhe, Mompati, 156
Merthyr Tydfil, 60
Metge, Joan, 218
Métis, 204
Mexico, 30, 83, 223
migration
among Native Americans, 163
and ethnic fractionalization in Turkey, 100–5
in Africa, 111
in Belgium, 52
in Botswana, 139, 153, 156
in Germany, 55
in Italy, 53
in South Africa, 141
in Uganda, 128–9
rural–urban. See urbanization
urban–rural, 55, 125, 142
Minimum Winning Coalition (MWC) theory, 16
Minneapolis, 168, 170, 173–4
Minnesota, 163, 170, 172–3, 180–2
Modernization theory, 15–16
Mogadishu, 116–18, 122
Mogae, Festus, 136, 160
Mogoditshane, 153–4
Montezuma, Carlos (aka Wassaja), vi, 163–4
Montserrat, 223
Motzaf-Haller, Phina, 149–50
multiculturalism, 92, 222, 225
Muş province (Turkey), 97
Museveni, Yoweri, 1, 125–33, 135
Mwenda, Andrew, 1, 133
Nairn, Tom, 60
Nash, Walter, 190
national identification, 151
in Botswana, 152
national identity, 29
in ancient Greece, 47
in Belgium, 52
in Botswana, 149, 159
in France, 51
in Italy, 52–3
in Somalia, 110
in Spain, 51–2
in the United Kingdom, 51
in Turkey, 92
National Indian Brotherhood (Canada), 206
National Indian Council (Canada), 206
National Museum of African American History and Culture (NMAAHC), 185
National Museum of New Zealand Te Papa Tongarewa, 191
National Museum of the American Indian (NMAI), 185
National Union of Mineworkers (NUM), 63
nationalism, 11–12, 14, 50
‘official nationalism’ (Benedict Anderson), 73
among Kurds, 13, 84, 99
among Māori, 191–2
among Native Americans, 171–2
in Africa, 108, 143
in Bohemia, 53
in Flanders, 52
in Scotland, 59
in Somalia, 116
in the Basque country, 51–2
Native American Rights Fund, 180
Native Americans, 5, 20–1. See also Indian reservations; names of individual tribes
assimilation among, 175
casinos, 214
casinos, 177–83
historical decline of population, 163, 165
population growth among, 166
pre-industrial life among, 165
re-tribalization among, 177–85
Trail of Tears, 163
Navajo, 167–8, 170, 173, 179
Ndebele language, 151
New South Wales, 207, 209
New York City, NY, 168, 185
New Zealand, 21
‘pepper potting’ housing policy in, 190–1
censuses in, 189, 192, 197–8, 203
Constitution Act of 1852 187
New Zealand (cont.)

Department for Māori Affairs, 187, 190
land rights in, 192
Māori Fisheries Act of 1989, 195
Māori Fisheries Act of 2004, 197, 201
Māori Language Act of 1987, 192
Māori Language Commission, 192
Native Schools Act of 1867, 187
Treaty of Waitangi, 187–8, 191, 195
Ngā Tamatoa (Young Warriors), 191
Niger, 37
Nigeria, 111–12
Noah (2014 film), 219
North America, 162
North Carolina, 181–2
Northern Territory (Australia), 209

O’Regan, Tipene, 197, 202
Obama, Barack, 185
Obote, Milton, 125
Ofrwono, Yeri, 134
Omach, Fred, 131
Ontario, 205
Oregon, 166–7, 171, 185
Osman, Abeddin, 86
Ottoman Empire, 84, 86, 92, 96

Papua New Guinea, 9, 64
Parliament of Uganda, 121–3, 135
passing
ethnic, 31
racial, 30, 215
patronage
in Somalia, 122
in Uganda, 132
Pechanga Band of Luiseño Mission Indians, 181
Peltier, Leonard, 173–4
Perkins, Charles, 208
Peru, 223
Philippines, 84
Phoenix, AZ, 170
Phumaphi, Joy, 136
Pima, 165
Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, 173–4
Pizzorno, Alessandro, 11
Poland, 56–7
Pomaks, 89, 93
Portland, OR, 171
Posner, Daniel, 7, 16
postage stamps, 144

primordialism, 3, 7, 30, 49, 69, 111, 115, 213, 215, 224
among Māori, 211
among Native Americans, 184
in Uganda, 126, 131, 133
print capitalism, 12, 73
Prudentius, 49
public goods
and ethnic fractionalization, 2
in Indian reservations, 180
in Somalia, 116–18
infant mortality measure of, 73
Putnam, Robert, 212, 218

Qatar, 36, 69
quantitative (large-N) analysis
of assimilation in Turkey, 100–5
of ethnic and national identification in Botswana, 151–2
of ethnic fractionalization using Atlas Narodov Mira data, 66–75
of ethnic fractionalization using census data, 75–80, 219–22, 225–6
of language use among iwi in New Zealand, 192–4
of language use among Native Americans, 175–8
of population growth among iwi in New Zealand, 198–202

race, 22–3
Ramaphosa, Cyril, 63
Rata, Matiu, 192
refugees, 116, 122
religion
in Imperial Germany, 56
in Northern Ireland, 60
in Turkey, 89, 97, 101
Republican People’s Party (CHP), 90, 92, 94, 96, 99
reservations, Indian. See Indian reservations
Robe (Māori tribal territory), 192, 196, 199, 203

Romania, 54–5, 71
Rome, ancient, 48–50
Rouch, Jean, 111
Ruhr Valley, 55–6
Ruremera, Fred, 129
Russia, 28, 54
Salt Lake City, 167
San Francisco, 168, 173–4
Index

San people. See Basarwa
Scotland, 59–60
Scott, James, 9, 86, 216–17
Scottish nationalism, 59
Seboko, Mosadi, 149
Selassie, Haile, 65
Selolwane, Onalenna, 149
Senegal, 111
Serbs, 158
Setswana language, 138, 146–7, 151, 158, 203, 218
new vocabulary, 143
Shan, 9
Sharples, Pita, 192
Shiyei language, 218
Shona language, 151
Sieera Leone, 136
Sierra Leone, 34
Siirt province (Turkey), 100
Silesia, 56–7
Singapore, 136
Sioux, 172, 174, 181–2
Sironko district (Uganda), 131
Sivas province (Turkey), 96
Skokie, IL, 167
slavery
in New Zealand, 202
in Somalia, 118
in the United States of America, 179
Smallpox, 163–5, 183
Smith, Andrea, 215
Society of American Indians (SAI), 163–4
Solomon, Mark, 203
Solway, Jacqueline, 149
Somali Bantu, 113, 116
Somali clans, 113, 116–18, 123
Darod, 117, 122
Dhulbahante, 117
Hawiye, 122
Isaaq, 122
Ogaden, 117, 122
Rahanweyn, 120
Somali language, 117, 158
Somali Language Commission, 117
Somali National Movement, 122
Somali nationalism, 116
Somali shilling, 143
Somalia, 20
anarchy in, 122
constitution of (2012), 123
drought in, 116, 118, 120
House of the People, 123, 135
immigration in, 115–16
increase in ethnic fractionalization, 114–16
increasing levels of ethnic diversity in,
114–15
land rights in, 120
nation building policies in, 116–17
National Constituent Assembly, 123
population growth in, 121
postage stamps in, 144
similarities with Botswana, 113–15
Somalia Patriotic Movement, 122
South Africa, 25, 61–3, 111–12, 141–2
apartheid system in, 63
chiefs in, 62
South African rand, 140, 143
South Dakota, 172–4
South Korea, 7, 64, 136
South-East district (Botswana), 153
Southern District (Botswana), 148
Spain, 28, 51–2
Spanish Flu, 165
Sparta, 47
St. Petersburg, 54
Staatsvolk, 28, 66, 144
and the nation, 28–9
state capacity
in Turkey, 101
measures of, 73
Supreme Court
Indian, 224
USA, 180, 182
Suriname, 76, 223
Sydney, 208–9
Sykes, Roberta ‘Bobbi’, 209
Taiwan, 64
takiwa (Māori tribal territory). See rohe
Tana, Sanjay, 134
Tatars, 89
Tax, Sol, 172
taxation, 73
Taylor Charles, 222
Te Ohu Kaimoana (TOK), 195–7, 199
Tennessee, 183
Thailand, 64, 223
Thought and Change (Gellner), 11
Thrace, 86, 93, 101
Tlokwneng, 146, 153–4, 158, 162
topography, 9
Toronto, 206
Tororo district (Uganda), 133–4
trade
in England, 58
Index

Ugandan Peoples Defence Forces (UPDF), 134
Ugandan shilling, 143
Ukraine, 54
unemployment
among Māori in New Zealand, 189
among Native Americans, 168
in Botswana, 142
in South Africa, 141
in Uganda, 126
unions, trade, 10
in Botswana, 142–3
in Northern Ireland, 60
in South Africa, 63
United Arab Emirates, 69
United Kingdom, 57–61
censuses in, 23
United Somali Congress, 122
United States of America
censuses in, 23
Dawes Act of 1887, 165
Indian Appropriations Act of 1851, 163
Indian Gaming Regulatory Act of 1988, 180
Indian Health Care Improvement Act of 1976, 165
Indian Removal Act of 1830, 167
Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act of 1975, 168
Sanitation Facilities Construction Act of 1938, 165
Supreme Court, 180, 182
urbanization
among Aboriginal Australians, 208
among indigenous community of Canada, 205
among Māori in New Zealand, 188–90
among Native Americans, 166–8
anti-urbanism, 218–19
as a measure of industrialization, 39–43
in England, 58
in Malaysia, 64
in Scotland, 59
in South Africa, 62–3
in Turkey, 91–2, 96
relationship with ethnic fractionalization, 73, 80
US Geological Survey, 78
US Virgin Islands, 223
Van province (Turkey), 96–7
Varieties of Democracy dataset, 71

278

trade (cont.)
in medieval Europe, 46
in Somalia, 120
Trans (Brubaker), 224
Transgender identities, 223–4
Transracial identities, 224–5
tribalism
among Māori, 191
among Native Americans, 170
in Botswana, 146, 154
Tsonga, 111–12
Tuberculosis, 189
Tunceli province (Turkey), 97–8, 103
Turia, Taritana, 192
Turkey, 13, 19–20, 28–9
assimilation in, 97–7, 100–5
censuses in, 16, 19, 84, 87, 100
chiefs in, 91, 97, 99
constitution of (1924), 92
Eastern Region Reform Commission (ERRC), 93
elections in, 94
ethnic minorities in, 86–9
government efforts at assimilation, 92–6
landlords in, 91, 99
Law of Settlement of 1934, 94
peasants, 90, 94
People’s Rooms (Halkodalari), 94
People’s Houses (Halkevi), 94
railways in, 102
religious minorities in, 89
roads in, 91, 101–2
Turkish language, 93–4, 106
Two Cheers for Anarchism (Scott), 216

Uganda, 1, 5, 20
colonialism in, 127–9
constitution of (1995), 126, 130–3, 135, 144
Constitutional Review Commission (CRC) of 2003, 131
debates over indigeneity in, 130–2, 135
decentralization in, 129
district creation in, 127–34
elections in, 125, 130, 132, 134
Indian community of, 154
labor market in, 125–6
Land Act of 1998, 127
Land Reform Decree (LRD) of 1975 126
land rights in, 126–30
population growth in, 124–5
postage stamps in, 144
Ugandan Asians, 130, 135