

Index

Page numbers in *italics* relate to Figures. Names of books are listed under the names of their authors.

- abandoned workings, surveying and
 documenting, 155–156, 158, 166, 169
ABC of Mining Sciences (booklet), 189–190
Abriß (sketches), 156–157, 158
 accounting, 12, 84, 103
 accuracy, of surveys, 54–55, 64–65, 68,
 81–82, 131
 Agnesi, Maria, *Instituzioni analitiche*, 193
 Agricola, Georgius
 Bermannus, 26, 27, 85
 *De mensuris et ponderibus Romanorum
 atque Græcorum*, 30
 expertise in metrology, 29–30, 42
 life, 26
 Agricola, Georgius, *De Re Metallica*
 ambiguities of method, 28–29, 38, 46
 book sequence (overview), 30
 books one to three, 30–32
 book four, 31–32
 book five, 32–38, 34, 41
 book six, 29, 30
 book nine, 30
 illustrations, 4, 21, 28–29, 33–35, 34, 38, 43
 scholarly importance, 20, 21, 26–28
 scope of geometry in, 29–32
 triangular method in, 33–35, 34, 38–42
 vocabulary and language choices, 26,
 32–33, 48, 249–250
 Albrecht, Duke of Saxony, 91–92
 algebra, 88, 89, 200
 Algemans, Franz, 100
 Altenberg, 60, 121, 163
 water-column engine, 206–207
 American colonies. *See* New World gold and
 silver, influx of
 Angerstein, Georg Zacharias, 145–146
 Annaberg
 decline, 84, 116
 mining law, 66
 preachers, 76
 rise and importance, 87–90, 101
 town layout, 86
 other mentions, 90, 95, 99
 Antiquity, mining in, 22–23, 28
 Apianus, Petrus, 104, 105
 appeals (in disputes), 169
 apprenticeships (surveyor training), 129–133,
 137, 165, 190–191, *See also* training of
 surveyors
 grants, 194–195, 198–199
 teaching contracts. *See* teaching contracts
 (before mining academies)
 art chamber of Elector August, 92–93, 96–98,
 111, 124
 ‘art of setting limits’, 5–7, 50, 243, 247
 artisanal knowledge, 5, 15–16, 244–245,
 See also *Berufsmathematik* (‘trade
 mathematics’)
 Ash, Eric, 21, 99
 astronomical instruments and measurements,
 104, 111–113, 112
Augenschein (visual inspections), 94, 152,
 155, 219, 224
 August, Elector of Saxony. *See also* Electorate
 and Electors of Saxony
 art chamber, 92–93, 96–98, 111, 124
 mapping initiatives, 105, 106
 military operations, 102
 salines establishment, 101
 other mentions, 92–93, 95
 August, Karl, Grand-Duke of Saxe,
 240
 authorship of printed books, versus practical
 authority, 144–145, 148
 barometer
 calibration and precision, 228, 231, 232,
 234, 235

282 Index

- barometer (cont.)
 Deluc's mine measurements, 213, 229–231, 233–235
 Deluc's mountain measurements, 228–229, 231
 surveyors' appropriation of, 234–235, 241–242
- Bechius, Philippus, 32
- Beck, Dominicus, 200
- Beckmann, Johann, 240
- Bélibidor, Bernard Forest de, 136
- Bennett, Jim, 46
- Bergakademie*. *See* mining academies (*Bergakademie*)
- Bergaltar*, St. Anne's church, Annaberg, 88
- Bergbüchlein* (mining booklets), 20, 49, 55, 87, 189–190. *See also* Schwazer *Bergbuch* (mining manuscript)
- Berger, Johann
 eulogy by Beyer, 185
Freiberga subterranea, 151, 161, 162, 163–170, 164, 168, 171
 life and career, 164–166
 as teacher, 185, 186
- Bergfreiheit* (mining freedom), 53. *See also* prospecting
- Berggebräuche* (mining customs), 55. *See also* customs and rituals
- Berggeschrey* ('mining clamour'). *See* silver rush
- Bergmannsprache* (local dialect), 10, 32, 71, 139–140, 166–167, 249–250
- Bergordnungen* (mining laws), 53. *See also* laws and legal aspects
- Bergverständiger* (mining experts), 190, 198
- Berlin mining academy, 183
- Berufsmathematik* ('trade mathematics'), 248–249. *See also* artisanal knowledge
- Besson, Jacques, *Theatrum Instrumentorum et Machinarum*, 100
- Beyer, Adolph
 handwritten manuscript, 137
Otia Metallica (Metallic Leisures), 59–60, 144–145
- Beyer, August, 64–65, 132, 134–135, 141–142, 147, 159–160, 185
Gründlicher Unterricht von Berg-Bau, 191
- Biringuccio, Vannoccio, *De la Pirotechnia*, 20
- Bogner, Simon, 55
- Bohemia, boundary with Saxony, 93–94, 95, 100, 111–114, 112
- bookkeeping, 12, 89
- border stones and ditches (Saxony/Bohemia border), 114
- boundaries and boundary disputes
 concessions. *See* concessions
 limit stones (on the surface), 30, 50, 51, 60, 62, 63, 157
 replicating underground surveys above-ground, 156
 role of maps, 93–94, 95, 111, 114, 152, 157, 175–176, 178
 Saxony and Bohemia, 93–94, 95, 100, 111–114, 113
- Braun, Gottfried Christian, 165
- bread prices, 90
- breakthrough galleries. *See* open breakthrough
- Brotordnung* (bread tables), 90
- Brown, Edward, 149, 153
- Brunn, Lucas, 116–117
- Brunswick, university, 238
- Busse, Friedrich Gottlieb, 210
- Büttner, Jochen, 184
- calculus, 184, 193, 201, 203, 204
- Calw, Ulrich Rülein von, 87
- cameralists (public administrators), 145, 206–207, 210. *See also* Reden, Baron Friedrich Wilhelm von
- canal construction, 100–102, 250–251
- captain-generals, 149, 150, 182, 204. *See also* Reden, Baron Friedrich Wilhelm von; Schönberg, Abraham von
- cartography (above-ground). *See also* mining maps
 and boundary disputes, 93–94, 95, 111, 114, 152, 157, 175–176, 178
 collaborations involved, 113–114
 early methods, 104
 mapping goals, 104, 105, 152, 157
 surveying methods, 105–110
 surveyors as cartographers, 93–94, 95, 96, 100, 106–114
- certificates in subterranean geometry, 131, 132, 147, 186
- Charlotte, Queen of Great Britain and Ireland, 213, 229
- Charpentier, Friedrich Wilhelm, 196, 197, 199–201, 203, 204, 245
- Chartier, Roger, 71
- Chemnitz, 26
- chord/cord (instrument). *See also* Zug (pull)
 and above-ground mapping, 105
 effect of water on length, 55
 and length measurement, 41
 and prospecting, 56
 and triangular method, 33, 34, 43
- Christian I, Elector of Saxony, 98
- Christian II, Elector of Saxony, 111
- Christliche Bergkordnung* ('Christian mining law'), 76

- classical geometry, 30, 38
 Clausthal, 191, 195, 213, 223, 224, *See also*
Deep-George tunnel, Harz region
 Cohen, Floris, 41, 198
 coins, 3, 89–90
 companionship system (surveyor training),
 13, 119
 compass
 in art chamber of Elector August, 97–98
 depicted on frontispiece of *Spiritual Mine*,
 80
 and divine law, 75, 77
 influence of ferriferous materials, 55
 as pillar of society, 73
 Reinhold's design, 45
 suspended compass, 127, 171, 172, 180,
 181, 227
 use, 35, 38, 62–63, 94, 105
 compasses (pair of)
 depicted on frontispiece of *Complete*
Information on Mining, 171, 172
 depicted on portrait of von Schönberg, 150,
 152
 examination on use of, 188
 use, 160, 167
 concessions. *See also* boundaries and
 boundary disputes
 customs and rituals, 51, 55, 58–59
 described by Agricola, 31–33
 legal aspects, 50, 58–59, 61, 62, 65–66
 limit stones (on the surface), 30, 50, 51, 60,
 62, 63, 157
 limit-setting and engraving (underground),
 62–65, 63
 process of claiming, 56–62
 size and shape, 31, 51, 55, 59–60, 60, 65
 surveyors' role, 30–31, 53–54, 56–62, 57
 underground overlaps, 65–66
 Conrad, Hans, 89
 copper mining, 4, 13, 86
 cord (instrument). *See* chord/cord (instrument)
 courts. *See also* Electorate and Electors of
 Saxony
 cultural impact of mining on, 83
 engineers as courtiers, 84
 surveyors as courtiers, 83–85, 95–96,
 98–100, 102, 114–116
 Criginger, Johann, 105–106
 customs and rituals
 and concessions, 51, 55, 58–59
Berggebräuche (mining customs), 55
 data tables, 126–129, 127, 147
 Dear, Peter, 247
 decisive surveys (for dispute settlement), 61
 Decker, Valentin, 138
Deep-George tunnel, Harz region, 215
 alternative proposal (rejected), 219
 completion, 237–238
 Deluc's visits and observations, 213–216,
 223, 225–227, 229–235, 237, 241, 242
 as destination for scientific tourists, 237
 drilling and connections, 224–227, 232
 feasibility and route planning, 218–224,
 221, 222
 funding by King George III, 220, 224
 mouth location, 220, 224
 need for, 213–214, 217, 218
 others' visits, 238–240
 publicity, 238
 von Reden's discourse on, 217, 224
 deep-level mining, vertical shafts, 28, 36
 Deluc, Jean-André
 barometric work in the mines, 213,
 229–231, 233–235
 barometric work in the mountains,
 228–229, 231
Barometrical Observations on the Depth of
the Mines in the Hartz, 233
 friendship with von Reden, 236–237
 impressed by subterranean geometry and
 surveyors, 214–216, 223, 225, 231–233,
 235, 242
Letters to the Queen of Great Britain, 213,
 229, 234
Recherches sur les modifications de
l'atmosphère, 228–229
 reputation and status, 229, 233
 visits and describes *Deep George* tunnel
 site, 213–216, 223, 225–227, 229–231,
 233–235, 237, 239, 241, 242
 visits Saint-Andreasberg, 236
 Deutsch, Hans Rudolf Manuel, 28
 dialect, used by miners, 10, 32, 71, 139–140,
 166–167, 249–250
 Digges, Thomas, 40
 disputes. *See* appeals (in disputes); boundaries
 and boundary disputes
 documentary sources (for modern historians).
See printed books; writing and publishing
 (Antiquity), writing and publishing (early
 modern period)
 documentary sources (for this book, general
 discussion of), 6, 9, 15, 119
 Dolhopp, Hans, 35–36, 37, 67
 dowsing, 8, 11, 31
 drainage
 galleries. *See* drainage galleries
 pumps, 4, 21, 31, 67, 163, 165
 water wheels, 21, 102, 153, 163, 192, 193
 water-column engines, 206–210
 windmills, 145

284 Index

- drainage galleries
 abandoned, 67–68, 158
 in Antiquity, 28
Deep-George tunnel. *See Deep-George*
 tunnel, Harz region
 excavation, 37
 France, 24
 importance, 154
 maintenance, 67
 mapping, 67–68, 157, 163, 165–166,
 168–170, 215
 smoothing, 226
 Dresden. *See also* Electorate and Electors of
 Saxony
 art chamber, 92–93, 96–98, 111, 124
 political importance, 84, 92, 96, 99
 polytechnic school, 209
 drought, 163–164
 Duchy of Brunswick, 179, 187
- Eamon, William, 25, 134
École des mines, Paris, 183
 economic downturns, 14, 118, 155, 163
 education. *See* mining academies
 (Bergakademie); Rechenschulen
 (reckoning schools); schools, in mining
 towns and cities
- Eichholtz, Peter, 73
Spiritual Mine, 78, 79, 80
 Eisleben, 86, 187, 252
 Electorate and Electors of Saxony. *See also*
 courts
 August. *See* August, Elector of Saxony
 border with Kingdom of Bohemia, 93–94,
 95, 100, 111–114, 113
 Christian I, 98
 Christian II, 111
 decree requiring mining maps, 163, 177
 financial benefits from mining, 92, 96
 Johann Georg III, 149, 170
 Maurice, 92
 strategic use of subterranean geometry as
 asset, 136–137
- Elster, Conrad Christian, 177–178
 engineers
 as courtiers, 84
 deployment in other contexts, 99–100
- Erasmus of Rotterdam, 27
 Ercker, Lazarus, 81
Treatise on Ores and Assaying, 20
 Erfurt, 99
 Errard, Jean, 100
 errors, surveyors', 141, 225–226,
 234–235
- Euclid, *Elements*, 30, 38, 82
 Brunn's German translation, 116–117
- Euler, Leonard, *Letters to a German Princess*,
 238, 251
 expertise, 21, 46–47, 67–68, 84, 99–102,
 246–47
- field books. *See* surveyors and
 surveying:working documents and field
 books
- Finé, Oronce, *Protomathesis*, 38–40, 39
 fireworks, 240
 formal surveys, 58–61, 64–65
 fortresses, 102
 France, mines regulations, 175–176
 Franconia, 91
 Frederick, Prince, 240
 Freiberg
 landscape, 87
 monopoly on surveying instruments, 196
 political importance, 92
 as subterranean city, 153–156
 town layout, 86
 other mentions, 23, 55, 67, 121
- Freiberg mining academy
 chairs (teachers), 196, 198, 203, 205, 210
 critiqued, 183
 dual training programme, 198–200
 engineering improvements, 208–209
 foreign (non-Saxon) students, 196, 199
 founding, 183, 195–196
 mathematics teaching, 199–201, 203–205
 perspectives on, 197–198
 precursors to, 186, 189, 194
 Scheidhauer as mining master, 196, 198
Freiberga subterranea (Berger), 151, 161,
 162, 163–170, 164, 168, 171
- Freiesleben, Johann Carl, 205
 Freiesleben, Johann Friedrich, 205
 Friedrich, Elector of Ernestine Saxony, 105
 Frisius, Gemma, 74
- galleries
 concession overlaps, 65–66
Deep-George tunnel. *See Deep-George*
 tunnel, Harz region
 direction indication by hut roofs, 79
 direction measurement, 35, 36–38
 drainage. *See* drainage, drainage
 galleries
 intersection with vertical shafts, 33, 43–44,
 153
 length measurement, 33–35, 34, 44
 limit-setting and engraving, 62–65, 63
 open breakthrough, 66, 70
- Gatterer, Christoph, *Instructions to Profitably
 Visit the Harz Mountains and Other
 Mines*, 238

- Gellert, Christlieb Ehregott, 196, 198
Elements of Metallurgical Chemistry, 200
geometry. *See* classical geometry; practical geometry (Middle Ages); subterranean geometry
George III, King, 214, 220, 224, 229
Gerhardt, Peter, 159
Gilles, Bertrand, 52
Göbe, Hans, 97
Göding, Heinrich, 87
Goethe, J.W. von, *Winter Journey in the Harz*, 240, 241
gold mining, 91
Goldkronach, 91
Goslar, 67, 91
Gotthard, Johann Christian, *Authentic Description of the Remarkable Construction of the Deep-George Tunnel*, 238
Göttingen, university, 205, 223, 238
grants (for apprenticeships), 194–195, 198–199
Graslitz, 121
Greifswald, university, 91
Gröbel, Paul, 101
ground water exhaustion. *See* drainage
Gruben-Berichte (mining reports), 156
Grubenzug (data tables). *See* tabular data depiction
Gruber, Johann Sebastian, *Mathematical School for War and Peace*, 193
Grund, 218, 220
gunpowder blasting, 118–119
Günther, Nicolaus, 88

Hall, Bert, 143
Halleux, Robert, 7, 21
handwritten manuscripts
 of other technicians and merchants, 135
 of surveyors, 119–126, 122, 132, 133–135, 140, 145–147, 146, 192, 200–201, 250
Hängekompass (suspended compass). *See* suspended compass
Harz region, 77, 86, 91, 100, 121, 176, 177, 191, 241, *See also* names of specific town and cities
 books about, 238
 Deep-George tunnel (and area). *See* *Deep-George* tunnel, Harz region
 mining song, 50
Hemmerdey, David von, 159
Henckel, Johann Friedrich, 189
Henning, Calvör, 183, 191
 Description of the Mining Machines in the upper Harz, 191
Heynitz, Friedrich Anton von, 195, 204

Hilaire-Pérez, Liliane, 147
Hirschvogel, Augustin, 93
Hollenberg, Georg Heinrich, 239
Holy Father Gallery, in *Freiberga subterranea*, 168
Hood, Thomas, 248
Hornig, Martin, 178
Hugh of Saint-Victor, *Practica Geometriae*, 25, 40, 43
humanist tradition (in general), 27, 28, 38, 40, 46, 48, 49, 52
Humelius, Johannes, 93, 110
huts at entrances, roof orientation, 79
hydraulic engineering. *See* canal construction; drainage; land reclamation; pumps; river diversion; water-column engines; water wheels; well construction

Innsbruck, 92, 155
inspectors of mines, 164–165, *See also* Berger, Johann
instruments. *See also* surveyors and surveying
 Antiquity, 22
 for apprentices, 194–195
 astronomical, 104, 111–113, 112
 barometer. *See* barometer
 chord/cord. *See* chord/cord (instrument)
 collections, 92–93, 96–98, 111, 124
 compass. *See* compass
 compasses (pair of). *See* compasses (pair of)
 Freiberg's monopoly on, 196
 Middle Ages, 13, 23
 quadrant. *See* quadrant
 self-made and repaired, 15
 semicircle, 124, 125, 126, 127, 171, 180, 181, 220, 227
 theodolite, 107, 112, 204, 242
 water level, 22, 23, 80
iron mining, 22

Jena, university, 154, 208
Johann Georg III, Elector of Saxony, 149, 170
Johanngeorgenstadt, 192
Jöstel, Melchior, 106, 111, 112
Jugel, Johann Gottfried, 207
Julius, Henry, Duke of Brunswick-Lüneburg, 100, 105, 129, 157–159
jurisprudence, 55, 66
jurors, 64, 66, 67, 131, 152, 155, 164, 200

Kern, Johann Gottlieb, *Bericht vom Bergbau*, 189
Kessler-Slotta, Elisabeth, 28
Kießling, Christian Gottfried, 199–200
King George III, 214, 220, 224, 229
Klein, Ursula, 236

286 Index

- Klemm, Gottfried, 132
 Köhler, David, 130–131
 Korey, Michael, 93
 Kula, Witold, 12–13, 61
 Kunert, Johann Nicolaus, 130–31
Kunstkammer (art chamber) of Elector August, 92–93, 96–98, 111, 124
Kunstmeister (machinists). *See* machinists
 Kutná Hora (Lower Hungary), 23
- Lachter* (fathom), unit system
 as anthropometric/ant, 74
 and concessions, 55, 65
 decimal subdivision (proposed by Voigtel), 141–142
 eight part subdivision (traditional), 42, 127, 141–142
 standardization, 197
 land reclamation, 41, 101, 250–251
 landscape of mining regions, 85, 87
 Länge, Johann Christian Heinrich, 217–220, 221, 222, 224–226
- languages
Bergmannsprache (local dialect), 10, 32, 71, 139–140, 166–167, 249–250
 Latin. *See* Latin
Mathematisches Lexicon (Wolff), 10, 133, 139–140
 ‘strange accents’ of German-speaking experts abroad, 13
- Latin
 Latin schools, 26, 70, 88, 91, 99, 105, 191
 textbooks in, 143
 written by Agricola, 26, 28, 32–33, 48, 249–250
- laws and legal aspects. *See also* boundaries and boundary disputes
 ‘Christian mining law’, 76
 and concessions, 50, 58–59, 61, 62, 65–66
 in France, 175–176
 jurors, 64, 66, 67, 131, 152, 155, 164, 200
 Middle Ages, 23–24
 prospecting, 53, 58, 86
 regarding mining reports and maps, 156, 163
 ruler enactment, 53
 Schönberg’s attempts at reformation, 149, 169–171
- Lehmann, C., *Historischer Schauplatz*, 108
 Lehmann, David Gottlob, 186
Lehr-Contract (teaching contracts). *See* teaching contracts (before mining academies)
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 139, 145, 154, 251
 Leipzig, university, 26, 88, 93, 99, 100, 103, 115, 145, 188, 192, 196, 202, 208
- Lempe, Johann Friedrich, 201–204, 209
Gründliche Anleitung zur Markscheidekunst, 197
Miner’s Arithmetic, 203
 Lichtenegger, Tobias, 169, 170
 limit stones (on the surface), 30, 50, 51, 60, 62, 63, 157
 limit-setting and engraving (underground), 62–65, 63. *See also* stone carving (underground)
 Lippold, Nicol, 101
 local customs and rituals. *See* customs and rituals
 Löhneysen, Georg Engelhard, 81
 Long, Pamela, 5–6, 26, 115–116
 ‘lost chord’, 56–57
 Luther, Martin
 healed by Sturtius, 99
 mining family background, 86
Tischreden, 70
- Maaße (measures), 56, 57, 58
 machinists, 20, 84, 101, 153, 201. *See also* Mende, Johann Friedrich
 Magdeburg, Hiob, 105
 Mansfeld, 71, 72
 manuscripts (handwritten), surveyors’, 119–126, 122, 132–135, 140, 145–147, 146, 192, 200–201, 250
 maps. *See* cartography (above-ground), mining maps
 Marienberg, 121, 122
 marking stones. *See* limit stones (on the surface)
Markscheidekunst. *See* concessions
Markscheider. *See* surveyors and surveying
Markscheidezug (mine pathway and survey data set, evolution of meaning), 166–167
 Marperger, Paul Jacob, *Das neu-eröffnete Berg-Werck*, 174
 Mascopius, Gottfried, 105
 mathematics. *See* algebra; Berufsmathematik (‘trade mathematics’); calculus; classical geometry; practical geometry (Middle Ages); subterranean geometry
 mathematics teaching. *See also* training of surveyors, mining academies (*Bergakademie*)
 in Freiberg mining academy, 199–201, 203–205
 initial training and testing (before mining academies), 187–188, 188, 191–192
 textbooks, 88, 89, 135, 143–144, 147–148, 197, 200, 203
 vernacular handbooks, 193

- mathematization of culture and nature, 18–19, 47, 244–245, 248–249, 251–252
- Mathesius, Johannes, 69–70, 73–77, 79
Mining Homilies, 70, 79–81
- Maurice, Elector of Saxony, 92
- measurement and metrology
Agricola's expertise, 29–30, 42
instruments. *See* instruments
unit systems. *See* unit systems
- Melanchthon, Philip, 71–73
- Mende, Johann Friedrich, 206–209
- mercury (quicksilver) mining, 13
- metals, importance in early modern period, 3
- metrology. *See* measurement and metrology
- Middle Ages, mining and geometry in, 22–25
- mining academies (Bergakademie). *See also* schools, in mining towns and cities; training of surveyors
Berlin, 183
early aborted attempt at, 190
Freiberg. *See* Freiberg mining academy
impact of, 9, 211–212
Paris, 183
perspectives on, 197–198, 205, 210
replication in different fields, 209, 244–245
rivalry with universities, 205
- mining buckets, shape optimization by mathematical modelling, 203
- mining concessions. *See* concessions
- mining laws. *See* laws and legal aspects
- mining maps
centralized storage, 176–178
challenges, 152–153, 159
Deep-George tunnel planning and works, 218–224, 222
depicted on portrait of von Schönberg, 149–151, 150
Freiberga subterranea, 151, 161, 162, 163–171, 164, 168
general acceptance, 176, 180
intended audiences, 167–168
lack of acceptance in France, 175–176
paper drying time, 226
political content, 169–170, 175
precursors to, 156–159, 158
purpose and content, 149, 151–157, 160–162, 165–175, 178–179, 180
required by decree of Saxon Elector, 163, 177
Scheidhauer's views on, 194
standardization, 176
used as leverage by surveyors, 178
vertical sections in, 159–160, 161, 162, 167, 215
- mining officials. *See* captain-generals; engineers; inspectors of mines; machinists; Rechenmeister (reckoning masters); surveyors and surveying
- mining poem, 53
- mining reports (*Gruben-Berichte*), 156
- mining song, 50
- mining techniques. *See also* instruments; surveyors and surveying
in Antiquity, 28
drainage. *See* drainage
galleries. *See* galleries
gunpowder blasting, 118–119
vertical shafts. *See* vertical shafts
- mining towns and cities. *See also* subterranean cities; names of specific towns and cities
churches, 69, 87–88
culture of mathematics in, 12, 82, 83, 89–90
as intellectual centres, 88, 100–101
landscape and character, 85–87
Middle Ages, 23
numeracy in, 88
schools. *See* schools, in mining towns and cities
as *universitas montanorum*, 185
- mining tubs, speed optimization using mathematical modelling, 203
- modelling, mathematical, 203–204
- models of mines, 159
- monopolies, surveyors', 130
- Moran, Bruce, 83, 244
- Mukerkji, Chandra, 23
- Müller, Wilhelm Ferdinand, 239
- Mumford, Lewis, 4, 237
- Münster, Sebastian, *Cosmographia Universalis*, 47–48, 86, 88, 104
- Nachhaltigkeit* (sustainability), 154
- New World gold and silver, influx of, 14, 116, 118
- Niemborg, Hans August, 177
- Nuremberg, 42, 63
- oath swearing, by surveyors, 67, 130
- Observationsbücher* (observations books), 180–181
- Öder, Georg, 90–91
- Öder, Georg II, 67–68, 91, 93–94, 95, 96, 100, 101, 105
- Öder, Georg III, 96, 101–103, 106
- Öder, Hans, 91, 103
- Öder, Hieronymus, 91, 101–102
- Öder, Jacob, 91, 103
- Öder, Matthias, 106–111, 108, 113
- open breakthrough, 66
in sermons of Mathesius, 70

288 Index

- Paltz, Johannes von, 71
 Paris mining academy, 183
 Pascal, Blaise, 228
 pastors. *See* sermons (mathematics in)
 Patschke, Nicol, 93–94
 Pfinzing, Paul, *Methodus geometrica*, 63–64
 Pitz, Ernst, 245
 Plancius, Peter, 248
 Planer, Martin, 101
 Pont-Péan (Brittany), 175–176
 practical geometry (Middle Ages), 22, 25, 40–41, 43, 243
 preliminary surveys, 56–58, 57
 Prince Frederick, 240
 princely courts. *See* courts
 princes, German, 100, 105, 115
 printed books. *See also* writing and publishing (early modern period); *specific works (listed under author names)*
 arguments against printing surveyors' manuscripts, 135–137, 148, 250
 authorship versus practical authority, 144–145, 148
 for general not practitioner audience, 142–143, 193
 on the Harz mines, 238
 military texts, 136
 sermons, 71, 72, 79–81, 80, 240, 251–252
 textbooks. *See* textbooks (early modern period)
 profits from mining, distribution and taxation, 89, 92, 96, 131
 projectors (project planners), 145
 prospecting
 laws and legal aspects, 53, 58, 86
 preliminary shafts and surveys, 56–58
 Protestant Reformation, 69
 Lutheran ministers. *See* Mathesius, Johannes; Spangenberg, Cyriacus
 protestant universities, 71–73
 public announcements and survey reenactments, 58–60
 Puehler, Christoph, 40
 Pullemann, Michael, 129–130
 pumps, 4, 21, 31, 67, 163, 165
 quadrant
 in art chamber of Elector August, 97
 design by Reinhold, 44–45
 use, 25, 39, 40, 44–45, 73–74
 quantification, 6–8, 49, 62, 103, 247–248
 Queen Charlotte, 213, 229
 quicksilver mining, 13
 Rammelsberg, 23, 67–68
 Ramus, Petrus, 4, 42
 Rausch, Carl August, 217, 219, 220, 225–226, 233
 Rausch, Samuel Gottlieb, 217
Rechenmeister (reckoning masters), 84, 89
Rechenschulen (reckoning schools), 88, 89, 103
 Reden, Baron Friedrich Wilhelm von. *See also* *Deep-George* tunnel, Harz region
 collaboration and friendship with Deluc, 213, 230, 233, 236–237, 242
 discourse on commencement of *Deep-George* tunnel excavation, 217, 224, 237
 education and status, 236
 plans *Deep-George* tunnel, 218, 224
 Reformation. *See* Protestant Reformation
 regulations. *See* customs and rituals, jurisprudence, laws and legal aspects
 Reinhold, Erasmums, *Vom Marscheiden / kurtzer und gründlicher Unterricht*, 21, 43–46, 44, 48
 religion
 Lutheran ministers. *See* Mathesius, Johannes; Spangenberg, Cyriacus
 Protestant Reformation, 69
 sermons. *See* sermons (mathematics in)
Restaurationskommission, 195
 Richter, Hans, 111
 Ries, Abraham, 100, 103, 112, 116
 Ries, Adam, 12, 89, 90, 100
 CoB, 99
 grandsons, 103
 Ries, Isaac, 103
 Ries, Jacob, 103
 rituals. *See* customs and rituals
 river diversion, 102
 Rivius, Johannes, 88
 Röder, Johann Christoph, 194–195
 Rodriguez, Roberto, 22
 Rösler, Balthasar
 influence and authority of, 119, 121, 123, 134, 138, 144, 160, 245
 life and career, 120–123, 163
 mining plan of, 60
Speculum metallurgiae politissimum (posthumous publication), 173–174, 178, 227
 and suspended compass, 123, 124
 and trigonometry, 128
 Rösler, Christian, 163
 Rösler, Goldberg, 173
 Rost, Johann Leonhard, *Mathematical Garden of Pleasure and Utility*, 193
 Roux, Sophie, 247
 Saalfeld, 43
 Saint-Andreasberg, 236

- Saint-Dié-des-Vosges, 40
- Saint Joachimsthal, 26, 53, 65, 70, 85–86, 99
- salary and fees, surveyors', 57, 60, 61, 67, 130, 177
- teaching contracts (mining academies), 199
- teaching contracts (prior to mining academies), 130–131
- Samuel Gottlieb Rausch, 213
- Sartorius (surveyor), 146, 147
- Satan, use of 'magical underground surveying', 77
- Saxony. *See* Electorate and Electors of Saxony
- Scheidhauer, Johann Andreas
Contributions to Subterranean Geometry, 193–194
- documentary archive, 10
- impact and influence of, 192, 202, 209, 245
- life and early career, 192
- mathematical advancements, 202–203
- mathematical learning, 192–193
- mining master at Freiberg, 196, 198
- overlooked by historians, 211
- reforms brought about by, 196–197
- views on mining maps, 194
- Schemnitz, 183, 239
- Scherez, Johann, *Systematic and Experience-based Subterranean Geometry*, 122
- Schissler, Christoph, 96
- Schleusing, Wolf, 67
- Schmelzbücher* (smelting books), 89
- Schneeberg, 86
- Schneider, Adam, 121–122, 128, 138, 140
New Book on Subterranean Geometry, 121–122, 122, 124–126, 125
- Schneider, Ivo, 248
- Schneider, Johann Adam, 122
- Schönberg, Abraham von
attempts to reform mining law, 149, 169–171
- commissions mapping of Freiberg mines, 151, 154, 163, 164
- commissions remade portraits of predecessors, 182
- Complete Information on Mining*, 171–173, 172
- life and career, 149, 154, 162–163
- organizes mining map storage, 177
- portrait, 149–151, 150, 182
- reforms brought about by, 155–156, 163, 177, 179–181, 186
- requests investment in mining infrastructure, 164, 170
- settles legal disputes, 178
- sponsors other published books, 173–174
- Schönberg, Caspar von, 130, 180, 181
- Schönberg, Georg Friedrich von, 180, 181
- schools, in mining towns and cities, 88, 89, 129, 191, *See also* mining academies (*Bergakademie*)
- preparatory mining schools, 201, 223
- Schreckenberg* ('Mount of Terror'), 87
- Schwazer Bergbuch* (mining manuscript), 35, 55
- scientific curiosity of mining officials, 233, 234–236
- scientific instruments. *See* instruments
- Scientific Revolution, 246, 247
- scientific tourism, 216, 237, 239–240
- secrecy of knowledge, 133–134, 136–137, 140–141
- Seidel, Wolf, 129–130
- semicircle (instrument), 124, 125, 126, 127, 171, 180, 181, 220, 227
- sermons (mathematics in), 12, 30–31, 52, 73–79
- of Hood, 248
- of Mathesius, 70, 73–76
- of Melancthon, 71
- of Plancius, 248
- in printed books, 71, 72, 79–81, 80, 240, 251–252
- of Spangenberg, 71, 72, 77, 81, 251–252
- Seven Years War, aftermath, 195
- Seyffert, Christian Ehrenfried, 190
- shafts. *See* vertical shafts
- silver mining, 24
- silver rush, 4, 27, 47, 50, 65, 85, 87, 155, 243
- silver table, legend of, 91–92
- smelting
- Agricola's knowledge and depiction of, 26, 29, 30
- air pollution, 86, 87
- associated economy, 90
- Smith, Pamela, 47
- Spangenberg, Cyriacus, 69–71, 72, 75, 77, 78, 81, 251–252
- spiderweb land surveying method, 107, 108
- standardizing surveying methods, 68–69, 126, 141, 147, 176, 196–197
- Steltzner, Georg Andreas
accompanies visitors to mines, 239
- publication of technical notes, 238
- works on *Deep George* tunnel, 217–220, 221, 224–226
- Stevin, Simon, 100, 128
- stone carving (underground), 62, 63, 64–65, 127, 129, 226
- Sturm und Drang* movement, 240
- Sturm, Leonhard Christoph, 10–11, 133, 136
- Sturtius, Georg, 99

290 Index

- subterranean cities. *See also* mining towns
 and cities
 advent of, 153
 Freiberg as, 154
 subterranean geometry
 as ‘art of setting limits’, 5–7, 50, 243, 247
 as a craft culture, 5–7, 9
 importance, 4–5
 intersectionality, 5–6, 8–9, 236
 as overlooked by historians, 8
 scholars vs practitioners, 7–8, 10–11,
 21–22, 42, 45–49, 82, 126, 144, 246–247
 scope, 5
 surveyors and surveying. *See also names of
 individual surveyors*
 accuracy. *See* accuracy, of surveys
 Antiquity, 22–23
 and concession allocation, 30–31, 53–54,
 56–62, 57
 concession limit-setting and engraving
 (underground), 62–65, 63
 controls over, 15, 58
 cultural acceptability and legitimacy,
 12–13, 58–60, 64, 154–155
 customs and rituals. *See* customs and rituals
 for *Deep-George* tunnel, 217–220, 221,
 222, 223–227, 234–235
 dispute settlement, boundary between
 Saxony and Bohemia, 93–94, 95, 100,
 111–114, 113
 dispute settlement, decisive surveys for, 61
 as divine, 75–77, 81–82
 errors, 141, 225–226, 234–235
 expenses, 106, 177
 formal surveys, 58–61, 64–65
 handwritten manuscripts, 119–126, 122,
 132–135, 140, 145–147, 146
 instruments. *See* instruments
 invisibility in eighteenth-century, 240–242
 Middle Ages, 23–24
 mining maps. *See* mining maps
 mining reports, 156
 monopolies, 130
 oath swearing, 67, 130
Observationsbücher, 180–181
 preliminary surveys, 56–58, 57
 professionalization, 66–68
 replicating underground surveys above-
 ground, 155, 156
 shortage of positions following training,
 186–187
 standardization, 68–69, 126, 141, 147, 176,
 196–197
 surveyor deployment in other contexts,
 84–85, 99, 101–104
 surveyor fields of expertise, 246
 surveyors as cartographers (above-ground),
 93–94, 95, 96, 100, 106–110,
 111–114
 surveyors as courtiers, 83–85, 95–96,
 98–100, 102, 114–116
 surveyors’ salary and fees. *See* salary and
 fees, surveyors’
 tabular data depiction, 126–129, 127, 147
 training. *See* training of surveyors
 travelling surveyors, 67–68, 91, 145–47,
 250–251
 triangular method. *See* triangular method of
 surveying
 working documents and field books, 35–36,
 52, 59–60, 60, 62, 63, 94, 126–129, 127,
 156–157, 179–181
 suspended compass, 123–126, 127, 171, 172,
 180, 181, 227
 Tabor (Bohemia), 158
 tabular data depiction, 126–129, 127, 147
 Tacitus, *Germania*, 22, 27
 Täuscher, Christian Gottfried, 188
 taxation on mining profits. *See* profits from
 mining, distribution and taxation
 teaching contracts (before mining academies),
 130–131, 136–137, 147, 186–189, *See
 also* grants (for apprenticeships)
 teaching contracts (mining academies), 199
 textbooks (early modern period). *See also*
 printed books; writing and publishing
 (early modern period)
 mathematics, 88, 89, 135, 143–144,
 147–148, 197, 200, 203
 mining techniques, 173–174
 other sciences, 200
 Tharandt, academy of forestry, 209
 theodolite, 107, 112, 204, 242
 Thirty Years War
 impact on mine-court relations, 85, 116
 impact on mining workings, 118, 121, 149,
 155, 206
 impact on transmission of mining
 knowledge, 120, 136
 Tiele, Johann, 100
 tin mining, 4
 Tirol region, 155
 Tolle, Jobst Henning, 127
 Torricelli, Evangelista, 228
 tourism, scientific, 216, 237, 239–240
 ‘trade mathematics’, 248–249
 training of surveyors
 apprenticeships. *See* apprenticeships
 (surveyor training)
 certificates, 131, 132, 147, 186
 companionship system, 13, 119

- controls on knowledge diffusion, 130, 132–133
- examinations as centralized, 194
- grants, 194–195, 198–199
- handwritten manuscripts, 119–126, 122, 132–135, 140, 145–147, 146
- initial mathematical training and testing (before mining academies), 187–188, 188, 191–192
- mining academies. *See* mining academies (*Bergakademie*)
- professorial designations, 188–189
- shortage of positions following training, 186–187
- teaching contracts. *See* teaching contracts (before mining academies), teaching contracts (mining academies)
- textbooks. *See* textbooks (early modern period)
- travelling surveyors, 67–68, 91, 145–147, 250–251
- Trebra, Friedrich W.H. von, 206–209
- Trechsler, Christoph, 111–113, 112
- triangular method of surveying. *See also* trigonometry
- in *De Re Metallica*, 33–35, 34, 38–42
- in *New Book on Subterranean Geometry*, 124–125, 125
- in *Protomathesis*, 38–40, 39
- in *Vom Marscheiden*, 43–44
- trigonometry, 125, 128, 141, 147, 187, 200
- Tschirnhaus, Ehrenfried Walther von, 154
- underground mathematics. *See* subterranean geometry
- unit systems, 42, *See also* *Lachter* (fathom), unit system
- universitas montanorum* (expert community), 185, 190, 210
- universities. *See* names of specific universities (listed under town/city names)
- university rivalry with mining academies, 205
- Valerius, Nicolaus, 96
- Vauban (engineer), 136
- veins, determination of direction, 11, 24, 54, 62–63
- Veltheim, August von, 219
- ventilation systems, 32, 230–231
- vernacular language. *See* *Bergmannsprache* (local dialect)
- vertical shafts
- deep shafts, 28, 36
- depth measurement, 33–35, 34, 43–44, 44
- intersection with galleries, 33, 43–44, 153
- prospecting shafts, 56, 57
- visits to mines
- of Deluc, 213–216, 223, 225–227, 229–231, 233–237, 239, 241, 242
- of other ‘scientific tourists’, 216, 237, 239–240
- visual inspections, 94, 152, 155, 219, 224
- Voigt, Johann Gottlieb, 186
- Voigtel, Nicolaus
- apprenticeship, 138
- criticises secrecy of manuscript system, 133–134
- influence of, 245
- Voigtel, Nicolaus, *Geometria subterranea*
- frontispiece, 1–3, 2, 123, 138, 164
- instruction on mining maps, 162
- preface, 137–138
- proposed decimal *Lachter* division, 141–142
- reception and impact of, 120, 138–140, 143, 147
- sources, 138
- supported by Schönberg, 173
- Volckmar, Tobias, 98
- Von Veltheim (vice captain-general), 236
- Wakefield, Andre, 197
- Waldseemüller, Martin, 40
- Warnitz, Andreas, 164
- water exhaustion. *See* drainage
- water level (instrument), 22, 23, 80
- water wheels, 21, 102, 153, 163, 192, 193
- water-column engines, 206–210
- Watt, James, 240
- Weber, Max, 62
- Economic History*, 4
- Weidler, Johann Friedrich
- Institutiones Geometriae Subterraneae*, 143, 206–207
- Institutiones Mathematicae*, 143
- Weisbach, Julius, 204
- well construction, 102
- well depth measurement, 39, 40, 43
- Werner, Abraham Gottlob, 211
- On the External Characters of Fossils*, 200, 245
- Widmann, Johannes, 88
- windmills, 100, 145
- Wittenberg, university, 43, 70, 99, 106, 111, 115, 143, 154, 206
- Wolff, Christian
- Elements of Mathematical Sciences*, 200
- Mathematisches Lexicon*, 10, 133, 139–140

292 Index

- writing and publishing (Antiquity),
 22–23
- writing and publishing (early modern period).
See also printed books; *specific works*
(listed under author names)
- Bergbüchlein* (mining booklets), 20, 49, 55,
 87, 189–190
- by craftsmen (lack of), 9–10, 20, 110
- by engineers, 100
- printed sermons, 71, 72, 79–81, 80, 240,
 251–252
- Schmelzbücher* (smelting books), 89
- scholarly works (in general), 20–22, 43–49,
 116–17
- surveyors' handwritten manuscripts,
 119–126, 122, 132–135, 140, 145–147,
 146
- surveyors' tabular data depiction, 126–129,
 127, 147
- surveyors' working documents and field
 books, 35–36, 52, 59–60, 60, 62, 63, 94,
 126–129, 127, 156–157, 179–181, 220, 221
- textbooks. *See* textbooks (early modern
 period)
- vernacular language in, 10, 125–126
- zauberischen marscheiden* ('magical
 underground surveying'), 77
- Zecher, George, 64
- Zeidler, Paul Christoph, 179–180
- Zeiber, Johann Ernst, 206–208
- Zellerfeld, 217
- Ziegenbalg, 157
- Zilsel, Edgar, 7, 82, 246
- Zimmerman, Balthasar, 107
- Zimmermann, Eberhard von, *Observations on
 a Harz Journey*, 238
- Zug* (pull), 124–126